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THE CANADA YEAR BOOK 1910

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ERRATUM: In the Canada Year Book of 1909, page xxxiv, line 11, instead
of "Dr. R. McKenzie Tait," read "Dr. R. Tait McKenzie."

THE CANADA YEAR BOOK 1910

The tables of the Canada Year Book 1910 have been prepared, as during the past five years, by Messrs. Joseph Wilkins and James Skead, and the Notes of Events of the Year have been written by Mr. E. H. Godfrey. Twenty-six pages have been added to the statistical tables, chiefly by more complete details of items of imports and exports. Further particulars have been given of blast furnaces, and new tables supply statistics of electric light companies and of divorces. The events of the year deal practically with the same subjects as last year.

ARCHIBALD BLUE,

Chief Officer.

Census and Statistics Office,

Ottawa, June 1911.

EVENTS OF THE YEAR

The second session of the eleventh Parliament of the Dominion of Canada, opened on November 11 1909 and closed by Dominion prorogation on May 4 1910, resulted in the passing of 177 acts, Parliament of which 62 were public and general and 115 private and local. Of principal interest in the former category were the measures which relate to the establishment of the Canadian Naval Service, insurance, the currency, the investigation of detrimental trade combines, immigration and prevention of the importation of destructive insects and pests.

The Insurance act 1910 (chapter 32), which came into force on May 4, repeals previous insurance legislation and brings under new regulation all kinds of insurance in Canada. The Insurance act 1910.

It will be remembered that six years ago the revelation of certain abuses in connection with the administration of life insurance companies in the United States caused general uneasiness on the part of policy holders and led to the appointment on February 28 1906 of a Royal Commission to inquire into the general subject of life insurance in Canada. This Commission presented their report on February 22 1907, together with four volumes of evidence, and the report included a draft bill on life insurance recommended for enactment by Parliament. Royal Commission on Life Insurance.

In the session of 1907-08 the Government introduced into Parliament a bill — not restricted to life insurance,— which gave effect to many of the recommendations of the Commission. It was not, however, passed. In the session of 1909 a modified form of this bill passed the Commons but failed in the Senate, owing to want of time for the due consideration of its provisions. Insurance bills of sessions of 1907-08 and 1909.

The measure which has now become law consists of 188 sections and a schedule of seven forms. It is divided into seven parts, viz., Part I. General ; Part II. Life Insurance ; Part III. Fire Insurance ; Part IV. Insurance other than life and fire ; Part V. Provisions applicable to companies hereafter incorporated by Parliament ; Part VI. Penalties for offences not otherwise provided for ; and Part VII. Repeal of previous acts.

It is unnecessary to attempt to explain here in detail all the highly technical provisions of the act. Some of the principal alterations in the law of insurance thereby effected are set out in the Report for 1909 of the Superintendent of Insurance (pp. xlvii.-li.), and the following may be indicated as among the more important : Principal changes in the law of insurance.

- (1). The department charged with the administration of the act, formerly part of the Finance Department, is constituted a separate Department of Insurance under the Minister of Finance, with the Superintendent of Insurance as Deputy Head.

Principal
changes in the
law of insu-
rance.

(2). As in the past, life insurance business may not be combined with any other branch of insurance, but a larger number of other classes of insurance may be combined in one license than could be so combined under the old act.

(3). Hereafter only trust companies, incorporated by or under an act of the Canadian Parliament, or of a provincial legislature, and approved by the Minister of Finance, may be appointed to act as trustees for insurance companies other than Canadian transacting business in Canada. Individual trustees at present in office will however not be disturbed.

(4). The British Offices Life Tables 1893 O^m (5) have been substituted for the H^m tables of 1872 in the departmental valuation of life policies.

(5). It is clearly enacted that licenses may be withdrawn or suspended for violations of the act or failure to comply with its provisions.

(6). No commission may be paid to or accepted by agents unless the amount has been determined beforehand, and only agents may be paid by commission, except in case of business personally solicited by employees other than directors, trustees or officers of the company outside of office hours.

(7). No salary may be paid to the officer of a life company unless authorised by a vote of the directors, and no salary or compensation amounting to more than \$5,000 a year may be paid to any agent, unless under contract approved by the directors. Salary agreements may not be made in respect of any longer period than five years.

(8). Estimates as to dividends or shares of surplus expected to be paid on life policies are forbidden.

(9). An agent of a life company is not to be regarded as the agent of the insured.

(10). In the case of deferred dividend policies issued after January 1 1911 the surplus must be ascertained and apportioned quinquennially, and be carried in the accounts as a liability until it has actually been distributed. In the case of such policies issued prior to that date, the surplus must be ascertained at least quinquennially and contingently apportioned but need not be carried as a liability.

(11). The practice of rebating or of dividing commission with the insured as an inducement to insure is prohibited, and penalties are prescribed for violations of the act in this respect.

(12.) Subject to conditions laid down, property in Canada may be insured against fire in unlicensed British or foreign companies, but persons so insured are bound under penalty for default to make annual returns to the Superintendent of Insurance, for which purpose blank forms are supplied by him.

The Currency
act 1910.

The Currency act 1910 (chapter 14) repeals the previous act, R.S. 1906 c. 25, but re-enacts most of its provisions. Its main

object is to enable the Government to provide a gold currency for Canada in denominations of \$20, \$10, \$5 and \$2.50 gold pieces. The British sovereign continues to be legal tender at the value in Canadian currency of \$4.86 $\frac{2}{3}$; but in fixing the standard for the new Canadian gold pieces these are made to correspond exactly in intrinsic value with the gold coinage of the United States. Provision is also made in the act for the coinage of a silver dollar. It is further provided that the Governor in Council shall appoint not less than three assay commissioners to examine and test under regulations to be made for the purpose the fineness and weight of the coins turned out by the Ottawa Branch of the Royal Mint.

The Currency
Act 1910.

The Combines Investigation act (chapter 9), providing for the investigation of combines, monopolies, trusts and mergers, is modelled in principle upon the Industrial Disputes Investigation act 1907 and similarly will be administered by the Department of Labour. A somewhat lengthy legal definition is applied to the term "combine", but shortly it means any contract, agreement, arrangement or combination which has the effect of increasing or fixing the price of any article of trade or commerce to the detriment of consumers or producers. The act consists of 48 sections and a schedule of two forms, and it prescribes in considerable detail the exact procedure to be followed in the investigation of an alleged combine.

Combines
Investigation
act.

Where six or more British subjects resident in Canada are of opinion that a combine exists such as is defined in the act they are empowered to apply to a judge for an order directing an investigation. If satisfied, after hearing the parties on both sides, that an injurious combine exists the judge shall direct an investigation and send an order to that effect, accompanied by the evidence, to the Registrar of Boards of Investigation, an officer appointed under the act. The Minister of Labour is then required to proceed forthwith to appoint a Board of Investigation consisting of three members, one on the recommendation of the six or more declarants, one on the recommendation of the persons concerned in the alleged combine and the third—a judge to act as chairman—on the recommendation of the other two members.

Appointment
of Boards of
investigation.

Provision is made for the giving of immediate publicity to the findings of the Board, for the reduction of customs duties upon articles proved to be the subject of combines and for the revocation of patents where such have been used in the unreasonable enhancement of prices or restraint of trade.

Action
resulting
from
investigation.

Any person reported by the Board as continuing to offend against the act is rendered liable to a daily penalty not exceeding \$1,000 and costs.

Penalty
for individual
offenders.

Chapter 27, a new Immigration act, repeals previous legislation as passed in 1906, R.S. 1906 c. 93, in 1907 c. 19 and in 1908 c. 33. While re-enacting the main provisions of these

New Immi-
gration act.

measures the new act includes also others designed still further to strengthen the laws against the admission into Canada of undesirable persons.

Definitions
extended.

The interpretation in section 2 is considerably extended, and precise definitions are applied to the terms 'officer', 'domicile', 'Canadian citizen', 'immigrant', 'passenger', 'stowaway', 'rejected', 'deportation', etc.

Immigration
by land.

Special provisions as to passengers by land empower the Governor in Council to make regulations imposing upon transportation companies obligations similar to those applicable to masters and owners of vessels bringing immigrants by sea.

Boards of In-
quiry.

Under sections 13-24 the Minister of the Interior is authorised to appoint at any port of entry a Board of Inquiry consisting of three or more officers (of whom the immigration officer in charge shall be one) with authority to determine whether immigrants shall be allowed to enter or remain in Canada or shall be rejected or deported. The procedure before such Board is regulated; and, except in the case of persons afflicted with loathsome or dangerous diseases or that are mentally unsound, appeals from its decisions may, under specified conditions, be made to the Minister of the Interior.

Deportation
of criminals,
anarchists, etc.

The law governing the deportation of undesirable immigrants is strengthened in several directions. Thus the period within which criminal immigrants become liable to deportation is increased from two to three years, and a comprehensive clause is aimed at the deportation of anarchists and others who advocate the employment of force or violence against constituted law and authority. New procedure in both these cases is laid down by which written complaints addressed to the Minister of the Interior or the Superintendent of Immigration are investigated by a Board of Inquiry as constituted under sections 13-24. Upon their substantiation persons belonging to the prohibited or undesirable classes mentioned in the act shall be forthwith deported, subject however to the same right of appeal to the Minister of the Interior as in the case of persons seeking to enter Canada. Persons ordered to be deported, who claim to be Canadian citizens or to have acquired Canadian domicile, have the right to consult counsel and to appeal to the courts against deportation. In other cases the decision of the Minister of the Interior is final.

Special per-
mits to enter
Canada.

Under section 4 of the act the Minister of the Interior may issue a written permit in the form prescribed authorising any person to enter Canada without being subject to the provisions of the act, the permit to be in force for a specified period only; and it may be at any time extended or cancelled by the Minister.

Destructive
insects and
pests.

Chapter 31, passed on May 4, empowers the Governor in Council to make regulations preventing the importation into Canada or the spreading therein of any insect, pest or disease destructive to vegetation; it defines generally the scope of such

regulations including provision for compensation to the extent of not more than two-thirds of the value for crops, trees, bushes or other vegetation, etc., destroyed. The Minister of Agriculture is authorised to appoint inspectors with powers of entry. Regulations under the act were passed on May 11 and amended on July 27. They prescribe the ports at which nursery stock must enter Canada and be fumigated and specify the insects, pests and diseases to which the act shall apply. The importation into Canada of potatoes from Newfoundland and the islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon is prohibited. The San José Scale act of 1898, R. S. 1906 c. 127, and the regulations thereunder, are repealed, this insect being brought within the operation of the new act. Contravention of the act or of the regulations made thereunder is punishable, upon summary conviction, by a fine not exceeding \$100 or by imprisonment not exceeding six months or by both fine and imprisonment.

Destructive
insects and
pests.

By chapter 7 sums not exceeding \$12,000 for the 12 months ending June 30 1911 and of less amounts yearly until 1915, when the amount must not exceed \$5,000, are granted to assist in maintaining an independent and efficient service of telegraphic news from Great Britain for publication in the Canadian press. These grants are in continuation of the sums authorised for the years 1908-09 to 1909-10 by the act of 1908 (7-8 Edw. VII, c. 12), and are subject to similar conditions as noted on page xix of the Canada Year Book for 1908.

Telegraphic
news from
Great Britain.

The Escheats act (chapter 13) provides that where escheats fall to the king in his right of Canada the Governor in Council may make grants of the property escheated (a) to any person who in the opinion of the Governor in Council had a legal or moral claim upon the previous owner, or a just or natural right or claim to succeed to his property or to any part thereof; (b) to carry into effect any disposition thereof which the Governor in Council believes the previous owner may have intended; (c) to reward any person making discovery of such property to His Majesty.

The
Escheats
act.

Under chapter 37 a sum of \$50,000 payable in lead bounties is diverted to experiments in zinc production. The act provides for the reduction of the maximum amount payable in bounties on lead mined in Canada from \$2,500,000, as in section 1 (2) of chapter 43 of the statutes of 1908, to \$2,450,000, and authorises the Governor in Council to expend a sum not exceeding \$50,000 for investigating the processes used in the production of zinc, for making experiments and for any other purpose that may be deemed advisable for the promotion of the production and manufacture in Canada of zinc and zinc products from Canadian ores.

Grant to aid
production
of Canadian
zinc.

The
Judicature. Chapter 25 amends the Judges act, R. S. 1906 c. 138, by increasing the number of puisne judges of the superior court of the province of Quebec from 17 to 21 and also amends chapter 25 section 1 of the statutes of 1907 by providing for four instead of three puisne judges of the Manitoba court of king's bench.

Railway acts. Chapter 6 is an act to incorporate the Canadian Northern Alberta Railway Company and to aid in the construction of its railway. Chapter 24 amends the Government Railways act as to the liability of His Majesty for damages caused by fire from locomotives. Chapter 25 authorises the Government of Canada to acquire by lease lines of railway connecting with the government railways. Chapter 26 provides for the adjudication of small claims arising out of the operation of the government railways. The Railway act is amended by chapters 50 and 57, and chapter 51 authorises the granting of subsidies in aid of the construction of the lines of railway therein mentioned.

Miscellaneous enactments. The criminal code. Amongst the remaining public acts the following may be mentioned. The criminal code is amended in respect of betting, pool-selling and book-making (chapter 10), thefts of motor cars (chapter 11) and the unlawful possession of rock, ore or quartz containing gold or silver (chapter 12). By chapter 13 drivers of automobiles or motor vehicles are brought within the operation of the criminal code when guilty of causing injury by furious driving or other wilful misconduct and are also rendered liable to fine or imprisonment for failure to stop after the occurrence of an accident. The Supplementary French Convention act 1909 (chapter 21), assented to on December 3, gives the legal approval of the Parliament of Canada to the supplementary convention signed at Paris on January 23 1909 prior to ratification of the commercial treaty with France (see Year Book of 1909, p. xxvii). Chapter 33 abolishes the payment after June 30 1911 of bounties on rolled, round wire rods under section 1 (1d) of chapter 24 of the statutes of 1907. Chapter 40 provides for further advances to the Harbour Commissioners of Montreal. Chapter 42 provides that the act respecting the Commission for the Conservation of Natural Resources may be cited as the Conservation act. It amends also the original act of 1909 in matters relating to procedure, and new sections are added which forbid, under penalties, any employee of the Commission to acquire an interest in mines, lands, timber limits, etc., or to disclose any discovery made by him or information in his possession to any persons except members of the Commission until such discovery or information has been reported to Parliament. By chapter 45 an additional sum of \$40,000 is payable annually by the Dominion Government to the Ottawa Improvement Commission for a period of ten years from July 1 1909, and also during the same period a sum of \$15,000 is payable annually to the corporation of Ottawa as a contribution

Criminal liability of drivers of motor cars.

The French Commercial Treaty.

Abolition of bounties on rolled, round wire rods. Montreal Harbour Commission.

Commission of Conservation.

Ottawa Improvement Commission.

to the city fire protection service. Chapter 46 provides that the bounties on petroleum shall in future be divided amongst the producers and the owners or occupiers of the soil or such other persons interested or injuriously affected by the mining operations as the Governor in Council by regulation approves. Chapter 48 amends the Prisons and Reformatories act by providing for the committal to a reformatory or industrial home of women and young persons under 16 in accordance with certain conditions specified in the act. Chapter 57 is an act to control the rates and facilities of ocean cable companies and to amend the Railway act with respect to telegraphs and telephones. Chapter 59, the Milk Test act, provides for the testing and marking of glass ware used for milk tests. Chapter 61 regulates the water carriage of goods; it applies to ships carrying goods from any port in Canada to any other port in Canada or from any port in Canada to any port outside of Canada.

Ottawa fire
protection
service.

Petroleum
bounties.

Reformatories
or industrial
homes.

Ocean cable
companies.

Milk Test act.

Water car-
riage of
goods.

Amendments are also made in the following acts: Government Annuities (chapters 4 and 5), Civil Service (chapter 8), Customs and Fisheries Protection, R.S. 1906 c. 47 (chapter 15), Fisheries (chapter 20), Gas Inspection (chapter 23), Indian (chapter 28), Industrial Disputes Investigation (chapter 29), Inland Revenue (chapter 30), Irrigation (chapter 34), Land Titles (chapter 36), Meat and Canned Foods (chapter 38), Militia Pension (chapter 39), National Battlefields at Quebec (chapter 41), Navigable Waters Protection (chapter 44), Seed Control (chapter 54), Telegraph (chapters 55 and 56), Canada Temperance (chapter 58), Volunteer Bounty (chapter 60), Wind. ing up (chapter 62).

Amendment
of various
acts.

In January serious distress was caused in France by floods, especially in Paris by the overflowing of the river Seine. The Dominion Parliament appropriated therefore a sum of \$50,000 in aid of the sufferers and as a practical expression of the sympathy of the people of Canada. In acknowledging this contribution Sir Francis Bertie, the British Ambassador, in a telegram from Paris on February 10, stated that the French Minister for Foreign Affairs requested that the "deep gratitude of the Government of the Republic, who were much touched at this generous mark of sympathy, might be conveyed to the Canadian Parliament."

Floods in
France.

The death on May 6, after only brief illness, of King Edward VII plunged the whole of the British Empire into the deepest grief. Owing to the late King's lofty character and the extraordinary personal influence which he had wielded this grief was sincerely shared by all the nations of the world, who took every means of testifying their respect for his memory.

Death of King
Edward VII.

Message of
condolence
sent by
Canada.

On May 7 the Governor General of Canada cabled the following message of condolence to the Secretary of State for the Colonies :

The announcement of the death of King Edward VII, which has just reached Canada, has created universal sorrow. His Majesty's Canadian Ministers desire that you will convey to His Majesty King George and the members of the Royal Family an assurance that the people of Canada share in the great grief that has visited them. In the discharge of the duties of his exalted station his late Majesty not only won the respect and devotion of all British subjects, but by his efforts in behalf of international harmony and good will he became universally esteemed as the Great Peacemaker. Nowhere was this gracious attribute of the Royal character more deeply appreciated than in His Majesty's Dominion of Canada.

Funeral at
Windsor.

At the impressive funeral ceremonies which culminated in the interment at Windsor on May 20 practically every country in the world was represented. The representatives of Canada were the Right Hon. Sir Charles Fitzpatrick, K.C.M.G., Chief Justice of Canada, the Hon. Sydney Fisher, Minister of Agriculture, the Hon. A. B. Aylesworth, K.C., Minister of Justice and Lord Strathcona and Mount Royal, G.C.M.G., High Commissioner for Canada in London. In all the Dominions of the Empire the day of the funeral was observed as one of general mourning. Throughout Canada the day was marked by cessation from business and pleasure, by solemn memorial services in the churches and by military parades and ceremonies in the chief centres of population.

Reign of King
Edward VII.

Known and loved as Prince of Wales for 40 years, during which long period he filled a peculiarly difficult position with consummate tact and invariable good humour, King Edward, upon his accession, proved what had hardly been realised by the public, that he possessed the very highest qualifications for his exalted station. And he endeared himself still further to his subjects by the extraordinary versatility and zest which he displayed in connection with all phases of the national life. As head of the army and navy he was naturally alive to the interests of these Services, but the representatives of agriculture, of art, of science, of literature, of music, of the drama and of the learned professions also found in His Majesty an active, intelligent and enthusiastic patron, while on the lighter side of life he appealed irresistibly to the great majority of his countrymen as a typical English sportsman.

Sympathy
with the poor
and suffering.

The keen, practical sympathy which King Edward ever evinced with suffering and distress was especially shown by his establishment, on the occasion of Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee in 1887, of what is now known as "King Edward's Hospital Fund," and it was also manifested by his personal if less public labours when Prince of Wales as a member of the Royal Commission on the Housing of the Poor. His anxiety that conspicuous merit and courageous conduct displayed by the humbler classes of his subjects should not go unrewarded found expression by his institution of the Imperial Service, Edward and Police Medals.

From the broader outlook of the world's stage King Edward's reign of nine brief years will assuredly rank as one of the most brilliant in history, illustrious from the victories of peace rather than of war. Wreaths of victorious warfare have indeed encircled the brows of many monarchs, but His late Majesty earned an infinitely more glorious chaplet by his constant and successful efforts in the cause of international peace and amity. By the influence of a magic personality, conjoined with highest station, he succeeded, where ordinary diplomacy might well have failed, in disarming mutual suspicions harboured for centuries by the neighbouring countries of France and England and in paving the way to a cordial understanding and friendship which has already stood the test of time and which bids fair to strengthen with the passing years. This happy international friendship between England and France is especially appreciated in Canada, where British and French are gradually building up within the Empire their common Canadian nationality. The "entente cordiale" with France, dating from 1903, was followed in 1907 by a similar understanding with Russia, and this was also brought about largely with the aid of King Edward's personal influence. Nor was it only with these two Powers that British relations were thus so happily improved. Personal visits exchanged between King Edward and the Rulers of Portugal, Spain, Italy, Germany, Austria-Hungary, Denmark, Norway and Sweden did much to cement old international friendships and to promote peace and goodwill. Amongst the sovereigns whose achievements have earned for them a special distinction no title will shine more brightly in the glorious annals of British history than that of "Edward the Great Peacemaker."

"Edward the
Great Peace-
maker."

H. R. H. The Prince of Wales succeeded to the throne upon the death of his Father, and on May 9 he was proclaimed King as George V, with due observance of the stately and ceremonial formularies of ancient usage. On May 23 the Colonial Secretary cabled a Message from King George addressed "To My People beyond the Seas." The full text of this Message was published at the time in the newspapers and in the Canada Gazette of May 28. The concluding paragraph was as follows :

Accession of
King
George v.

It will be my earnest endeavour to uphold constitutional government and to safeguard in all their fulness the liberties which are enjoyed throughout my Dominions, and under the good guidance of the Ruler of all men I will maintain on the foundation of freedom, justice and peace the great heritage of the United British Empire.

The careful political training which His Majesty enjoyed under King Edward, his wide personal acquaintance with every part of the British Empire, and above all his known excellence of personal character, have inspired his subjects throughout his Dominions with the highest hopes that he will follow worthily the splendid examples of his immediate predecessors. His

Majesty's noble speech to his Privy Council on May 7 and the terms of the gracious Messages addressed to his subjects leave no room to doubt that he will do so.

Date of
Coronation.

The date of His Majesty's Coronation has been fixed for June 22 1911.

Death of
Professor
Goldwin
Smith.

On June 7, at the advanced age of 86, died Professor Goldwin Smith, the learned historian, distinguished philosopher and critical writer on current events.

Academic
and literary
career.

Goldwin Smith, born on August 13 1823 at Reading, the county town of Berkshire, England, was educated at Eton and at Oxford. He became a Fellow of University College, Oxford, in 1846, and in the same year was called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn. From 1858 to 1868 he was Regius Professor of Modern History at Oxford, and he was tutor to the Prince of Wales, his late Majesty King Edward VII. In 1868 he was appointed to the Chair of English and Constitutional History in the Cornell University, then being formed at Ithaca, N.Y., and in 1871 he settled at Toronto, retaining his connection with Cornell University as a non-resident professor. In 1882 he received the honorary degree of D.C.L. from the University of Oxford, and on different occasions he received honorary degrees from American universities. Author of numerous historical and critical essays, probably his two best remembered works will be the political histories of the United Kingdom and the United States, works which admirably exemplify his remarkable powers of condensation and his picturesque lucidity of style. In philosophy he was pessimistic, and on several great questions he maintained, with characteristic courage, views totally opposed to those of the majority of British statesmen and thinkers.

Public
bequests.

The public spirit which Mr. Goldwin Smith consistently displayed throughout life shines forth in his will. The residue of his estate, which amounted in total value to \$832,860, he bequeathed, after payment of legacies and bequests valued at \$60,500, to the Cornell University, to be used by the Board of Trustees for the promotion of liberal studies, languages ancient and modern, literature, philosophy, history and political science. In making this bequest the testator wrote: "My desire is to show my attachment to the University in the foundation of which I had the honour of taking part, to pay respect to the memory of Ezra Cornell, and to show my attachment as an Englishman to the union of the two branches of our race on this continent with each other and with their common mother." His library, valued at \$9,300, he bequeathed to the University of Toronto; his pictures, statuary and books on art, valued at \$5,000, to the Toronto Art Museum. His residence, The Grange, Toronto, a fine example of Georgian domestic architecture erected in 1815, has now become the property of the Toronto Art Museum under the will of the late Mrs. Goldwin Smith who died September 9 1909.

By agreement between Great Britain and the United States of January 27 1909 it was provided, in conformity with the general arbitration treaty between the two nations of April 4 1908, that seven questions relating to the fisheries on the North Atlantic Coast and turning upon the construction of article 1 of the treaty between Great Britain and the United States of October 20 1818 should be submitted for decision to the permanent court of arbitration at The Hague: North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration Award.

The Tribunal of Arbitration, constituted for this purpose in accordance with the convention concluded at the second peace conference at The Hague of October 18 1907, was composed of five members, viz., Dr. Lammasch, president (Austria-Hungary), Dr. Lohman (Holland), Mr. Justice Gray (United States), Sir Charles Fitzpatrick (Canada) and Dr. Drago (Argentina). The Hon. Allen B. Aylesworth, K.C., Minister of Justice of Canada, and Mr. Chandler P. Anderson acted as agents for the Governments of Great Britain and the United States respectively. On the British side the leading counsel included Sir William Robson (Attorney General of England), Sir Robert B. Finlay, K.C., Sir James Winter, K.C., and Mr. John S. Ewart, K.C., and on the American side the Hon. Elihu Root, the Hon. George Turner, the Hon. S. J. Elder, and the Hon. Charles B. Warren. Canadian counsel also engaged were Mr. George F. Shepley, K.C., and Mr. W. N. Tilley. Constitution of The Hague Tribunal.

After the interchange of written pleadings and preliminary written arguments by each side the questions were orally argued before the Tribunal at sittings which occupied 40 days from June 1 to August 12, and after deliberation by the Tribunal the award was delivered on September 7. The following are the main points decided. Award of The Hague Tribunal.

Question 1 was whether Great Britain, Canada or Newfoundland had the right to make reasonable regulations applicable to the fisheries without the consent and concurrence of the United States. The Tribunal held that the right to make such regulations is inherent to the sovereignty of Great Britain, but that such regulations must be made *bonâ fide* and must not be in violation of the treaty of 1818. Question 1: the British right to regulate the fisheries.

Question 2, whether the United States had the right to employ as members of the fishing crews of their vessels persons not inhabitants of the United States, was answered in the affirmative, but with the ruling added that non-inhabitants so employed derived no benefit or immunity from the treaty. Upon question 3, whether United States fishing vessels could be required to enter or report at custom houses or to pay light or harbour or other dues or to observe any other similar requirement, condition or exaction, the Tribunal decided that United States fishing vessels should report to the custom houses or customs officials where there is a reasonably convenient opportunity for doing so, but that such vessels should not be subjected to the purely commercial formalities of report, entry and Questions 2, 3 and 4.

clearance at a custom house, nor to light, harbour or other dues not imposed upon Newfoundland fishermen. Upon question 4 it was held that the privilege accorded by the treaty to American fishermen to enter certain bays or harbours for shelter, repairs, wood or water could not be made subject to the restriction of payment of light or harbour or other dues on entering or reporting at custom houses but that, to avoid abuse, United States fishermen remaining more than 48 hours in such bays or harbours should be required, if thought necessary by Great Britain or the colonial Government, to report at a custom house or to a customs official where reasonably convenient.

Question 5 : measurement as applied to bays, creeks and harbours. Question 5 was from where must be measured the "three marine miles of any of the coasts, bays, creeks or harbours of His Britannic Majesty's Dominions in America" within which the United States by the treaty of 1818 renounced liberty to take, dry or cure fish. The decision of the Tribunal was as follows: "In the case of bays the three marine miles are to be measured from a straight line drawn across the body of water at the place where it ceases to have the configuration and characteristics of a bay. At all other places the three marine miles are to be measured following the sinuosities of the coast." Rules and a method of procedure for determining the limits of specified bays were recommended for acceptance by the two countries.

Questions 6 and 7.

Question 6 was whether inhabitants of the United States were entitled to fish in the bays, creeks and harbours of the coasts of Newfoundland and of the Magdalen Islands as well as off the coasts thereof. This was decided in the affirmative. Finally question 7 was whether United States fishing vessels were entitled to the commercial privileges accorded to the United States trading vessels generally and it was decided, so far as the treaty of 1818 is concerned, inhabitants of the United States are entitled to these privileges provided the treaty liberty of fishing and the commercial privileges are not exercised concurrently.

General effect of the award.

To questions 1 and 5, involving in the first case British sovereignty and in the other control over territorial waters, the British, Newfoundland and Canadian authorities attached vital importance; hence it is a matter of no small satisfaction that the decisions of the Tribunal were in respect of these questions so entirely favourable to the British contention. Apart however from the merits of the questions submitted, the award of The Hague Tribunal of September 7 1910 settles a dispute of nearly 100 years' standing, removes a constant source of friction between two great kindred peoples, and establishes another powerful precedent in favour of international arbitration as a means of ensuring peace between the civilised nations of the world.

Naval Service act.

On March 10 Sir Wilfrid Laurier's motion for the second reading of the Naval Service Bill passed in the House of Commons

by 118 votes to 78 votes. On May 4 the measure became law in the form of an act of 54 sections. Its object is to give effect to the resolution unanimously adopted by the House of Commons on March 29 1909 and to the decisions arrived at as the result of the subsidiary conference on imperial defence held in London July 28 to August 19 1909.¹

In general principle the act follows closely the lines of the Militia act, with this difference that naval service is to be voluntary, whereas under the military law all males between 18 and 60 are liable to military service. It provides for the establishment of a Naval Service Department under the Minister for the time being of the Department of Marine and Fisheries, for the transfer from the Department of Marine and Fisheries of the Wireless Telegraph, Fisheries Protection, Hydrographic and Tidal Survey branches and for the organisation and maintenance of Canadian naval forces. The command in chief of these naval forces is declared to continue in and to be vested in the King and will be exercised and administered by His Majesty or by the Governor General as his representative. Provision is also made for the appointment of a deputy minister of the Naval Service, a director of the Naval Service and a Naval Board to advise the Minister on naval affairs. A Naval Reserve, a Naval Volunteer Force and a Naval College of Canada are also to be established and maintained under the act.

By section 22 the Governor in Council is empowered to place the naval forces on active service at any time when it appears advisable so to do by reason of an emergency, the terms "active service" and "emergency" being defined by the act to mean in the one case "service or duty during an emergency" and in the other "war, invasion or insurrection, real or apprehended". By section 23 the Governor in Council, in case of an emergency, may place the naval service of Canada, or any part thereof, at the disposal of His Majesty for general service in the Royal Navy and by section 24 whenever action of this kind is taken Parliament, if not sitting, must be called together within fifteen days.

By section 48 the Naval Discipline act 1866 of the Imperial Parliament and acts passed in amendment thereof, also the King's Regulations and Admiralty Instructions, are made applicable to the naval service of Canada and are to have the same force in law as if they formed part of the Canadian act.

Other questions relating to administration, the engagement of officers and seamen, naval establishments, shipyards, supplies, target practice, discipline, etc., are dealt with in the act, but much is left to be settled by regulations which the Governor in Council is empowered to make for carrying out the act and for the organisation, training, discipline, efficiency, administration and good government generally of the naval

¹ See Year Book of 1909, pp. xviii-xx.

service. Such regulations upon publication in the Canada Gazette will have the force of law.

Progress
of naval
organisation.

Since the passing of the act considerable progress has been made with the organisation of the new naval service, and appointments to the principal offices created under the act have been made. A Naval College at Halifax, Nova Scotia, has been established, and 21 boys, selected after competitive examinations held throughout Canada in November, are now being educated and trained. Two protected cruisers, the "Niobe" and "Rainbow", purchased from the Royal Navy by arrangement with the British Government for the training in Canadian waters of officers and men, arrived at Canadian ports—the "Niobe" at Halifax, Nova Scotia, on October 21 and the "Rainbow" at Esquimalt, British Columbia, on November 7. These events of historical importance were signalised by appropriate ceremonies and by presents of plate from the province of Nova Scotia to H.M.C.S. "Niobe" and from the province of British Columbia to H.M.C.S. "Rainbow". After the arrival of these ships recruiting was commenced throughout the country, and by March 31 1911 185 recruits had been entered in the "Niobe" and 38 in the "Rainbow", making a total of 223 men.

Description of
the Niobe and
the Rainbow.

H. M. C. S. "Niobe", Commander W. B. Macdonald, R. N., is a protected cruiser of 11,000 tons, measuring 435 feet by 69 feet and with engines of 16,500 h.-p. Her armament consists of sixteen 6-inch, twelve 12-pounder and three 3-pounder quick-firing guns, two Maxims and two 12 pounder field guns. There are two submerged torpedo tubes. She has coal storage for 1,000 tons, her speed is 20·5 knots and she carries a complement of 705 officers and men. H. M. C. S. "Rainbow", Commander J. D. D. Stewart, R. N., a smaller vessel of 3,600 tons, measures 300 feet by 43½ feet, has engines of 9,681 h.-p. and carries two 6-inch, eight 6-pounder and one 3-pounder quick-firing guns, with four Maxims and one 12-pounder field gun. With coal storage for 400 tons, she steams 19·7 knots and has a complement of 273 officers and men.

Construction
of dry docks.

Chapter 17, the Dry Docks Subsidies act 1910, repeals the similar act previously in force and provides for the payment of subsidies by the Dominion Government for the construction and equipment of dry docks in three classes, according to their cost for the purposes of subsidy calculation, viz., (1) for naval and general purposes costing not more than \$4,000,000; (2) costing not more than \$2,500,000; and (3) costing not more than \$1,500,000. Those of the first class must consist of docks in which the largest ships of the British navy can be received and repaired with ease and safety. Under section 17 it is provided that upon the application of the Governor in Council or any Minister, member of the King's Privy Council for Canada, ships or vessels in the British naval service, in the naval service of Canada, and other ships or vessels the property of or

employed by His Majesty shall at all times be entitled to the use of the docks in priority to all other vessels.

In July it was announced that the Government intended to call for tenders for the construction of the ships of the naval programme, that is, four cruisers of the improved Bristol class and six torpedo boat destroyers of the improved River class, all to be constructed in Canada, if possible. Subsequently firms desiring to tender were informed of the conditions of the contract and in February 1911 those firms, British and Canadian, who were willing to accept the terms of the contract, were invited to tender, the tenders to be submitted on May 1 1911.

Tenders for
naval construction.

On May 20 General Sir John French, Inspector General of the Imperial Forces, landed in Quebec for the purpose of inspecting the military forces of Canada. His report to the Minister of Militia and Defence, drawn up under 14 different headings, contained a variety of valuable recommendations for improvement of the military organisation of the Dominion. He stated also that judging from the excellent material and the fine spirit apparent in all ranks, and taking also into consideration the marked progress made within the past few years and the evident signs of its continuance, he was inclined to think that so long as the present condition of affairs on the North American continent remained as it was, the existing system, if strictly administrated on a sound basis of peace organisation, should suffice to meet the needs of the Dominion.

Inspection of
the Canadian
military
forces.

The Report of the Imperial Inspector General having been referred by the Minister of Militia and Defence to the Inspector General of the Canadian Militia, that officer (Major General Sir P. H. N. Lake) submitted on September 14 a report upon the best method of giving effect to Sir John French's recommendations with which he stated, he was, speaking generally, in complete accord.

General
Lake's report
thereon.

On the departure from Canada of Major-General Sir Percy H. N. Lake, K.C.M.G., C.B., after the expiration of his term of service as Inspector General of the Canadian Forces and Chief Military Adviser of the Canadian Government, the Minister of Militia and Defence, in a letter to the Governor General of November 5, drew attention to the special character and value of the services rendered since 1904 by Sir Percy Lake, and on behalf of the Canadian Government expressed high appreciation of his able, earnest and self-sacrificing services in the interest of the Canadian Militia. His Excellency, in a reply dated November 8, expressed most cordial agreement with what had been stated as to the excellence of Sir Percy Lake's work, and the correspondence was published under date of November 10 as General Order No. 157 in the Canada Gazette of November 19.

General Order
expressing
appreciation
of services of
Sir Percy
Lake.

Visit to
England of
Queen's
Own Rifles.

In connection with the fiftieth anniversary of the foundation of the Queen's Own Rifles as a Canadian regiment arrangements were made under which the regiment with rank and file 615 strong, proceeded to England to participate in the autumn military manoeuvres at Aldershot.

Arriving on August 28 the regiment took their full share in the operations and received well-earned encomiums for zeal, discipline and soldierly qualities. The troops were greeted everywhere in Great Britain with enthusiasm and on September 13 a detachment was received by His Majesty the King at Balmoral. Returning home the regiment landed on October 2 at Quebec where His Excellency the Governor General in a speech of welcome said that their visit appeared to have struck the popular imagination as an almost epoch-making move in the evolution of the Empire. The home coming was saddened by news of the death in England on September 26 of Lieut. R. M. Gzowski, a young officer of the regiment. All the expenses of the visit were defrayed by the public-spirited generosity of the Commanding Officer, Col. Sir Henry M. Pellatt, K.C.V.O.

Military visits
exchanged
with the
United States.

In September friendly visits were paid by the Canadian 43rd Regiment to Boston, Massachusetts, while on this side of the border the 3rd National Guard and 65th Buffalo Regiment from the United States were welcomed to Toronto on the occasion of the annual exhibition.

Fiscal rela-
tions with
Germany and
other foreign
countries.

Prior to 1898 the tariff relations between Canada and Germany were governed by a treaty of May 30 1865 between Great Britain and Germany which contained clauses providing that no other or higher duties should be levied in the British colonies on the products of Germany than on the products of the United Kingdom. After the granting by Canada of the British preference in 1897 the treaty with Germany was denounced, and it terminated on August 1 1898, from which date therefore German goods became only entitled to enter Canada under the general tariff. This state of things Germany resented and penalised Canada by subjecting Canadian products to the higher duties of the German tariff instead of to the conventional tariff previously applied. The Canadian Government pointed out that the tariff relations between the United Kingdom and the Colonies were matters of domestic concern with which no foreign government could reasonably interfere, that Germany should not claim the same privileges that were granted by the Dominion to the Motherland, and that Canada was granting to Germany the same terms that were granted to other foreign countries. Germany however refused to accept this reasoning and continued to impose the penalising duties on Canadian products. Eventually therefore on November 28 1903 by Order in Council the Canadian Government, under section 7 of the Customs Tariff 1897, subjected German imports into Canada to a surtax of one-third over and above the duties specified in the general tariff,

and this surtax has remained in force until the present year. Lately however representations have been made to the Canadian Government by German Imperial consuls at Montreal as to the desirableness of a better understanding, and the contention that the products of Germany should receive in Canada the same treatment as the products of the United Kingdom was abandoned. Meanwhile the Franco-Canadian convention went into operation and Germany became desirous of being admitted to its benefits upon the same terms as France. Informal negotiations resulted therefore in a provisional agreement, dated February 15 1910, under which on or after March 1 1910 Germany conceded the conventional tariff rates of duty upon Canadian imports and Canada removed the surtax from German imports. It was further agreed that the question of a general convention between the two countries should be deferred for consideration at some mutually convenient time.

As the result of correspondence between the Minister of Finance and other consular representatives in Canada Orders of Council were passed on June 7 by which the benefit of the Canadian intermediate tariff was extended to specified goods, the produce or manufacture of Belgium, Holland and Italy. Agreements with Belgium, Holland and Italy. Under a provisional agreement dated June 6 1910, and pending the permanent regulation of commercial relations, Italy admits certain Canadian goods at the conventional rates in return for the benefit of the Canadian intermediate tariff extended to Italian imports. In all these cases it is a condition that goods must be conveyed without transhipment from ports of the respective countries or from a port of a British country into a sea or river port of Canada.

The enactment of the United States Tariff on August 5 1909, by which the President of the United States was empowered to grant the benefits of the minimum tariff to the products of such countries as did not unduly discriminate in their tariff treatment against United States products, raised the question whether the Franco-Canadian treaty, the benefits of which were automatically extended under most favoured nation clauses in certain treaties to various foreign nations among which the United States was not included, did not effect such a discrimination. As the outcome of negotiations conducted during March at Ottawa, Albany and Washington, Canada agreed to apply the intermediate tariff instead of the general tariff to the United States imports of thirteen named articles, thus extending to the United States the same benefits in respect of those articles as are accorded to France under the Franco-Canadian treaty. This agreement was carried into effect on the part of Canada by an act of the Dominion Parliament to amend the Customs Tariff, 1907, chapter 16, assented to on May 4, and on the part of the United States by a proclamation of the President admitting Canadian products to the benefits of the minimum tariff. United States

Reciprocity
negotiations
with the
United
States.

Throughout these negotiations the President and other American representatives maintained the most friendly attitude towards Canada, and a desire was expressed on the part of the United States for the opening of further negotiations having for their object the establishment of permanent reciprocal trading relations between the two countries. This took formal shape in a letter addressed by the United States Secretary of State on May 12 to H. M. Ambassador at Washington. Subsequently, in November 1910 at Ottawa, and in January 1911 at Washington, conferences took place between the Canadian and American representatives, with the result that an agreement was arrived at and formally embodied in letters exchanged on January 21 1911 between the Canadian Ministers of Finance and Trade and Commerce and the United States Secretary of State. In these letters it was agreed that the desired tariff changes should not take the formal shape of a treaty, but that the Governments of the two countries should use their utmost efforts to bring about such changes by concurrent legislation at Washington and Ottawa. Accordingly legislative proposals giving effect to the agreement have been laid before the Dominion Parliament and the United States Congress for settlement in 1911.

Harvest
results of
1910.

Outstanding features of the season were the uniform excellence of the crops throughout eastern Canada and the diminution of yield caused by prolonged drouth throughout the southern portions of the Northwest provinces. The result was a lowered average of production for the whole of the Dominion and a total yield of wheat less than that of the previous year from an area larger by over 1½ million acres. The monthly crop reports issued during the season of growth by the Census and Statistics Office reflected plainly the difference between the conditions in the east and those of the west. Throughout the Maritime provinces and in Quebec the percentage of a standard condition for spring wheat and most other cereals was maintained at well over 90 and in Ontario it was over 84, while in the Northwest provinces at the end of July the figures fell below 57 for wheat, oats and barley in Manitoba and below 70 in Saskatchewan and Alberta. In Alberta at the same date oats were down to 53.

Final esti-
mates of
production
and value of
field crops
1910.

The final estimates of the production and value of the field crops of 1910 were issued on December 30, and the following table gives the details of area, yield and value for each crop for the year 1910, together with the corresponding figures for 1909 and 1908 :

Crops	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Weight per mea- sured bushel	Aver- age price \$	Total value
	acres	bu.	bu.	lb.	per bushel	\$
Wheat.....	1910 9,294,800	16·14	149,989,600	59·91	0·753	112,973,000
	1909 7,750,400	21·51	166,744,000	59·83	0·848	141,320,000
	1908 6,610,300	17·00	112,434,000	59·10	0·811	91,228,000
Oats.....	1910 9,864,100	32·79	323,449,000	36·08	0·354	114,365,000
	1909 9,302,600	38·00	353,466,000	35·65	0·346	122,390,000
	1908 7,941,100	31·64	250,377,300	35·47	0·390	96,489,000
Barley.....	1910 1,834,000	24·62	45,147,600	47·69	0·474	21,400,300
	1909 1,864,900	29·71	55,398,000	47·09	0·459	25,434,000
	1908 1,745,700	26·79	46,762,000	42·02	0·460	21,353,000
Rye.....	1910 84,100	18·35	1,543,500	55·72	0·702	1,083,600
	1909 91,300	18·78	1,715,000	54·53	0·731	1,254,000
	1908 100,350	17·05	1,711,000	55·58	0·740	1,262,000
Peas.....	1910 386,100	16·93	6,538,100	58·73	0·880	5,754,600
	1909 393,300	20·71	8,145,000	60·92	0·887	7,222,000
	1908 412,900	17·09	7,060,000	57·25	0·850	5,970,000
Buckwheat..	1910 270,608	26·77	7,243,900	47·83	0·563	4,078,000
	1909 282,440	27·64	7,806,000	47·73	0·583	4,554,000
	1908 291,300	24·55	7,153,000	47·49	0·590	4,215,000
Mixed grains	1910 575,700	33·76	19,433,600	45·45	0·512	9,953,000
	1909 582,100	33·31	19,391,000	44·39	0·563	10,916,000
	1908 581,900	32·73	19,049,000	45·25	0·530	10,140,000
Flax.....	1910 476,877	7·97	3,802,000	54·96	2·070	7,898,800
	1909 138,471	15·98	2,213,000	55·56	1·248	2,761,000
	1908 139,300	10·76	1,499,000	54·23	0·970	1,457,000
Beans.....	1910 53,034	22·21	1,177,800	59·81	1·780	2,094,200
	1909 55,970	23·67	1,324,600	60·23	1·420	1,881,000
	1908 60,100	27·00	1,245,000	59·18	1·590	1,988,000
Corn for husk- ing.....	1910 328,499	57·00	18,726,000	57·14	0·541	10,135,000
	1909 352,570	54·62	19,258,000	57·80	0·603	12,760,000
	1908 366,200	62·45	22,872,000	59·59	0·520	11,837,000
Potatoes....	1910 503,262	147·14	74,048,000	—	0·450	33,446,000
	1909 513,508	192·96	99,087,200	—	0·367	36,399,000
	1908 503,600	132·00	73,790,000	—	0·470	34,819,000
Turnips, etc.	1910 236,622	402·36	95,207,000	—	0·230	21,444,000
	1909 248,047	434·29	107,724,600	—	0·169	18,197,500
	1908 271,443	373·00	101,248,000	—	0·170	17,532,000
		tons	tons		per ton	
Hay.....	1910 8,515,400	1·82	15,497,000	—	9·66	149,716,000
	1909 8,210,300	1·44	11,877,100	—	11·140	132,287,700
	1908 8,210,900	1·39	11,450,000	—	9·960	121,884,000
Fodder corn.	1910 271,960	9·38	2,551,000	—	4·680	11,957,000
	1909 269,650	10·30	2,779,500	—	5·430	15,115,500
	1908 259,770	11·27	2,928,000	—	4·030	11,782,000

The table shows that an area of 32,711,062 acres yielded in 1910 a harvest which computed at local market prices had a value of \$507,185,500 as compared with \$532,992,100 from 30,065,556 acres in 1909. In 1910 the value of all field crops in Prince Edward Island was \$9,988,100, in Nova Scotia \$21,203,000, in New Brunswick \$18,959,000, in Quebec \$97,107,000, in Ontario \$204,002,000, in Manitoba \$55,206,000, in Saskatchewan \$84,138,400 and in Alberta \$16,582,000.

Value of
occupied
farm lands.

At the end of December statistics were collected from correspondents as to the value of occupied farm lands per acre, the values of farm animals and wool, and the wages of farm and domestic help. The average value of occupied farm land in Canada was placed at \$38.45 per acre as against \$38.60 in 1909. For the provinces the similar values were: Prince Edward Island \$31.24, Nova Scotia \$24.72, New Brunswick \$18.50, Quebec \$42.50, Ontario \$48, Manitoba \$28.67, Saskatchewan \$22, Alberta \$24, British Columbia, \$74. All these values were lower than in 1909 except in Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia where they were somewhat higher.

Average
wages of farm
and domestic
help

The following table shows by provinces the average wages of farm help, including the value of board, per month in the summer season, and per year, and the average value of board per month:

Provinces	Average wages of farm help including value of board				Average value of board per month	
	per month summer season		per year			
	males	females ¹	males	females	males	females
.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	35.15	20.70	347.70	209.69	12.49	9.56
P. E. Island.....	26.60	15.00	244.89	149.25	10.15	7.60
Nova Scotia.....	33.70	16.90	321.30	175.60	11.59	7.90
New Brunswick.....	33.90	16.70	289.40	151.65	11.25	7.50
Quebec.....	36.40	18.98	313.41	177.94	11.56	8.00
Ontario.....	31.40	20.10	335.84	211.10	12.00	9.60
Manitoba.....	40.00	25.00	400.00	282.00	14.70	11.30
Saskatchewan.....	40.00	24.50	402.50	263.60	14.00	13.00
Alberta.....	40.00	27.50	416.00	300.00	16.70	13.90
British Columbia....	57.40	38.00	—	—	20.00	17.00

Numbers of
live stock in
1908, 1909
and 1910.

Data as to the numbers of live stock in Canada were collected from correspondents on June 30, and the following table gives the estimated numbers of horses, cattle, sheep and swine for each of the three years 1908, 1909 and 1910 with values as estimated at the end of each year:

Live stock	1908	1909	1910
	No.	No.	No.
Horses.....	2,118,165	2,132,489	2,213,199
Milch cows.....	2,917,746	2,849,306	2,853,951
Other horned cattle.....	4,629,836	4,384,779	4,260,963
Sheep.....	2,831,404	2,705,390	2,598,470
Swine.....	3,369,858	2,912,509	2,753,964

Live stock	1908	1909	1910	Values of live stock in 1908, 1909 and 1910.
	\$	\$	\$	
Horses.....	261,000,000	278,789,000	293,398,000	
Milch cows.....	99,000,000	103,601,000	121,613,000	
Other horned cattle.....	122,000,000	126,326,000	131,781,000	
Sheep.....	15,000,000	15,735,000	15,819,000	
Swine.....	31,000,000	34,368,000	31,157,000	
Total values.....	531,000,000	558,819,000	593,768,000	

The condition of live stock throughout the year has been generally satisfactory.

The average values of farm animals and of wool at the end of December are shown in the following table:

Value of farm animals and of wool.

Provinces	Horses				Milch cows
	under one year	one year to under 3	3 years and over		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Canada.....	54	119	171	42	
Prince Edward Island.....	44	102	140	32	
Nova Scotia.....	46	95	145	37	
New Brunswick.....	50	112	157	33	
Quebec.....	46	103	155	39	
Ontario.....	60	127	174	48	
Manitoba.....	68	146	207	40	
Saskatchewan.....	50	137	200	41	
Alberta.....	51	108	164	39	
British Columbia.....	63	144	225	57	

Provinces	Other horned cattle			Swine p. 100 lb. live weight	Sheep	Wool p. lb.	
	under one year	1 year to under 3	3 y'rs and over			un-washed	washed
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	cents	cents
Canada.....	12	26	39	7.85	6.30	18	24
Prince Edward Island...	8	19	28	6.70	5.82	17	24
Nova Scotia.....	9	24	40	7.25	4.48	20	25
New Brunswick.....	8	19	31	7.05	4.60	18	23
Quebec.....	9	21	32	8.78	5.72	21	29
Ontario.....	14	31	46	7.30	7.00	14	20
Manitoba.....	11	24	36	6.50	6.50	10	13
Saskatchewan.....	12	27	40	7.50	7.00	9	14
Alberta.....	12	25	38	7.60	6.30	11	18
British Columbia.....	13	28	43	—	—	10	15

The total value of farm animals, computed from the foregoing averages and the number of animals on farms in June, was \$593,768,000 as against \$558,819,000 in 1909. The value of horses is put down at \$293,398,000, of milch cows at \$121,-

613,000, of other horned cattle at \$131,781,000, of swine at \$31,157,000, and of sheep at \$15,819,000, and the average value as \$132.50 for horses, \$42.60 for milch cows, \$30.90 for other horned cattle, \$6 for sheep and \$11.30 for swine.

Railway
statistics of
Canada.

According to the report of the comptroller of railway statistics the increase in the railway mileage of Canada for the year ended June 30 1910 was 627 as compared with 1,138 in 1909 and 520 in 1908. The total railway mileage in actual operation on June 30 1910 was consequently 24,731 as against 24,104 in 1909. The total does not include however about 900 miles of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway which was opened for traffic during the year although officially returned as being still under construction. It may therefore be fairly assumed that about 1,500 miles of additional railway became really available during the year. On June 30 1910 there were it is estimated at least 4,500 miles of railway under construction in Canada.

Capital,
passengers,
freight,
earnings, etc.

During the year ended June 30 1910 \$101,816,271 were added to the total capital liability of railways in Canada. This brings the total amount of capital invested in Canadian railways to \$1,410,297,687 of which \$687,557,387 are stocks and \$722,740,300 are funded debt. Eliminating the capital liability of railways under construction and the mileage of government-owned lines the capital obligation per mile is \$52,361. The railways of Canada carried 35,894,575 passengers and 74,482,866 tons of freight in 1910, an increase of 3,211,266 passengers and of 7,640,608 tons of freight as compared with 1909. The aggregate earnings for the year were \$173,956,217, an increase of \$28,899,881. The operating expenses were \$120,405,440 as compared with \$104,600,084 in 1909. The number of passengers carried by the electric railways in Canada was 360,964,876 as compared with 314,026,671 in 1909, and the gross earnings were \$16,821,377 as compared with \$14,611,484 in 1909.

Canadian
Pacific
Railway.

On the main and branch lines of the Canadian Pacific Railway the total mileage in operation at the end of March 1910 was 10,271, an increase of 392 miles over the previous year. The number of passengers carried during the year was 11,050,924, an increase in the year of 1,375,849. The Company's gross revenue was \$94,989,490 and its net revenue \$33,839,959, increases respectively of \$8,676,169 and \$10,884,383 over 1908-09.

Irrigation
schemes.

The Company's irrigation land is divided into three sections. In the western section, consisting of 1,039,620 acres, the area at present under irrigation is 370,000 acres. The water is obtained from the Bow river. The main canal has an average depth of 10 ft., with a width at the bed of 44 ft., and a width on the water line of 84 ft. This canal is 17 miles long. There are three subsidiary canals with a depth of 8 ft.; these, together with the above, make up a total length of 250 miles. The distributing ditches extend to 1,329 miles, making a total o

some 1,600 miles. The eastern section is composed of 1,156,224 acres, of which 440,000 acres are to be irrigated. To do this a dam will be constructed containing 1,000,000 cubic yards. The sluices will permit of a discharge of 3,000 cubic feet of water per second. The mileage of the canals, distributing ditches, etc., for irrigating this eastern section will amount to about 3,500, and the estimated cost of the work is \$8,500,000. It is further intended to irrigate a central section. This section consists of 901,737 acres, and it is proposed to commence by irrigating 70,000 acres.

Settlers coming from Great Britain and European countries, particularly those of the better class, found it difficult because of their inexperience to take up farms in a new country, live in such habitations as could be hurriedly provided, and submit to the conditions that must necessarily attend the building up of a home in these circumstances. To overcome this difficulty a plan was devised for preparing and offering to settlers what have popularly become known as "ready-made farms." Up to the present time all of these have been established in Alberta, most of them in the irrigation block. An area of land, containing from eighty to one hundred and sixty acres, depending upon its location, is fenced, a modest but comfortable house and a stable are built upon it, about 25 p. c. of the land is prepared for crop, and this is offered to the settler at the price of the land plus the cost of the improvements, payable in annual instalments covering a period of from six to ten years. Thus the settler is enabled on arriving in the country to go directly to a comfortable home and to commence farming without any of the trials to which earlier settlers were necessarily subjected. The popularity of this plan is indicated by the fact that the demand for the farms is each year very much in excess of the supply. An experimental farm, manned by experts whose advice will always be at the service of the new-comers, has been established in connection with these farms.

Upon the western section of the new National Transcontinental Railway the total mileage of track laid by the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway Company to December 31 1910 was 1,469 made up as follows: main line, Winnipeg, Man., to Prairie Creek, Alta., 980 miles; main line, Prince Rupert to Copper River, B.C., 100 miles; Lake Superior Branch, Ont., 188 miles; Melville to Canora, Sask., 55 miles; Melville to Regina, Sask., 38 miles; Young towards Prince Albert, Sask., 25 miles; Tofield towards Calgary, Alta., 83 miles. The total number of miles in operation was 1,369, including the main line, Winnipeg, Man., to Edson, Alta., 922 miles; Lake Superior Branch, Ont., Fort William to Transcontinental Railway, 188 miles; Transcontinental Railway, Section F., Lake Superior Junction to Winnipeg, 259 miles. At the Prince Rupert terminus provision has been made for handling the traffic by the erection of

Ready-made
farms.

National
Transconti-
nental Rail-
way.

wharves and warehouses, but work on the ultimate permanent lay-out has not yet been commenced. The eastern division of the National Transcontinental Railway, which is under construction by the Transcontinental Railway Commission, extends from Moncton, N.B., to Winnipeg, the through mileage from Moncton to the Union Station at Winnipeg being 1,805 miles. Of this division 68·56 p. c. was completed at March 31 1911. That portion of the line between Winnipeg and Lake Superior Junction (where the Grand Trunk Pacific Company's Fort William Branch joins the main line) was, with the exception of the entrance into Winnipeg, practically completed last fall, and a fair share of last season's western crops was transported by the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway Company over this portion of the line to Fort William. At the end of March 1911 1,388 miles were graded, 1,264·46 miles of track were laid (including sidings) and 784·73 miles of telegraph line were completed.

Grand Trunk
Ry. Railway.

Various important undertakings of the Grand Trunk Railway Company have made progress during the year. The construction of the Château Laurier Hotel and of the new Central passenger station at Ottawa has been pushed forward. The work is expected to be completed by the fall of 1911. Work was practically finished on the renewal of the bridge across the St. Lawrence River at Coteau. The bridge has 22 spans and a total length of 4,085 feet. The cost is approximately \$500,000. The necessary location was completed and right-of-way secured at Montreal for the construction of a branch line connecting with the Jacques Cartier Union Railway—which the Grand Trunk now controls—and extending around the mountain to a connection with the Canadian Pacific Railway, which will give the Grand Trunk what is practically a belt line around the commercial metropolis of the Dominion, and enable it to cater for business to and from the large manufacturing industries that are now located and are being established in the eastern and northern sections of the city. The new railway is being built under the name of the Lachine, Jacques Cartier and Maisonneuve Railway. In September 1910 terminal improvements were commenced at Toronto. Other works undertaken during the year were the revision of grades between Midland and Port Hope and the construction of a connection between Tiffin and Wyevalle; also the construction of new roundhouses and terminal facilities at Richmond, P.Q. and Belleville, Ont. The Grand Trunk was empowered by act of Parliament to acquire the securities of the Montreal and Southern Counties Railway—an electric line already constructed which runs from Montreal to Longueuil, crossing the St. Lawrence River over the historic Victoria Jubilee Bridge upon independent tracks, between Montreal and St. Lambert.

Great developments have also taken place on the Canadian Northern Railway, and during the year 1910 a new line of steamers between Canada and Great Britain was inaugurated by the Company. The new service, known as the "Royal Line," has Bristol for its English port, and the two first steamers of the Line, the "Royal Edward" and the "Royal George" are now making fortnightly sailings between Montreal and Bristol.

The long talked of project for the construction of a railway to the Hudson Bay, in order to provide an additional outlet for the shipment to Liverpool of Canadian grain, took definite shape during the year. Parliament decided that the line should be built and voted a sum of \$500,000 for the commencement of operations. Contracts were signed for the construction of a bridge over the Saskatchewan River at The Pas; and on September 6 the ceremony of turning the first sod of the new railway was performed by the Hon. George Graham, Minister of Railways and Canals.

On pp. xxvii and xxviii of the Year Book for 1909 reference was made to a statistical investigation by Mr. George Paish into the amount of British capital invested abroad. In a second paper, published in the Journal of the Royal Statistical Society for January 1911, Mr. Paish estimated that the total of Great Britain's visible capital investments in other lands now reached the enormous total of \$15,534,400,000, geographically distributed as follows: American countries, \$8,273,333,000, or 53 p. c.; Asia \$2,433,333,000, or 16 p. c.; Africa \$2,214,333,000, or 14 p. c.; Australasia \$1,883,400,000, or 12 p. c.; and Europe \$730,000,000, or 5 p. c. The total amount of British capital invested in Canada is given as \$1,815,267,000. Of this sum no less than \$493,266,742 has been subscribed during the past three years, viz., \$152,373,182 in 1908, \$183,412,325 in 1909 and \$157,481,235 in 1910, the total for these three years being considerably larger than the sum invested during the same period in any other country. The total invested during these three years in all other countries is \$2,515,390,603, so that the amount placed in Canada represents 19.6 p. c., or nearly one-fifth of the total.

The total foreign trade of Canada for the calendar year 1910 amounted to \$740,024,880, exclusive of coin and bullion, as compared with \$647,702,779 the final figures of 1909. Imports in 1910 amounted to \$444,610,449 as compared with \$361,688,963 and exports to \$295,414,431, as compared with \$286,013,816 in 1909. Trade with Great Britain reached a total of \$248,768,284 as compared with \$235,077,097 in 1909. Imports from Great Britain in 1910 were \$108,272,427 as compared with \$89,977,908 in 1909 and exports to Great Britain in 1910 were \$140,495,857 as compared with \$145,099,189 in 1909. Trade with the United States reached the total of \$383,173,805 as compared with \$321,990,972 in 1909. Imports from the United States were \$269,464,731 as compared with \$216,-

179,707 in 1909 and exports to the United States were \$113,709,074 as compared with \$105,811,265 in 1909.

Revenue of
Canada.

For the fiscal year ended March 31 1911 the revenue of Canada on consolidated fund account reached the total of \$117,780,409.78, the highest record for any year in the history of the Dominion. The expenditure amounted to \$87,773,998.32, so that there was a surplus of \$30,006,411.46. Out of this surplus it was possible to provide for all the capital and special expenditure of Canada for the year 1910-11 other than that of the National Transcontinental Railway, for which, however, out of the surplus revenue a sum of \$18,506,086.19 was also available.

Immigration
statistics.

For the fiscal year ended March 31 1910 the number of immigrant arrivals was 208,794, as against 146,908 in 1908-09 and 262,469 in 1907-08. Of the total number who arrived in 1909-10 59,790 were from the United Kingdom, 103,798 from the United States and 45,206 from other countries. The total number of immigrants during the calendar year 1910 was 303,091 as against 184,281 in 1909, and they comprised 112,638 from the United Kingdom, 124,602 from the United States and 65,851 from other countries. For the fiscal year ended March 31 1911 the number of immigrants was 311,084, including 123,013 from the United Kingdom, 121,451 from the United States and 66,620 from other countries. The figures for the past fiscal year are the largest yet recorded, and it is also satisfactory that the proportion of British and American immigrants remains high, being over 78 p. c. of the total. The standard of immigration has been raised by the regulations now in force, and the class of immigrants from the United Kingdom is superior to what it used to be. From the United States there continues a large annual influx of desirable settlers who, experienced in prairie farming and familiar with our climate, customs and general conditions, are likely to add materially to the wealth and prosperity of the country.

Homestead
entries.

The total number of ordinary homestead entries for the calendar year 1910 was 48,257 as compared with 37,061 in 1909, 38,559 in 1908 and 29,414 in 1907. In 1910 3,132 entries were made in Manitoba against 2,526 in 1909, 26,878 in Saskatchewan against 19,354 in 1908, 18,013 in Alberta against 14,907 in 1909 and 234 in British Columbia against 274 in 1909. The number of pre-emptions under the Dominion Lands act was 18,352 in 1910 (10,795 in Saskatchewan and 7,557 in Alberta) against 14,613 in 1909 (8,570 in Saskatchewan and 6,043 in Alberta). The number of purchased homesteads under the act was 1,863 in 1910 (1,357 in Saskatchewan and 506 in Alberta) against 997 in 1909 (695 in Saskatchewan and 302 in Alberta). The entries for South African volunteer homesteads numbered 2,186 in 1910 (17 in Manitoba, 1,259 in Saskatchewan, and 910 in Alberta) against 2,624 in 1909 (10 in Manitoba, 1,434 in Saskatchewan and 1,180 in Alberta).

According to the annual preliminary report of the Division of Mineral Resources and Statistics of the Department of Mines the value of the mineral products of Canada in 1910 was \$105,040,958, as compared with \$91,831,441, the finally revised total of 1909. This represents an increase of over 14 p. c., fairly well distributed amongst the more important ores and minerals produced in Canada. Of the total production in 1910 \$49,169,826, or 46.8 p. c., is credited to the metals and \$55,871,132, or 53.2 p. c., to the non-metallic products. Amongst the individual products coal still contributes the greatest value, constituting 28.4 p. c. of the total; silver is next with about 16.3 p. c., nickel third with 10.6 p. c., gold 9.7, clay products 7.2, copper 6.8 and cement 6.1 p. c. respectively.

Statistics of
mineral
production.

Of the principal metals the value in 1910 of gold was \$10,224,910, compared with \$9,382,230 in 1909 when the quantity produced was 453,865 oz. The increase in value is nine p.c. Silver amounted to 31,983,328 oz., value \$17,106,604, compared with 27,529,473 oz., \$14,178,504 in 1909 an increase in quantity of 16 and in value of 20 p.c. Copper 56,598,074 lb., \$7,209,463: compares with 52,493,863 lb., \$6,814,754 in 1908 an increase in quantity of eight and in value of six p.c. Lead 32,987,508 lb., \$1,237,032 against 45,857,424 lb., \$1,692,139 in 1909 shows a decrease in quantity of 28 and in value of 27 p.c. Nickel 37,271,033 lb., \$11,181,310 against 26,282,991 lb., \$9,461,877 shows an increase in quantity of 42 and in value of 18 p.c. The production of coal in 1910 was 12,796,512 short tons of the value of \$29,811,750, as compared with 10,501,475 tons, \$24,781,236 in 1909.

Production of
principal
metals and
of coal.

Mr. Thomas Gibson, Deputy Minister of Mines for the province of Ontario, has supplied a special statement as to mines and minerals in the province during the calendar year. He writes that as compared with 1909 there was a marked increase in the mineral production of Ontario during 1910, the aggregate value being \$39,313,895 as against \$32,981,375 in 1909. The products are valued in the form and at the point of production, not as refined metals or finished articles. The principal metallic output of Ontario is in silver and nickel. Of the former the yield was 30,651,417 ounces, having a value of \$15,481,322. Practically all of this came from the mines of Cobalt, which from their opening in 1904 to December 31 1910 produced a total of 94,064,189 ounces of silver valued at \$48,368,333. The following figures show the rapid development of the Cobalt silver field:

Mineral pro-
duction of
Ontario 1910.

Year.	Silver produced.
	oz.
1904	206,875
1905	2,451,356
1906	5,401,766
1907	10,023,311
1908	19,437,875
1909	25,897,825
1910	30,645,181
Total	94,064,189

Silver produc-
tion of Cobalt
district.

The producing mines last year numbered 38, including Nipissing (5,590,080 oz.), La Rose (3,484,754 oz.), Crown Reserve (3,255,569 oz.), Kerr Lake (2,877,299 oz.), Coniagas (2,621,681 oz.), McKinley-Darragh-Savage (2,606,891 oz.), Temiskaming (1,994,226 oz.), Buffalo (1,629,328 oz.), Hudson Bay (985,552 oz.), Trethewey (846,579 oz.). O'Brien also yielded heavily. Of the total, two mines in South Lorrain produced 221,233 oz. and six in Gowganda and Elk Lake 481,523 oz. These fields are similar to Cobalt in the assemblage of minerals, and lie the former eight miles to the southeast and the latter about forty miles to the northwest. In actual mining operations the chief features of last year in the Cobalt camp were the general introduction of electric power for use in the mines and works, the extension of the concentration of lowgrade ores, and the production of merchantable bullion.

Production of
nickel.

The nickel output amounted to 19,140 tons, valued at \$4,005,961. About 504 tons of nickel are estimated to have been contained in the silver-cobalt ores raised at Cobalt, the remainder being the product of the nickel-copper mines of Sudbury. The producing companies are the Canadian Copper Co., Copper Cliff, and the Mond Nickel Company, Victoria Mines. There were smelted during the year 628,947 tons of ore, the product being 45,033 tons of bessemer matte, in which form it is exported for final separation of the metals in the United States and England. Besides the nickel the matte contained 9,630 tons of copper, valued at \$1,374,103.

Pig iron,
cobalt and
zinc.

Of pig iron there were produced 447,351 tons, valued at \$513,721; of cobalt 1,098 tons worth \$54,699, and of zinc ore 576 tons worth \$5,760.

The Porcu-
pine goldfield.

The output of gold was 3,619 ounces, worth \$68,498. The new goldfield at Porcupine underwent vigorous development during the year. At the Hollinger mine much underground work has been done, and both here and at the Dome mine large plants are being erected for treatment of the ore. Many other properties are being prospected, and the results of this and next year's work will no doubt show whether the camp will prove rich and permanent. Electric power for working the mines and plants is being generated on the Mattagami river, both above and below the camp. A branch of the Temiskaming and Northern Ontario railway is now being built and is expected to reach Porcupine in July 1911.

Non-metallic
products.

The non-metallic production of Ontario comprises a varied list of substances. The Portland cement industry is steadily growing, the output last year being 2,471,837 barrels, valued at \$3,144,343. Other building materials, such as brick, lime and stone, were produced in large quantities, clay and stone of suitable quality being widely distributed and easy of access. Mineral fuels comprise petroleum and natural gas. The production of the former is declining and of the latter increasing. In 1910 some 11,004,357 gallons of crude petroleum were obtained,

as against 14,723,105 gallons in 1909. Natural gas rose in value from \$1,188,179 in 1909 to \$1,491,239 in 1910. The area productive of gas is being extended so as to cover a large part of the northern shore of Lake Erie. Salt, mica, corundum, graphite, talc, arsenic, calcium carbide, etc., contributed to the non-metallic output, the total value of which was \$11,152,217.

The mineral industry in Ontario gave employment to 16,688 men, whose wages amounted to \$10,532,257. Number of miners and amount of wages.

On October 11, at Berlin, electrical energy generated by the Niagara Falls was turned on for the first time. At the inaugural ceremonies on this occasion the button effecting connection was pressed by Sir James Whitney, premier of Ontario, assisted by the Hon. Adam Beck, chairman of the Hydro-Electric Power Commission. Electrical energy in Ontario.

This installation at Berlin is the first outcome of earnest efforts put forth since the beginning of the century with a view to utilisation of electrical energy generated by the water powers of Ontario and especially by the Niagara Falls. A commission appointed by the Ontario Legislature on July 5 1905 made a series of valuable investigations which showed that the development and transmission of electrical energy from the Falls was not only practical, but that such energy could be sold at a much lower rate than was then being charged by the companies in existence. The present Hydro-Electric Power Commission, which is composed of the Hon. Adam Beck, Mr. J. S. Hendry, M.P.P., and Mr. W. K. McNaught, M.P.P., was incorporated by the Ontario Legislature on May 14 1906, its powers being revised and amplified by a subsequent act of April 20 1907. The Commission has now erected a transformer station at the Niagara Falls, and has contracted with the Ontario Power Company for a 24 hours' continuous service of power. The present arrangements of the Commission include the supply of power to 15 municipal corporations, viz., Toronto, London, Guelph, St. Thomas, Woodstock, Galt, Hamilton, Stratford, Berlin, Waterloo, Preston, St. Mary's, Ingersoll, Hespeler and New Hamburg; but eventually it is hoped to supply power from the Falls to the municipalities throughout the whole of the southwestern portion of Ontario from Kingston to the Georgian Bay and south. The northeastern portion of Ontario from North Bay to the St. Lawrence River will doubtless also in time be served by a similar system established at appropriate generating points. The Hydro-Electric Power Commission.

It is estimated that the average cost of the power supplied to the 15 towns mentioned will be, for a continuous 24 hours' consumption, about \$22 per h. p. per annum, as against \$60 per h. p., the price of the same energy generated by coal and steam; so that upon an estimated total average consumption of 27,350 h. p. the difference in cost between the two systems Cost of system.

represents a saving of about \$1,039,000 per annum, or, capitalised at 5 per cent, a total value of over \$20,000,000. Other benefits in regard to public health and in the economising of time and labour which may be anticipated from the cheapened diffusion of electrical energy are incalculable.

Industrial
disputes of
the year.

Eighty-seven strikes and lockouts occurred in 1910 as compared with 69 in 1909 and in 1908. Approximately the number of persons affected was 19,543 in 1910, 17,881 in 1909, 26,332 in 1908 and 34,694 in 1907. Working days lost numbered about 677,534 as against 842,275 in 1909, 708,194 in 1908 and 613,986 in 1907. The two principal disputes were a strike of coal miners at Springhill, Nova Scotia, and of employes of the Grand Trunk Railway. The former began on August 10 1909 and was still in existence at the end of 1910, although there was some improvement compared with the previous year. The latter began on July 18 1910 when employes in the train and yard service of the Grand Trunk Railway Company stopped work on their failure to reach an agreement with reference to proposed new rates of wages and working rules. The strike was settled on April 2 through the friendly intervention of the Minister of Labour and the Minister of Militia and Defence. While the strike was in progress business interests suffered through the congestion of freight, and the loss of earnings to the company alone was estimated at about \$1,000,000. About 2,750 employes were directly involved in the dispute, and 4,800 men were thrown out of employment by it for a week.

Statistics of
business
failures.

According to Bradstreet's the total number of failures in Canada in 1910 was 1,465, the realised assets amounting to \$7,022,853 and the liabilities to \$15,563,539. As compared with 1909 the number of failures was less by 7 p.c., while the liabilities show an increase of about 22 p.c. Messrs. R. G. Dun & Co. estimated the number of failures at 1,256, with nominal assets of \$11,013,396 and liabilities of \$14,514,650. In Messrs. Dun's statement however are not included banking failures of which there were two in 1910 with liabilities amounting to \$2,546,871. The number of defaulters, notwithstanding the great expansion of trading operations, compares favourably with previous years, the increase of total indebtedness in 1910 being attributed to several unusually large failures.

Department
of the Secre-
tary of State.

The number of charters of incorporation issued during the fiscal year 1910-11, including supplementary charters, was 544, as compared with 493 for the last fiscal year 1909-10. The total capitalisation of the new companies during the fiscal year 1910-11 was \$458,415,800, and the capital of existing companies was increased during the year by \$24,715,600, making the total of the capital authorised for the fiscal year to amount to \$483,131,400, as compared with \$348,377,800 for the previous fiscal year. The revenue of the Department, derived mainly

from fees upon charters, was \$196,518 for the fiscal year 1910-11, as compared with \$148,250 for 1909-10, and \$91,687 for 1908-09.

The naturalisations effected under the Naturalisation act for the twelve months ended June 30 1910 numbered 15,071. Of these 6,085 were formerly citizens of the United States. Naturalisations.

The Canada Temperance act, which prohibits the sale of intoxicating liquors in places that have adopted it, and which is administered by the Department of the Secretary of State, is now in force in twenty-two counties or cities. Of these ten are in Nova Scotia, ten in New Brunswick and two in Manitoba. The act is not in force in any of the other provinces or territories of the Dominion. There were two elections under the act in 1910. Both were in the province of British Columbia, and upon petitions to bring the act into force, the one in the city of Prince Rupert, and the other in the city of Chilliwack. In each case the petition was defeated. The Canada Temperance act.

The Juvenile Delinquents act 1908 was put into force in three places during the year 1910, viz., in the city of Vancouver, B.C., by proclamation dated July 9, in the city of Victoria, B. C., November 3, and in the city and county of Charlottetown, P. E. I., November 25. Ottawa and Winnipeg having adopted the act in 1909 there are now five cities in Canada to which it applies. Treatment of juvenile delinquents.

Standards of quality for meat and meat products, for grain and grain products and for milk and milk products were made under the Adulteration act, R.S. 1906 c. 133 s. 26, and were published in the Canada Gazette of October 29 (meat), November 5 (grain) and November 12 (milk). Food standards of quality.

On May 31, which was the eighth anniversary of the Peace of Vereeniging, there came into force the South Africa act 1909 of the Imperial Parliament by which Cape Colony, Natal, the Transvaal and the Orange River Colony were formed into a legislative union under the name of The Union of South Africa, the Parliament consisting of a Senate and a House of Assembly. The first Parliament of The Union of South Africa was opened at Cape Town on November 4 by T. R. H. the Duke and Duchess of Connaught, as representing Their Majesties the King and Queen. The Government of the Dominion of Canada was represented on this occasion by the Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux, Postmaster General. The Union of South Africa.

The British imperial penny postage arrangement has been extended to the Indian post offices at Bahrein, Guadar and Muscat, and to the British and French post offices in the French settlements in India. The conventions for the exchange of parcels post parcels with the United Kingdom, Jamaica, Trinidad, St. Lucia, Barbados, Leeward Islands and British Canadian postal services

Guiana have been amended, and new conventions have been made with the Bahamas and Mexico. Under these amended and new conventions the rate of postage on parcels sent to each of the countries and colonies mentioned is 12 cents for each pound or fraction thereof, and the maximum weight for a single parcel is 11 pounds.

Automatic
stamp vend-
ing machines.

During the year the Department has tried the experiment of placing automatic stamp vending machines in the principal cities of the Dominion. The machine adopted is one of great simplicity of operation. Before adopting it the Department made very careful inquiries, and learned that this machine was being used with great success in London, England. A special test was also made at the Toronto Exhibition last year, and the machine there sold on a busy day nearly 3,000 stamps.

Anglican
bi-centenary
and the
Eucharistic
Congress.

In September two ecclesiastical events created widespread interest, viz., the bi-centenary celebrations of the Church of England in Canada, at Halifax, Nova Scotia, including the dedication of All Saints' Cathedral, Halifax, as a memorial of the first Anglican service in Canada on October 10 [o.s.] 1710, and the 21st Eucharistic Congress of the Roman Catholic Church at Montreal. His Majesty King George sent gracious replies to loyal messages from the representatives of both bodies.

Award of the
Albert Medal.

The London Gazette of April 26 announced that H. M. The King had been pleased to confer the Albert Medal of the First Class upon Mr. Thomas Reynolds, railway conductor, of North Bay, Ontario, for conspicuous gallantry in saving the lives of eleven persons on the occasion of the disaster on the Canadian Pacific Railway at the Spanish River Bridge on January 21 1910. The medal was presented to Mr. Reynolds in the name of His Majesty by His Excellency the Governor General of Canada at Montreal on March 16.

General
thanksgiving.

Monday October 31 was observed as a day of general thanksgiving to Almighty God for the bountiful harvest and all other blessings with which Canada has been favoured during the year.

The Senate.

The Hon. Louis Lavergne of Arthabaska, Quebec, was appointed and sworn in as a Senator for the electoral division of Kennebec, Quebec, in the room and stead of the Hon. Sir George A. Drummond, deceased.

House of
Commons.

The following three members were elected to fill vacancies in the House of Commons which occurred during the year, viz., John D. Sperry, for Lunenburg, Nova Scotia; Albert Allard for the city of Ottawa; Arthur Gilbert for Drummond and Arthabaska, Quebec.

Obituary.

The following deaths occurred during the year: Feb. 2. The Hon. Sir George Alexander Drummond, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.,

aged 81. Feb. 9. The Hon. George B. Baker. Feb. 11. John Charlton, formerly M.P. for North Norfolk. May 6. H. M. King Edward VII. June 7. Professor Goldwin Smith, aged 86. Aug. 7. The Hon. Jean Alfred Gagné, judge of the superior court of Quebec. September 27. The Hon. Duncan Cameron Fraser, Lieut.-Governor of the province of Nova Scotia.

June 1. Benjamin Rogers, of Alberton, P.E.I., to be Lieut.-Governor of the province of Prince Edward Island. Lieut.-Governors.

October 5. His Honour George Hedley Vicars Bulyea, of Edmonton, to be Lieut.-Governor of the province of Alberta. George William Brown, of Regina, to be Lieut.-Governor of the province of Saskatchewan.

October 18. The Hon. James Drummond McGregor of New Glasgow, N.S., to be Lieut.-Governor of Nova Scotia in the room and stead of the Hon. Duncan Cameron Fraser, deceased.

Jan. 11. Charles Archer, K.C., to be a puisne judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of Mr. Justice Curran, deceased. Judicial appointments.

Jan. 11. The Hon. William Alexander Weir, K.C., of Montreal, to be a puisne judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of the Hon. Mr. Justice Champagne, transferred to the district of Ottawa.

Feb. 7. The Hon. Thomas G. Mathers, to be chief justice of the court of king's bench for Manitoba with the style of Chief Justice of the King's Bench, in the room and stead of Joseph Dubuc, resigned.

Feb. 7. The Hon. James Emile Pierre Prendergast to be a puisne judge of the court of king's bench for Manitoba in the room and stead of the Hon. Mr. Justice Mathers, promoted to be chief justice of the court of king's bench.

April 6. James Thomas Brown, K.C., of Moosomin, Saskatchewan, to be puisne judge of the supreme court of Saskatchewan in the room and stead of the Hon. Mr. Justice Prendergast, transferred to the court of king's bench, Manitoba.

April 9. The Hon James Magee to be judge of the court of appeal for Ontario with the title of Justice of Appeal in the room and stead of the Hon. Featherston Osler, retired.

April 9. William Edward Middleton, K.C., of Toronto, to be a judge of the supreme court of judicature for Ontario, a justice of the high court of justice for Ontario and a member of the chancery division of the said court of justice in the room and stead of the Hon. Mr. Justice Magee, transferred to the court of appeal for Ontario.

June 23. Hugh Amos Robson, K.C., of Winnipeg, to be a puisne judge of the court of king's bench for Manitoba.

July 6. The Hon. Lawrence John Cannon, puisne judge of the superior court in the province of Quebec, to be transferred from the district of Three Rivers to the district of Quebec.

Judicial
appointments.

July 6. The Hon. François Siméon Tourigny, a puisne judge of the superior court of the province of Quebec, to be transferred from the district of Arthabaska to the district of Three Rivers in the room and stead of the Hon. Mr. Justice Cannon, transferred to the district of Quebec.

July 6. J. Camille Pouliot, of Fraserville, Quebec, to be a puisne judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec assigned to the district of Arthabaska in the room and stead of the Hon. François Siméon Tourigny, transferred to the judicial district of Three Rivers.

July 6. The Hon. Louis Philippe Demers, puisne judge of the superior court of the province of Quebec, to be transferred from the district of St. Francis to the district of Montreal.

July 6. Arthur Globensky, K.C., of Montreal, to be a puisne judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec assigned to the judicial district of St. Francis in the room and stead of the Hon. Louis Philippe Demers, transferred to the judicial district of Montreal.

July 6. Robert Alfred Ernest Greenshields, K.C., and Charles Laurendeau, K.C., of Montreal, to be puisne judges of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec.

October 12. The Hon. Horace Harvey, a puisne judge of the supreme court of Alberta, to be chief justice of the supreme court of Alberta, with the style and title of The Chief Justice of Alberta, in the room and stead of the Hon. Arthur Lewis Sifton, resigned.

Oct. 12. William Charles Simmons, of Lethbridge, Alberta, to be a puisne judge of the supreme court of Alberta in the room and stead of the Hon. Mr. Justice Harvey, promoted to be chief justice of the said court.

Oct. 12. Blaise Letellier, K.C., of Beauceville, Quebec, to be a puisne judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of Jean Alfred Gagné, deceased.

Commis-
sioners.

June 1. James Pitt Mabey, of Ottawa, Chairman of the Railway Commission of Canada, to be Canadian representative in connection with the discussion of an arrangement for the joint control of international traffic rates between the United States and Canada.

June 1. James W. Robertson, C.M.G., LL.D., of Montreal, the Hon. John W. Armstrong, of North Sydney, N.S., the Rev. George Bryce, D.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C., of Winnipeg, Gaspard De Serres, of Montreal, Gilbert M. Murray, B.A., of Toronto, David Forsyth, M.A., of Berlin, Ontario, and James Simpson of Toronto, to be commissioners to inquire into and report upon the needs and present equipment of the Dominion of Canada respecting industrial training and technical education and into the systems and methods of technical instruction obtaining in other countries; the first named to be chairman

of the said commission and Thomas Bengough, of Toronto, to be secretary and reporter to the said commission.

July 6. Edward Ernest Prince, B.A., F.R.S.C., of Ottawa, Commissioner of Fisheries and International Commissioner, Thomas Horace McGuire, K.C., of Prince Albert, and Euston Sisley, M.D., of Calgary, to be commissioners to investigate and report upon the conditions and requirements of the fisheries of the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan, the said Edward Ernest Prince to be Chairman of the said commission.

August 1. Colborne Powell Meredith, of Ottawa, to be a member of the Ottawa Improvement Commission.

Jan. 2 1911. To be Knight Commander of the Order of St. Michael and St. George: The Hon. Allen Bristol Aylesworth, K.C., Minister of Justice of the Dominion of Canada, in recognition of services in connection with the North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration. Imperial honours and decorations: K.C.M.G.

Aug. 16 1910. The dignity of a knighthood of the United Kingdom was conferred upon the following: The Hon. George William Ross, member of the Senate of the Dominion of Canada, (Byron) Edmund Walker, C.V.O., president of the Canadian Bank of Commerce and Henry Newell Bate, Chairman of the Ottawa Improvement Commission. Knighthood.

June 24 1910. To be Companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George: John Gunion Rutherford, Veterinary Director General and Live Stock Commissioner, Department of Agriculture of the Dominion of Canada and (Jan. 2 1911) Lieut. Col. Henry Robert Smith, I.S.O., Serjeant-at-Arms of the House of Commons of the Dominion of Canada.

June 24 1910. To be members of the Imperial Service Order: Achilles Frechette, Chief of the Translation Branch, House of Commons of the Dominion of Canada; John Henry McIlrea, Assistant Commissioner, Royal Northwest Mounted Police Force, Dominion of Canada; William John Ptolemy, Deputy Provincial Treasurer of the province of Manitoba.

The following have been awarded the Imperial Service Medal instituted by His late Majesty King Edward VII for the recognition of long and meritorious service on the part of members of the civil service not belonging to the administrative or clerical branches: Imperial Service Medal.

Dec. 27 1910. Thomas Frost Blair, foreman carpenter, Truro, I.R.; Eugène Boucher, section foreman, Trois Saumons, I.R.; John William Brownell, engineman, Moncton, I.R.; John Henry Burns, yardmaster, Summerside, P.E.I.R.; Henry Sterns Coffin, car foreman, Charlottetown, P.E.I.R.; Isaac Deboo, trackmaster, Newcastle, I.R.; Marchall Fournier, tankman, Beaver Brook, I.R.; Denis Giguère, light keeper, Lavaltrie, Quebec; Isaac Gordon, section foreman, Oxford Junction, I.R.; George Thomas Harrop, chargehand, Moncton, I.R.; James Edward Linkletter, brakeman, St. John, I.R.; Bliss Baron Lutz, engineman, Campbellton, I.R.; Joseph Lynch, messenger, Department of Justice, Ottawa; John Thomas McNally, section foreman, Summerside, P.E.I.R.; James Merry, carpenter, Charlottetown, P.E.I.R.; Moses Frederick O'Brien, engineman, Moncton, I.R.; John Casimire Perry, trackman, St. Nicholas, I.R.; Michael Poitras, trackman, Trois Saumons, I.R.; Joseph Raymond,

boiler maker, Rivière du Loup, I.R.; George Seaman, trackmaster, Moncton, I.R.; James Allen Shaw, preventive officer, Department of Customs, Nova Scotia; Henry Sutherland, engineman, Charlottetown, P.E.I.R.; John Wilson, letter carrier, London, Ontario.

June 30. Thomas Carr, lock labourer, Cornwall Canal; Walter William Smith, corporal, Royal Northwest Mounted Police.

Oct. 8. Walter Erwin, light keeper at Port Atkinson, British Columbia; John Grant Peters, light keeper at Low Point, Nova Scotia.

Official
appoint-
ments.

Jan. 27. Archibald William Campbell, to be Deputy Minister of Railways and Canals in the room and stead of Matthew Joseph Butler, C.M.G., resigned.

June 8. George Joseph Desbarats, B. App. Sc., Memb. Can. Soc. C. E., Deputy Minister of Marine and Fisheries, to be Deputy Minister and Comptroller of the Naval Service of Canada.

Alexander Johnston, of Sydney, Cape Breton, N.S., to be Deputy Minister of Marine and Fisheries in the room and stead of George Joseph Desbarats, appointed Deputy Minister and Comptroller of the Naval Service of Canada.

Rear-Admiral Charles Edmund Kingsmill, of H. M. Royal Navy, to be Director of the Naval Service of Canada from May 5 1910.

Oct. 28. Dougal Orme Malcolm, M.A., to be Governor General's Secretary.

Nov. 1. Colonel and temporary Major-General W. D. Otter, C.V.O., C. B., to be Inspector General, vice Major-General Sir P. H. N. Lake, whose term of service under the Canadian Government has expired.

Major-General Colin John Mackenzie, C.B., to be Chief of the General Staff vice Major General Otter, appointed Inspector General.

I. TABLES COMPILED
FROM CENSUS REPORTS.

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
Population	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315
By sex—				
Male	1,764,311	2,188,854	2,460,471	2,751,708
Female	1,721,450	2,135,956	2,372,768	2,619,607
By conjugal state—				
Single	2,283,003	2,784,396	3,053,392	3,312,593
Married	1,085,376	1,380,084	1,588,055	1,833,043
Widowed	117,382	160,330	191,792	225,018
Divorced	—	—	—	661
By birthplace—				
Canada	2,892,763	3,715,492	4,185,877	4,671,815
British Columbia	—	32,275	37,153	60,776
Manitoba	—	19,590	56,430	110,742
New Brunswick	245,068	288,265	300,621	317,062
Nova Scotia	360,832	420,088	433,696	442,898
Ontario	1,138,794	1,467,988	1,728,731	1,928,099
Prince Edward Island	—	101,047	106,103	105,629
Quebec	1,147,664	1,327,809	1,462,293	1,620,482
The Territories	405	58,430	60,850	65,784
Unorganized Territories	—	—	—	6,969
Not given	—	—	—	13,374
British Islands	486,376	470,906	477,735	390,019
England	144,999	169,504	219,688	201,285
Ireland	219,451	185,526	149,184	101,629
Scotland	121,074	115,062	107,594	83,631
Wales	1	1	1	2,518
Lesser isles	852	814	1,269	956
British possessions	9,696	7,329	12,517	15,864
Australasia	—	—	—	991
India	—	—	—	1,076
Newfoundland	7,768	4,596	9,336	12,432
Other possessions	1,928	2,733	3,181	1,365
Austria-Hungary	102	—	—	28,407
Belgium and Holland	—	—	—	2,665
China	—	—	9,129	17,043
Denmark	—	—	—	2,075
France	2,899	4,389	5,381	7,944
Germany	24,162	25,328	27,752	27,300
Iceland	—	—	—	6,057
Italy	218	777	2,795	6,854
Japan	—	—	—	4,674
Norway and Sweden	588	2,076	7,827	10,256
Rumania	—	—	—	1,066
Russia	416	6,376	9,917	31,231
Switzerland	—	—	—	1,211
Turkey and Syria	—	—	—	1,579
United States	64,447	77,753	80,915	127,899
Other countries	1,836	7,670	9,582	2,188
At sea	430	380	321	339
Not given	1,828	6,334	3,491	14,829

1 Not given.

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA—con.				
By race or origin ¹ —				
British.....	2,110,502	2,548,514	—	3,063,195
English.....	706,369	881,301	—	1,260,899
Irish.....	846,414	957,403	—	988,721
Scotch.....	549,946	699,863	—	800,154
Others.....	7,773	9,947	—	13,421
Austro-Hungarian.....	—	—	—	18,178
Chinese and Japanese.....	—	4,383	—	22,050
Dutch.....	29,662	30,412	—	33,845
French.....	1,082,940	1,298,929	—	1,649,371
German.....	202,991	254,319	—	310,501
Indians and h. b.....	23,037	108,547	—	127,932
Italian.....	1,035	1,849	—	10,334
Jewish.....	125	667	—	16,131
Negro.....	21,496	21,394	—	17,437
Scandinavian.....	1,623	5,223	—	31,042
Russian.....	607	1,227	—	23,621
Other races.....	4,182	8,540	—	10,639
Not specified.....	7,561	40,806	—	31,539
By religion—				
Adventist.....	6,179	7,211	6,354	8,058
Anglican.....	494,049	574,818	646,059	680,620
Agnostic.....	—	—	—	3,613
Baptist.....	227,898	275,291	302,565	316,477
Brethren ²	15,375	8,831	12,911	12,316
Buddhists.....	—	—	—	10,407
Catholic, Greek.....	18	—	—	15,630
Catholic, Roman.....	1,492,029	1,791,982	1,992,017	2,229,600
Christian Scientist.....	—	—	—	2,619
Confucian.....	—	—	—	5,115
Congregationalist.....	21,829	26,900	28,157	28,293
Disciple.....	—	20,193	12,763	14,900
Doukhorob.....	—	—	—	8,775
Evangelical.....	4,701	—	—	10,193
Friends (Quaker).....	7,345	6,553	4,650	4,100
Holiness (Hornerite).....	—	—	—	2,775
Jewish.....	1,115	2,393	6,414	16,401
Latter Day Saints (Mormon).....	534	—	—	6,891
Lutheran.....	37,935	46,350	63,982	92,524
Mennonite.....	—	21,234	—	31,797
Methodist.....	567,091	742,981	947,765	916,886
Pagan.....	1,886	4,478	—	15,107
Presbyterian.....	544,998	676,165	755,326	842,442
Salvation Army.....	—	—	13,949	10,308
Unitarian.....	2,275	2,126	1,777	1,934
United Brethren (Moravian).....	604	—	—	4,701
Universalist.....	4,896	4,517	3,186	2,589
Other sects.....	37,949	26,018	46,009	33,023
Not given.....	17,055	86,769	89,355	43,221

¹ Not taken in 1891. ² Including Plymouth Brethren and Tunkers.1 ¹/₂—Y. B.

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—c. n.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
British Columbia. ¹				
Population	-	49,459	98,173	178,657
By sex—				
Male.....	-	29,503	63,003	114,160
Female.....	-	19,956	35,170	64,497
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	-	31,797	61,051	110,367
Married.....	-	15,821	33,620	62,519
Widowed.....	-	1,841	3,502	5,682
Divorced.....	-	-	-	89
By birthplace—				
Canada	-	34,957	56,851	99,612
British Islands.....	-	5,793	20,165	30,630
British possessions.....	-	201	944	1,843
Austria-Hungary.....	-	-	-	1,151
China.....	-	-	8,910	14,576
Germany.....	-	344	904	1,478
Italy.....	-	78	560	1,470
Japan.....	-	-	-	4,515
Norway and Sweden.....	-	170	1,065	2,742
Russia.....	-	32	316	1,007
United States.....	-	2,295	6,567	17,164
Other countries.....	-	4,827	1,742	2,007
At sea.....	-	11	37	38
Not given.....	-	751	112	424
By race or origin ² —				
British.....	-	14,660	-	106,403
Austro-Hungarian.....	-	-	-	1,377
Chinese and Japanese.....	-	4,350	-	19,482
French.....	-	916	-	4,600
German.....	-	858	-	5,807
Indian and h. b.....	-	25,661	-	28,949
Italian.....	-	143	-	1,976
Russian.....	-	48	-	1,143
Scandinavian.....	-	236	-	4,880
Other races.....	-	905	-	2,650
Not given.....	-	1,682	-	1,390
By religion—				
Anglican.....	-	7,804	23,619	40,689
Baptist.....	-	434	3,090	6,500
Catholic, Roman.....	-	10,043	20,843	33,639
Congregationalist.....	-	75	775	1,198
Jewish.....	-	104	277	554
Lutheran.....	-	491	2,083	5,335
Methodist.....	-	3,516	14,298	25,047
Pagan.....	-	437	-	5,139
Presbyterian.....	-	4,095	15,284	34,081
Salvation Army.....	-	-	293	570
Other sects.....	-	3,329	1,390	20,902
Not given.....	-	19,181	16,216	5,003

¹ Not taken in 1871. ² Not taken in 1891.

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Manitoba. ¹				
Population.....	—	62,260	152,506	255,211
By sex—				
Male.....	—	35,123	84,342	138,504
Female.....	—	27,137	68,164	116,707
By conjugal state—				
Single....	—	40,605	100,070	163,918
Married.....	—	20,287	48,886	84,560
Widowed.....	—	1,368	3,550	6,698
Divorced.....	—	—	—	35
By birthplace.....				
Canada.....	—	46,248	108,017	180,859
British Islands.....	—	7,708	28,036	33,093
British possessions.....	—	64	258	424
Austria-Hungary.....	—	—	—	11,570
France.....	—	76	474	1,470
Germany.....	—	208	857	2,285
Iceland.....	—	—	—	5,403
Norway and Sweden.....	—	114	3,746	1,772
Russia.....	—	5,335	6,251	8,854
United States.....	—	1,654	3,063	6,922
Other countries.....	—	750	1,628	1,925
At sea.....	—	7	7	23
Not given.....	—	96	169	611
By race or origin ² —				
British.....	—	36,140	—	164,239
Chinese and Japan.....	—	4	—	210
French.....	—	9,392	—	16,021
German.....	—	8,167	—	27,265
Scandinavian.....	—	966	—	11,924
Russian.....	—	23	—	4,976
Austro-Hungarian.....	—	—	—	8,981
Jewish.....	—	17	—	1,514
Indian and h. b.....	—	6,388	—	16,277
Other races.....	—	568	—	2,543
Not given.....	—	595	—	1,261
By religion—				
Anglican.....	—	13,496	30,852	44,922
Baptist.....	—	1,579	16,107 ³	9,166
Catholic, Greek.....	—	—	—	7,899
Catholic, Roman.....	—	11,560	20,571	35,672
Congregationalist.....	—	324	1,815	1,884
Jewish.....	—	31	743	1,497
Lutheran.....	—	929	6,545	16,542
Methodist.....	—	8,940	28,437	49,936
Mennonite.....	—	7,340	4	15,246
Pagan.....	—	2,051	—	1,234
Presbyterian.....	—	13,492	39,001	65,348
Other sects.....	—	321	3,611	5,168
Not given.....	—	2,197	4,824	697

¹ Not taken in 1871. ² Not taken in 1891. ³ Including Mennonites. ⁴ Included with Baptists.

NOTE. The 3,694 persons taken from Ontario and added to Manitoba in the census of 1881, before the boundary dispute was settled, are here and in subsequent tables relating to population restored to Ontario.

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
New Brunswick.				
Population	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120
By sex —				
Male.....	145,888	164,119	163,739	168,639
Female.....	139,706	157,114	157,524	162,481
By conjugal state—				
Single	188,782	209,934	205,357	207,020
Married.....	86,283	98,703	102,388	109,055
Widowed.....	10,529	12,596	13,518	14,965
Divorced.....	—	—	—	80
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	245,735	289,965	299,154	313,178
British Islands.....	32,366	24,740	16,319	10,226
British possessions	2,551	393	425	680
Denmark.....	—	—	—	302
Germany.....	246	203	193	130
Norway and Sweden.....	87	444	485	182
Russia.....	9	6	27	215
Turkey and Syria.....	—	—	—	134
United States.....	4,088	5,108	4,278	5,477
Other countries.....	387	151	254	317
At sea and not given.....	125	223	128	279
By race or origin ¹ —				
British.....	226,195	245,974	—	237,524
Dutch	6,004	4,373	—	3,663
French.....	44,907	56,635	—	79,979
German.....	4,478	6,310	—	3,816
Indian and h. b.....	1,403	1,401	—	1,465
Italian.....	40	59	—	60
Jewish.....	3	22	—	395
Negro.....	1,701	1,638	—	1,368
Russian.....	1	26	—	68
Scandinavian.....	200	932	—	1,292
Other races.....	289	338	—	504
Not given.....	373	3,525	—	986
By religion—				
Adventist.....	711	738	715	1,124
Anglican.....	45,481	46,768	43,095	41,767
Baptist.....	70,595	81,092	79,634	80,874
Brethren.....	4	164	249	257
Catholic, Roman.....	96,016	109,091	115,961	125,698
Congregationalist.....	1,193	1,372	1,036	1,040
Disciple.....	—	1,476	1,003	1,637
Jewish.....	48	55	73	376
Lutheran.....	82	324	377	196
Methodist.....	29,856	34,514	35,504	35,973
Presbyterian.....	38,852	42,888	40,639	39,496
Salvation Army.....	—	—	993	606
Other sects.....	2,364	1,491	821	1,435
Not given.....	392	1,260	1,163	641

¹ Not taken in 1891.

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Nova Scotia.				
Population.....	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574
By sex—				
Male.....	193,792	220,538	227,093	233,642
Female.....	194,008	220,034	223,303	225,932
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	254,617	286,827	286,143	284,522
Married.....	118,445	135,654	143,426	152,485
Widowed.....	14,738	18,091	20,827	22,476
Divorced.....	—	—	—	91
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	355,350	412,589	423,890	435,172
British Islands.....	25,954	21,321	17,387	10,889
British possessions.....	3,543	2,518	4,302	6,725
France.....	120	222	200	266
Germany.....	235	254	233	229
Norway and Sweden.....	58	114	245	218
Russia.....	6	10	43	230
Turkey and Syria.....	—	—	—	214
United States.....	2,239	3,004	3,238	4,394
Other countries.....	150	225	639	726
At sea.....	47	45	28	32
Not given.....	98	270	191	479
By race or origin ¹ —				
British.....	308,224	342,238	—	359,064
Dutch.....	2,868	2,197	—	2,941
French.....	32,833	41,219	—	45,161
German.....	31,942	40,065	—	41,620
Indian and h. b.	1,666	2,125	—	1,629
Jewish.....	—	32	—	449
Negro.....	6,212	7,062	—	5,984
Russian.....	28	30	—	74
Scandinavian.....	233	556	—	696
Other races.....	2,218	2,707	—	2,049
Not given.....	1,526	2,341	—	507
By religion—				
Adventist.....	869	1,536	1,651	1,494
Anglican.....	55,124	60,255	64,410	66,107
Baptist.....	73,430	83,761	83,108	83,233
Brethren.....	59	218	256	142
Catholic, Roman.....	102,001	117,487	122,452	129,578
Congregationalist.....	2,538	3,506	3,112	2,938
Disciple.....	—	1,826	1,728	1,412
Jewish.....	—	19	31	437
Lutheran.....	4,958	5,639	5,882	6,572
Methodist.....	40,871	50,811	54,195	57,490
Presbyterian.....	103,539	112,488	108,952	106,381
Salvation Army.....	—	—	1,377	1,251
Other sects.....	3,058	1,408	1,011	1,996
Not given.....	1,353	1,618	2,231	543

¹ Not taken in 1891.

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario.				
Population	1,620,851	1,926,922 ²	2,114,321	2,182,947
By sex—				
Male.....	828,590	978,554	1,069,487	1,096,640
Female.....	792,261	948,368	1,044,834	1,086,307
By conjugal state —				
Single.....	1,059,682	1,235,275	1,320,396	1,310,402
Married.....	508,197	620,241	705,858	771,445
Widowed.....	52,972	71,406	88,067	100,871
Divorced.....	—	—	—	229
By birthplace—				
Canada	1,178,510	1,496,253	1,708,702	1,858,787
British Islands.....	368,115	352,100	326,049	239,873
British possessions.....	2,353	2,265	2,988	2,530
Germany.....	22,827	23,282	23,440	18,699
Italy.....	89	378	1,414	3,301
Russia.....	296	760	1,161	3,373
United States.....	43,406	45,552	42,702	44,175
Other countries.....	3,379	3,859	5,456	7,365
At sea and not given	1,876	2,473	2,409	4,844
By race or origin ¹ —				
British.....	1,333,042	1,550,175	—	1,732,144
Dutch.....	19,992	22,163	—	23,280
French.....	75,383	103,300	—	158,671
German.....	158,608	188,879	—	203,319
Indian and h. b.....	12,980	15,704	—	24,665
Italian.....	304	687	—	5,233
Jewish.....	48	255	—	5,337
Negro.....	13,435	12,907	—	8,935
Russian.....	392	788	—	4,584
Scandinavian.....	686	1,578	—	3,854
Other races.....	1,473	3,993	—	4,654
Not given.....	4,508	27,303	—	8,271
By religion—				
Anglican.....	330,995	367,340	385,999	367,937
Baptist.....	75,192	93,316	104,838	116,320
Brethren.....	14,640	21,172	10,552	9,532
Catholic, Roman.....	274,162	321,525	358,300	390,304
Congregationalist.....	12,858	16,359	16,879	15,289
Disciple.....	—	16,051	9,106	10,154
Friends (Quaker).....	7,106	6,307	4,350	3,648
Jewish.....	518	1,195	2,501	5,321
Lutheran.....	32,399	37,956	45,029	48,052
Mennonite.....	—	436	—	12,208
Methodist.....	462,264	592,033	654,033	666,388
Pagan.....	1,884	1,621	—	3,111
Presbyterian.....	356,442	418,549	453,147	477,386
Salvation Army.....	—	—	10,320	6,479
Other sects.....	38,542	19,967	35,189	41,708
Not given.....	13,849	13,095	24,078	9,110

¹ Not taken in 1891. ² See note at page 5.

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Prince Edward Island. ¹				
Population	-	108,891	109,078	103,259
By sex—				
Male.....	-	54,729	54,881	51,959
Female.....	-	54,162	54,197	51,300
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	-	74,039	73,153	67,249
Married.....	-	30,762	31,383	31,298
Widowed.....	-	4,090	4,542	4,698
Divorced.....	-	-	-	14
By birthplace—				
Canada	-	99,369	102,652	99,006
British Islands.....	-	8,080	5,104	2,852
British possessions	-	734	599	493
France.....	-	15	17	18
Germany.....	-	14	7	12
Italy.....	-	9	11	6
Norway and Sweden.....	-	11	11	6
Turkey and Syria	-	-	-	29
United States.....	-	609	582	764
Other countries.....	-	12	60	25
At sea.....	-	10	7	2
Not given.....	-	28	28	46
By race or origin ² —				
British.....	-	95,916	-	87,883
Dutch.....	-	292	-	242
French.....	-	10,751	-	13,866
German.....	-	1,076	-	709
Indian and h. b.....	-	281	-	258
Italian.....	-	21	-	12
Jewish.....	-	-	-	17
Negro.....	-	155	-	141
Russian.....	-	12	-	5
Scandinavian.....	-	38	-	14
Other races.....	-	42	-	56
Not given.....	-	307	-	56
By religion—				
Adventist.....	-	13	22	10
Anglican.....	-	7,192	6,646	5,976
Baptist.....	-	6,236	6,261	5,905
Catholic, Roman.....	-	47,115	47,837	45,796
Congregationalist.....	-	20	11	3
Disciple.....	-	594	531	810
Jewish.....	-	-	1	17
Lutheran.....	-	4	3	8
Methodist.....	-	13,485	13,596	13,402
Presbyterian.....	-	33,835	33,072	30,750
Salvation Army.....	-	-	180	116
Other sects.....	-	297	675	442
Not given.....	-	100	243	24

¹ Not taken in 1871. ² Not taken in 1901.

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Quebec.				
Population..	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898
By sex—				
Male.....	596,041	678,175	744,141	824,454
Female.....	595,475	680,852	744,394	824,444
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	779,922	873,727	943,446	1,034,172
Married.....	372,451	436,343	489,431	550,864
Widowed.....	39,143	48,957	55,658	63,804
Divorced....	—	—	—	58
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	1,113,037	1,282,225	1,406,514	1,560,190
British Islands.....	59,941	50,867	52,298	42,600
British possessions.....	1,380	1,148	2,498	2,648
China.....	—	—	36	1,043
France.....	723	2,239	2,883	3,183
Germany.....	854	1,023	1,371	1,543
Italy.....	95	231	638	1,549
Russia.....	105	231	1,057	2,670
United States.....	14,714	19,415	18,524	28,405
Other countries.....	555	953	2,185	3,880
At sea.....	42	30	31	15
Not given.....	70	665	500	1,172
By race or origin ¹ —				
British.....	243,041	260,538	—	290,169
Chinese and Japanese.....	—	7	—	1,046
Dutch.....	798	776	—	1,554
French.....	929,817	1,073,820	—	1,322,115
German.....	7,963	8,943	—	6,923
Indian and h. b.....	6,988	7,515	—	10,142
Italian.....	539	745	—	2,805
Jewish.....	74	330	—	7,607
Russian.....	186	300	—	430
Scandinavian.....	454	648	—	1,350
Other races.....	502	1,300	—	2,799
Not given.....	1,154	4,105	—	1,958
By religion—				
Adventist.....	3,150	4,210	3,364	3,079
Anglican.....	62,449	68,797	75,472	81,563
Baptist.....	8,681	8,853	7,981	8,480
Brethren.....	672	682	1,139	1,000
Catholic, Greek.....	2	—	—	215
Catholic, Roman.....	1,019,850	1,170,718	1,291,709	1,429,260
Congregationalist.....	5,240	5,244	4,296	5,173
Jewish.....	549	989	2,703	7,498
Lutheran.....	496	1,003	1,885	1,642
Methodist.....	34,100	39,221	39,544	42,014
Presbyterian.....	46,165	50,287	52,673	58,013
Other sects.....	8,701	6,415	5,387	9,219
Not given.....	1,461	2,608	2,882	1,742

¹ Not taken in 1891.

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
The Territories. ¹				
Population.....	—	56,446	66,799	158,940
By sex—				
Male.....	—	28,113	37,626	87,438
Female.....	—	28,333	29,173	71,502
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	—	32,192	45,289	99,266
Married.....	—	22,273	20,196	55,293
Widowed.....	—	1,981	1,314	4,362
Divorced.....	—	—	—	19
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	—	53,886	47,967	91,535
British Islands.....	—	297	12,360	17,347
British possessions.....	—	6	502	265
Austria-Hungary.....	—	—	—	13,407
France.....	—	27	187	1,023
Germany.....	—	—	747	2,170
Iceland.....	—	—	—	424
Norway and Sweden.....	—	6	405	2,093
Russia.....	—	—	1,061	14,585
United States.....	—	116	1,961	13,877
Other countries.....	—	1	1,461	1,402
At sea.....	—	—	7	28
Not given.....	—	2,107	141	784
By race or origin ² —				
British.....	—	2,873	—	74,870
Austro-Hungarian.....	—	—	—	6,407
Dutch.....	—	11	—	714
French.....	—	2,896	—	7,040
German.....	—	21	—	19,572
Indian and h. b.....	—	49,472	—	26,304
Scandinavian.....	—	33	—	5,390
Russian.....	—	—	—	17,051
Other races.....	—	192	—	1,245
Not given.....	—	948	—	347
By religion—				
Anglican.....	—	3,166	14,166	25,366
Baptist.....	—	20	1,546	5,416
Catholic, Greek.....	—	—	—	7,197
Catholic, Roman.....	—	4,443	13,008	30,073
Congregationalist.....	—	—	233	571
Doukhorbor.....	—	—	—	8,700
Latter Day Saints (Mormon).....	—	—	—	3,225
Lutheran.....	—	4	2,676	12,097
Mennonite.....	—	—	—	4,273
Methodist.....	—	461	7,980	22,151
Pagan.....	—	361	—	5,275
Presbyterian.....	—	531	12,507	27,806
Other sects.....	—	700	5,747	4,744
Not given.....	—	6,760	8,936	2,046

¹ Not taken in 1871. ² Not taken in 1891.

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Unorganized Territories. ¹				
Population.....	—	—	32,168	52,709
By sex—				
Male.....	—	—	16,159	36,272
Female.....	—	—	16,009	16,437
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	—	—	18,487	35,677
Married.....	—	—	12,867	15,524
Widowed.....	—	—	814	1,462
Divorced.....	—	—	—	46
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	—	—	32,130	33,476
British Islands.....	—	—	14	2,509
British possessions.....	—	—	4	256
Austria-Hungary.....	—	—	—	193
Denmark.....	—	—	—	164
France.....	—	—	3	227
Germany.....	—	—	—	754
Italy.....	—	—	—	112
Norway and Sweden.....	—	—	—	1,268
Russia.....	—	—	—	294
United States.....	—	—	—	6,721
Other countries.....	—	—	—	344
At sea and not given.....	—	—	17	6,391
By race or origin ² —				
British.....	—	—	—	10,899
Austro-Hungarian.....	—	—	—	184
Dutch.....	—	—	—	89
French.....	—	—	—	1,918
Germany.....	—	—	—	2,070
Indian and h. b.....	—	—	—	18,243
Italian.....	—	—	—	134
Scandinavian.....	—	—	—	1,642
Swiss.....	—	—	—	102
Other races.....	—	—	—	665
Not given.....	—	—	—	16,763
By religion—				
Anglican.....	—	—	1,800	6,293
Baptist.....	—	—	—	583
Catholic, Greek.....	—	—	—	35
Catholic, Roman.....	—	—	1,336	9,580
Congregationalist.....	—	—	—	197
Disciple.....	—	—	—	37
Jewish.....	—	—	—	163
Lutheran.....	—	—	2	2,080
Methodist.....	—	—	178	4,485
Presbyterian.....	—	—	51	3,181
Pagan.....	—	—	—	339
Other sects.....	—	—	19	2,184
Not given.....	—	—	28,782	23,552

¹ Not taken in 1871-81. ² Not taken 1891.

POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901 compared with 1871-81-91.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
British Columbia.				
Nanaimo.....	-	1,645	4,595	6,130
Nelson.....	-	-	-	5,273
New Westminster.....	-	1,500	6,678	6,499
Rossland.....	-	-	-	6,159
Skaguay.....	-	-	-	3,117
Vancouver.....	-	-	13,709	27,010
Victoria.....	3,270	5,925	16,841	20,816
Manitoba.				
Brandon.....	-	-	3,778	5,620
Portage la Prairie.....	-	-	3,363	3,901
St. Boniface.....	-	1,283	1,553	2,019
Selkirk.....	-	-	950	2,188
Winnipeg.....	241	7,985	25,639	42,340
New Brunswick.				
Campbellton.....	-	-	-	2,652
Chatham.....	-	-	-	4,868
Fredericton.....	6,006	6,218	6,502	7,117
Lancaster.....	-	-	-	3,006
Milltown.....	-	1,664	2,146	2,044
Moncton.....	4,810	5,032	8,762	9,026
Newcastle.....	-	-	-	2,507
St. John.....	41,325	41,353	39,179	40,711
St. Stephen.....	-	2,338	2,680	2,840
Woodstock.....	-	2,487	3,288	3,614
Nova Scotia.				
Amherst.....	-	2,274	3,781	4,964
Dartmouth.....	-	3,786	4,576	4,806
Glace Bay.....	-	-	2,459	6,945
Halifax.....	29,582	36,100	38,437	40,832
Lunenburg.....	-	1,750	2,647	2,916
New Glasgow.....	-	2,595	3,776	4,447
North Sydney.....	-	1,520	2,513	4,646
Parrsboro.....	-	1,206	1,909	2,705
Pictou.....	-	3,403	2,998	3,235
Springhill.....	-	900	4,813	5,178
Sydney.....	-	1,480	2,427	9,909
Sydney Mines.....	-	2,340	2,442	3,191
Truro.....	-	3,461	5,102	5,993
Westville.....	-	2,202	3,152	3,471
Windsor.....	-	2,559	2,838	3,398
Yarmouth.....	2,500	3,485	6,089	6,430
Ontario.				
Almonte.....	2,080	2,684	3,071	3,023
Amherstburg.....	1,936	2,672	2,279	2,222
Arnprior.....	1,714	2,147	3,341	4,152
Aylmer.....	-	1,540	2,167	2,204
Barrie.....	3,398	4,854	5,550	5,949
Belleville.....	7,305	9,516	9,916	9,117
Berlin.....	2,743	4,054	7,425	9,747
Bowmanville.....	3,034	3,504	3,377	2,731
Bracebridge.....	-	-	1,419	2,479

POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901, compared with 1871-81-91—con.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario—con.				
Brampton	2,090	2,920	3,252	2,748
Brantford	8,107	9,616	12,753	16,619
Brookville	5,102	7,609	8,791	8,940
Campbellford	—	1,418	2,424	2,485
Carleton Place	1,205	1,975	4,435	4,059
Chatham	5,873	7,873	9,052	9,068
Clinton	2,016	2,606	2,635	2,547
Cobourg	4,442	4,957	4,829	4,239
Collingwood	2,829	4,445	4,939	5,755
Copper Cliff	—	—	—	2,500
Cornwall	2,033	4,468	6,805	6,704
Deseronto	—	1,670	3,338	3,527
Dundas	3,135	3,709	3,546	3,173
Dunnville	1,452	1,808	1,776	2,105
Fort William	—	—	—	3,997
Galt	3,827	5,187	7,535	7,866
Gananoque	2,020	2,871	3,669	3,526
Goderich	3,954	4,564	3,839	4,158
Gravenhurst	—	1,015	1,848	2,146
Guelph	6,878	9,890	10,537	11,496
Hamilton	26,880	36,661	48,959	52,634
Hawkesbury	1,671	1,920	2,042	4,150
Hespeler	797	698	1,432	2,457
Hintonburg	—	—	—	2,798
Huntsville	—	—	1,159	2,152
Ingersoll	4,022	4,318	4,191	4,573
Kenora	—	—	1,806	5,202
Kincardine	1,907	2,876	2,631	2,077
Kingston	12,407	14,091	19,263	17,961
Leamington	—	1,411	1,910	2,451
Lindsay	4,049	5,080	6,081	7,003
Listowell	976	2,688	2,587	2,693
London	18,000	26,266	31,977	37,976
Midland	—	1,095	2,038	3,174
Mount Forest	1,370	2,170	2,214	2,019
Napanee	2,967	3,680	3,434	3,143
Newmarket	1,760	2,006	2,143	2,125
Niagara Falls	1,610	2,347	3,349	4,244
North Bay	—	—	2,210	2,350
Orangeville	1,458	2,847	2,962	2,511
Orillia	1,322	2,911	4,752	4,907
Oshawa	3,185	3,992	4,066	4,394
Ottawa	24,141	31,307	44,154	59,928
Owen Sound	3,369	4,426	7,497	8,776
Paris	2,640	3,173	3,094	3,229
Parry Sound	—	—	—	2,884
Pembroke	1,508	2,820	4,401	5,156
Penetanguishene	—	1,089	2,110	2,422
Perth	2,375	2,467	3,136	3,588
Peterborough	4,611	6,812	9,717	11,239
Petrolia	2,651	3,465	4,357	4,135
Pictou	2,361	2,975	3,287	3,698
Port Arthur	—	1,275	2,698	3,214

POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901, compared with 1871-81-91—con.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario—concluded.				
Port Hope.....	5,114	5,581	5,042	4,158
Prescott.....	2,617	2,999	2,919	3,019
Preston.....	1,408	1,419	1,843	2,308
Renfrew.....	865	1,605	2,611	3,153
Ridgetown.....	-	1,538	2,254	2,405
Sarnia.....	2,929	3,874	6,692	8,176
Sault Ste. Marie.....	879	780	2,414	7,169
Seaforth.....	1,368	2,480	2,641	2,245
Simcoe.....	1,856	2,645	2,674	2,627
Smiths Falls.....	1,150	2,087	3,864	5,155
St. Catharines.....	7,864	9,631	9,170	9,946
St. Marys.....	3,120	3,415	3,416	3,384
St. Thomas.....	2,197	8,367	10,366	11,485
Stratford.....	4,313	8,239	9,500	9,959
Strathroy.....	3,232	3,817	3,316	2,933
Sudbury.....	-	-	-	2,027
Tilsonburg.....	-	1,939	2,163	2,241
Toronto.....	59,000	96,196	181,215	208,040
Toronto Junction.....	-	-	4,518	6,091
Trenton.....	1,796	3,042	4,364	4,217
Walkerton.....	-	2,604	3,061	2,971
Wallaceburg.....	-	1,525	2,726	2,763
Waterloo.....	1,594	2,066	2,941	3,537
Whitby.....	2,732	3,140	2,786	2,110
Warton.....	-	796	1,984	2,443
Windsor.....	4,253	6,561	10,322	12,153
Wingham.....	-	1,918	2,167	2,392
Woodstock.....	3,982	5,373	8,612	8,833
Prince Edward Island.				
Charlottetown.....	8,807	11,485	11,373	12,080
Summerside.....	-	2,853	2,883	2,875
Quebec.				
Aylmer.....	1,650	1,762	1,945	2,291
Buckingham.....	1,301	1,479	2,239	2,436
Chicoutimi.....	1,393	1,935	2,277	3,826
Coaticook.....	1,160	2,682	3,086	2,880
Farnham.....	1,317	1,880	2,822	3,114
Fraserville.....	1,541	2,291	4,175	4,569
Granby.....	876	1,040	1,710	3,773
Grand Mere.....	-	-	-	2,511
Hull.....	3,800	6,890	11,264	13,993
Joliette.....	3,047	3,268	3,347	4,220
Kingsville.....	-	-	-	3,256
Lachine.....	1,696	2,406	3,761	5,561
Lachute.....	-	765	1,751	2,022
Lauzon.....	2,991	3,556	3,551	3,416
Lévis.....	6,691	7,597	7,301	7,783
Longueuil.....	2,083	2,355	2,757	2,835
Magog.....	-	768	2,100	3,516
Maisonneuve.....	-	-	1,226	3,985

POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901 compared with 1871-81-91—concluded.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Quebec—concluded.				
Mile End.....	800	1,537	3,537	10,933
Montreal.....	115,000	155,238	219,616	267,730
Nicolet.....	—	1,880	2,518	2,225
Notre Dame de Grace.....	—	1,524	2,305	2,225
Quebec.....	59,699	62,446	63,090	68,840
Richmond.....	715	1,571	2,056	2,057
Sherbrooke.....	4,432	7,227	10,110	11,765
Sorel.....	5,636	5,791	6,669	7,057
Ste. Cunegonde.....	1,500	4,849	9,291	10,912
St. Henri de Montreal.....	2,815	6,415	13,413	21,192
St. Hyacinthe.....	3,746	5,321	7,016	9,210
St. Jérôme.....	1,159	2,032	2,868	3,619
St. Johns.....	3,022	4,314	4,722	4,030
Three Rivers.....	7,570	8,670	8,334	9,981
Valleyfield.....	1,800	3,906	5,515	11,055
Westmount.....	200	884	3,076	8,856
Windsor Mills.....	—	879	1,591	2,149
Territories.				
Calgary.....	—	—	—	4,091
Edmonton.....	—	—	—	2,626
Lethbridge.....	—	—	—	2,072
Regina.....	—	—	—	2,249
Dawson.....	—	—	—	9,142

TABLE III. Cities having over 10,000 in 1901 compared with 1871-81-91.

Brantford.....	8,107	9,616	12,753	16,619
Charlottetown.....	8,807	11,485	11,373	12,080
Guelph.....	6,878	9,890	10,537	11,496
Halifax.....	29,582	36,100	38,437	40,832
Hamilton.....	26,880	36,661	48,959	52,634
Hull.....	3,800	6,890	11,264	13,993
Kingston.....	12,407	14,091	19,263	17,961
London ¹	18,000	26,266	31,977	37,976
Mile End.....	800	1,537	3,537	10,933
Montreal ¹	115,000	155,238	219,616	267,730
Ottawa ¹	24,141	31,307	44,154	59,928
Peterborough.....	4,611	6,812	9,717	11,239
Quebec.....	59,699	62,446	63,090	68,840
Ste. Cunegonde.....	1,500	4,849	9,291	10,912
St. Henri.....	2,815	6,415	13,413	21,192
St. John, N.B.....	41,325	41,353	39,179	40,711
St. Thomas.....	2,197	8,367	10,366	11,485
Sherbrooke.....	4,432	7,227	10,110	11,765
Toronto ¹	59,000	96,196	181,215	208,040
Valleyfield.....	1,800	3,906	5,515	11,055
Vancouver.....	—	—	13,709	27,010
Victoria.....	3,270	5,925	16,841	20,816
Windsor.....	4,253	6,561	10,322	12,153
Winnipeg.....	241	7,985	25,639	42,340

¹ Population of the city municipality.

POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Mortality by causes of death--Males.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.	24,362	33,199	35,491	42,576
I. General diseases.....	7,520	10,617	7,978	12,403
Acute articular rheumatism.....	135	201	204	116
Alcoholism.....	29	17	23	61
Anæmia, chlorosis.....	11	6	23	138
Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	224	331	558	1,025
Cholera nostras (C. morbus).....	289	375	-	148
Chronic rheumatism and gout.....	-	-	-	69
Diabetes.....	-	-	-	219
Diphtheria.....	190	2,324	1,717	997
Diphtheria and croup.....	550	784	-	641
Dysentery.....	211	106	-	277
Erysipelas.....	130	145	87	90
Influenza.....	29	21	-	1,065
Intermittent fever.....	82	58	3	42
Measles.....	373	506	397	544
Pyæmia and septicæmia.....	-	-	122	185
Scarlet fever.....	790	873	282	522
Small-pox.....	94	418	6	27
Tuberculosis.....	2,494	2,974	3,229	4,364
Typhoid fever.....	634	535	840	1,090
Whooping cough.....	392	371	346	500
Other diseases of class i.....	863	572	141	283
II. Diseases of the nervous system.....	2,160	2,674	3,579	4,919
Cerebral hemorrhage (Apoplexy).....	198	221	254	643
Convulsions of infants.....	336	408	658	845
Encephalitis (Brain fever).....	851	1,125	-	318
Epilepsy.....	64	55	-	149
Meningitis, cerebro-spinal.....	-	-	1,753	147
Meningitis, simple.....	-	-	-	1,313
Paralysis without indicated cause.....	374	509	828	1,054
Softening of the brain.....	-	-	-	77
Other diseases of class ii.....	337	356	86	373
III. Diseases of the circulatory system.....	730	1,071	1,811	2,619
Acute endocarditis.....	-	-	-	89
Affection of the arteries.....	-	5	-	83
Angina pectoris (Breast pang).....	-	-	-	49
Hemorrhages.....	53	68	134	163
Organic diseases of the heart.....	672	993	1,677	2,124
Other diseases of class iii.....	5	5	-	111
IV. Diseases of the respiratory system.....	2,107	3,507	6,241	5,427
Acute bronchitis.....	209	313	-	562
Affections of the larynx.....	89	331	1,002	195
Asthma (Hay fever, etc.).....	81	85	-	125
Broncho-pneumonia.....	-	-	-	454
Congestion and apoplexy of the lungs.....	1,090	1,968	3,215	509
Pleurisy.....	160	203	-	213
Pneumonia.....	-	-	-	3,073
Other diseases of class iv.....	478	607	2,024	296

POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Mortality by causes of death—Females.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.	22,183	30,027	32,197	38,625
I. General diseases.....	8,120	11,309	8,990	13,235
Acute articular rheumatism.....	101	135	162	121
Alcoholism.....	4	3	1	3
Anæmia, chlorosis.....	14	6	27	212
Cancer and other malignant tumors....	301	469	630	1,247
Cholera nostras (O. morbus).....	225	317	-	150
Chronic rheumatism and gout.....	-	3	-	82
Diabetes.....	-	-	-	151
Diphtheria.....	206	2,517	1,819	985
Diphtheria and croup.....	472	606	-	583
Dysentery.....	161	106	-	242
Erysipelas.....	107	108	60	70
Influenza.....	25	15	-	1,066
Intermittent fever.....	96	54	2	27
Measles.....	403	506	397	485
Pyæmia and septicæmia.....	-	-	107	189
Scarlet fever.....	802	849	264	579
Small-pox.....	98	356	5	18
Tuberculosis.....	3,130	3,721	4,260	5,345
Typhoid fever.....	630	500	752	819
Whooping cough.....	502	472	410	586
Other diseases of class i.....	843	566	94	275
II. Diseases of the nervous system.....	1,758	2,201	3,110	4,472
Cerebral hemorrhage (Apoplexy).....	141	137	161	538
Convulsions of infants.....	297	324	563	672
Encephalitis (Brain fever).....	624	977	-	275
Epilepsy.....	47	34	-	124
Meningitis, cerebro-spinal.....	-	-	1,518	157
Meningitis, simple.....	-	-	-	1,147
Paralysis without indicated cause.....	360	455	804	1,155
Softening of the brain.....	-	-	-	65
Other diseases of class ii.....	289	274	64	339
III. Diseases of the circulatory system....	663	959	1,659	2,581
Acute endocarditis.....	-	-	-	72
Affections of the arteries.....	2	1	-	41
Angina pectoris (Breast pang).....	-	-	-	27
Hemorrhages.....	45	64	103	163
Organic diseases of the heart.....	614	890	1,556	2,160
Other diseases of class iii.....	2	4	-	118
IV. Diseases of the respiratory system.....	1,674	2,810	5,460	4,736
Acute bronchitis.....	186	301	-	531
Affections of the larynx.....	84	288	840	163
Asthma (Hay fever, etc.).....	62	77	-	72
Broncho-pneumonia.....	-	-	-	385
Congestion and apoplexy of the lungs..	851	1,530	2,700	515
Pleurisy.....	98	107	-	149
Pneumonia.....	-	-	-	2,606
Other diseases of class iv.....	393	507	1,920	315

POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Mortality by causes of death—Males—con.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA—con.				
v. Diseases of the digestive system.....	2,220	2,179	4,331	5,632
Affections of the intestines.....	656	774	24	347
Affections of the liver.....	281	314	306	340
Affections of the stomach, except cancer	174	229	339	435
Appendicitis and iliac abscess.....	—	—	—	255
Diarrhoea, chronic.....	767	574	3,268	48
Diarrhoea and enteritis, over 2 years....				309
Diarrhoea and enteritis, under 2 years....				3,390
Simple peritonitis, except puerperal....				404
Other diseases of class v.....	342	288	346	104
vi. Diseases of the genito-urinary system..	255	391	762	1,372
Acute nephritis	—	—	—	153
Bright's disease	—	—	—	658
Diseases of the bladder.....	—	—	—	225
Other diseases of the kidneys.....	—	—	—	235
Other diseases of class vi.....	255	391	762	101
vii. Puerperal condition.....	—	—	—	—
Accidents of pregnancy.....	—	—	—	—
Puerperal septicæmia	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of class vii.....	—	—	—	—
viii. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue..	119	152	184	264
Gangrene	11	31	—	118
Phlegmon, acute abscess.....	70	78	114	83
Other diseases of class viii.....	38	43	70	63
ix. Diseases of the organs of locomotion...	17	31	14	48
Affections of the bones.....	14	6	—	22
Amputation	3	4	—	17
Other diseases of class ix.....	—	21	14	9
x. Malformations	—	—	1	124
xi. Infancy	16	31	1,159	3,667
Congenital debility	16	31	1,159	3,238
Neglect	—	—	—	30
Other diseases of class xi.....	—	—	—	399
xii. Old age.....	—	1,454	2,113	2,883
xiii. Affections produced by external causes.	1,554	1,584	1,923	2,561
Accidental drowning.....	670	507	588	671
Burns and scalds.....	119	94	65	118
Fractures and dislocations.....	15	15	40	172
Inanition, starvation, etc.....	—	—	—	188
Inhalation of noxious gases.....	—	—	—	85
Other accidental injuries.....	652	847	1,159	968
Suicide.....	19	73	56	116
Other diseases of class xiii.....	79	48	15	243
xiv. Ill-defined diseases.....	7,664	9,508	5,395	657
Dropsy	373	456	444	307
Sudden death.....	39	34	43	59
Unspecified or ill-defined causes.....	7,252	9,018	4,908	291

POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Mortality by causes of death—Females—con.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
v. Diseases of the digestive system.....	1,709	1,625	3,407	4,529
Affections of the intestines.....	473	556	25	308
Affections of the liver.....	202	235	243	283
Affections of the stomach, except cancer.	104	149	259	363
Appendicitis and iliac abscess	-	-	-	131
Diarrhœa, chronic	641	440	2,509	60
Diarrhœa and enteritis, over 2 years....				287
Diarrhœa and enteritis, under 2 years....				2,607
Other affections of the intestines.....				-
Simple peritonitis, except puerperal....	-	-	25	394
Other diseases of class v	289	245	346	96
vi. Diseases of the genito-urinary system...	78	171	371	751
Acute nephritis.....	-	-	-	110
Bright's disease.....	-	-	-	334
Diseases of the bladder	-	-	-	29
Other diseases of the kidneys.....	-	-	-	112
Other diseases of class vi.....	78	171	371	166
vii. Puerperal condition.....	519	509	567	699
Accidents of pregnancy.....	468	443	497	45
Puerperal septicæmia.....	51	55	70	342
Other diseases of class vii.....	-	11	-	312
viii. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue..	80	71	119	180
Gangrene.....	9	10	-	79
Phlegmon, acute abscess	43	47	81	62
Other diseases of class viii.....	28	14	38	39
ix. Diseases of the organs of locomotion....	10	17	8	30
Affections of the bones.....	9	2	-	15
Amputation	1	2	-	4
Other diseases of class ix.....	-	13	8	11
x. Malformations	-	-	3	130
xi. Infancy	23	31	857	2,796
Congenital debility, etc.....	23	31	857	2,456
Neglect.....	-	-	-	17
Other diseases of class xi.....	-	-	-	323
xii. Old age.....	-	1,485	2,184	3,107
xiii. Affections produced by external causes..	301	332	469	699
Accidental drowning.....	80	61	59	53
Burns and scalds.....	82	77	180	130
Fractures and dislocations.....	2	7	8	40
Inanition, starvation, etc.....	-	-	-	168
Inhalation of noxious gases.....	-	-	-	15
Other accidental injuries.....	115	116	194	167
Suicide	5	8	24	31
Other diseases of class xiii.....	15	13	4	95
xiv. Ill-defined diseases.....	7,248	8,507	4,993	680
Dropsy.....	451	577	572	373
Sudden death.....	27	22	16	34
Unspecified or ill-defined causes.....	6,770	7,908	4,405	273

POPULATION.

TABLE V. Education of the people—School attendance and educational status.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
Total population.....	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315
Population five years and over.....	2,976,088	3,734,359	4,229,634	4,728,330
No. at school.....	681,891	788,577	—	911,661
Male.....	351,122	408,387	—	463,646
Female.....	330,769	380,190	—	448,015
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	207,126	129,584
No. can read and write.....	—	—	3,176,667	3,918,915
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	680,132
British Columbia. ¹				
Total population.....	—	49,459	98,173	178,657
Population five years and over.....	—	44,602	88,337	163,336
No. at school.....	—	4,305	—	20,262
Male.....	—	2,219	—	10,305
Female.....	—	2,086	—	9,957
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	719	973
No. can read and write.....	—	—	63,256	121,782
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	40,581
Manitoba. ¹				
Total population.....	—	62,260 ²	152,506	255,211
Population five years and over.....	—	52,993	130,098	219,290
No. at school.....	—	6,399	—	43,560
Male.....	—	3,401	—	22,256
Female.....	—	2,998	—	21,304
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	2,974	3,083
No. can read and write.....	—	—	106,250	184,295
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	31,912
New Brunswick.				
Total population.....	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120
Population five years and over.....	244,668	277,786	281,440	290,732
No. at school.....	38,511	53,809	—	59,273
Male.....	20,317	27,867	—	30,039
Female.....	18,194	25,942	—	29,234
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	16,006	10,618
No. can read and write.....	—	—	206,819	233,060
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	47,054
Nova Scotia.				
Total population.....	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574
Population five years and over.....	334,127	383,115	398,391	407,152
No. at school.....	78,488	84,915	—	84,365
Male.....	40,753	44,308	—	42,410
Female.....	37,735	40,607	—	41,955
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	27,584	15,143
No. can read and write.....	—	—	303,137	331,007
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	58,002

¹ Not taken in 1871. ² See note at page 5.

POPULATION.

TABLE V. Education of the people—School attendance and educational status—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario.				
Total population.....	1,620,851	1,926,922 ¹	2,114,321	2,182,947
Population five years and over.....	1,388,255	1,674,319	1,874,474	1,958,365
No. at school.....	379,586	406,237	—	382,178
Male.....	196,284	211,861	—	195,359
Female.....	183,302	194,376	—	186,819
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	56,052	28,830
No. can read and write.....	—	—	1,604,016	1,758,427
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	171,378
Prince Edward Island.²				
Total population.....	—	108,891	109,078	103,259
Population five years and over.....	—	94,304	96,152	91,860
No. at school.....	—	22,711	—	21,512
Male.....	—	11,998	—	11,260
Female.....	—	10,713	—	10,252
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	8,235	4,591
No. can read and write.....	—	—	73,717	77,372
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	9,807
Quebec.				
Total population.....	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898
Population five years and over.....	1,009,038	1,152,548	1,269,546	1,411,295
No. at school.....	185,306	209,623	—	281,681
Male.....	93,768	106,426	—	142,235
Female.....	91,538	103,197	—	139,446
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	94,584	61,614
No. can read and write.....	—	—	784,026	1,099,693
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	250,017
The Territories.²				
Total population.....	—	56,446	66,799	158,940
Population five years and over.....	—	54,702	59,236	135,758
No. at school.....	—	578	—	17,854
Male.....	—	307	—	9,264
Female.....	—	271	—	8,590
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	968	1,458
No. can read and write.....	—	—	35,309	91,811
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	42,491
Unorganised Territories.³				
Total population.....	—	—	32,168	52,709
Population five years and over.....	—	—	31,960	50,542
No. at school.....	—	—	—	976
Male.....	—	—	—	518
Female.....	—	—	—	458
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	4	274
No. can read and write.....	—	—	137	21,468
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	28,800

¹ See note at page 5. ² No taken in 1871. ³ Not taken in 1871-81.

POPULATION AND REPRESENTATION.

TABLE VI. Population of Canada in 1901, and representation in the House of Commons according to the districts of the Representation Acts 1903 and 1904.

Provinces and districts.	Popu-lation.	Repre-senta-tion.	Provinces and districts.	Popu-lation.	Repre-senta-tion.
	1901.	1904.		1901.	1904.
CANADA.	5,371,315	214	Nova Scotia—con.		
British Columbia.	178,657	7	Cape Breton North and		
Comox-Atlin.....	21,457	1	Victoria.....	24,650	1
Kootenay.....	31,962	1	Cape Breton S.....	35,087	1
Nanaimo.....	22,293	1	Colchester.....	24,900	1
New Westminster.....	23,976	1	Cumberland.....	36,168	1
Vancouver, City.....	28,895	1	Digby.....	20,322	1
Victoria, City.....	20,919	1	Guysborough.....	18,320	1
Yale and Cariboo.....	29,155	1	Halifax, City & County	74,662	2
Manitoba.	255,211	10	Hants.....	20,056	1
Brandon.....	25,047	1	Inverness.....	24,353	1
Dauphin.....	22,631	1	Kings.....	21,937	1
Lisgar.....	24,736	1	Lunenburg.....	32,389	1
Macdonald.....	23,866	1	Pictou.....	33,459	1
Marquette.....	20,431	1	Richmond.....	13,515	1
Portage la Prairie.....	23,483	1	Shelburne and Queens..	24,428	1
Provencher.....	24,434	1	Yarmouth.....	22,869	1
Selkirk.....	24,021	1	Ontario.	2,182,947	86
Souris.....	24,222	1	Algoma E.....	25,211	1
Winnipeg, City.....	42,340	1	Algoma W.....	17,894	1
New Brunswick.	331,120	13	Brant.....	18,273	1
Carleton.....	21,621	1	Brantford.....	19,867	1
Charlotte.....	22,415	1	Brockville.....	18,723	1
Gloucester.....	27,936	1	Bruce N.....	27,424	1
Kent.....	23,958	1	Bruce S.....	31,596	1
Kings and Albert.....	32,580	1	Carleton.....	24,380	1
Northumberland.....	28,543	1	Dufferin.....	21,036	1
Restigouche.....	10,586	1	Dundas.....	19,757	1
St. John, City & County	51,759	2	Durham.....	27,570	1
Sunbury and Queens...	16,906	1	Elgin E.....	17,901	1
Victoria.....	21,136	1	Elgin W.....	25,685	1
Westmorland.....	42,060	1	Essex N.....	28,789	1
York.....	31,620	1	Essex S.....	29,955	1
Nova Scotia.	459,574	18	Frontenac.....	24,746	1
Annapolis.....	18,842	1	Glengarry.....	22,131	1
Antigonish.....	13,617	1	Grenville.....	21,021	1
			Grey E.....	23,663	1
			Grey N.....	24,874	1
			Grey S.....	21,053	1

NOTE. New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Ontario and Quebec, the original provinces of the Dominion, were given representation in Parliament as provided in the B. N. A. Act, 1867, s. 37. British Columbia was admitted 20 July, 1871, by an Imperial Order in Council of 16 May in the same year, and Prince Edward Island on 1st July, 1873, by a like order of 26 June in the same year. Chapter 3 of 33 V. provided that on, from and after a day the Queen should by Order in Council admit Rupert's Land and Northwest Territory into the Dominion, there should be formed out of the same a province to be called the province of Manitoba. The admission of Rupert's Land and Northwest Territory was made under an Imperial Order in Council of 23 June, 1870, to date 15 July of the same year. Manitoba was admitted under authority of chapter 3 of 33 V., 1870; but a doubt having arisen, the Imperial Parliament in 1871 passed an Act to make the Canadian Act valid and effectual. The Northwest Territories Representation Act, chapter 24 of 49 V. (assented to June, 1886), gave two members to Assiniboia, one member to Alberta, and one to Saskatchewan.

POPULATION AND REPRESENTATION.

TABLE VI. Population of Canada in 1901, and representation in the House of Commons according to the districts of the Representation Acts 1903 and 1904—con.

Provinces and districts.	Population.	Representation.	Provinces and districts.	Population.	Representation.
	1901.	1904.		1901.	1904.
Ontario—con.			Ontario—con.		
Haldimand.....	21,233	1	Thunder Bay and Rainy River.....	28,987	1
Halton.....	19,545	1	Toronto Centre.....	43,861	1
Hamilton E.....	24,000	1	Toronto E.....	40,194	1
Hamilton W.....	28,634	1	Toronto N.....	40,886	1
Hastings E.....	27,943	1	Toronto S.....	38,108	1
Hastings W.....	31,346	1	Toronto W.....	44,991	1
Huron E.....	19,227	1	Victoria.....	38,511	1
Huron S.....	22,881	1	Waterloo N.....	27,124	1
Huron W.....	19,712	1	Waterloo S.....	25,470	1
Kent E.....	25,328	1	Welland.....	31,588	1
Kent W.....	31,866	1	Wellington N.....	26,120	1
Kingston.....	19,788	1	Wellington S.....	29,526	1
Lambton E.....	26,919	1	Wentworth.....	26,818	1
Lambton W.....	29,723	1	York Centre.....	21,505	1
Lanark N.....	17,236	1	York N.....	22,419	1
Lanark S.....	19,996	1	York S.....	20,699	1
Leeds.....	19,254	1	Prince Edward Island.....	103,259	4
Lennox and Addington.....	23,346	1	Kings.....	24,725	1
Lincoln.....	30,552	1	Prince.....	35,400	1
London.....	37,976	1	Queens.....	43,134	2
Middlesex E.....	20,228	1	Quebec.....	1,648,898 ¹	65
Middlesex N.....	16,419	1	Argenteuil.....	16,407	1
Middlesex W.....	18,079	1	Bagot.....	18,181	1
Muskoka.....	20,971	1	Beauce.....	43,129	1
Nipissing.....	28,309	1	Beauharnois.....	21,732	1
Norfolk.....	29,147	1	Bellechasse.....	18,706	1
Northumberland E.....	20,495	1	Berthier.....	19,980	1
Northumberland W.....	13,055	1	Bonaventure.....	24,495	1
Ontario N.....	18,390	1	Brome.....	13,397	1
Ontario S.....	22,018	1	Chambly and Verchères.....	24,318	1
Ottawa, City.....	57,640	2	Champlain.....	32,015	1
Oxford N.....	25,644	1	Charlevoix.....	19,334	1
Oxford S.....	22,760	1	Chateauguay.....	13,583	1
Parry Sound.....	24,936	1	Chicoutimi and Sag'nay.....	48,291	1
Peel.....	21,475	1	Compton.....	26,460	1
Perth N.....	29,256	1	Deux-Montagnes.....	14,438	1
Perth S.....	20,615	1	Dorchester.....	21,007	1
Peterborough E.....	16,291	1	Drummond and Arthabaska.....	38,999	1
Peterborough W.....	20,704	1	Gaspé.....	30,683	1
Prescott.....	27,035	1	Hochelega.....	56,919	1
Prince Edward.....	17,864	1	Huntingdon.....	13,979	1
Renfrew N.....	24,556	1	Jacques-Cartier.....	26,168	1
Renfrew S.....	27,676	1	Joliette.....	22,255	1
Russell.....	35,166	1			
Simcoe E.....	29,845	1			
Simcoe N.....	26,071	1			
Simcoe S.....	26,399	1			
Stormont.....	27,042	1			

¹ Including the unorganized districts of Abitibi, Ashuanipi and Mistassini, which are not attached to any of the electoral districts for representation.

POPULATION AND REPRESENTATION.

TABLE VI. Population of Canada in 1901, and representation in the House of Commons according to the districts of the Representation Acts 1903 and 1904—concluded.

Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- sentation.	Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- sentation.
	1901.	1904.		1901.	1904.
Quebec—con.			Quebec—con.		
Kamouraska.....	19,099	1	St. Jean and Iberville..	20,679	1
Labelle.....	32,901	1	Shefford.....	23,628	1
Laprairie and Napier- ville.....	19,633	1	Sherbrooke.....	18,426	1
L'Assomption.....	13,995	1	Soulanges.....	9,928	1
Laval.....	19,743	1	Stanstead.....	18,998	1
Lévis.....	26,210	1	Témiscouata.....	29,185	1
L'Islet.....	14,439	1	Terrebonne.....	26,816	1
Lotbinière.....	20,039	1	Trois-Rivières and St. Maurice.....	29,311	1
Maisonnette.....	65,178	1	Vaudreuil.....	10,445	1
Maskinongé.....	15,813	1	Wright.....	42,830	1
Megantic.....	23,878	1	Yamaska.....	20,564	1
Missisquoi.....	17,339	1	The Territories. ¹	186,159	11
Montcalm.....	13,001	1	Alberta.....	11,521	1
Montmagny.....	14,757	1	Assiniboia E.....	16,772	1
Montmorency.....	12,311	1	Assiniboia W.....	15,406	1
Montreal, Ste. Anne..	23,368	1	Calgary.....	14,640	1
Montreal, St. Antoine..	47,653	1	Edmonton.....	19,489	1
Montreal, St. Jacques..	42,618	1	Humboldt.....	5,584	1
Montreal, St. Laurent..	48,808	1	Mackenzie.....	14,691	1
Montreal, Ste. Marie..	40,631	1	Qu'Appelle.....	22,280	1
Nicolet.....	27,209	1	Saskatchewan.....	17,305	1
Pontiac.....	25,722	1	Strathcona.....	21,252	1
Portneuf.....	27,159	1	Yukon.....	27,219	1
Quebec Centre.....	20,366	1	Unorganized Ter- ritories. ²	25,490	-
Quebec E.....	39,325	1	Athabaska.....	6,615	
Quebec W.....	9,149	1	Franklin.....	8,546	
Quebec County.....	22,101	1	Keewatin.....	5,216	
Richelieu.....	19,518	1	Mackenzie.....	5,113	
Richmond and Wolfe..	34,137	1	Ungava.....		
Rimouski.....	40,157	1			
Rouville.....	13,407	1			
St. Hyacinthe.....	21,543	1			

¹ ACT OF 1907. The Territories, exclusive of Yukon, were in 1905 erected into the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan, and after the census of 1906 a Representation Act was passed which gave Saskatchewan 10 members and Alberta 7 after the next ensuing election, which came off in October, 1908. Saskatchewan (pop. 257,763) comprises the districts of Assiniboia, 34,910, Battleford, 18,622, Humboldt, 23,903, Mackenzie, 25,998, Moose Jaw, 23,156, Prince Albert, 19,782, Qu'Appelle, 30,997, Regina, 29,633, Salcoats, 22,119, and Saskatoon, 28,643, each with one member. Alberta (pop. 185,412), comprises the districts of Calgary, 25,391, Edmonton, 26,320, Macleod, 25,961, Medicine Hat, 22,323, Red Deer, 32,001, Strathcona, 29,658 and Victoria, 23,758, each with one member.

² The unorganized territories are without representation in Parliament.

REPRESENTATION.

TABLE VII. Members of the House of Commons and Senate, 1867-1908.

Provinces.	House of Commons.	Senate.	Total representa- tion.
1867.			
Canada.....	181	72	253
New Brunswick.....	15	12	27
Nova Scotia.....	19	12	31
Ontario.....	82	24	106
Quebec.....	65	24	89
1875.			
Canada.....	206	78	284
British Columbia.....	6	3	9
Manitoba.....	4	3	7
New Brunswick ¹	16	10	26
Nova Scotia.....	21	10	31
Ontario.....	88	24	112
Prince Edward Island.....	6	4	10
Quebec.....	65	24	89
1885.			
Canada.....	211	78	289
British Columbia.....	6	3	9
Manitoba.....	5	3	8
New Brunswick.....	16	10	26
Nova Scotia.....	21	10	31
Ontario.....	92	24	116
Prince Edward Island.....	6	4	10
Quebec.....	65	24	89
1895.			
Canada.....	213	80	293
British Columbia.....	6	3	9
Manitoba.....	7	3	10
New Brunswick.....	14	10	24
Nova Scotia.....	20	10	30
Ontario.....	92	24	116
Prince Edward Island.....	5	4	9
Quebec.....	65	24	89
Northwest Territories.....	4	2	6
1908.			
Canada.....	221	87	308
Alberta.....	7	4	11
British Columbia.....	7	3	10
Manitoba.....	10	4	14
New Brunswick.....	13	10	23
Nova Scotia.....	18	10	28
Ontario.....	86	24	110
Prince Edward Island.....	4	4	8
Quebec.....	65	24	89
Saskatchewan.....	10	4	14
Yukon.....	1	-	1

¹ Representation in the Senate reduced in 1871 as provided in section 47 of the B.N.A. Act.

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE VIII. Products of field crops.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
Wheat.....bush.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368
Barley....."	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366
Oats....."	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407
Rye....."	1,064,358	2,097,180	1,341,325	2,316,793
Corn....."	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919
Buckwheat....."	3,726,484	4,901,147	4,994,871	4,547,159
Peas....."	9,905,720	13,749,662	14,823,764	12,348,943
Beans....."	220,644		800,015	861,327
Potatoes....."	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,635
Turnips....."	24,339,476	48,251,414	49,679,636	76,075,642
Other roots....."	3,553,260			
Grass and clover seed....."	348,605	324,317	346,036	288,275
Hay.....ton.	3,818,641	5,053,008	7,693,733	7,852,731
Hops.....lb.	1,711,789	905,207	1,126,230	1,004,216
Tobacco....."	1,595,932	2,527,962	4,277,936	11,266,732
British Columbia.¹				
Wheat.....bush.	-	173,653	388,300	359,419
Barley....."	-	79,140	79,024	73,790
Oats....."	-	253,911	943,088	1,442,566
Rye....."	-	482	6,140	17,328
Corn....."	-	1,433	3,938	1,849
Buckwheat....."	-	59	276	1,899
Peas....."	-	50,542	85,774	60,074
Beans....."	-		4,888	1,780
Potatoes....."	-	473,831	685,802	955,946
Turnips....."	-	352,774	516,242	635,988
Other roots....."	-			
Grass and clover seed....."	-	857	1,658	616
Hay.....ton.	-	43,898	102,146	170,187
Hops.....lb.	-	24,899	55,288	299,717
Tobacco....."	-	96	343	61,830
Manitoba.¹				
Wheat.....bush.	-	1,033,673	16,092,220	18,353,013
Barley....."	-	253,604	1,452,433	2,666,803
Oats....."	-	1,270,268	8,370,212	10,592,660
Rye....."	-	1,203	12,952	7,035
Corn....."	-	2,516	3,429	1,944
Buckwheat....."	-	320	178	1,294
Peas....."	-	8,991	10,872	4,950
Beans....."	-		434	710
Potatoes....."	-	556,193	1,757,231	1,920,794
Turnips....."	-	198,121	547,559	232,243
Other roots....."	-			
Grass and clover seed....."	-	303	849	297
Hay.....ton.	-	185,279	485,230	477,859
Hops.....lb.	-	1,835	1,022	650
Tobacco....."	-	2,037	1,807	6,365

¹ Not taken in 1871.

NOTE. Areas of crops for 1871 and 1881 were given for wheat, hay and potatoes only ; therefore a comparison of areas of field crops for the four census years cannot be made.

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE VIII. Products of field crops—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
New Brunswick.				
Wheat.....bush.	204,911	521,956	209,809	381,699
Barley....."	70,547	84,183	100,917	99,050
Oats....."	3,044,134	3,297,534	3,025,329	4,816,173
Rye....."	23,792	18,268	6,321	2,809
Corn....."	27,658	18,159	21,021	12,509
Buckwheat....."	1,231,091	1,587,223	1,136,528	1,390,885
Peas....."	26,850	43,121	24,352	16,808
Beans....."	18,206		20,137	13,573
Potatoes....."	6,562,355	6,961,016	4,827,830	4,649,059
Turnips....."	603,721	990,336	974,363	2,070,486
Other roots....."	98,358	159,043		
Grass and clover seed....."	8,233	7,257	4,947	3,096
Hay.....ton.	344,793	414,046	476,069	512,584
Hops.....lb.	10,901	15,006	27,791	31,775
Tobacco....."	454	6,414	702	587
Nova Scotia.				
Wheat.....bush.	227,497	529,251	165,806	248,476
Barley....."	296,050	228,748	227,530	181,085
Oats....."	2,190,099	1,873,113	1,559,842	2,347,598
Rye....."	33,987	47,567	23,500	15,702
Corn....."	23,349	13,532	16,890	9,358
Buckwheat....."	234,157	339,718	184,421	196,498
Peas....."	19,740	37,220	19,536	3,067
Beans....."	15,463		24,950	16,084
Potatoes....."	5,560,975	7,378,387	5,113,612	4,394,413
Turnips....."	468,139	1,006,711	1,349,076	2,074,806
Other roots....."	150,839	326,143		
Grass and clover seed....."	8,121	8,128	2,117	555
Hay.....ton.	443,732	597,731	632,391	658,330
Hops.....lb.	12,380	18,677	18,192	4,571
Tobacco....."	263	1,216	228	560
Ontario.				
Wheat.....bush.	14,233,389	27,406,091	21,314,582	28,418,907
Barley....."	9,461,233	14,279,841	13,419,354	16,087,862
Oats....."	22,138,958	40,209,929	47,160,246	88,138,974
Rye....."	547,609	1,598,871	1,064,345	2,032,385
Corn....."	3,148,467	8,096,782	9,835,737	24,463,694
Buckwheat....."	585,158	841,649	1,470,511	1,056,998
Peas....."	7,653,545	9,434,872	12,760,331	11,351,646
Beans....."	107,925		664,541	767,255
Potatoes....."	17,138,534	18,994,559	17,635,151	20,042,258
Turnips....."	22,455,543	40,335,943	41,200,779	63,368,463
Other roots....."	2,706,903			
Grass and clover seed....."	189,716	173,219	236,819	214,033
Hay.....ton.	1,804,476	2,038,659	3,465,633	2,852,465
Hops.....lb.	1,188,940	615,967	837,647	603,075
Tobacco....."	399,870	160,251	314,086	3,503,739

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE VIII. Products of field crops—concluded.

Classes.	1871.*	1881.	1891.	1901.
Prince Edward Island. ¹				
Wheat.....bush.	—	546,986	613,364	738,679
Barley....."	—	119,368	147,880	105,625
Oats....."	—	3,538,219	2,922,552	4,561,097
Rye....."	—	307	221	65
Corn....."	—	2,603	2,651	834
Buckwheat....."	—	90,458	84,460	49,689
Peas....."	—	3,169	4,735	2,245
Beans....."	—		2,445	496
Potatoes....."	—	6,042,191	7,071,308	4,986,633
Turnips....."	—	1,198,407	2,005,453	3,932,591
Other roots....."	—	42,572		
Grass and clover seed....."	—	15,247	12,417	9,781
Hay.....ton.	—	143,791	132,959	168,326
Hops.....lb.	—	10,209	5,637	1,425
Tobacco....."	—	1,367	795	30,994
Quebec.				
Wheat.....bush.	2,058,076	2,019,004	1,646,882	1,968,203
Barley....."	1,668,208	1,751,539	1,580,197	2,535,597
Oats....."	15,116,262	19,990,205	17,818,589	33,536,677
Rye....."	458,970	430,242	226,316	211,287
Corn....."	603,356	888,169	826,179	1,384,331
Buckwheat....."	1,676,078	2,041,670	2,118,197	1,849,596
Peas....."	2,205,585	4,170,456	1,912,463	908,656
Beans....."	79,050		82,501	61,376
Potatoes....."	18,068,323	14,873,287	15,861,797	17,135,739
Turnips....."	812,073	1,572,476	2,656,587	3,526,187
Other roots....."	597,160	2,050,904		
Grass and clover seed....."	142,535	119,306	86,934	58,024
Hay.....ton.	1,225,640	1,612,104	2,243,435	2,581,823
Hops.....lb.	499,568	218,542	180,297	62,930
Tobacco....."	1,195,345	2,356,581	3,958,737	7,655,975
The Territories. ¹				
Wheat.....bush.	—	119,655	1,792,409	5,103,972
Barley....."	—	48,445	215,460	474,554
Oats....."	—	59,952	1,628,344	6,061,662
Rye....."	—	240	1,529	30,132
Corn....."	—	1,948	1,535	1,400
Buckwheat....."	—	50	300	300
Peas....."	—	1,291	5,701	1,497
Beans....."	—		119	53
Potatoes....."	—	89,326	538,126	1,277,793
Turnips....."	—	14,893	429,577	234,878
Other roots....."	—	3,091		
Grass and clover seed....."	—	—	295	1,823
Hay.....ton.	—	17,500	155,870	431,157
Hops.....lb.	—	72	356	73
Tobacco....."	—	—	1,238	6,682

¹ Not taken in 1871.

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE IX. Fruit production.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
Apples..... bush.	6,365,315	13,377,655	7,519,913	18,626,186
Peaches..... "	-	-	43,637	545,415
Pears..... "	-	-	229,240	531,837
Plums..... "	-	-	266,350	557,875
Cherries..... "	-	-	192,369	336,751
Other fruits..... "	358,963	841,219	320,641	70,396
Grapes..... lb.	1,126,402	3,896,508	12,252,331	24,302,634
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	21,707,791
British Columbia.¹				
Apples..... bush.	-	28,100	76,856	240,012
Peaches..... "	-	-	1,494	2,553
Pears..... "	-	-	12,156	25,364
Plums..... "	-	-	19,775	58,221
Cherries..... "	-	-	4,227	14,445
Other fruits..... "	-	12,347	7,612	2,933
Grapes..... lb.	-	2,961	15,354	30,182
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	691,358
Manitoba.¹				
Apples..... bush.	-	190	713	571
Peaches..... "	-	-	-	-
Pears..... "	-	-	44	-
Plums..... "	-	-	212	2,006
Cherries..... "	-	-	166	673
Other fruits..... "	-	1,443	2,443	-
Grapes..... lb.	-	13	761	410
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	120,164
New Brunswick.				
Apples..... bush.	126,395	231,096	259,615	503,214
Peaches..... "	-	-	35	87
Pears..... "	-	-	96	279
Plums..... "	-	-	3,784	4,637
Cherries..... "	-	-	1,243	4,233
Other fruits..... "	2,471	6,122	7,602	1,096
Grapes..... lb.	1,705	2,108	2,065	2,637
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	475,051
Nova Scotia.				
Apples..... bush.	342,513	908,519	1,051,592	2,065,104
Peaches..... "	-	-	534	3,231
Pears..... "	-	-	7,115	14,881
Plums..... "	-	-	9,246	28,931
Cherries..... "	-	-	7,482	16,669
Other fruits..... "	12,736	18,485	31,561	2,229
Grapes..... lb.	8,167	35,015	69,949	115,316
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	992,787

¹ Not taken in 1871.

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE IX. Fruit production—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario.				
Apples..... bush.	5,486,504	11,400,517	5,043,612	13,631,264
Peaches..... "	—	—	40,626	539,482
Pears..... "	—	—	208,887	487,759
Plums..... "	—	—	171,335	337,108
Cherries..... "	—	—	106,658	132,177
Other fruits..... "	242,878	644,707	208,415	40,108
Grapes..... lb.	1,028,431	3,697,555	11,725,281	23,156,478
Small fruits..... qt.	—	—	—	16,232,020
Prince Edward Island.¹				
Apples..... bush.	—	31,501	52,018	159,421
Peaches..... "	—	—	19	45
Pears..... "	—	—	71	279
Plums..... "	—	—	1,479	4,265
Cherries..... "	—	—	4,265	17,838
Other fruits..... "	—	2,547	2,473	2,639
Grapes..... lb.	—	795	4,402	862
Small fruits..... qt.	—	—	—	150,590
Quebec.				
Apples..... bush.	409,903	777,557	1,034,139	2,025,113
Peaches..... "	—	—	927	17
Pears..... "	—	—	844	3,275
Plums..... "	—	—	60,513	122,648
Cherries..... "	—	—	68,210	150,690
Other fruits..... "	100,878	155,543	60,177	21,386
Grapes..... lb.	88,099	158,031	434,316	995,849
Small fruits..... qt.	—	—	—	2,993,618
The Territories.¹				
Apples..... bush.	—	175	1,368	1,487
Peaches..... "	—	—	2	—
Pears..... "	—	—	27	—
Plums..... "	—	—	6	59
Cherries..... "	—	—	118	26
Other fruits..... "	—	25	358	—
Grapes..... lb.	—	30	203	900
Small fruits..... qt.	—	—	—	52,203

¹ Not taken in 1871.

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE X. Live Stock.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	643,171	857,855	1,068,584	1,304,910
Horses under 3 years..... "	193,572	201,503	401,988	272,583
Milch cows..... "	1,251,209	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677
Other horned cattle..... "	1,373,081	1,919,189	2,263,474	3,167,774
Sheep..... "	3,155,509	3,048,678	2,563,781	2,510,239
Swine..... "	1,366,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,828
Poultry..... "	-	-	14,105,102	17,922,658
Hives of bees..... "	144,791	-	199,288	189,986
British Columbia.¹				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	-	20,172	32,105	29,889
Horses under 3 years..... "	-	5,950	12,416	7,436
Milch cows..... "	-	10,878	17,504	24,535
Other horned cattle..... "	-	69,573	109,415	100,467
Sheep..... "	-	27,788	49,163	33,350
Swine..... "	-	16,841	30,764	41,419
Poultry..... "	-	-	238,387	363,379
Hives of bees..... "	-	-	515	2,384
Manitoba.¹				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	-	14,504	61,926	138,468
Horses under 3 years..... "	-	2,235	24,809	25,399
Milch cows..... "	-	20,355	82,712	141,481
Other horned cattle..... "	-	39,926	147,984	208,405
Sheep..... "	-	6,073	35,838	29,464
Swine..... "	-	17,358	54,177	126,459
Poultry..... "	-	-	544,228	1,167,876
Hives of bees..... "	-	-	212	735
New Brunswick.				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	36,322	43,957	46,115	54,052
Horses under 3 years..... "	8,464	9,018	13,658	7,737
Milch cows..... "	83,220	103,965	106,649	111,084
Other horned cattle..... "	80,467	108,595	98,043	116,112
Sheep..... "	234,418	221,163	182,941	182,524
Swine..... "	65,805	53,087	50,945	51,763
Poultry..... "	-	-	662,433	714,131
Hives of bees..... "	5,854	-	1,900	3,290
Nova Scotia.				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	41,925	46,044	52,210	55,530
Horses under 3 years..... "	7,654	11,123	12,837	6,978
Milch cows..... "	122,688	137,639	141,684	138,817
Other horned cattle..... "	151,279	187,964	183,088	177,357
Sheep..... "	398,377	377,801	331,492	285,244
Swine..... "	54,162	47,256	48,048	45,405
Poultry..... "	-	-	792,184	798,145
Hives of bees..... "	3,038	-	1,612	989

¹ Not taken in 1871.

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE X. Live Stock—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario.				
Horses over 3 years NO.	368,585	473,906	551,290	594,412
Horses under 3 years "	120,416	116,392	220,548	126,726
Milch cows "	638,759	782,243	876,167	1,065,763
Other horned cattle "	764,415	919,924	1,064,506	1,422,043
Sheep "	1,514,914	1,359,178	1,021,769	1,046,456
Swine "	874,664	700,922	1,121,396	1,562,696
Poultry "	—	—	8,234,327	10,464,551
Hives of bees "	94,604	—	146,341	116,403
Prince Edward Island.¹				
Horses over 3 years NO.	—	25,182	25,674	26,905
Horses under 3 years "	—	6,153	11,718	6,826
Milch cows "	—	45,895	45,849	56,437
Other horned cattle "	—	44,827	45,846	56,342
Sheep "	—	166,496	147,372	125,546
Swine "	—	40,181	42,629	48,007
Poultry "	—	—	534,962	581,790
Hives of bees "	—	—	221	86
Quebec.				
Horses over 3 years NO.	196,339	225,006	259,997	272,712
Horses under 3 years "	57,038	48,846	84,293	47,961
Milch cows "	406,542	490,977	549,544	767,825
Other horned cattle "	376,920	539,356	419,768	598,044
Sheep "	1,007,800	889,833	730,286	654,503
Swine "	371,452	329,199	369,608	404,163
Poultry "	—	—	2,907,042	3,283,643
Hives of bees "	41,295	—	48,418	65,986
The Territories.¹				
Horses over 3 years NO.	—	9,084	39,267	132,942
Horses under 3 years "	—	1,786	21,709	43,520
Milch cows "	—	3,848	37,003	102,735
Other horned cattle "	—	9,024	194,824	489,004
Sheep "	—	346	64,920	153,152
Swine "	—	2,775	16,283	73,916
Poultry "	—	—	191,539	549,143
Hives of bees "	—	—	69	113

¹ Not taken in 1871.

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XI. Values of farm property and products, 1901.

Classes.	\$	Classes.	\$
CANADA.....total	1,787,102,630	CANADA.....total	364,906,866
Land and buildings.....	1,403,269,501	Field crops.....	194,953,420
Implements and machinery...	108,665,502	Fruits and vegetables.....	12,994,900
Horses.....	118,279,419	Nursery stock sold in year...	469,501
Milch cows.....	69,237,970	Live stock sold in year...	52,755,375
Other horned cattle.....	54,197,341	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	10,490,594	tered on farm.....	22,951,527
Swine.....	16,445,702	Dairy products.....	66,470,953
Poultry.....	5,723,890	Wool.....	1,887,064
Bees.....	792,711	Eggs.....	10,286,828
		Honey and wax...	356,816
		Maple sugar.....	1,780,482
British Columbia..total	33,491,978	British Columbia..total	6,664,363
Land and buildings.....	26,089,789	Field crops.....	3,100,577
Implements and machinery...	1,197,876	Fruits and vegetables.....	435,794
Horses.....	2,094,528	Nursery stock sold in year...	18,144
Milch cows.....	1,060,607	Live stock sold in year.....	1,202,607
Other horned cattle.....	2,391,426	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	164,679	tered on farm.....	307,397
Swine.....	271,327	Dairy products.....	1,159,993
Poultry.....	209,747	Wool.....	8,288
Bees.....	11,999	Eggs.....	426,629
		Honey and wax...	4,940
		Maple sugar.....	4
Manitoba.....total	151,355,081	Manitoba.....total	24,451,352
Land and buildings.....	113,283,261	Field crops.....	16,669,321
Implements and machinery...	12,169,619	Fruits and vegetables.....	163,958
Horses.....	15,763,463	Nursery stock sold in year...	7,152
Milch cows.....	4,754,974	Live stock sold in year.....	2,869,105
Other horned cattle.....	3,944,406	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	144,018	tered on farm.....	1,325,289
Swine.....	871,627	Dairy products.....	2,792,606
Poultry.....	417,586	Wool.....	15,272
Bees.....	6,127	Eggs.....	605,534
		Honey and wax.....	2,473
		Maple sugar.....	642
New Brunswick..total	51,338,311	New Brunswick..total	12,894,076
Land and buildings.....	38,708,938	Fields crops.....	7,740,100
Implements and machinery....	3,662,731	Fruits and vegetables.....	394,337
Horses.....	4,312,286	Nursery stock sold in year...	6,525
Milch cows.....	2,317,049	Live stock sold in year.....	787,975
Other horned cattle.....	1,170,327	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	538,682	tered on farm.....	1,160,783
Swine.....	401,965	Dairy products.....	2,260,537
Poultry.....	213,319	Wool.....	145,046
Bees.....	13,014	Eggs.....	372,745
		Honey and wax.....	5,432
		Maple sugar.....	20,596
Nova Scotia....total	72,564,907	Nova Scotia....total	16,305,555
Land and buildings.....	58,752,384	Field crops.....	8,584,956
Implements and machinery....	3,208,899	Fruits and vegetables.....	1,407,369
Horses.....	3,854,382	Nursery stock sold in year...	8,456
Milch cows.....	2,990,959	Live stock sold in year.....	1,427,777
Other horned cattle.....	2,390,865	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	757,278	tered on farm.....	1,247,358

AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XI. Values of farm property and products, 1901—concluded.

Classes.	\$	Classes.	\$
Nova Scotia—con.		Nova Scotia—con.	
Swine.....	387,380	Dairy products.....	2,885,997
Poultry.....	218,223	Wool.....	187,097
Bees.....	4,537	Eggs.....	543,108
		Honey and wax.....	2,187
		Maple sugar.....	11,250
Ontario..... total	932,488,069	Ontario..... total	197,343,626
Land and buildings.....	747,962,568	Field crops.....	102,138,819
Implements and machinery.....	52,697,739	Fruits and vegetables.....	7,809,084
Horses.....	54,926,679	Nursery stock sold in year.....	363,630
Milch cows.....	32,536,097	Live stock sold in year.....	35,385,376
Other horned cattle.....	24,641,545	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh- tered on farm.....	9,687,109
Sheep.....	5,518,403	Dairy products.....	34,776,330
Swine.....	10,575,746	Wool.....	807,276
Poultry.....	3,125,166	Eggs.....	5,756,221
Bees.....	504,126	Honey and wax.....	228,517
		Maple sugar.....	391,264
Prince Edward Island..... total	30,626,713	Prince Edward Island..... total	7,467,663
Land and buildings.....	23,118,946	Field crops.....	4,641,947
Implements and machinery.....	2,628,787	Fruits and vegetables.....	139,004
Horses.....	2,147,935	Nursery stock sold in year.....	876
Milch cows.....	1,244,291	Live stock sold in year.....	678,217
Other horned cattle.....	598,906	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh- tered on farm.....	562,691
Sheep.....	384,790	Dairy products.....	1,111,614
Swine.....	355,373	Wool.....	84,524
Poultry.....	147,159	Eggs.....	248,423
Bees.....	526	Honey and wax.....	271
		Maple sugar.....	96
Quebec..... total	436,076,916	Quebec..... total	86,390,881
Land and buildings.....	350,550,254	Field crops.....	44,851,103
Implements and machinery.....	27,038,205	Fruits and vegetables.....	2,564,801
Horses.....	24,164,149	Nursery stock sold in year.....	64,124
Milch cows.....	20,757,611	Live stock sold in year.....	6,650,486
Other horned cattle.....	6,629,784	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh- tered on farm.....	8,006,328
Sheep.....	2,376,471	Dairy products.....	20,207,826
Swine.....	3,142,925	Wool.....	570,093
Poultry.....	1,166,314	Eggs.....	2,007,320
Bees.....	251,203	Honey and wax.....	112,315
		Maple sugar.....	1,356,480
The Territories. total	79,160,655	The Territories. total	13,389,340
Land and buildings.....	44,803,361	Field crops.....	7,226,592
Implements and machinery.....	6,061,646	Fruits and vegetables.....	80,553
Horses.....	11,015,997	Nursery stock sold in year.....	594
Milch cows.....	3,576,382	Live stock sold in year.....	3,753,832
Other horned cattle.....	12,430,082	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh- tered on farm.....	654,572
Sheep.....	606,273	Dairy products.....	1,276,050
Swine.....	439,359	Wool.....	69,463
Poultry.....	226,376	Eggs.....	326,848
Bees.....	1,179	Honey and wax.....	681
		Maple sugar.....	150

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries of Canada, 1906.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
By groups.....	15,796	846,585,023	356,034	134,375,925	718,352,603
1. Food products.....	5,012	89,880,145	45,520	12,025,927	173,359,431
2. Textiles.....	2,073	75,089,936	57,421	17,632,985	85,982,979
3. Iron and steel products.....	707	61,204,638	30,480	13,894,518	53,125,265
4. Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures.....	3,099	151,773,435	80,252	29,483,625	112,494,072
5. Leather and its finished pro- ducts.....	533	28,667,125	17,991	6,399,330	42,132,007
6. Paper and printing.....	907	49,138,352	19,960	8,654,294	33,738,772
7. Liquors and beverages.....	262	26,639,815	3,833	1,795,765	14,394,319
8. Chemicals and allied products	188	16,385,396	3,373	1,282,822	15,703,306
9. Clay, glass and stone products	749	25,282,960	13,526	5,042,700	13,986,000
10. Metals and metal products other than steel.....	577	104,852,998	20,490	10,873,161	50,828,968
11. Tobacco and its manufactures	155	10,628,691	7,114	2,349,598	15,274,923
12. Vehicles for land transporta- tion.....	446	31,850,465	22,508	10,879,841	37,396,302
13. Vessels for water transporta- tion.....	78	3,496,009	1,839	783,995	1,943,195
14. Miscellaneous industries.....	825	169,897,164	30,389	12,713,976	66,294,869
15. Hand trades.....	185	1,797,894	1,338	563,388	1,698,195
I. Food products.....	5,012	89,880,145	45,520	12,025,927	173,359,431
Baking powder and flavouring extracts.....	29	1,007,446	355	110,864	1,474,252
Bread, biscuits and confectionery	456	10,507,762	7,266	2,491,276	17,242,605
Butter and cheese.....	2,958	9,701,839	5,484	1,571,227	32,402,265
Chewing gum.....	4	154,637	146	35,712	576,938
Cocoa and chocolate.....	4	303,699	95	26,155	323,199
Coffee and spices.....	33	1,608,812	342	133,155	2,204,967
Condensed milk.....	5	607,000	172	61,720	855,409
Confectioners' supplies.....	3	136,000	64	29,654	100,252
Evaporated fruits and vegetables	41	439,500	885	115,648	823,199
Fish, preserved.....	465	7,858,338	17,671	2,520,418	7,929,064
Flouring and grist mill products.	832	31,414,540	4,609	2,190,236	56,703,269
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	59	3,480,215	3,578	521,230	3,598,900
Slaughtering and meat packing..	61	6,748,110	2,507	1,094,181	27,220,363
Slaughtering not including meat packing.....	7	935,501	182	99,740	1,862,263
Sugar, refined.....	8	13,412,517	1,694	863,026	18,268,260
Tallow, refined.....	3	194,820	79	36,403	270,370
Vinegar and pickles.....	34	750,289	287	86,657	543,193
All other industries.....	10	619,120	104	38,625	960,663
II. Textiles.....	2,073	75,089,936	57,421	17,632,985	85,982,979
Awings, tents and sails.....	39	728,835	456	155,853	911,103
Blankets and sweatpads.....	3	270,500	109	33,600	218,000
Carpets.....	5	1,351,355	726	241,331	910,340
Clothing, mens', custom.....	757	5,288,567	5,946	2,161,136	7,024,926
Clothing, mens', factory.....	81	6,562,452	7,915	2,736,341	12,383,311
Clothing, womens', custom.....	596	1,889,544	4,087	944,724	3,536,094
Clothing, womens', factory.....	69	4,195,814	7,450	2,426,405	9,629,567

NOTE. In this table statistics are given for all establishments enumerated, irrespective of the number of persons employed. They are for the calendar year 1905.

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of Industries of Canada, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
II—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Cordage, rope and twine.....	10	2,324,173	918	241,978	2,756,147
Cottons.....	20	21,938,823	10,214	3,153,895	14,223,447
Flax, dressed.....	23	220,750	725	133,250	241,932
Furnishing goods, mens.....	42	3,891,032	3,794	991,376	4,966,267
Hats, caps and furs.....	143	6,835,510	3,889	1,180,840	9,104,297
Hosiery and knit goods.....	63	6,671,275	4,515	1,315,220	6,682,195
Mats and rugs.....	5	47,800	75	21,925	72,003
Oil clothing.....	7	1,296,683	352	123,250	948,538
Regalias and society emblems....	5	21,770	27	9,393	59,200
Shoddy.....	9	165,660	101	40,351	266,577
Silk and silk goods.....	3	1,828,561	615	138,871	955,705
Textiles, dyeing and finishing....	3	945,000	491	170,027	2,264,027
Thread.....	3	339,649	159	42,136	1,034,000
Wool, carding and fulling.....	31	127,040	69	13,168	73,847
Woolen goods.....	129	6,938,683	4,252	1,190,949	5,764,600
Woolen yarns.....	4	170,677	75	17,500	156,000
Wool pulling.....	9	177,200	57	24,420	600,442
All other industries.....	14	862,583	404	125,046	1,200,414
III. Iron and steel products.....	707	61,204,638	30,480	13,894,518	53,125,265
Axes and tools.....	36	3,672,675	1,861	850,254	2,775,851
Boilers and engines.....	38	4,648,058	2,245	1,101,328	3,473,899
Bridges, iron and steel.....	9	3,341,754	1,225	693,246	3,709,092
Cutlery and edge tools.....	3	208,850	96	43,407	146,200
Dies and moulds.....	7	191,750	69	31,475	109,702
Foundry and machine shop pro- ducts.....	470	30,351,498	15,972	7,337,676	24,013,094
Gas machines.....	8	99,821	68	29,313	97,869
Hardware, carriage and saddlery	4	1,010,833	643	273,375	870,542
Iron and steel products.....	45	9,117,938	5,196	2,184,669	9,941,385
Printing presses.....	4	75,000	113	61,481	191,249
Safes and vaults.....	4	418,300	234	120,092	339,500
Saws.....	8	738,864	258	128,816	401,979
Scales.....	7	435,375	154	71,987	327,155
Sewing machines.....	5	885,710	420	172,205	501,550
Skates.....	3	37,000	23	10,250	19,800
Stamps and stencils.....	9	92,104	68	33,923	110,483
Wire.....	18	3,981,192	1,083	417,645	3,934,484
Wire fencing.....	20	871,113	276	128,736	1,286,549
All other industries.....	9	1,026,803	476	204,640	874,882
IV. Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures.....	3,099	151,773,435	80,252	29,483,625	112,494,072
Artificial limbs and trusses.....	10	77,050	37	16,376	97,491
Baskets.....	22	302,510	303	86,488	223,807
Billiard tables and materials....	3	300,000	72	38,730	234,600
Boxes, cigar.....	4	86,000	134	46,558	206,726
Boxes, wooden.....	68	1,473,007	1,412	414,722	1,679,483
Coffins and caskets.....	12	1,029,130	453	183,223	799,302
Cooperage.....	103	1,838,396	1,533	512,429	1,855,632
Corks.....	3	320,500	84	31,309	195,516
Furniture and upholstered goods.	181	11,319,566	7,370	2,683,378	9,003,688
Lasts and pegs.....	8	78,741	96	38,966	104,687
Log products.....	1,891	99,634,553	51,687	18,331,134	69,084,920
Lumber products.....	634	20,236,067	11,976	5,153,202	21,078,158

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries of Canada, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
IV—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Matches.....	3	252,000	278	69,093	226,743
Picture frames.....	11	525,817	387	165,425	605,504
Pumps and windmills.....	49	742,695	437	170,244	332,165
Refrigerators.....	5	254,000	159	68,912	283,000
Shooks, box.....	3	214,650	269	80,200	530,600
Show cases.....	9	269,260	135	68,373	345,631
Spinning wheels.....	3	9,000	9	1,700	4,900
Wooden ware.....	4	700,000	409	155,961	472,295
Woodworking and turning.....	49	909,876	726	272,714	786,679
Wood pulp, chemical and me- chanical.....	22	11,164,768	2,265	885,949	3,793,131
All other industries.....	2	35,849	21	8,539	49,414
v. Leather and its finished products.	533	28,667,125	17,991	6,399,330	42,132,007
Belting and hose, leather.....	7	578,675	178	73,390	939,312
Boots and shoes.....	138	11,709,165	12,035	3,932,766	20,264,686
Boot and shoe supplies.....	11	785,061	292	103,733	552,802
Harness and saddlery.....	182	4,085,223	1,947	801,518	4,800,555
Leather, tanned, curried and fin- ished.....	183	11,193,851	3,274	1,398,567	15,142,217
Leather goods.....	12	515,150	265	89,356	432,435
vi. Paper and printing.	907	49,138,352	19,960	8,654,294	33,738,772
Boxes and bags, paper.....	37	1,266,165	1,712	425,622	1,892,511
Cardboard.....	3	828,911	257	72,191	320,896
Paper.....	31	21,260,157	4,589	1,803,638	9,449,842
Printing and bookbinding.....	159	6,963,513	5,195	2,352,261	6,899,149
Printing and publishing.....	649	16,435,049	7,333	3,665,520	13,038,104
Stationery goods.....	14	718,206	470	164,261	847,282
Stereotyping and electrotyping..	4	130,812	49	29,931	103,389
Wall paper.....	4	1,419,451	320	125,679	1,023,000
All other industries.....	6	116,088	35	15,191	164,599
vii. Liquors and beverages.	262	26,639,815	3,833	1,795,765	14,394,319
Aerated and mineral waters.	131	2,106,734	786	358,697	2,227,274
Liquors, distilled.....	9	10,209,004	705	307,200	2,343,683
Liquors, malt.....	101	12,834,573	2,152	1,058,793	8,569,789
Liquors, vinous.....	17	751,204	71	20,172	316,612
Malt.....	4	738,300	119	50,903	936,961
viii. Chemicals and allied products.	188	16,385,896	3,373	1,282,822	15,703,306
Drugs.....	33	2,746,968	739	289,075	2,893,321
Explosives.....	7	901,955	167	51,741	498,318
Fertilizers.....	6	324,518	86	32,250	272,676
Oils.....	24	3,939,308	735	347,460	4,519,929
Paints and varnishes.....	30	3,115,910	651	245,573	3,779,181
Patent medicines.....	60	3,061,397	396	147,735	1,697,898
Salt.....	9	628,000	140	55,085	441,725
Starch.....	11	1,350,300	340	80,873	1,228,250
All other industries.....	8	317,040	119	33,030	372,008

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries of Canada, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
ix. Clay, glass and stone products.	749	25,282,960	13,526	5,042,700	13,986,000
Abrasive goods.	5	2,459,537	254	134,016	253,070
Brick, tile and pottery.	405	7,110,685	6,154	1,803,297	4,774,305
Cement blocks and tiles.	26	202,975	358	147,655	407,587
Cement, Portland.	15	8,916,689	1,300	590,101	2,271,002
Glass.	7	863,500	1,362	469,364	1,421,773
Glass, stained, cut and ornamental	11	114,408	122	66,581	209,026
Grindstones and pulpstones.	6	231,000	111	34,675	68,504
Lime.	50	1,820,387	897	466,529	1,139,416
Mirrors and plateglass.	8	240,057	187	92,183	458,789
Monuments and tombstones.	162	1,731,596	1,063	520,859	1,647,488
Stone, cut.	49	1,472,126	1,630	692,908	1,278,780
All other industries.	5	120,000	88	24,532	56,260
x. Metals and metal products other than steel.	577	104,852,998	20,490	10,873,161	50,828,968
Brass castings.	31	1,025,078	560	262,145	1,144,756
Brass and iron beds.	4	662,507	674	274,427	1,094,077
Jewelry and repairs.	53	1,627,329	1,496	619,856	2,356,710
Lamps.	4	98,217	42	18,726	68,648
Metallic roofing and flooring.	8	700,400	279	138,963	1,040,206
Plumbers' supplies.	12	2,291,855	1,053	485,115	2,855,183
Plumbing and tinsmithing.	416	8,532,203	5,924	2,688,002	11,406,671
Silversmithing.	16	1,170,706	448	218,686	946,225
Smelting.	19	87,462,829	9,310	5,881,659	28,426,328
Watch cases.	3	353,382	142	71,053	332,100
All other industries.	11	908,492	562	214,529	1,158,064
xi. Tobacco and its manufactures	155	10,628,691	7,114	2,349,598	15,274,923
Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff.	22	4,664,511	2,124	588,534	6,453,100
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	133	5,964,180	4,990	1,761,064	8,821,823
xii. Vehicles for land transpor- tation.	446	31,850,465	22,508	10,879,841	37,396,302
Bicycles.	5	1,036,836	206	98,733	335,425
Car repairs.	34	4,716,300	9,264	4,948,997	12,290,330
Carriages and wagons.	368	9,654,926	4,751	2,049,818	8,347,509
Carriage and wagon materials.	27	2,069,749	870	363,947	1,682,487
Cars and car works.	9	14,248,654	7,363	3,400,983	14,430,190
All other industries.	3	124,000	54	17,363	310,361
xiii. Vessels for water trans- portation.	78	3,496,009	1,839	783,995	1,943,195
Boats and canoes.	49	356,606	274	115,518	294,878
Ships and ship repairs.	29	3,139,403	1,565	668,477	1,648,317
xiv. Miscellaneous industries.	825	169,897,164	30,389	12,713,976	66,294,869
Agricultural implements.	88	28,489,806	6,711	3,076,753	12,835,748
Aluminium and aluminium ware.	3	745,510	122	53,342	815,993
Artificial feathers and flowers.	3	11,300	68	7,375	26,500
Asbestos.	12	8,621,683	1,610	558,907	1,533,819
Axle grease.	3	115,110	18	13,500	30,700
Blacking.	7	93,313	59	18,442	188,463

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries of Canada, 1906—concluded.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
XIV—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Brooms and brushes.....	49	823,446	794	272,715	1,144,803
Buttons.....	4	105,000	157	33,100	83,000
Carbide of calcium.....	3	922,000	137	55,462	234,700
Church ornaments.....	9	271,463	120	59,650	307,300
Coke.....	4	1,579,653	282	185,597	1,279,259
Combs.....	4	59,164	70	25,150	88,600
Corsets and supplies.....	16	710,566	828	206,608	1,029,942
Electrical apparatus and supplies	34	14,399,666	4,123	1,893,472	8,996,906
Electric light and power.....	157	80,393,445	1,937	1,066,909	7,587,899
Elevators.....	4	617,635	298	166,090	682,800
Enamelware.....	3	322,000	227	140,459	364,822
Fancy goods.....	4	51,000	75	22,563	184,000
Featherbone.....	3	394,439	434	114,174	428,959
Fringes, cords and tassels.....	6	91,500	195	54,445	188,600
Furs, dressed.....	3	131,000	214	76,552	1,970,190
Gas, lighting and heating.....	39	10,283,114	800	471,863	2,193,996
Gloves and mittens.....	34	1,566,980	1,488	418,426	2,423,584
Glue.....	6	208,500	150	30,818	370,302
Hairwork.....	11	177,016	121	44,712	256,719
Incubators.....	3	67,800	26	9,962	51,226
Ink.....	5	181,912	44	24,772	217,082
Jewelry cases.....	3	58,063	89	26,207	85,862
Mattresses and spring beds.....	32	492,641	419	147,582	823,819
Mica, cut.....	8	243,449	384	51,028	197,234
Musical instruments.....	38	5,172,176	2,625	1,187,689	3,689,205
Musical instrument materials.....	10	487,373	335	154,575	530,231
Optical goods.....	6	171,600	121	40,286	178,094
Painting and glazing.....	5	157,800	130	75,604	182,641
Patterns.....	7	37,300	37	19,482	74,316
Photography.....	3	16,100	20	9,742	40,819
Photographic materials.....	8	485,358	169	57,563	608,842
Pipe and boiler covering.....	4	74,041	31	11,739	62,795
Plaster.....	4	62,000	30	13,090	48,700
Plaster and stucco.....	3	14,500	12	5,500	14,800
Railway supplies.....	3	658,918	234	71,487	983,000
Roofing and roofing materials.....	23	687,735	451	233,957	1,326,434
Rubber clothing.....	9	264,200	376	155,163	725,800
Rubber and elastic goods.....	12	1,240,900	612	251,509	2,335,358
Seed cleaning and preparing.....	16	660,100	364	82,074	2,001,346
Signs.....	7	68,680	86	40,600	132,470
Soap.....	26	2,655,508	544	196,513	3,000,821
Stove polish.....	4	14,900	17	5,856	36,580
Typewriter supplies.....	3	9,000	13	4,800	48,000
Umbrellas.....	3	120,000	146	32,380	252,000
Washing compounds.....	3	37,700	10	3,750	30,500
Washing machines and wringers.....	4	232,276	156	57,278	252,052
Wax candles.....	7	99,200	24	8,308	65,000
Window blinds and shades.....	6	628,000	187	81,538	968,600
All other industries.....	51	3,793,625	1,659	586,358	2,083,633
XV. Hand trades.....	185	1,797,894	1,338	563,388	1,698,195
Bicycle repairs.....	11	28,900	36	11,841	33,060
Blacksmithing.....	111	496,345	283	130,897	431,199
Dyeing and cleaning.....	35	508,805	464	163,434	483,295
Interior decorations.....	18	482,598	351	185,084	540,296
Lock and gunsmithing.....	10	281,246	204	72,132	210,345

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Alberta.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
For all establishments, 1905.....	120	5,545,821	1,791	926,728	5,116,782
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905.....	97	5,400,371	1,739	898,393	4,979,932
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900.....	105	1,689,871	1,037	364,569	1,964,987
Bread, biscuits and confectionery..	4	45,500	16	9,990	67,339
Brick, tile and pottery.....	8	162,025	168	51,217	112,880
Butter and cheese.....	17	80,300	27	11,870	216,265
Clothing, womens', custom.....	3	12,500	16	3,700	12,000
Electric light and power.....	3	329,107	25	16,820	62,484
Flouring and grist mill products....	11	886,218	107	58,990	1,115,249
Foundry and machine shop products	5	150,825	53	33,814	96,033
Harness and saddlery.....	11	414,528	69	37,192	551,150
Liquors, malt.....	3	640,040	133	97,000	406,931
Log products.....	5	799,370	275	135,360	613,600
Lumber products.....	4	444,526	183	113,495	373,198
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	6	32,213	38	30,021	158,850
Printing and publishing.....	16	277,000	114	64,456	168,407
Slaughtering and meat packing....	3	84,000	17	9,100	175,000
All other industries.....	21	1,187,669	550	253,703	987,996
British Columbia.					
For all establishments, 1905.....	459	53,022,033	22,287	9,798,814	38,288,378
For establishments, 5 emp. and over 1905.....	363	52,403,379	22,067	9,680,975	37,796,740
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900.....	392	22,901,892	10,353	4,332,445	19,447,778
Aerated and mineral waters.....	11	123,286	43	24,256	79,877
Awnings, tents and sails.....	3	19,000	14	6,650	25,800
Blacksmithing.....	4	28,700	16	11,316	24,000
Boats and canoes.....	4	22,300	9	3,125	8,250
Boilers and engines.....	4	990,522	305	171,870	450,320
Boots and shoes.....	3	71,000	44	19,196	79,000
Boxes, wooden.....	3	60,340	44	15,671	50,903
Bread, biscuits and confectionery..	18	334,803	209	105,433	577,790
Brick, tile and pottery.....	10	101,370	159	64,247	170,008
Butter and cheese.....	9	71,691	24	14,235	272,676
Carriages and wagons.....	6	59,709	32	27,136	61,600
Clothing, mens', custom.....	34	109,132	184	93,915	243,551
Clothing, womens', custom.....	14	75,100	119	82,534	105,700
Electric light and power.....	5	1,948,026	43	33,981	126,646
Fish, preserved.....	41	4,840,955	8,932	1,637,123	4,342,674
Flouring and grist mill products....	5	304,800	51	30,950	481,300
Foundry and machine shop products	11	501,570	253	147,992	624,268
Furniture and upholstered goods...	5	100,450	38	30,940	101,676
Gas, lighting and heating.....	4	956,942	40	25,995	120,363
Harness and saddlery.....	6	121,000	39	24,290	102,900
Liquors, malt.....	20	975,853	82	60,870	426,496
Log products.....	92	15,727,389	7,281	3,940,846	10,945,229
Lumber products.....	16	882,057	506	284,090	947,120
Mattresses and spring beds.....	4	62,033	37	21,51	78,500
Monuments and tombstones.....	6	44,234	1	10,745	38,948
Oils.....	3	155,553	55	10,800	35,080

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
British Columbia—con.	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	26	336,232	179	122,365	551,990
Printing and bookbinding.....	3	64,845	52	21,510	55,500
Printing and publishing.....	28	711,352	327	243,573	730,773
Ships and ship repairs.....	3	86,050	40	28,770	110,790
Smelting.....	5	18,447,877	1,676	1,574,288	10,073,189
Soap.....	3	198,609	48	18,305	100,300
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	17	182,000	201	138,518	385,901
All other industries.....	33	4,306,212	1,187	751,767	5,755,260
Manitoba.					
For all establishments, 1905.....	354	27,517,297	9,194	4,767,146	28,155,73
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905.....	280	27,070,665	9,019	4,685,457	27,857,396
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900.....	324	7,539,691	4,583	1,882,742	12,927,439
Agricultural implements.....	4	117,106	32	21,278	101,215
Awnings, tents and sails.....	3	132,445	45	17,785	110,000
Blacksmithing.....	9	64,100	35	21,960	57,300
Bread, biscuits and confectionery..	15	530,158	304	117,024	636,268
Brick, tile and pottery.....	12	459,590	716	179,068	477,119
Butter and cheese.....	27	145,556	74	26,349	380,169
Carriages and wagons.....	7	207,000	90	54,550	194,925
Clothing, mens', custom.....	16	152,850	116	60,953	194,511
Clothing, womens', custom.....	11	33,400	123	35,430	128,016
Electric light and power.....	5	3,445,271	405	193,355	657,005
Flouring and grist mill products....	39	6,551,443	477	291,219	8,809,833
Foundry and machine shop products	9	1,118,177	464	254,312	1,153,424
Harness and saddlery.....	10	496,045	172	101,450	371,500
Hats, caps and furs.....	4	191,027	75	40,629	171,174
Jewelry and repairs.....	3	17,200	28	17,420	66,000
Lime.....	5	413,900	227	202,107	372,478
Liquors, malt.....	5	1,085,000	172	80,464	843,829
Log products.....	16	2,631,525	1,102	329,799	1,517,447
Lumber products.....	15	1,927,741	599	380,581	1,245,447
Monuments and tombstones.....	6	238,700	69	51,677	217,500
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	22	774,400	288	197,708	912,764
Printing and bookbinding.....	7	560,500	307	169,889	417,548
Printing and publishing.....	42	971,408	544	346,245	1,170,170
Pumps and windmills.....	5	46,750	17	10,000	44,900
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	4	928,965	244	125,866	2,336,000
Slaughtering, not including meat packing.....	4	493,001	56	35,747	660,983
Stone, cut.....	3	139,727	185	98,292	218,621
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	7	231,700	180	84,782	347,338
All other industries.....	39	3,412,612	2,048	1,221,207	4,342,248
New Brunswick.					
For all establishments, 1905.....	628	26,792,698	17,962	5,488,430	22,133,951
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905.....	531	26,461,664	17,743	5,420,976	21,833,564
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900.....	919	20,741,170	20,442	4,683,695	20,972,470

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
New Brunswick—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Aerated and mineral waters.....	8	63,200	28	7,345	54,100
Axes and tools.....	3	78,346	73	31,715	115,701
Blacksmithing.....	6	16,700	16	6,900	15,500
Boots and shoes.....	4	422,932	331	114,656	658,845
Bread, biscuits and confectionery..	15	431,300	294	74,436	772,500
Brick, tile and pottery.....	8	99,400	115	29,600	59,500
Butter and cheese.....	28	71,080	61	13,637	198,289
Carriages and wagons.....	16	145,600	78	28,562	93,319
Clothing, mens', custom.....	31	239,822	323	85,106	263,811
Clothing, mens', factory.....	4	41,800	168	47,280	109,500
Clothing, womens', custom.....	20	31,517	113	21,843	79,441
Coffee and spices.....	3	92,550	21	6,260	124,600
Cottons.....	4	4,895,284	1,977	567,304	2,235,482
Dyeing and cleaning.....	3	6,800	16	4,075	10,700
Electric light and power.....	5	2,337,171	201	105,786	348,679
Fish, preserved.....	93	808,990	2,221	230,365	1,050,828
Flouring and grist mill products...	30	239,000	84	39,990	661,878
Foundry and machine shop pro- ducts.....	23	1,806,813	985	373,033	1,430,871
Grindstones and pulpstones.....	4	127,200	79	27,000	54,600
Harness and saddlery.....	4	14,200	11	5,756	24,250
Iron and steel products.....	5	697,873	473	161,682	805,678
Leather, tanned, curried and finished.....	7	210,900	99	47,900	413,100
Log products.....	152	7,113,326	5,187	1,351,720	5,725,300
Lumber products.....	35	915,540	713	265,272	905,002
Mattresses and spring beds.....	3	16,450	25	8,500	50,800
Monuments and tombstones.....	16	188,895	178	71,658	132,151
Patent medicines.....	3	46,600	17	4,700	50,850
Plumbing and tin-smithing.....	16	159,892	93	42,135	161,150
Printing and bookbinding.....	4	95,800	66	27,492	89,500
Printing and publishing.....	22	520,789	288	127,485	381,050
Slaughtering and meat packing...	5	181,312	66	23,876	338,276
Wood pulp, chemical and mechani- cal.....	4	1,375,000	475	201,871	997,782
All other industries.....	44	3,295,616	3,081	1,342,460	3,720,918
Nova Scotia.					
For all establishments, 1905.	909	75,089,191	22,135	7,751,278	32,574,323
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905.....	720	74,599,538	21,705	7,628,961	31,987,449
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900.....	1,188	34,586,416	21,010	4,405,618	23,592,513
Aerated and mineral waters.....	11	219,000	73	32,402	158,033
Awnings, tents and sails.....	6	7,350	17	3,866	33,196
Blacksmithing.....	6	18,820	10	3,400	10,800
Boats and canoes.....	4	28,000	31	10,210	22,514
Boots and shoes.....	10	781,100	486	137,408	837,000
Boxes, wooden.....	3	5,600	8	2,175	6,700
Bread, biscuits and confectionery..	28	704,105	594	213,293	1,181,484
Brick, tile and pottery.....	9	183,928	164	36,837	79,145
Butter and cheese.....	20	59,010	26	7,780	148,750
Carriages and wagons.....	20	258,350	142	61,853	222,350
Clothing, mens', custom.....	55	415,302	549	154,790	476,203

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
NOVA SCOTIA—con.					
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Clothing, mens', factory.....	3	393,500	531	125,500	622,500
Clothing, womens', custom.....	23	96,850	106	21,774	134,700
Cooperage.....	11	116,600	108	36,963	161,359
Cottons.....	3	1,422,942	704	181,279	778,824
Electric light and power.....	10	1,709,200	106	50,561	314,233
Fish, preserved.....	184	1,426,224	3,692	457,249	1,865,247
Flouring and grist mill products..	20	206,585	52	17,101	453,465
Foundry and machine shop products.....	27	1,856,877	1,084	493,853	1,317,231
Furniture and upholstered goods..	7	465,455	229	83,353	250,697
Harness and saddlery.....	9	90,121	43	19,344	72,652
Iron and steel products.....	3	530,259	261	119,335	471,818
Leather, tanned, curried and finished	14	287,950	109	48,763	434,900
Liquors, malt.....	3	773,017	77	28,971	336,836
Log products.....	167	7,911,065	4,380	1,410,787	3,651,718
Lumber products.....	41	570,285	547	200,166	747,134
Monuments and tombstones.....	14	65,850	69	25,053	89,800
Oil clothing.....	3	22,100	41	4,500	21,800
Patent medicines.....	5	47,753	20	3,717	62,007
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	29	187,608	173	80,023	329,949
Printing and publishing.....	43	618,041	349	132,370	488,033
Pumps and windmills.....	3	14,600	6	2,370	17,940
Ships and ship repairs.....	16	989,800	381	136,093	335,754
Slaughtering and meat packing....	3	130,500	26	10,138	255,000
Smelting.....	3	43,007,651	3,730	2,231,757	6,043,170
Stone, cut.....	5	93,750	69	24,000	39,900
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	3	10,400	25	6,048	22,100
Vinegar and pickles.....	3	38,000	12	3,500	25,000
Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical.....	3	395,000	130	40,000	178,000
Woodworking and turning.....	3	5,300	4	1,550	5,350
Wool, carding and fulling.....	6	9,960	10	1,290	6,625
Woolen goods.....	9	448,622	253	59,914	397,191
All other industries.....	61	8,466,761	2,708	1,029,942	9,467,215
Ontario.					
For all establishments, 1905.....	7,996	397,484,705	169,745	66,002,021	367,850,002
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905.....	6,163	390,875,465	165,406	64,582,574	361,372,741
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900.....	6,543	214,972,275	151,081	44,656,032	241,533,486
Abrasive goods.....	5	2,459,537	254	134,016	253,070
Aerated and mineral waters.....	69	596,253	256	105,659	518,948
Agricultural implements.....	56	27,235,191	6,155	2,856,005	11,926,233
Artificial limbs and trusses.....	7	73,550	28	11,219	46,771
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	3	3,550	6	1,450	5,200
Awnings, tents and sails.....	16	387,840	266	86,457	505,391
Axes and tools.....	19	2,979,858	1,500	695,270	2,161,858
Baking powder and flavouring extracts.....	17	741,370	244	74,218	1,160,057
Baskets.....	20	201,510	285	80,763	205,807
Bicycles.....	5	1,036,836	206	98,733	335,425
Bicycle repairs.....	8	22,100	25	7,341	22,365

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Ontario—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Billiard tables and materials	3	300,000	72	38,730	234,600
Blacking	6	93,313	52	16,492	168,463
Blacksmithing	56	176,225	113	47,975	124,969
Boats and canoes	38	300,106	226	101,033	259,014
Boilers and engines	26	3,399,504	1,700	813,048	2,683,613
Boots and shoes	43	3,187,941	2,623	890,586	4,965,880
Boxes and bags, paper	26	1,012,907	1,114	300,743	1,411,291
Boxes, cigar	3	40,000	108	38,758	176,726
Boxes, wooden,	37	806,546	803	236,936	1,041,921
Brass castings	22	509,978	320	170,985	684,275
Bread, biscuits and confectionery	244	6,077,065	4,103	1,417,142	9,981,136
Brick, tile and pottery	295	4,340,018	3,502	1,109,751	2,911,101
Bridges, iron and steel	5	1,343,254	575	323,746	1,834,092
Brooms and brushes	38	645,561	567	195,866	825,258
Butter and cheese	1,008	3,265,623	2,249	742,639	16,353,927
Carpets	4	1,241,355	648	221,331	835,340
Car repairs	13	888,800	2,450	1,191,664	2,904,492
Carriages and wagons	197	7,214,146	3,421	1,461,257	6,251,580
Carriage and wagon materials	23	1,980,749	824	349,472	1,600,487
Cars and car works	4	2,374,719	1,117	508,228	2,025,642
Cement blocks and tiles	25	190,100	353	146,655	400,087
Cement, Portland	12	7,392,110	930	458,575	1,835,439
Chewing gum	3	151,437	140	34,712	567,438
Clothing, mens', custom	464	2,891,821	3,404	1,289,698	4,004,111
Clothing, mens', factory	33	3,782,498	4,080	1,474,198	6,487,387
Clothing, womens', custom	419	1,015,607	2,654	548,002	2,084,954
Clothing, womens', factory	37	3,255,779	5,548	1,859,951	7,144,892
Coffee and spices	15	808,545	197	79,870	1,171,567
Coffins and caskets	9	754,904	345	141,812	654,802
Cooperage	84	1,585,946	1,338	439,991	1,564,823
Cordage, rope and twine	8	1,266,614	573	137,697	1,537,394
Corsets and supplies	11	304,723	355	106,445	478,870
Cottons	7	4,417,000	2,091	679,180	3,284,560
Dies and moulds	4	38,750	16	4,975	19,502
Drugs	26	1,676,633	470	166,954	1,662,422
Dyeing and cleaning	20	168,605	273	95,475	274,020
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17	12,022,678	2,794	1,358,957	7,201,463
Electric light and power	90	23,457,208	698	366,829	1,819,007
Elevators	3	427,635	232	135,287	499,800
Evaporated fruits and vegetables	40	404,500	869	110,536	748,199
Explosives	4	246,455	29	17,271	208,600
Fancy goods	4	51,000	75	22,563	184,000
Featherbone	3	304,439	434	114,174	428,959
Flax, dressed	22	217,750	722	132,928	241,288
Flouring and grist mill products	527	17,153,958	2,997	1,392,462	35,319,060
Foundry and machine shop pro- ducts	295	18,952,113	10,234	4,825,025	15,520,418
Fringes, cords and tassels	4	56,000	122	36,425	111,000
Fruit and vegetable canning	48	3,206,615	3,090	466,331	3,255,216
Furnishing goods, mens'	22	1,075,051	1,141	283,739	1,462,989
Furniture and upholstered goods	126	9,078,970	5,941	2,166,260	7,375,528
Gas, lighting and heating	27	8,242,597	698	418,468	1,889,212
Gas machines	6	86,423	63	27,813	87,970
Glass	4	313,500	781	243,864	809,273
Glass, stained, cut and ornamental	6	96,808	74	41,281	125,426

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Ontario—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Gloves and mittens.....	24	864,363	892	245,813	1,362,612
Hairwork.....	7	148,516	103	37,800	224,919
Hardware, carriage and saddlery..	4	1,010,833	643	273,375	870,542
Harness and saddlery.....	100	1,657,409	1,143	426,741	2,186,582
Hats, caps and furs.....	74	2,016,018	1,861	604,248	3,428,047
Hosiery and knit goods.....	51	5,239,375	3,544	1,034,449	5,164,821
Incubators.....	3	67,800	26	9,962	51,226
Ink.....	4	171,912	41	23,672	199,416
Interior decorations.....	7	235,453	145	71,185	173,300
Iron and steel products.....	26	2,974,776	1,592	602,382	3,153,293
Jewelry and repairs.....	34	1,020,212	806	337,822	1,489,485
Lasts and pegs.....	3	17,291	21	10,784	34,629
Leather goods.....	12	315,150	265	89,356	432,435
Leather, tanned, curried and finished	61	7,739,672	1,879	850,053	9,572,334
Lime.....	26	916,335	440	161,978	450,723
Liquors, distilled.....	7	9,676,436	636	277,702	2,099,880
Liquors, malt.....	55	5,843,476	1,039	507,118	4,305,358
Liquors, vinous.....	12	658,396	57	17,592	275,683
Lock and gunsmithing.....	8	281,046	201	70,732	207,945
Log products.....	735	39,150,756	19,032	6,557,220	31,626,222
Lumber products.....	358	11,139,563	6,420	2,708,543	12,882,223
Malt.....	4	738,300	119	50,903	936,961
Mats and rugs.....	5	47,800	75	21,925	72,003
Mattresses and spring beds.....	19	174,701	176	60,410	336,041
Metallic roofing and flooring.....	7	617,400	244	110,963	908,206
Mica, cut.....	6	71,449	349	44,244	185,440
Mirrors and plate glass.....	5	159,000	128	65,693	344,789
Monuments and tombstones.....	79	634,640	412	212,997	727,423
Musical instruments.....	32	4,921,598	2,461	1,118,303	3,432,480
Musical instrument materials.....	10	487,373	335	154,575	530,231
Oils.....	16	3,198,891	589	292,741	3,766,962
Optical goods.....	4	97,600	79	27,636	114,109
Painting and glazing.....	3	141,500	122	73,304	165,141
Paints and varnishes.....	18	625,023	112	46,458	812,245
Paper.....	17	6,195,276	1,078	475,414	3,178,602
Patent medicines.....	40	637,193	262	110,759	1,117,998
Patterns.....	6	27,300	29	17,608	64,316
Photographic materials.....	6	262,858	155	52,513	578,842
Picture frames.....	6	385,317	323	135,795	485,964
Pipe and boiler covering.....	3	16,000	18	6,857	42,157
Plaster and stucco.....	3	14,500	12	5,500	14,800
Plumbers supplies.....	9	1,279,257	664	306,816	2,082,785
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	200	4,530,700	2,938	1,276,552	5,644,716
Printing and bookbinding.....	68	4,547,200	3,264	1,554,274	4,644,087
Printing and publishing.....	431	9,582,250	4,094	1,941,019	6,785,577
Pumps and windmills.....	37	672,495	399	151,974	756,325
Refrigerators.....	4	249,000	145	62,000	258,000
Regalias and society emblems.....	4	19,770	25	8,243	57,200
Roofing and roofing materials.....	11	150,300	102	57,597	325,984
Rubber and elastic goods.....	10	1,236,400	607	249,159	2,321,858
Salt.....	9	628,000	140	55,085	441,725
Saws.....	5	579,864	229	112,916	344,979
Scales.....	4	383,084	135	64,327	287,591
Seed cleaning and preparing.....	16	660,100	364	82,074	2,001,346
Ships and ship repairs.....	7	1,639,853	434	172,614	421,773

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Ontario—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Shoddy.....	7	106,360	73	29,801	187,977
Show cases.....	8	263,260	128	63,953	329,450
Signs.....	4	26,700	24	19,272	45,000
Silversmithing.....	14	1,067,206	427	207,840	887,392
Slaughtering and meat packing....	28	4,146,310	1,518	662,589	18,642,348
Smelting.....	7	24,976,661	3,586	1,934,838	11,870,183
Soap.....	14	1,504,492	296	106,444	1,668,346
Stamps and stencils.....	8	77,104	51	25,823	90,483
Stationery goods.....	9	566,600	348	128,656	684,492
Stereotyping and electrotyping....	3	128,131	44	27,739	97,947
Stone, cut.....	24	742,008	799	352,266	598,169
Stove polish.....	3	1,900	5	1,556	11,580
Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff.....	3	1,352,062	212	77,307	1,016,831
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	68	1,429,216	1,839	679,086	2,429,790
Vinegar and pickles.....	26	433,389	201	67,707	384,868
Washing machines and wringers....	3	231,276	155	56,778	251,052
Watch cases.....	3	353,382	142	71,053	332,100
Window blinds and shades.....	3	508,000	145	69,615	848,600
Wire.....	11	679,616	361	117,921	497,176
Wire fencing.....	14	664,418	189	96,053	1,115,346
Wooden ware.....	3	700,000	400	152,811	464,295
Wood pulp, chemical and mechan- ical.....	5	5,168,357	826	329,299	1,462,979
Woodworking and turning.....	36	607,095	540	218,661	629,609
Wool, carding and fulling.....	3	5,500	5	625	2,837
Woolen goods.....	95	4,210,100	2,726	803,484	3,874,052
Wool pulling.....	8	147,200	47	20,512	501,192
Woolen yarns.....	4	170,677	75	17,500	156,000
All other industries.....	126	10,229,738	3,609	1,413,641	9,514,971
Prince Edward Island.					
For all establishments, 1905.....	285	1,680,541	2,692	349,352	1,851,615
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905.....	223	1,553,916	2,559	319,281	1,696,459
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900.....	334	2,081,766	3,359	331,692	2,326,708
Bread, biscuits and confectionery..	4	21,100	15	3,834	30,668
Butter and cheese.....	46	149,640	79	17,248	273,242
Carriages and wagons.....	8	65,000	33	10,590	32,575
Clothing, mens', custom.....	20	59,450	112	25,681	83,045
Electric light and power.....	3	153,500	15	7,100	45,500
Fish, preserved.....	97	348,423	1,774	119,344	349,774
Flouring and grist mill products....	16	90,180	25	6,700	81,560
Foundry and machine shop pro- ducts.....	4	69,300	67	26,600	88,373
Furniture and upholstered goods..	4	48,000	22	9,000	36,600
Harness and saddlery.....	6	16,700	17	5,314	17,500
Leather tanned, curried and fin- ished.....	7	35,550	24	9,851	60,675
Log products.....	19	48,675	52	7,057	35,540
Lumber products.....	8	113,000	58	17,575	80,100
Monuments and tombstones.....	4	24,673	13	4,542	12,793

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Prince Edward Island—con.					
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Plumbing and tin-smithing.....	7	27,600	65	8,346	55,600
Printing and publishing.....	9	72,400	86	21,225	83,920
Starch.....	5	53,500	73	4,700	71,500
All other industries.....	18	283,850	162	44,645	412,650
Quebec.					
For all establishments, 1905.....	4,965	255,479,662	108,918	38,703,763	219,861,648
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905.....	4,115	251,730,182	106,840	38,143,889	216,478,496
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900.....	4,845	142,403,407	101,479	28,916,411	158,287,994
Aerated and mineral waters.....	27	791,376	302	158,810	1,216,057
Agricultural implements.....	24	1,015,509	453	168,441	695,374
Artificial limbs and trusses.....	3	3,500	9	5,157	50,720
Asbestos.....	11	8,581,683	1,594	549,907	1,483,819
Awnings, tents and sails.....	7	90,600	85	31,895	147,213
Axes and tools.....	12	588,471	264	115,204	465,992
Baking powder and flavouring extracts.....	9	103,213	65	22,438	185,330
Belting and hose, leather.....	5	425,728	145	59,590	609,312
Blacksmithing.....	28	142,700	79	27,866	104,630
Boilers and engines.....	6	211,316	196	90,671	285,966
Boots and shoes.....	77	7,232,192	8,540	2,766,841	13,705,961
Boot and shoe supplies.....	9	755,811	264	92,237	430,039
Boxes and bags, paper.....	9	248,758	538	116,013	441,420
Boxes, wooden.....	23	508,421	531	147,764	526,674
Brass and iron beds.....	4	662,507	674	274,427	1,094,077
Brass castings.....	7	160,100	97	37,960	255,481
Bread, biscuits and confectionery..	127	2,357,731	1,728	547,654	3,985,420
Brick, tile and pottery.....	52	1,583,849	1,140	282,873	848,300
Brooms and brushes.....	8	45,885	57	17,049	113,545
Butter and cheese.....	1,800	5,843,939	2,937	735,399	14,520,147
Cardboard.....	3	828,911	257	72,191	320,896
Car repairs.....	8	897,000	2,641	1,334,188	3,570,769
Carriages and wagons.....	111	1,677,130	931	393,970	1,445,860
Carriage and wagon materials.....	3	86,000	43	13,875	80,000
Cars and car works.....	4	10,400,242	5,396	2,542,755	9,654,548
Church ornaments.....	9	271,463	120	59,650	307,300
Clothing, men's, custom.....	132	1,304,690	1,229	435,173	1,702,194
Clothing, mens', factory.....	38	2,309,154	3,038	1,046,931	5,038,974
Clothing, womens', custom.....	104	614,570	948	230,441	984,083
Clothing, womens', factory.....	31	925,035	1,843	552,454	2,437,675
Coffee and spices.....	10	352,250	67	28,524	530,576
Cooperage.....	4	126,500	63	29,850	111,450
Corsets and supplies.....	5	405,843	473	100,163	551,072
Cottons.....	6	11,203,597	5,442	1,726,132	7,924,581
Dies and moulds.....	3	153,000	53	26,500	90,200
Drugs.....	4	821,351	170	75,996	789,924
Dyeing and cleaning.....	6	152,500	80	23,332	72,175
Electrical apparatus and supplies..	14	2,279,988	1,293	520,665	1,727,205
Electric light and power.....	35	46,968,523	438	287,977	4,188,760
Fish, preserved.....	50	433,746	1,052	76,337	320,541
Flouring and grist mill products...	168	5,037,356	712	300,990	8,598,830

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Quebec—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Foundry and machine shop pro- ducts	95	5,879,696	2,816	1,173,047	3,752,476
Fruit and vegetable canning.	8	251,600	407	44,364	302,684
Furs, dressed.....	3	131,000	214	76,552	1,970,190
Furnishing goods, mens'.....	29	2,815,981	2,653	707,637	3,503,278
Furniture.....	36	1,482,741	1,088	357,205	1,161,887
Gas, lighting and heating.....	6	916,361	55	24,300	169,510
Glass, stained, cut and ornamental.	4	12,600	38	20,300	68,600
Gloves and mittens.....	10	702,617	596	172,613	1,060,972
Glue.....	3	166,000	132	26,468	325,302
Harness and saddlery.....	33	1,249,220	446	178,731	1,461,421
Hats, caps and furs.....	61	4,527,975	1,900	516,590	5,400,253
Hosiery and knit goods.....	9	1,126,400	831	237,706	1,153,074
Interior decorations.....	7	208,959	176	95,028	318,473
Iron and steel products.....	11	4,915,030	2,870	1,301,270	5,510,596
Jewelry and repairs.....	12	466,427	601	235,198	724,473
Lasts and pegs.....	5	61,450	75	28,182	70,058
Leather, tanned, curried and finish- ed.....	91	2,869,679	1,150	434,675	4,615,508
Lime.....	12	184,652	136	59,246	195,300
Liquors, malt.....	13	3,326,909	608	267,670	2,150,839
Liquors, vinous.....	5	92,808	14	2,580	40,929
Log products.....	699	24,176,470	13,777	4,367,702	14,489,206
Lumber products.....	151	4,102,156	2,895	1,150,429	3,787,781
Mattresses and spring beds.....	5	235,237	178	56,260	356,478
Monuments and tombstones.....	37	534,604	304	144,157	428,873
Musical instruments.....	6	250,578	164	69,386	256,725
Oils.....	4	463,000	77	36,119	528,887
Paints and varnishes.....	10	2,384,879	513	190,055	2,926,936
Paper.....	12	14,921,081	3,486	1,318,724	6,163,240
Patent medicines.....	11	2,308,251	95	27,767	460,043
Picture frames.....	4	133,500	54	24,630	89,540
Plumbers' supplies.....	3	1,012,598	389	178,299	772,398
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	103	2,450,158	2,124	916,544	3,551,152
Printing and bookbinding.....	75	1,687,168	1,489	574,146	1,677,514
Printing and publishing.....	44	3,552,179	1,481	759,509	3,132,703
Roofing and roofing materials.....	10	515,435	335	170,360	938,450
Rubber clothing.....	9	264,200	376	155,163	725,800
Safes and vaults.....	3	56,550	34	16,092	39,500
Scales.....	3	52,291	19	7,660	39,564
Sewing machines.....	4	470,710	189	78,205	241,550
Ships and ship repairs.....	3	423,700	710	331,000	780,000
Signs.....	3	41,980	62	21,328	87,470
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	16	1,265,023	591	251,412	5,351,739
Smelting.....	4	1,050,640	318	140,776	439,786
Soap.....	5	338,407	66	28,384	442,175
Spinning wheels.....	3	9,000	9	1,700	4,900
Starch.....	3	25,800	16	2,548	12,430
Stone, cut.....	16	482,450	575	216,326	411,891
Sugar, refined.....	3	5,881,882	859	423,000	10,927,260
Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff.....	16	3,197,449	1,855	492,967	5,295,109
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	36	4,094,864	2,714	836,630	5,596,694
Vinegar and pickles.....	4	273,900	70	14,400	109,325
Wax candles.....	7	99,200	24	8,308	65,000

MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—concluded.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Quebec—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Window blinds and shades.....	3	120,000	42	11,923	120,000
Wire.....	7	3,301,576	722	299,724	3,437,308
Wood pulp, chemical and mecha- nical.....	10	4,226,411	834	314,779	1,154,370
Wood working and turning.....	8	299,881	174	49,103	144,220
Wool, carding and fulling.....	18	107,480	49	10,720	59,075
Woollen goods.....	21	2,044,961	1,089	280,766	1,292,843
All other industries.....	146	18,672,720	7,367	2,641,140	17,924,800
Saskatchewan.					
For all establishments, 1905.....	80	3,973,075	1,310	588,393	2,520,172
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905.....	55	3,820,975	1,251	553,499	2,443,801
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900.....	—	—	—	—	—
Brick, tile and pottery.....	10	178,455	180	47,704	112,752
Butter and cheese.....	3	15,000	7	2,070	38,800
Clothing, mens', custom.....	3	75,000	20	13,000	37,500
Flouring and grist mill products.....	16	945,000	104	60,834	1,182,094
Harness and saddlery.....	3	26,000	7	2,700	12,600
Log products.....	6	2,070,977	601	230,643	481,258
Lumber products.....	6	141,199	55	33,051	110,153
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	7	33,400	20	14,308	40,500
Printing and publishing.....	14	129,600	50	29,638	97,471
All other industries.....	12	358,444	266	154,445	407,044

SUMMARY BY PROVINCES.

CANADA.....	15,796	846,585,023	356,034	134,375,925	718,352,603
Alberta.....	120	5,545,821	1,791	926,728	5,116,782
British Columbia.....	459	53,022,033	22,287	9,798,814	38,288,378
Manitoba.....	354	27,517,297	9,194	4,767,146	28,155,732
New Brunswick.....	628	26,792,698	17,962	5,488,430	22,133,951
Nova Scotia.....	909	75,089,191	22,135	7,751,278	32,574,323
Ontario.....	7,996	397,484,705	169,745	66,002,031	367,850,002
Prince Edward Island.....	285	1,680,541	2,692	349,352	1,851,615
Quebec.....	4,965	255,479,662	108,918	38,703,763	219,861,648
Saskatchewan.....	80	3,973,075	1,310	588,394	2,520,172

NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XIII. Population by districts, 1906 and 1901.

Districts.	1906.				1901.		
	Families.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
N. W. PROVINCES.	180,312	466,257	342,606	808,863	228,954	190,558	419,512
Manitoba.	69,381	205,183	160,505	365,688	138,504	116,707	255,211
Brandon.....	6,342	19,825	14,540	34,365	13,750	11,297	25,047
Dauphin.....	7,425	18,823	15,433	34,256	12,646	9,985	22,631
Lisgar.....	4,433	13,437	11,558	24,995	13,231	11,505	24,736
Macdonald.....	5,462	16,016	12,260	28,276	13,331	10,535	23,866
Marquette.....	5,910	16,422	12,013	28,435	11,471	8,960	20,431
Portage la Prairie.....	5,272	15,529	11,763	27,292	12,824	10,659	23,483
Provencher.....	6,020	18,124	15,374	33,498	12,819	11,615	24,434
Selkirk.....	6,940	19,595	15,896	34,991	12,957	11,064	24,021
Souris.....	5,892	16,951	12,476	29,427	13,535	10,687	24,222
Winnipeg.....	15,685	50,461	39,692	90,153	21,940	20,400	42,340
Saskatchewan.	66,009	152,791	104,972	257,763	49,431	41,848	91,279
Assiniboia East.....	10,643	26,913	19,040	45,953	11,996	9,577	21,573
Assiniboia West.....	11,298	29,004	17,556	46,560	7,355	5,490	12,845
Humboldt.....	11,957	24,300	15,995	40,295	3,075	2,725	5,800
Mackenzie.....	7,574	16,319	13,128	29,447	7,919	7,310	15,229
Qu'Appelle.....	13,168	30,786	20,667	51,453	8,449	6,606	15,055
Saskatchewan.....	10,984	24,621	17,649	42,270	9,008	8,554	17,562
Saskatchewan North.....	385	848	937	1,785	1,629	1,586	3,215
Alberta.	44,922	108,283	77,129	185,412	41,019	32,003	73,022
Alberta.....	9,673	23,086	15,782	38,868	8,553	6,179	14,732
Calgary.....	10,073	25,586	16,661	42,247	8,515	6,105	14,620
Edmonton.....	8,571	22,321	17,750	40,071	10,428	9,164	19,592
Strathcona.....	15,507	34,700	24,578	59,278	11,551	9,127	20,678
Alberta North.....	1,098	2,590	2,358	4,948	1,972	1,428	3,400

NOTE. A census of population and agriculture of the Northwest provinces was taken under date of June 24, 1906, as provided by chapters 5 and 6 of 4 and 5 Edward VII. The electoral districts are as constituted by chapter 60 of 3 Edward VII, except that by an Order in Council of May 15, 1906, part of the electoral district of Selkirk, in the province of Manitoba, was added to the district of Winnipeg so as to conform with the boundaries of the city of Winnipeg as constituted by an Act of the Manitoba Legislature, assented to February 9, 1906; and except that the census districts of Assiniboia West, Mackenzie, Saskatchewan and Saskatchewan North, in the province of Saskatchewan, and of Alberta, Calgary, Edmonton, Strathcona and Alberta North, in the province of Alberta, are as constituted by the Order in Council aforesaid.

NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XIV. Population of cities, towns and incorporated villages in 1906 and 1901 as classed in 1906.

Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.	Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.
Manitoba.	138,090	75,049	Saskatchewan—con.		
Cities	100,561	47,960	Towns—con.		
Brandon	10,408	5,620	Hanley	568	—
Winnipeg	90,153	42,340	Indian Head	1,545	768
			Lumsden	461	134
Towns	28,826	20,973	Maple Creek	687	382
Birtle	422	466	Milestone	244	—
Carberry	1,111	1,023	Moosomin	1,152	868
Carman	1,530	1,439	North Battleford	824	—
Dauphin	1,670	1,135	Oxbow	527	230
Emerson	920	840	Qu'Appelle	778	434
Gladstone	828	731	Rosthern	918	413
Hartney	653	505	Wapella	459	397
Minnedosa	1,299	1,052	Weyburn	966	113
Morden	1,437	1,522	Whitewood	501	359
Morris	513	465	Wolseley	935	409
Neepawa	1,895	1,418	Yellow Grass	344	17
Portage la Prairie	5,106	3,901	Yorkton	1,363	700
St. Boniface	5,119	2,019			
Selkirk	2,701	2,188	Villages	13,553	2,356
Souris	1,413	839	Abernethy	292	—
Rapid City	738	529	Alameda	333	104
Virden	1,471	901	Antler	80	34
			Balcarres	124	—
Villages	8,703	6,116	Balgownie	329	79
Boissevain	979	898	Bladworth	97	—
Deloraine	856	920	Broadview	606	230
Elkhorn	525	—	Canora	169	—
Gilbert Plains	436	125	Carievale	194	45
Gretna	646	617	Churchbridge	65	22
Killarney	1,117	585	Craik	229	—
Manitou	717	617	Craven	83	7
Melita	784	485	Creelman	61	—
Pilot Mound	589	446	Cupar	162	—
Plum Coulee	450	394	Drinkwater	58	—
Stonewall	1,074	589	Dubuc	70	—
Winkler	530	391	Duck Lake	439	301
			Dundurn	213	—
Saskatchewan.	48,462	14,377	Earl Grey	92	—
Cities	18,434	5,705	Esterhazy	231	—
Moosejaw	6,249	1,558	Filmore	156	—
Prince Albert	3,005	1,785	Fleming	260	160
Regina	6,169	2,249	Forget	200	—
Saskatoon	3,011	113	Frobisher	137	—
			Fort Qu'Appelle	170	241
Towns	16,475	6,316	Gainsboro	180	94
Arcola	652	129	Glen Ewen	117	—
Battleford	933	609	Grayson	74	—
Carlyle	374	23	Grenfell	677	452
Carnduff	491	190	Hague	213	62
Caron	215	—	Halbrite	272	—
Davidson	520	—	Heward	173	—
Estevan	877	141	Humboldt	279	—
Francis	141	—	Kamsack	204	—
			Lang	108	—
			Langenburg	156	—

NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XIV. Population of cities, towns and incorporated villages in 1906 and 1901 as classed in 1906—concluded.

Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.	Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.
Saskatchewan—con.			Alberta—con.		
Villages—con.			Towns—con.		
Langham.....	249	—	High River.....	1,018	153
Lemberg.....	365	—	Innisfail.....	643	317
Lipton.....	160	—	Lacombe.....	1,015	499
Lloydminster (part)....	339	—	Macleod.....	1,144	796
Macoun.....	102	—	Olds.....	554	218
Manor.....	250	27	Okotoks.....	508	245
Melfort.....	351	—	Pincher Creek....	589	335
Mortlach.....	127	—	Ponoka.....	473	151
Newdorf.....	159	—	Raymond.....	1,568	—
North Portal.....	220	52	Red Deer.....	1,418	323
Osage.....	75	—	St. Albert.....	543	472
Osler.....	57	—	Strathcona.....	2,921	1,550
Pense.....	185	15	Vegreville.....	344	—
Radisson.....	156	—	Vermilion.....	623	—
Redvers.....	138	—			
Rocanville.....	136	—	Villages.....	11,810	2,067
Rouleau.....	304	—	Athabaska Landing....	407	263
Salcoats.....	265	155	Blairmore.....	449	231
Sheho.....	120	—	Blackfalds.....	156	—
Sintaluta.....	317	155	Bowden.....	171	12
Star City.....	109	—	Camrose.....	412	—
Stockholm.....	70	—	Carstairs.....	297	20
Stoughton.....	242	—	Cayley.....	48	—
Strasbourg.....	203	—	Cochrane.....	158	92
Swift Current.....	554	121	Coleman.....	915	—
Tantallon.....	91	—	Cowley.....	78	—
Tisdale.....	61	—	Dominion City.....	128	86
Togo.....	50	—	Daysland.....	288	—
Tyvan.....	100	—	Frank.....	1,178	19
Vonda.....	174	—	Gleichen.....	199	101
Wadena.....	141	—	Irvine.....	200	—
Warman.....	129	—	Lavoie.....	60	—
Watson.....	129	—	Leavings.....	104	—
Wauchope.....	72	—	Leduc.....	391	112
			Lille.....	414	3
Alberta.....	58,033	19,092	Lloydminster (part)....	130	—
Cities.....	30,119	10,909	Magrath.....	884	424
Calgary.....	11,967	4,091	Millet.....	85	—
Edmonton.....	11,167	2,626	Morinville.....	203	49
Lethbridge.....	2,313	2,072	Nanton.....	382	—
Medicine Hat.....	3,020	1,570	Penhold.....	76	—
Wetaskiwin.....	1,652	550	Riverside.....	826	—
			Rouleauville.....	780	301
Towns.....	16,104	6,116	Rosenroll.....	54	—
Cardston.....	1,001	639	Stafford.....	623	—
Claresholm.....	680	—	Staveley.....	129	—
Didsbury.....	477	112	Sterling.....	438	349
Fort Saskatchewan.....	585	306	Stettler.....	570	—
			Tabor.....	578	—

NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XV. Horses, horned cattle, sheep and swine in the provinces in 1906 and 1901.

Provinces and districts.	Horses.	Milch cows.	Other horned cattle.	Sheep and lambs.	Swine.
1906.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
NORTHWEST PROVINCES.	682,919	384,006	1,560,592	304,531	439,048
Manitoba.	215,819	170,543	350,969	28,975	200,509
Brandon.....	29,771	14,858	38,475	1,435	27,150
Dauphin.....	18,475	24,639	59,431	5,760	17,993
Lisgar.....	24,490	13,439	23,360	3,533	28,754
Macdonald.....	24,266	19,332	37,829	1,973	25,154
Marquette.....	25,387	20,971	53,201	2,257	18,636
Portage la Prairie.....	22,905	14,958	36,251	1,596	22,323
Provencher.....	18,859	22,119	30,355	3,259	20,143
Selkirk.....	10,523	20,065	35,178	4,693	11,270
Souris.....	37,958	17,053	36,703	4,468	29,031
Winnipeg.....	3,185	1,809	186	1	55
Saskatchewan.	240,566	112,618	360,236	121,290	123,916
Assiniboia East.....	54,613	28,531	71,632	3,977	32,633
Assiniboia West.....	63,096	15,729	117,206	105,440	19,564
Humboldt.....	27,597	18,981	48,758	3,984	18,314
Mackenzie.....	13,273	12,406	42,670	3,650	8,545
Qu'Appelle.....	56,079	19,546	37,099	1,436	27,811
Saskatchewan.....	25,886	17,413	42,850	2,803	17,049
Saskatchewan North.....	22	12	21	-	-
Alberta.	226,534	101,245	849,387	154,266	114,623
Alberta.....	80,577	18,146	373,482	124,864	10,320
Calgary.....	74,086	22,827	262,293	10,617	17,501
Edmonton.....	19,881	17,872	47,409	4,352	36,088
Strathcona.....	48,872	42,166	164,223	15,033	50,178
Alberta North.....	3,118	734	1,980	-	536
1901.					
NORTHWEST PROVINCES.	340,329	244,216	698,409	182,616	200,375
Manitoba.....	163,867	141,481	208,405	29,464	126,459
Saskatchewan.....	83,461	56,440	160,613	73,097	27,753
Alberta.....	93,001	46,295	329,391	80,055	46,163

NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XVI. Field crops of 1900, 1905 and 1906.

Kinds of crops.	1900.		1905.		1906.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
N. W. PROVINCES.						
Fall wheat.	947	20,505	52,669	1,110,067	85,199	2,225,231
Spring wheat.	2,491,519	23,436,354	3,888,700	81,351,560	4,977,294	108,361,543
Oats.	833,390	16,653,681	1,697,170	68,810,855	2,309,439	110,569,628
Barley.	162,557	3,141,121	370,850	10,971,755	522,734	13,684,609
Rye.	3,276	37,217	7,708	163,599	14,496	323,904
Flax.	14,731	85,011	45,812	608,242	131,819	1,818,780
Potatoes.	25,611	3,155,391	34,139	5,569,613	50,720	9,489,081
Other field roots.	2,164	462,042	4,410	710,356	8,028	2,081,932
		ton.		ton.		ton.
Sugar beets.	-	-	2,792	19,907	4,369	32,075
Forage crops.	60,496	90,852	64,680	105,828	49,656	123,022
Sown or cultivated hay.	-	904,481	129,358	174,689	174,216	359,701
Native or prairie hay.	-	-	-	2,630,313	-	-
Manitoba.						
		bush.		bush.		bush.
Fall wheat.	120	2,036	617	12,114	655	12,074
Spring wheat.	1,965,073	18,350,893	2,416,636	47,614,472	2,720,424	54,460,124
Oats.	573,848	10,592,365	779,279	31,458,692	931,282	44,643,300
Barley.	139,660	2,666,567	249,218	7,544,150	336,986	11,979,554
Rye.	937	7,085	2,543	58,767	4,308	93,016
Flax.	14,404	81,898	9,205	110,041	16,501	227,796
Potatoes.	15,798	1,892,803	15,924	2,812,085	20,825	4,150,012
Other field roots.	968	230,644	2,076	381,530	3,283	1,099,159
		ton.		ton.		ton.
Sugar beets.	-	-	32	167	454	2,403
Forage crops.	43,660	53,184	37,324	62,052	25,250	63,465
Sown or cultivated hay.	-	-	80,664	113,017	111,402	235,596
Native or prairie hay.	-	475,600	-	973,791	-	-
Saskatchewan.						
		bush.		bush.		bush.
Fall wheat.	306	3,765	468	9,653	1,046	21,596
Spring wheat.	486,864	4,302,326	1,375,813	31,789,545	2,116,438	50,160,763
Oats.	141,517	2,270,057	606,346	25,623,849	901,646	41,899,257
Barley.	11,798	187,211	40,732	1,196,419	77,573	2,828,587
Rye.	1,291	12,483	1,075	19,850	3,045	61,437
Flax.	226	2,403	35,664	486,578	108,834	1,504,814
Potatoes.	5,907	675,047	9,981	1,485,600	16,628	2,706,911
Other field roots.	622	109,177	899	161,806	1,911	429,408
		ton.		ton.		ton.
Sugar beets.	-	-	33	142	571	2,461
Forage crops.	5,961	10,005	10,786	17,028	9,320	20,531
Sown or cultivated hay.	-	-	8,938	11,061	13,507	37,790
Native or prairie hay.	-	243,282	-	818,358	-	-

NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XVI. Field crops of 1900, 1905 and 1906—concluded.

Kinds of crops.	1900.		1905.		1906.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
Alberta.						
Fall wheat.....	521	14,704	51,584	1,088,300	83,498	2,191,611
Spring wheat.....	42,582	783,135	96,251	1,947,543	140,432	3,740,656
Oats.....	118,025	3,791,259	311,545	11,728,314	476,511	24,027,071
Barley.....	11,099	287,343	80,900	2,231,186	108,175	3,876,468
Rye.....	1,048	17,649	4,090	84,982	7,143	169,451
Flax.....	101	710	943	11,623	6,484	86,170
Potatoes.....	3,906	587,541	8,234	1,271,728	13,267	2,632,158
Other fields roots.....	574	124,221	1,435	167,020	2,834	553,365
		ton.		ton.		ton.
Sugar beets.....	—	—	2,727	19,598	3,344	27,211
Forage crops.	10,875	27,663	16,570	26,748	15,086	39,026
Sown or cultivated hay...	—	—	39,756	50,611	49,307	86,315
Native or prairie hay ...	—	185,599	—	838,164	—	—

TABLE XVIIa. Areas of all field crops in 1905 and 1906, together with whole number of occupied farms and of farms growing wheat, barley and oats in 1906.

Provinces.	Areas of all field crops.		Farms in 1906.	Farms in 1906 growing—		
	1905.	1906.		wheat.	barley.	oats.
	acres.	acres.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
N. W. PROVINCES ..	6,338,325	8,407,697	122,398	76,381	43,386	89,269
Manitoba.....	3,616,921	4,220,161	36,141	27,016	21,206	29,100
Saskatchewan.....	2,104,583	3,271,436	55,971	37,062	10,993	39,547
Alberta.....	616,821	916,100	30,286	11,409	11,187	20,622

II. TABLES COMPILED
FROM DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XVII. Aggregate trade of Canada by countries during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1910. Includes coin and bullion.

Countries.	Total exports.	Total imports.	Total trade.
	\$	\$	\$
British Empire—			
Great Britain.....	149,634,107	95,679,877	245,313,984
Australia.....	3,583,447	403,484	3,986,931
Bermuda.....	488,478	—	488,478
British Africa.....	2,354,928	926,980	3,281,908
British East Indies.....	60,239	3,532,030	3,592,269
British West Indies.....	3,109,825	5,448,199	8,558,024
British Guiana.....	588,047	3,556,222	4,144,269
Fiji Islands.....	99,752	250,521	350,273
Hong Kong.....	514,798	246,842	761,640
Newfoundland.....	3,970,952	1,468,099	5,439,051
New Zealand.....	890,549	774,166	1,664,715
Other British Possessions.....	68,969	26,340	95,309
Total British Empire.....	165,364,091	112,312,760	277,676,851
Foreign Countries—			
Argentina.....	2,869,913	2,181,554	5,051,467
Austria-Hungary.....	60,508	1,410,800	1,471,308
Belgium.....	2,900,092	3,250,903	6,150,995
Brazil.....	823,817	663,314	1,487,131
Central American States.....	100,677	98,572	199,249
Chile.....	242,717	166,695	409,412
China.....	1,250,202	802,748	2,052,950
Cuba.....	1,737,385	841,209	2,578,594
Denmark.....	435,053	86,606	521,659
Danish West Indies.....	16,366	74,314	90,680
Dutch East Indies.....	2,370	327,064	329,434
Egypt.....	27,497	48,105	75,602
France.....	2,640,648	10,170,903	12,811,551
Germany.....	2,501,191	7,958,264	10,459,455
Greece.....	1,424	396,802	398,226
Hawaii.....	79,794	16,156	95,950
Holland.....	1,937,852	1,980,119	3,917,971
Italy.....	829,508	945,243	1,774,751
Japan.....	660,522	2,202,609	2,863,131
Mexico.....	953,623	559,122	1,512,745
Norway.....	487,147	168,299	655,446
Panama.....	135,498	—	135,498
Peru.....	15,737	41,580	57,317
Philippines.....	169,215	33,006	202,221
Porto Rico.....	536,254	42,261	578,515
Portugal.....	59,731	138,162	197,893
Russia.....	598,435	344,573	943,008
San Domingo.....	23,228	845,539	869,767
St. Pierre.....	139,500	107,258	246,758
Spain.....	51,944	1,040,219	1,092,163
Sweden.....	111,697	207,596	319,293
Switzerland.....	10,180	2,630,894	2,641,074
Turkey.....	3,296	461,489	464,785
Uruguay.....	105,856	78,139	183,995
United States.....	113,150,778	239,070,549	352,221,327
Venezuela.....	14,026	53,885	67,911
Other foreign countries.....	310,757	94,381	405,138
Total foreign countries.....	135,994,438	279,539,932	415,534,370
Total imports and exports.....	301,358,529	391,852,692	693,211,221

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XVIII. Aggregate trade of Canada, 1868-1910.

Fiscal years.	Total exports.	Total imports.	Aggregate trade of Canada.
	\$	\$	\$
1868.	57,567,888	73,459,644	131,027,532
1869.	60,474,781	70,415,165	130,889,946
1870.	73,573,490	74,814,339	148,387,829
1871.	74,173,618	96,092,971	170,266,589
1872.	82,639,663	111,430,527	194,070,190
1873.	89,789,922	128,011,281	217,801,203
1874.	89,351,923	128,213,582	217,565,510
1875.	77,886,979	123,070,283	200,957,262
1876.	80,966,435	93,210,346	174,176,781
1877.	75,875,393	99,327,962	175,203,355
1878.	79,323,667	93,081,787	172,405,454
1879.	71,451,225	81,964,427	153,455,682
1880.	87,911,458	86,489,747	174,401,205
1881.	98,290,823	105,380,840	203,621,663
1882.	102,137,203	119,419,500	221,556,703
1883.	98,085,804	132,254,022	230,339,826
1884.	91,406,496	116,397,043	207,803,539
1885.	89,238,361	108,941,486	198,179,847
1886.	85,251,314	104,424,561	189,675,875
1887.	89,515,811	112,892,236	202,408,047
1888.	90,203,000	110,894,630	201,097,630
1889.	89,189,167	115,224,931	204,414,098
1890.	96,749,149	121,858,241	218,607,390
1891.	98,417,296	119,967,638	218,384,934
1892.	113,963,375	127,406,068	241,369,443
1893.	118,564,352	129,074,268	247,638,620
1894.	117,524,949	123,474,940	240,999,889
1895.	113,638,803	110,781,682	224,420,485
1896.	121,013,852	118,011,508	239,025,360
1897.	137,950,253	119,218,609	257,168,862
1898.	164,152,683	140,323,053	304,475,736
1899.	158,896,905	162,764,308	321,661,213
1900.	191,894,723	189,622,513	381,517,236
1901.	196,487,632	190,415,525	386,903,157
1902.	211,640,286	212,270,158	423,910,444
1903.	225,819,724	241,214,961	467,064,685
1904.	213,521,235	259,211,803	472,733,038
1905.	203,316,872	266,834,417	470,151,289
1906.	256,586,630	294,286,015	550,872,645
1907 (9 months) .	205,277,197	259,786,007	465,063,204
1908.	280,006,606	370,786,525	650,793,131
1909.	261,512,159	309,756,608	571,268,767
1910.	301,358,529	391,852,692	693,211,221

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XIX. Exports of Canada by values of home and foreign produce in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910¹, and duties on exports.

Fiscal years.	Merchandise.		Coin and bullion.	Total exports. ²	Duties collected on exports.
	Home. ²	Foreign.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	45,543,177	4,196,821	4,866,168	54,606,166	17,986
1869.....	49,323,304	3,855,801	4,218,208	57,397,313	14,403
1870.....	56,081,192	6,527,622	8,002,278	70,611,092	37,912
1871.....	55,181,356	9,853,244	6,690,350	71,724,950	36,066
1872.....	62,944,027	12,798,182	4,010,398	79,752,607	24,809
1873.....	73,245,666	9,405,910	3,845,987	86,497,503	20,152
1874.....	73,926,748	10,614,096	1,995,835	86,536,679	14,565
1875.....	67,490,893	7,187,319	1,039,837	75,668,049	7,243
1876.....	69,861,849	7,234,961	1,240,037	78,336,847	4,500
1877.....	65,864,880	7,111,108	733,739	73,709,727	4,103
1878.....	65,740,134	11,164,878	168,989	77,074,001	4,161
1879.....	60,089,578	8,355,644	704,586	69,149,808	4,272
1880.....	70,096,191	13,240,006	1,771,755	85,107,952	8,896
1881.....	80,921,379	13,375,117	971,005	95,267,501	8,141
1882.....	90,042,711	7,628,453	371,093	98,042,257	8,810
1883.....	84,285,707	9,751,773	631,600	94,669,080	9,756
1884.....	77,132,079	9,389,106	2,184,292	88,705,477	8,515
1885.....	76,183,518	8,079,646	2,026,980	86,290,144	12,305
1886.....	74,975,506	7,438,079	56,531	82,470,116	20,726
1887.....	77,964,020	8,549,333	5,569	86,518,922	31,397
1888.....	78,297,750	8,803,394	17,534	87,118,678	21,772
1889.....	77,201,804	6,938,455	1,978,256	86,118,515	42,207
1890.....	82,335,514	9,051,781	2,439,782	93,827,077	93,674
1891.....	85,757,744	8,798,631	946,927	95,503,302	64,803
1892.....	95,634,253	13,121,791	1,809,118	110,615,162	108
1893.....	102,006,490	8,941,856	4,133,698	115,082,044	-
1894.....	100,586,853	11,833,805	1,839,380	114,260,038	-
1895.....	99,528,351	6,485,043	4,325,319	110,338,713	-
1896.....	106,378,752	6,606,738	4,699,309	117,684,799	-
1897.....	119,685,410	10,825,163	3,492,550	134,003,123	-
1898.....	139,920,932	14,980,883	4,623,138	159,524,953	-
1899.....	132,801,262	17,520,088	4,016,025	154,337,375	-
1900.....	163,510,790	14,265,254	8,657,168	186,433,212	-
1901.....	177,431,386	17,077,757	1,978,489	196,487,632	-
1902.....	196,019,763	13,951,101	1,669,422	211,640,286	-
1903.....	214,401,674	10,828,087	619,963	225,849,724	-
1904.....	198,414,439	12,641,239	2,465,557	213,521,235	-
1905.....	190,854,946	10,617,115	1,844,811	203,316,872	-
1906.....	235,483,956	11,173,846	9,928,828	256,586,630	-
1907 (9 months).....	180,545,306	11,541,927	13,189,964	205,277,197	-
1908.....	246,960,968	16,407,984	16,637,654	280,006,606	-
1909.....	242,603,584	17,318,782	1,589,793	261,512,159	-
1910.....	279,247,551	19,516,442	2,591,536	301,358,529	-
Totals for 43 years.....	4,922,553,333	454,954,261	141,032,458	5,518,540,052	521,282

¹ The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30. It now ends March 31.² The home and total exports in this table are exclusive of exports to the United States estimated 'short' in the years 1868-1900.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XX. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910¹, and duties on imports.

Fiscal years.	Merchandise.		Coin and bullion.	Total imports.	Duties collected on imports.
	Dutiable.	Free.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	43,655,696	23,434,463	4,895,147	71,985,306	8,801,446
1869.....	41,069,342	22,085,599	4,247,229	67,402,170	8,284,507
1870.....	45,127,422	21,774,652	4,335,529	71,237,603	9,425,028
1871.....	60,094,362	24,120,026	2,733,094	86,947,482	11,807,590
1872.....	68,276,157	36,679,210	2,753,749	107,709,116	13,020,684
1873.....	71,198,176	53,310,953	3,005,465	127,514,594	12,997,578
1874.....	76,232,530	46,948,357	4,223,282	127,404,169	14,407,318
1875.....	78,138,511	39,270,057	2,210,089	119,618,657	15,354,139
1876.....	60,238,297	32,274,810	2,220,111	94,733,218	12,828,614
1877.....	60,916,770	33,209,624	2,174,089	96,300,483	12,544,348
1878.....	59,773,039	30,622,812	803,726	91,199,577	12,791,532
1879.....	55,426,836	23,275,683	1,639,089	80,341,608	12,935,269
1880.....	54,182,967	15,717,575	1,881,807	71,782,349	14,129,953
1881.....	71,620,725	18,867,604	1,123,275	91,611,604	18,492,645
1882.....	85,757,433	25,387,751	1,503,743	112,648,927	21,700,028
1883.....	91,588,339	30,273,157	1,275,523	123,137,019	23,162,553
1884.....	80,010,498	25,962,480	2,207,666	108,180,644	20,156,448
1885.....	73,269,618	26,486,157	2,954,244	102,710,019	19,121,254
1886.....	70,658,819	25,333,318	3,610,557	99,602,694	19,427,398
1887.....	78,120,679	26,986,531	532,218	105,639,428	22,438,309
1888.....	69,645,824	31,025,804	2,175,472	102,847,100	22,187,869
1889.....	74,475,139	34,623,057	575,251	109,673,447	23,742,317
1890.....	77,106,286	34,576,287	1,083,011	112,765,584	23,921,234
1891.....	74,536,036	36,997,918	1,811,170	113,345,124	23,416,266
1892.....	69,160,737	45,999,676	1,818,530	116,978,943	20,550,474
1893.....	69,873,571	45,297,259	6,534,200	121,705,030	21,161,711
1894.....	62,779,182	46,291,729	4,023,072	113,093,963	19,379,822
1895.....	58,557,655	42,118,236	4,576,620	105,252,511	17,887,269
1896.....	67,239,759	38,121,402	5,226,319	110,587,480	20,219,037
1897.....	66,220,765	40,397,062	4,676,194	111,294,021	19,891,997
1898.....	74,625,088	51,682,074	4,390,844	130,698,006	22,157,788
1899.....	89,433,172	59,913,287	4,705,134	154,051,593	25,734,229
1900.....	104,346,795	68,160,083	8,297,438	180,804,316	28,889,110
1901.....	135,969,756	71,730,938	3,537,294	181,237,988	29,106,980
1902.....	118,657,496	77,822,694	6,311,405	202,791,595	32,425,532
1903.....	136,796,065	88,017,654	8,976,797	233,790,516	37,110,355
1904.....	148,909,576	94,680,443	7,874,313	251,464,332	40,954,349
1905.....	150,928,787	100,688,332	10,308,435	261,925,554	42,024,340
1906.....	173,046,109	110,236,095	7,078,603	290,360,807	46,671,101
1907 (9 months).....	152,065,529	97,672,345	7,517,008	257,254,882	40,290,172
1908.....	218,160,047	133,719,908	6,548,661	358,428,616	58,331,074
1909.....	175,014,160	113,203,355	9,988,442	298,205,957	48,050,792
1910.....	227,264,346	142,551,081	6,017,589	375,833,016	61,024,239
Totals for 43 years.....	3,890,168,096	2,187,547,538	174,381,434	6,252,097,068	1,028,963,698

¹ The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30. It now ends March 31.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Agricultural produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	4,056,340	8,136,017	678,698	12,871,055
1869.....	3,620,584	7,912,017	650,101	12,182,702
1870.....	5,377,970	7,600,330	698,319	13,676,619
1871.....	3,222,931	6,022,432	608,561	9,853,924
1872.....	4,440,441	8,014,160	924,290	13,378,891
1873.....	7,455,272	6,446,374	1,093,694	14,995,340
1874.....	9,804,375	8,743,669	1,042,098	19,590,142
1875.....	8,432,963	8,012,813	812,532	17,258,358
1876.....	8,394,103	11,744,615	1,000,947	21,139,665
1877.....	5,752,550	8,033,250	898,576	14,689,376
1878.....	10,087,329	6,977,038	944,387	18,008,754
1879.....	10,048,632	8,591,143	988,689	19,628,464
1880.....	12,641,961	8,086,795	1,565,572	22,294,328
1881.....	9,490,890	10,631,374	1,146,063	21,268,327
1882.....	11,244,152	18,189,118	1,602,442	31,035,712
1883.....	9,474,740	11,989,280	1,354,499	22,818,519
1884.....	3,990,127	7,593,111	904,605	12,397,843
1885.....	5,502,763	8,392,341	628,189	14,518,293
1886.....	7,729,264	8,752,994	1,170,521	17,652,779
1887.....	9,433,408	7,966,248	1,421,579	18,826,235
1888.....	4,292,640	10,306,278	837,442	15,436,360
1889.....	3,674,055	9,125,707	614,349	13,414,111
1890.....	3,661,826	7,519,253	726,951	11,908,030
1891.....	5,254,028	7,291,246	1,121,584	13,666,858
1892.....	15,119,780	4,573,779	2,419,725	22,113,284
1893.....	15,443,211	4,132,105	2,474,174	22,049,490
1894.....	12,431,275	2,784,520	2,461,854	17,677,649
1895.....	10,414,380	3,710,022	1,594,726	15,719,128
1896.....	9,551,316	3,232,793	1,299,252	14,083,361
1897.....	13,507,342	2,419,814	2,055,490	17,982,646
1898.....	27,747,140	1,133,293	4,182,852	33,063,285
1899.....	18,447,543	1,149,636	3,355,686	22,952,915
1900.....	21,674,965	2,041,110	3,800,534	27,516,609
1901.....	17,337,633	2,907,969	4,535,884	24,781,486
1902.....	27,973,503	2,555,216	6,623,969	37,152,688
1903.....	34,206,693	3,882,282	6,535,346	44,624,321
1904.....	27,266,656	3,863,021	6,009,198	37,138,875
1905.....	18,884,067	5,034,640	6,075,443	29,994,150
1906.....	42,305,048	5,779,964	5,977,325	54,062,337
1907 (9 months).....	29,940,454	2,223,941	3,692,221	35,856,616
1908.....	55,453,583	3,123,689	7,492,667	66,069,939
1909.....	58,933,165	4,120,244	8,943,798	71,997,207
1910.....	71,004,416	8,204,250	11,225,081	90,433,747
Totals for 43 years.....	694,730,514	278,864,941	114,184,963	1,087,780,418

NOTE. The statistics of this table are exclusive of coin and bullion, and of exports to the United States estimated 'short' for the years 1868-1900.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Animals and their produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	2,724,017	3,794,673	374,477	6,893,167
1869.....	3,342,377	5,011,989	415,041	8,769,407
1870.....	4,345,179	7,326,764	466,218	12,138,161
1871.....	4,859,709	7,191,154	557,643	12,608,506
1872.....	6,087,792	6,103,684	515,491	12,706,967
1873.....	7,245,415	6,553,900	443,702	14,243,017
1874.....	8,559,764	5,706,366	413,039	14,679,169
1875.....	7,026,730	5,085,172	588,605	12,700,507
1876.....	7,887,627	4,896,786	830,156	13,614,569
1877.....	9,013,441	4,592,707	614,469	14,220,617
1878.....	9,060,279	4,483,106	476,472	14,019,857
1879.....	9,120,141	4,553,262	427,201	14,100,604
1880.....	11,104,223	6,016,988	486,366	17,607,577
1881.....	15,327,964	5,546,944	485,311	21,360,219
1882.....	13,365,399	6,592,068	497,292	20,454,759
1883.....	13,158,194	6,567,588	553,561	20,284,343
1884.....	16,054,004	6,367,702	524,402	22,946,108
1885.....	17,979,895	6,789,562	567,647	25,337,104
1886.....	14,814,672	6,742,789	507,972	22,065,433
1887.....	16,315,474	7,291,369	640,094	24,246,937
1888.....	16,571,072	7,595,743	552,482	24,719,297
1889.....	16,227,060	7,137,006	530,641	23,894,707
1890.....	18,578,722	5,966,474	561,799	25,106,995
1891.....	20,991,143	4,316,979	659,619	25,967,741
1892.....	24,068,081	3,935,924	590,845	28,594,850
1893.....	27,052,050	3,951,850	732,599	31,736,499
1894.....	28,986,095	2,311,104	584,774	31,881,973
1895.....	30,022,479	3,713,148	652,143	34,387,770
1896.....	32,523,071	3,341,275	643,295	36,507,641
1897.....	33,600,891	5,081,811	562,550	39,245,252
1898.....	39,737,089	4,192,943	371,438	44,301,470
1899.....	41,604,999	4,628,533	509,598	46,743,130
1900.....	49,881,630	5,326,750	940,427	56,148,807
1901.....	49,186,025	5,331,657	977,629	55,495,311
1902.....	52,687,998	5,139,262	1,333,949	59,161,209
1903.....	62,998,927	5,319,198	1,499,417	69,817,542
1904.....	57,920,010	4,217,653	1,674,454	63,812,117
1905.....	56,097,451	5,906,259	1,333,748	63,337,458
1906.....	57,758,417	7,259,329	1,438,214	66,455,960
1907 (9 months).....	48,313,070	6,035,029	1,074,400	55,422,499
1908.....	46,335,833	7,729,137	1,036,290	55,101,260
1909.....	42,997,405	7,364,546	987,695	51,349,646
1910.....	41,860,777	10,629,614	1,436,124	53,926,515
Totals for 43 years.....	1,093,392,591	243,645,797	31,074,289	1,368,112,677

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910
—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Fisheries produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	226,915	926,792	2,203,803	3,357,510
1869	236,249	1,085,611	1,920,850	3,242,710
1870	321,028	943,188	2,344,333	3,608,549
1871	348,639	897,546	2,748,090	3,994,275
1872	379,869	851,612	3,154,733	4,386,214
1873	483,157	1,336,398	2,959,722	4,779,277
1874	700,813	1,616,663	2,974,892	5,292,368
1875	652,870	1,644,826	3,082,831	5,380,527
1876	687,101	1,475,319	3,338,569	5,500,989
1877	808,330	1,317,917	3,748,113	5,874,360
1878	1,043,539	2,367,007	3,443,429	6,853,975
1879	1,494,846	1,899,190	3,534,835	6,928,871
1880	1,154,245	1,738,870	3,686,541	6,579,656
1881	1,562,802	2,241,585	3,063,328	6,867,715
1882	2,129,982	2,441,204	3,110,893	7,682,079
1883	2,337,072	3,186,218	3,285,828	8,809,118
1884	1,621,816	3,598,216	3,371,622	8,591,654
1885	1,543,014	3,560,731	2,856,256	7,960,001
1886	1,586,771	2,587,548	2,669,069	6,843,388
1887	1,704,190	2,717,509	2,454,111	6,875,810
1888	1,544,901	3,123,853	3,124,429	7,793,183
1889	1,249,928	2,839,980	3,122,300	7,212,208
1890	2,707,422	2,850,528	2,903,956	8,461,906
1891	2,747,882	3,807,786	3,159,733	9,715,401
1892	3,006,810	3,452,036	3,216,552	9,675,398
1893	2,347,076	3,503,904	2,892,070	8,743,050
1894	4,586,715	3,260,677	3,255,300	11,102,692
1895	4,143,994	3,025,171	3,523,082	10,692,247
1896	4,462,002	3,301,671	3,314,092	11,077,765
1897	4,366,081	2,998,655	2,949,587	10,314,323
1898	4,822,688	2,979,404	3,039,569	10,841,661
1899	3,610,972	3,179,751	3,118,939	9,909,662
1900	4,071,136	3,688,935	3,409,012	11,169,083
1901	3,113,306	4,224,948	3,382,098	10,720,352
1902	6,374,877	4,184,403	3,584,014	14,143,294
1903	3,904,793	3,760,266	4,135,125	11,800,184
1904	3,084,930	4,224,226	3,449,873	10,759,029
1905	2,524,495	4,593,564	3,996,259	11,114,318
1906	6,139,577	4,880,407	5,005,856	16,025,840
1907 (9 months)	2,411,102	3,549,375	4,401,665	10,362,142
1908	3,502,590	4,817,904	5,546,874	13,867,368
1909	3,579,627	4,312,121	5,427,916	13,319,664
1910	5,136,215	4,627,051	5,899,896	15,663,162
Totals for 43 years	104,462,367	123,620,566	145,810,045	373,892,978

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Forest produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	9,354,244	7,842,526	1,545,855	18,742,625
1869.....	11,151,161	7,515,075	1,757,646	20,423,882
1870.....	10,600,994	8,925,122	2,007,184	21,533,300
1871.....	11,631,710	9,158,603	2,272,910	23,063,223
1872.....	12,776,984	9,215,403	2,467,490	24,459,877
1873.....	13,720,644	12,622,959	2,955,314	29,298,917
1874.....	14,928,878	9,719,946	2,588,955	27,237,779
1875.....	16,303,818	6,402,847	2,363,745	25,070,410
1876.....	14,029,090	4,793,065	1,511,075	20,333,230
1877.....	16,737,568	4,522,508	1,750,173	23,010,249
1878.....	13,271,372	4,481,053	1,759,150	19,511,575
1879.....	7,328,313	4,231,484	1,701,662	13,261,459
1880.....	8,673,336	6,532,418	1,648,753	16,854,507
1881.....	14,758,890	8,349,844	1,851,278	24,960,012
1882.....	11,349,866	10,192,933	2,448,256	23,991,055
1883.....	13,027,337	9,916,040	2,427,349	25,370,726
1884.....	13,742,663	9,883,749	2,184,745	25,811,157
1885.....	9,577,581	9,355,736	2,056,391	20,989,708
1886.....	10,899,727	8,545,406	1,589,478	21,034,611
1887.....	9,445,491	9,353,506	1,685,749	20,484,746
1888.....	8,932,177	10,622,338	1,748,299	21,302,814
1889.....	10,197,529	11,043,023	1,802,455	23,043,007
1890.....	14,098,865	10,247,640	1,832,631	26,179,136
1891.....	11,146,282	11,763,058	1,372,675	24,282,015
1892.....	9,453,768	11,472,306	1,355,670	22,281,744
1893.....	10,821,082	13,859,960	1,678,868	26,359,910
1894.....	11,475,692	13,308,196	1,571,560	26,355,448
1895.....	9,975,833	12,482,969	1,432,364	23,891,166
1896.....	12,186,806	13,528,047	1,460,833	27,175,686
1897.....	14,059,585	15,435,759	1,763,385	31,258,729
1898.....	15,638,549	9,336,252	1,536,738	26,511,539
1899.....	15,777,996	9,921,704	2,321,829	28,021,529
1900.....	15,058,036	12,805,139	1,800,493	29,663,668
1901.....	15,662,749	12,190,617	2,156,491	30,009,857
1902.....	14,154,467	15,517,528	2,447,434	32,119,429
1903.....	16,742,435	16,977,232	2,666,348	36,386,015
1904.....	14,962,927	15,009,838	3,119,157	33,091,922
1905.....	12,214,007	17,837,049	3,184,627	33,235,683
1906.....	12,498,738	23,085,040	3,240,392	38,824,170
1907 (9 months).....	11,783,564	18,397,753	3,294,781	33,476,098
1908.....	11,843,094	27,470,754	4,856,622	44,170,470
1909.....	9,845,422	26,421,373	3,400,592	39,667,387
1910.....	11,033,074	31,835,326	4,648,633	47,517,033
Total for 43 years.....	532,872,344	522,129,124	95,266,035	1,150,267,503

TRADE AND COMMERCE]

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 43 fiscal years 1863-1910—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Manufactures to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	1,107,408	682,851	310,152	2,100,411
1869	1,385,965	720,774	305,820	2,412,559
1870	1,009,044	1,086,083	465,243	2,560,370
1871	942,127	1,091,801	398,822	2,432,750
1872	799,413	1,439,062	478,024	2,716,499
1873	1,428,748	1,541,698	639,457	3,609,903
1874	1,367,944	1,134,345	444,366	2,946,655
1875	1,571,556	986,604	470,352	3,028,512
1876	2,965,249	1,047,211	1,135,741	5,148,201
1877	2,098,817	988,433	1,018,172	4,105,422
1878	2,224,373	983,027	920,355	4,127,755
1879	1,107,385	881,685	711,211	2,700,281
1880	1,386,746	1,283,342	572,529	3,242,617
1881	1,211,915	1,310,557	552,623	3,075,095
1882	1,398,147	1,339,614	591,837	3,329,598
1883	1,211,189	1,603,274	688,757	3,503,220
1884	1,443,630	1,265,652	868,253	3,577,535
1885	1,335,706	1,135,741	710,054	3,181,501
1886	1,026,861	1,207,356	589,920	2,824,137
1887	1,270,162	1,289,052	520,758	3,079,972
1888	1,762,894	1,632,025	766,363	4,161,282
1889	1,679,359	1,822,948	932,642	4,434,949
1890	1,816,147	2,667,282	1,257,755	5,741,184
1891	2,252,295	3,006,423	1,037,531	6,296,249
1892	2,617,472	3,006,708	1,416,808	7,040,988
1893	2,454,009	3,563,827	1,676,123	7,693,959
1894	3,120,614	2,448,607	2,123,534	7,692,755
1895	2,944,280	3,030,449	1,794,146	7,768,875
1896	3,799,266	3,531,239	2,034,879	9,365,384
1897	3,617,128	3,213,677	2,691,209	9,522,014
1898	4,900,806	2,829,510	2,948,000	10,678,316
1899	5,474,562	3,150,711	3,081,434	11,706,707
1900	5,625,073	4,857,413	3,741,801	14,224,287
1901	6,652,336	4,963,247	4,396,625	16,012,208
1902	7,322,602	6,024,373	5,115,995	18,462,970
1903	6,728,298	8,236,129	5,660,540	20,624,967
1904	6,231,094	7,416,498	6,216,457	19,864,049
1905	6,378,419	8,280,842	6,532,072	21,191,333
1906	7,233,232	9,652,328	7,675,552	24,561,112
1907 (9 months)	5,036,956	7,924,107	6,126,925	19,087,988
1908	7,472,357	12,427,258	8,607,509	28,507,124
1909	8,024,308	11,828,241	9,104,501	28,957,050
1910	6,610,756	15,350,280	9,533,880	31,494,916
Totals for 43 years	138,046,648	153,882,284	106,864,727	398,793,659

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Mineral produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	421,093	733,980	121,056	1,276,129
1869	735,573	1,096,536	109,376	1,941,485
1870	842,339	1,182,443	167,759	2,192,541
1871	705,840	2,011,831	123,453	2,841,124
1872	665,479	3,968,824	145,291	4,779,594
1873	1,013,945	4,537,005	302,910	5,853,860
1874	371,869	3,100,901	288,065	3,760,835
1875	157,014	3,214,130	272,254	3,643,398
1876	362,889	3,167,912	201,026	3,731,827
1877	1,061,201	2,413,525	169,314	3,644,040
1878	142,374	2,472,979	200,994	2,816,347
1879	265,305	2,636,334	181,261	3,082,900
1880	216,867	2,495,624	164,860	2,877,351
1881	253,652	2,346,529	167,648	2,767,829
1882	311,456	2,418,021	284,096	3,013,573
1883	309,794	2,332,051	329,041	2,970,886
1884	519,672	2,505,501	221,919	3,247,092
1885	485,408	2,898,518	255,611	3,639,537
1886	589,832	3,115,696	245,619	3,951,147
1887	477,722	3,085,431	242,806	3,805,959
1888	478,260	3,341,308	291,369	4,110,937
1889	422,355	3,753,351	243,464	4,419,170
1890	630,815	3,963,257	261,685	4,855,757
1891	851,794	4,600,800	331,549	5,784,143
1892	683,094	4,806,483	416,894	5,906,471
1893	244,560	4,756,280	329,050	5,329,890
1894	257,613	5,130,186	413,210	5,801,009
1895	388,407	6,271,397	323,423	6,983,227
1896	175,512	7,437,814	446,324	8,059,650
1897	354,769	10,533,581	410,565	11,298,915
1898	212,304	13,838,831	412,121	14,463,256
1899	154,151	12,683,332	530,667	13,368,150
1900	193,746	23,698,606	687,914	24,580,266
1901	877,880	38,355,930	1,133,873	40,367,683
1902	802,842	33,145,856	998,876	34,947,574
1903	597,130	29,546,605	921,126	31,064,861
1904	641,072	32,025,193	960,474	33,626,739
1905	991,874	28,764,461	2,175,994	31,932,329
1906	1,475,839	32,869,004	1,124,788	35,469,631
1907 (9 months)	1,127,267	24,067,112	997,576	26,191,955
1908	1,560,842	35,219,840	2,396,451	39,177,133
1909	2,986,967	31,260,862	3,009,870	37,257,699
1910	3,820,574	33,488,464	2,777,979	40,087,017
Totals for 43 years.	29,838,991	475,292,324	25,789,601	530,920,915

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Miscellaneous produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	15,791	271,007	15,482	302,280
1869	14,480	298,186	37,893	350,559
1870	16,437	335,000	20,215	371,652
1871	22,600	342,323	22,631	387,554
1872	73,807	391,691	50,487	515,985
1873	55,053	383,391	26,848	465,292
1874	35,547	358,666	25,587	419,800
1875	54,183	337,426	17,572	409,181
1876	52,946	326,242	14,180	393,368
1877	19,764	287,326	13,726	320,816
1878	31,844	367,133	2,894	401,871
1879	28,802	356,811	1,386	386,999
1880	30,653	608,668	834	640,155
1881	31,106	588,276	2,800	622,182
1882	17,811	514,680	3,444	535,935
1883	19,741	502,050	7,104	528,895
1884	38,958	507,691	14,041	560,690
1885	54,684	485,964	16,726	557,374
1886	47,136	551,503	5,372	604,011
1887	62,884	569,918	11,559	644,361
1888	66,340	701,616	5,921	773,877
1889	53,995	727,273	2,384	783,652
1890	5,352	76,773	381	82,506
1891	360	43,144	1,833	45,337
1892	50	70,621	847	71,518
1893	47,618	45,876	198	93,692
1894	20,052	54,308	967	75,327
1895	14,191	70,617	1,130	85,938
1896	19,968	87,589	1,708	109,265
1897	28,056	33,760	1,715	63,531
1898	6,443	51,562	3,400	61,405
1899	43,458	53,238	2,473	99,169
1900	58,289	117,024	32,757	208,070
1901	27,596	9,305	7,588	44,489
1902	31,056	1,146	397	32,599
1903	21,704	41,655	17,425	83,784
1904	14,203	100,456	7,049	121,708
1905	24,554	9,950	15,171	49,675
1906	45,614	20,234	19,058	84,906
1907 (9 months)	78,773	59,982	9,253	148,008
1908	25,825	26,289	15,560	67,674
1909	17,830	27,419	9,682	54,931
1910	17,133	64,690	43,338	125,161
Totals for 43 years	1,392,687	10,881,479	511,016	12,785,182

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by total values in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910—concluded.

Fiscal years.	Exports of total Merchandise the produce of Canada to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$.	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	17,905,808	22,387,846	5,249,523	45,543,177
1869.....	20,486,389	23,640,188	5,196,727	49,323,304
1870.....	22,512,991	27,398,930	6,169,271	56,081,192
1871.....	21,733,556	26,715,690	6,732,110	55,181,356
1872.....	25,223,785	29,984,440	7,735,802	62,944,027
1873.....	31,402,234	33,421,725	8,421,647	73,245,606
1874.....	35,769,190	30,380,556	7,777,002	73,926,748
1875.....	34,199,134	25,683,818	7,607,941	67,490,893
1876.....	34,379,005	27,451,150	8,031,694	69,861,849
1877.....	35,491,671	22,160,666	8,212,543	65,864,880
1878.....	35,861,110	22,131,343	7,747,681	65,740,134
1879.....	29,393,424	23,149,909	7,546,245	60,089,578
1880.....	35,208,031	26,762,705	8,125,455	70,096,191
1881.....	42,637,219	31,015,109	7,269,051	80,921,379
1882.....	39,816,813	41,687,638	8,538,260	90,042,711
1883.....	39,538,067	36,096,501	8,651,139	84,285,707
1884.....	37,410,870	31,631,622	8,089,587	77,132,079
1885.....	36,479,051	32,618,593	7,085,874	76,183,518
1886.....	36,694,263	31,503,292	6,777,951	74,975,506
1887.....	38,714,331	32,273,033	6,976,656	77,964,020
1888.....	33,648,284	37,323,161	7,326,305	78,297,750
1889.....	33,504,231	36,449,288	7,248,235	77,201,804
1890.....	41,499,149	33,291,207	7,545,158	82,335,514
1891.....	43,243,784	34,829,436	7,684,524	85,757,744
1892.....	54,949,055	31,317,857	9,417,341	95,684,253
1893.....	58,409,606	33,813,802	9,783,082	102,006,490
1894.....	60,878,056	29,297,598	10,411,199	100,586,853
1895.....	57,903,564	32,303,773	9,321,014	99,528,351
1896.....	62,717,941	34,460,428	9,200,383	106,378,752
1897.....	69,533,852	39,717,057	10,434,501	119,685,410
1898.....	93,065,019	34,361,795	12,494,118	139,920,932
1899.....	85,113,681	34,766,955	12,920,626	132,801,262
1900.....	96,562,875	52,534,977	14,412,938	163,510,790
1901.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	16,590,188	177,431,386
1902.....	109,347,345	66,567,784	20,104,634	196,019,763
1903.....	125,199,980	67,766,367	21,435,327	214,401,674
1904.....	110,120,892	66,856,855	21,436,662	198,414,439
1905.....	97,114,867	70,426,765	23,313,314	190,854,946
1906.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	24,481,185	235,483,956
1907 (9 months).....	98,691,186	62,257,299	19,596,821	180,545,306
1908.....	126,194,124	90,814,871	29,951,973	246,960,968
1909.....	126,334,724	85,334,806	30,884,054	242,603,584
1910.....	139,482,945	104,199,675	35,564,931	279,247,551
Total for 43 years.....	2,594,736,142	1,808,316,519	519,500,672	4,922,553,333

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXII. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption from Britain and United States in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910. Exclusive of coin and bullion.

Fiscal years.	From Britain.			From United States.		
	Dutiable.	Free.	Duties collected.	Dutiable.	Free	Duties collected.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.	28,284,194	9,333,131	-	10,014,304	12,645,828	-
1869.	28,483,645	7,013,119	4,799,758	7,793,748	13,703,632	1,565,566
1870.	30,022,948	7,514,147	5,037,440	8,698,845	12,998,392	1,700,252
1871.	30,815,550	8,682,652	6,544,088	14,085,383	13,100,203	2,290,881
1872.	48,197,337	14,011,917	7,908,152	13,271,042	20,470,953	2,385,592
1873.	47,443,203	20,553,742	7,392,957	16,678,805	28,510,305	2,945,966
1874.	47,794,745	13,629,662	7,867,481	21,097,531	30,609,375	3,681,014
1875.	48,949,803	11,059,281	8,881,998	22,312,546	26,617,812	3,853,634
1876.	32,385,482	8,093,771	6,075,756	21,334,613	22,765,267	4,104,484
1877.	32,916,776	6,414,845	6,377,596	23,510,846	25,865,162	4,393,511
1878.	32,139,783	5,112,986	6,445,985	23,464,504	24,538,371	4,790,427
1879.	27,075,555	3,892,223	5,561,933	23,803,457	18,366,849	5,524,879
1880.	28,038,118	5,726,321	6,737,997	19,566,567	8,627,216	4,512,415
1881.	35,860,461	7,024,681	8,772,950	25,632,313	10,706,388	5,649,152
1882.	41,459,730	8,896,538	10,011,811	32,941,061	14,111,874	7,073,912
1883.	40,732,476	10,947,286	9,897,785	33,652,045	16,495,198	8,148,268
1884.	32,828,307	9,096,814	8,001,371	35,796,697	13,989,191	7,411,946
1885.	30,702,359	9,329,039	7,617,249	31,231,947	14,344,563	6,624,100
1886.	30,385,797	8,647,209	7,817,357	29,659,876	13,158,775	6,769,365
1887.	35,766,273	8,975,077	9,318,920	30,570,609	14,225,299	7,268,195
1888.	30,818,116	8,319,528	8,972,740	27,097,680	19,342,616	7,109,234
1889.	32,219,807	10,031,382	9,450,243	28,982,283	21,047,136	7,371,148
1890.	33,267,721	10,009,288	9,576,966	30,575,397	20,790,264	8,126,625
1891.	31,447,660	10,571,283	9,114,272	29,790,402	22,243,075	7,734,515
1892.	30,831,809	10,231,902	9,074,201	29,505,550	22,236,582	7,814,559
1893.	31,869,267	10,660,073	9,498,747	28,562,050	23,777,746	7,636,076
1894.	27,493,160	9,512,803	8,245,846	25,823,636	24,922,455	6,960,951
1895.	23,311,911	7,747,421	7,006,677	25,795,538	24,383,466	6,897,395
1896.	24,366,179	8,458,326	7,358,514	29,101,646	24,427,744	7,767,993
1897.	20,217,422	9,183,766	6,205,367	30,482,509	26,540,833	8,147,075
1898.	22,556,479	9,486,932	6,649,429	33,063,960	36,760,963	9,941,624
1899.	27,521,508	9,409,815	7,328,192	44,471,824	43,995,349	11,713,859
1900.	31,561,756	12,718,227	8,074,541	53,897,561	48,182,616	13,491,873
1901.	31,701,654	11,118,341	7,845,406	53,600,278	53,549,047	13,311,750
1902.	35,062,564	13,960,162	8,424,693	60,181,808	54,562,888	15,155,136
1903.	42,210,165	16,582,873	9,841,627	68,538,323	60,251,914	17,069,881
1904.	44,939,829	16,734,787	10,838,017	77,543,780	65,466,798	19,554,586
1905.	45,099,527	15,243,177	11,171,010	78,797,440	73,634,186	20,580,302
1906.	52,615,725	16,568,190	12,944,249	89,540,776	79,257,600	22,187,103
1907(9mos.)	48,750,741	15,664,674	11,823,197	78,969,028	69,629,033	19,084,738
1908.	71,212,207	23,205,107	17,265,293	110,361,367	94,287,518	27,132,543
1909.	52,219,881	18,462,220	13,449,342	90,584,507	79,471,671	22,526,807
1910.	71,822,941	23,513,486	18,032,629	118,834,173	98,668,242	29,515,836
Totals for 43 years.	1,582,430,571	481,428,304	369,259,782	1,699,218,255	1,443,280,395	407,525,168

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIII. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption from all countries in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910. Exclusive of coin and bullion.

Fiscal years.	Dutiable.	Free.	Total.	Duties collected on imports.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684
1873	71,193,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	19,379,822
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788
1899	89,433,172	59,913,287	149,346,459	25,734,229
1900	104,346,795	68,160,083	172,506,878	28,889,110
1901	105,969,756	71,730,938	177,700,694	29,106,980
1902	118,657,496	77,822,694	196,480,190	32,425,532
1903	136,796,065	88,017,654	224,813,719	37,110,355
1904	148,909,576	94,680,443	243,590,019	40,954,349
1905	150,928,787	100,688,332	251,617,119	42,024,340
1906	173,046,109	110,236,095	283,282,204	46,671,101
1907 (9 months)	152,065,529	97,672,345	249,737,874	40,290,172
1908	178,160,047	133,719,908	351,879,955	58,331,074
1909	175,014,160	113,203,355	288,217,515	48,059,792
1910	227,264,346	142,551,081	369,815,427	61,024,239
Total for 43 years.....	3,890,168,096	2,187,547,538	6,077,715,634	1,028,963,698

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIV. Exports of Canada by values of home produce to British Empire and foreign countries in the fiscal years 1906-1910; also coin and bullion.

Countries.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire... totals.	138,421,222	107,176,226	139,172,890	139,698,022	154,937,457
Britain	127,456,465	98,691,186	126,194,124	126,384,724	139,482,945
British Africa	1,756,439	1,096,478	2,003,598	1,677,379	2,349,159
Australia	2,072,702	1,984,552	2,856,709	2,752,207	3,561,075
New Zealand	729,303	653,323	990,551	993,939	887,058
British East Indies	19,612	21,493	29,800	329,207	58,180
British West Indies ²	2,726,995	2,017,280	2,828,117	2,746,341	3,534,766
Fiji	59,151	44,421	137,499	106,663	97,602
Hong Kong	36,519	93,961	265,722	785,058	508,551
Newfoundland	3,023,047	2,154,420	3,212,635	3,392,168	3,806,962
British Guiana	481,118	387,366	601,395	502,072	584,631
All other	59,871	31,746	52,740	28,264	66,528
Foreign countries. totals.	97,062,734	73,369,080	107,788,078	102,905,562	121,310,094
Argentina Republic	1,881,983	1,968,323	2,264,122	1,867,676	2,867,785
Belgium	1,187,950	1,274,582	2,243,747	2,699,162	1,840,156
Brazil	649,228	701,827	966,882	682,496	823,402
Central Am. States	66,358	76,298	85,457	109,008	100,565
Chile	238,991	222,743	273,909	116,197	242,717
China	839,468	350,783	954,262	1,021,772	1,249,189
Denmark	143,575	102,887	222,616	191,401	435,053
France	2,110,444	1,402,832	1,762,832	2,341,507	2,601,097
French Africa	7,028	1,344	22,420	34,002	17,796
Germany	1,690,907	735,823	1,959,891	1,456,379	2,065,768
Hayti	33,441	24,930	41,004	26,665	17,061
Hawaii	6,252	6,895	65,006	46,528	79,190
Holland	636,943	449,262	732,409	913,177	1,376,807
Italy	215,599	352,184	347,238	581,873	345,984
Japan	492,275	535,863	734,868	756,033	659,118
Madeira	31,359	33,859	36,802	20,385	
Mexico	256,381	312,563	475,147	810,043	895,934
Norway	159,890	170,516	195,415	218,961	487,147
Panama	58,654	71,990	90,535	80,233	135,160
Peru	40,080	69,065	117,445	108,452	15,737
Philippines	4,686	1,196	180,614	129,862	169,037
Portugal	89,598	154,538	46,865	48,833	59,731
Russia	222,040	241,481	424,793	720,888	598,435
St. Pierre	146,687	88,035	127,616	124,230	133,602
Spain	55,686	48,315	106,594	45,656	51,942
Spanish Africa	24,105	24,619	38,645	28,264	31,306
Sweden	91,120	59,996	98,805	58,139	111,672
Switzerland	29,809	1,556	16,414	6,012	6,185
United States	83,546,306	62,180,439	90,814,871	85,334,806	104,199,675
United States of Colombia	42,110	31,713	53,112	43,369	42,730
Uruguay	161,293	91,787	111,196	98,442	105,856
Venezuela	21,109	13,977	27,987	13,101	14,026
West Indies, American	514,055	420,642	540,414	502,680	526,719
West Indies, Cuban	1,217,410	991,300	1,353,442	1,388,004	1,667,399
West Indies, Danish	16,604	15,716	36,547	18,638	16,315
West Indies, French	18,299	3,720	6,988	457	19,405
All other	115,011	135,451	206,168	262,181	300,393
Coin and bullion, totals.	9,928,828	13,189,964	16,637,654	1,589,793	2,594,536

¹ Nine months. ² Including Bermuda.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXV. Imports of Canada by values of merchandise entered for consumption from British Empire and foreign countries in the five fiscal years 1906-1910; also coin and bullion.

Countries.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire... totals.	83,789,434	75,182,336	110,697,549	87,041,317	111,782,072
British...	69,183,915	64,415,415	94,417,314	70,682,101	95,336,427
British Africa...	175,355	118,620	32,193	412,217	1,041,565
British Guiana...	2,494,209	2,897,121	1,328,356	2,333,204	2,980,298
Australia...	224,179	187,556	440,543	439,209	423,017
New Zealand...	301,357	175,558	256,579	202,717	775,365
British East Indies...	3,353,985	2,823,901	4,050,098	3,072,012	3,526,184
British West Indies...	5,859,589	2,833,610	7,666,703	7,543,733	5,777,698
Fiji...	269,199	163,668	465,343	491,271	185,853
Hong Kong...	168,077	98,774	260,358	205,581	243,231
Newfoundland...	1,758,425	1,463,731	1,777,469	1,638,428	1,467,619
All other...	1,144	4,382	2,593	20,844	24,875
Foreign countries, totals.	199,492,770	174,555,538	241,182,406	201,176,198	258,033,355
Arabia...	15,939	6,391	19,828	3,347	21,016
Argentine Republic...	1,491,666	1,528,423	872,026	1,637,388	2,181,554
Austria-Hungary...	797,211	847,298	1,331,389	1,669,778	1,394,768
Belgium...	2,610,072	1,695,179	2,380,649	1,901,588	3,239,888
Brazil...	338,766	363,403	350,138	413,106	660,509
Central American States...	182,206	39,937	84,916	72,750	134,191
Chile...	109,262	148,030	117,806	175,576	166,695
China...	543,950	472,335	727,554	640,868	799,708
Denmark...	27,452	25,947	39,960	42,037	85,880
Dutch East Indies...	842,509	442,406	543,793	672,688	901,688
Egypt...	28,134	28,015	35,247	30,668	43,722
France...	7,667,697	6,999,195	9,901,909	8,197,435	10,109,544
French Africa...	14,623	23,801	14,796	7,535	4,437
Germany...	6,987,314	5,474,908	8,163,047	6,050,317	7,935,230
Greece...	300,919	295,771	415,217	355,245	389,880
Hawaii...	15,977	18,881	12,024	25,737	16,097
Hayti...	-	-	30	-	-
Holland...	1,179,892	1,001,990	1,426,335	1,273,121	2,009,990
Italy...	553,755	454,505	781,497	761,339	893,398
Japan...	1,673,542	1,638,327	2,176,369	1,983,779	2,179,936
Mexico...	287,337	481,744	919,932	313,483	558,515
Norway...	88,109	58,208	100,459	123,292	172,642
Persia...	8,434	17,498	9,252	8,973	17,636
Peru...	188,852	22,433	51,431	250	41,580
Philippines...	10,679	9,788	11,031	10,256	35,790
Portugal...	128,604	128,084	147,256	122,283	140,522
Russia...	258,235	248,876	306,380	225,784	345,297
St. Pierre...	5,308	5,080	7,259	3,423	7,012
Spain...	928,791	886,154	1,126,977	933,854	1,019,775
Sweden...	93,218	92,287	188,774	145,556	208,147
Switzerland...	2,012,405	1,604,692	2,734,779	2,188,265	2,603,858
Turkey...	341,473	357,861	524,624	338,456	455,188
United States...	168,798,376	148,598,061	204,648,885	170,056,178	217,502,415
Uruguay...	173,893	217,969	277,040	135,458	78,139
Venezuela...	72,112	52,396	64,441	79,772	53,885
West Indies...	711,996	567,719	633,768	548,570	1,558,866
All other...	4,062	1,946	35,588	28,093	66,007
Coin and bullion... totals.	7,078,603	7,517,008	6,548,661	9,988,442	6,017,589

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam.	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	59,601	14,050	65,016	134,917	227,427
Flax..... cwt.	-	10	53	-	-
Fruits—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	221,994	125,000	157,130	734,939	1,363,656
Apples, green or ripe.. bbl.	1,029,418	933,769	1,490,311	1,048,365	1,523,901
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley..... bush.	790,804	1,115,979	1,392,783	2,160,890	1,431,922
Beans..... "	18,241	3,849	1,547	12	4
Buckwheat..... "	349,178	287,226	255,325	389,725	522,606
Indian corn..... "	43,253	5,936	11,537	20,184	228
Oats..... "	1,885,166	3,853,295	5,617,102	2,558,995	1,024,491
Peas, whole..... "	352,018	325,897	350,038	477,450	166,201
Peas, split..... "	10,214	27,860	39,867	59,859	13,462
Rye..... "	-	-	48,716	58,076	42,113
Wheat..... "	36,027,692	24,432,786	43,002,541	48,891,249	46,589,228
Other grains..... "	-	1,733	158	17	424
Total grains..... "	39,476,566	30,054,561	50,719,614	54,646,457	49,790,679
Bran..... cwt.	184,565	131,624	282,997	134,242	121,584
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat..... bbl.	943,777	633,493	1,130,617	1,029,086	1,877,436
Indian meal..... "	797	400	139	281	-
Oatmeal..... "	120,744	122,177	152,703	106,118	229,793
Meal, all other..... "	8,229	8,231	7,816	13,482	11,742
Malt..... bush.	-	-	-	-	703
Total flour, meal and malt.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hay..... ton.	124,947	64,591	29,771	44,034	87,871
Hemp..... cwt.	-	2,029	-	-	2,192
Hops..... lb.	66,423	61,050	211,130	31,705	230,820
Maple sugar..... "	12,634	11,556	50,177	24,038	18,679
Maple syrup..... gal.	1,244	644	896	1,558	2,455
Seeds—					
Clover..... bush.	42,763	22,506	28,015	26,712	31,236
Flaxseed..... "	-	120,132	10,993	626,835	1,476,769
Grass..... "	2,979	609	5,094	1,741	1,380
All other seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seed..... bush.	44,742	143,247	44,102	755,288	1,509,385
Straw..... ton.	294	111	162	154	50
Tobacco leaf..... lb.	-	27	12,208	3,813	-
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes..... bush.	9	-	4,014	-	201
Turnips..... "	-	530	-	-	-
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables..... bush.	9	530	4,014	-	201
All other agricultural products.	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
i. Agricultural produce.... totals.	42,305,048	29,940,454	55,453,583	58,933,165	71,004,416
Balsam.....	1,602	—	—	240	2,939
Cider.....	9,204	2,188	11,031	27,898	27,191
Flax.....	—	125	452	—	—
Fruits—					
Apples.....	12,254	11,477	11,687	41,269	86,084
Apples, green or ripe.....	3,475,825	2,511,195	4,422,772	2,692,233	4,184,878
Berries, all kinds.....	4	30	—	292	—
Canned or preserved.....	248,619	270,675	255,007	182,904	199,629
All other.....	18,788	21,426	9,119	41,991	33,089
Total fruits.....	3,755,490	2,814,803	4,698,585	2,958,689	4,503,680
Grain and products of—					
Barley.....	426,917	593,277	845,779	1,262,346	744,470
Beans.....	28,763	7,396	2,464	21	9
Buckwheat.....	198,131	158,941	163,491	226,580	306,352
Indian corn.....	23,554	4,218	8,945	15,253	186
Oats.....	762,503	1,566,996	2,444,868	975,224	508,300
Peas, whole.....	324,037	295,435	342,019	457,988	195,178
Peas, split.....	8,821	35,109	45,247	74,167	16,628
Rye.....	—	—	35,742	54,265	23,208
Wheat.....	30,234,611	19,566,017	39,349,602	45,161,632	49,267,736
Other grains.....	—	1,120	175	20	431
Total grains.....	32,007,337	22,228,509	43,238,332	48,227,496	51,067,498
Bran.....	155,298	127,146	230,474	150,002	136,769
Cereal foods.....	860,363	887,410	997,184	962,530	1,229,328
Flour of wheat.....	3,636,938	2,352,444	4,815,805	4,532,103	8,872,698
Indian meal.....	2,342	1,125	377	1,543	—
Oatmeal.....	492,084	488,699	664,431	472,572	1,050,188
Meal, all other.....	22,089	25,558	21,442	37,341	37,486
Malt.....	—	—	—	—	802
Total flour, meal and malt.	4,173,453	2,867,826	5,502,055	5,043,559	9,961,174
Hay.....	952,728	655,259	394,929	508,132	922,718
Hemp.....	—	13,413	—	—	10,105
Hops.....	12,306	5,700	32,832	4,213	24,650
Maple sugar.....	1,379	1,266	4,551	2,154	1,843
Maple syrup.....	1,138	554	826	1,503	2,248
Seeds—					
Clover.....	312,217	152,967	272,136	226,828	237,514
Flaxseed.....	—	143,504	15,087	775,834	2,796,502
Grass.....	3,260	971	7,808	4,684	1,993
All other.....	8,915	20,849	858	5,774	6,808
Total seeds.....	324,392	318,291	295,889	1,013,120	3,042,817
Straw.....	2,122	996	1,288	1,397	542
Tobacco leaf.....	—	4	6,513	1,077	—
Trees, shrubs and plants....	110	53	649	312	2,092
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	9,295	3,115	17,426	20,074	49,750
Potatoes.....	5	—	4,604	—	259
Turnips.....	—	64	—	—	—
All other.....	600	2,514	1,103	8,100	6,613
Total vegetables.....	9,900	5,693	23,133	28,174	56,622
All other agricultural products.	38,226	11,218	14,860	2,619	12,500

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less. NO.	90	—	—	—	—
Cattle, over one year old. "	163,904	149,340	124,015	143,661	140,424
Horses, one year old or less. "	—	—	—	—	—
Horses, over one year old. "	249	140	181	174	584
Hogs.....	150	—	—	—	—
Sheep, one year old or less. "	5,063	2,352	—	486	—
Sheep, over one year old. "	37,717	32,881	45,227	19,307	1,828
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total animals, living. NO.	207,173	184,713	169,423	163,628	142,836
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon..... lb.	98,173,242	75,326,704	91,961,759	70,356,985	45,509,550
Beef..... "	763,169	889,437	1,334,892	1,094,323	828,140
Hams..... "	3,683,563	1,634,899	3,157,702	3,268,815	3,238,704
Mutton..... "	8,197	—	321,064	—	—
Pork..... "	338,008	131,078	248,566	310,499	197,851
Poultry, dressed and undressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Game, dressed and undressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tongues..... lb.	14,787	11,403	44,825	44,242	—
Canned..... "	13,503,781	3,105,768	1,182,650	1,648,616	1,685,833
All other, n.e.s..... "	1,341,126	947,886	6,705,974	7,350,514	7,786,953
Total meats.....	117,825,873	82,047,175	104,957,432	84,073,994	59,247,031
Other animal products—					
Bones..... cwt.	1,098	—	366	1,301	—
Butter..... lb.	32,904,990	17,243,390	3,810,226	5,353,770	2,595,357
Cheese..... "	214,877,077	177,442,106	188,823,188	164,090,903	179,937,468
Eggs..... doz.	2,688,977	2,434,508	1,272,545	445,152	33,465
Furs, dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Furs, undressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grease and grease scraps lb.	226,085	33,076	70,345	267,689	42,226
Glue stock.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hair.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins, other than fur.....	—	—	—	—	—
Horns and hoofs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Honey..... lb.	26,987	650	1,794	1,965	957
Lard..... "	116,720	184,961	1,138,896	347,189	1,390,788
Milk and cream, condensed..... "	142,802	92,155	94,570	190,299	96
Sheep pelts..... NO.	—	1,015	636	—	—
Tallow..... lb.	453,287	48,125	76,888	472,075	167,730
Wool..... "	260,039	223,347	211,522	166,678	490,404
All other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total other animal products.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....	57,758,417	48,313,070	46,235,833	42,997,405	41,860,777
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less..	1,215	—	—	—	—
Cattle, over one year old....	11,044,248	10,200,137	8,584,806	10,115,793	9,979,918
Horses, one year old or less..	—	—	—	—	—
Horses, over one year old....	42,230	20,425	38,950	36,000	66,815
Hogs.....	2,700	—	—	—	—
Sheep, one year old or less....	29,800	13,281	—	2,450	—
Sheep, over one year old....	244,053	213,905	267,043	125,131	11,441
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	188	508	116	1,075	738
Total animals, living.....	11,364,434	10,448,256	8,890,915	10,280,449	10,058,912
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon.....	11,563,619	9,012,496	10,784,920	8,206,107	6,422,747
Beef.....	47,839	59,496	77,002	86,950	69,072
Hams.....	408,369	183,809	368,829	418,898	413,645
Mutton.....	529	—	40,488	—	—
Pork.....	32,916	12,012	23,122	26,784	16,788
Poultry, dressed and undressed.....	79,670	54,159	99,349	44,531	26,730
Game, dressed and undressed.....	—	25	30	15	21
Tongues.....	1,432	1,590	4,906	3,193	—
Canned.....	1,349,880	372,933	138,608	195,015	191,832
All other, n.e.s.....	131,190	100,825	620,077	655,357	726,743
Total meats.....	13,615,444	9,797,345	12,157,331	9,636,850	7,867,578
Other animal products—					
Bones.....	1,500	—	900	2,015	—
Butter.....	6,802,003	3,805,925	823,761	1,273,484	587,493
Cheese.....	24,300,908	21,909,879	22,763,736	20,268,166	21,481,566
Eggs.....	448,463	521,656	279,977	99,109	9,333
Furs, dressed.....	2,078	111,062	8,704	6,541	2,047
Furs, undressed.....	1,058,936	1,583,227	971,109	1,071,313	1,518,092
Grease and grease scraps....	7,492	1,121	4,652	16,404	3,428
Glue stock.....	52	—	39,514	—	50
Hair.....	11,034	2,800	23,965	27,355	18,149
Hides and skins other than fur.....	16,969	17,466	160,663	155,680	28,745
Horns and hoofs.....	829	50	1,349	784	1,193
Honey.....	2,424	71	337	234	115
Lard.....	11,666	19,159	115,811	34,601	125,264
Milk and cream, condensed..	9,140	7,069	7,691	11,871	9
Sheep pelts.....	—	1,077	696	—	—
Tallow.....	20,009	2,451	3,604	22,952	8,425
Wool.....	37,616	41,653	44,597	29,941	80,361
All other.....	47,440	42,893	36,581	59,656	70,017
Total other animal products	32,778,539	28,067,469	25,287,587	23,080,106	23,934,287

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
III. Fisheries produce.....totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Codfish, dry salted..... cwt	18,552	27,690	23,527	35,682	36,268
Codfish, wet salted and pickled..... "	-	117	-	1,961	-
Codfish tongues and sounds....	-	-	-	-	-
Total codfish.....	-	-	-	-	-
Halibut, fresh..... lb.	-	-	38,660	-	-
Halibut, pickled..... bbl.	352	-	-	-	-
Total halibut.....	-	-	-	-	-
Herring, fresh or frozen.....	-	-	-	-	-
Herring, pickled..... bbl.	100	656	356	123	273
Herring, canned..... lb.	-	-	-	-	-
Herring, smoked..... "	34,930	60,140	43,730	28,690	73,091
Total herring.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lobsters, fresh..... bbl.	728	6	42	-	-
Lobsters, canned..... lb.	4,008,680	1,276,426	2,226,400	2,715,415	2,826,622
Total lobsters.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel, canned..... lb.	4,316	-	-	-	-
Mackerel, pickled..... bbl.	-	-	-	-	43
Total mackerel.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oysters..... bbl.	-	-	35	14	24
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	2,103,616	811,976	561,617	993,979	489,890
Salmon, smoked..... "	50	-	648	100	20
Salmon, canned..... "	40,801,698	12,207,053	18,001,736	14,824,781	29,767,131
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	95	371	-	1	1
Total salmon.....	-	-	-	-	-
Salmon or lake trout.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sea fish, other, fresh..... lb.	-	-	-	-	54
Sea fish, other, pickled.. bbl.	-	-	-	-	3
Sea fish, other, preserved lb.	855	36,207	48,250	1,720	13,983
Total sea fish, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish, bait and clams bbl.	-	10,755	1	-	-
Fish, all other, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish, all other, pickled.. bbl.	17	-	-	-	284
Fish oil, cod..... gal.	1,237	3,152	28,241	14,660	24,820
Fish oil, seal..... "	15,570	36,499	30,336	20,730	6,040
Fish oil, whale..... "	216,490	290,101	571,797	1,029,381	1,033,446
Fish oil, other..... "	11,123	2,984	10,723	1,752	82,718
Total fish oil..... "	244,420	332,736	641,097	1,066,523	1,147,024
Furs or skins the produce of fish or marine animals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of the fisheries...	-	-	-	-	-
IV. Forest produce.....totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ashes, pot and pearl.... bbl.	671	441	574	638	587
Ashes, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total ashes.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
III. Fisheries produce.....totals.	6,139,577	2,411,102	3,502,590	3,579,627	5,136,215
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Codfish, dry salted.....	87,093	93,582	113,932	119,366	116,468
Codfish, wet salted and pickled.....	—	1,280	—	6,374	—
Codfish tongues and sounds....	—	—	—	—	—
Total codfish.....	87,093	94,862	113,932	125,740	116,468
Halibut, fresh.....	—	—	1,933	—	—
Halibut, pickled.....	3,164	—	—	—	—
Total halibut.....	3,164	—	1,933	—	—
Herring, fresh or frozen.....	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, pickled.....	425	2,115	1,518	564	1,560
Herring, canned.....	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, smoked.....	1,245	1,594	1,180	1,047	2,241
Total herring.....	1,670	3,709	2,698	1,611	3,801
Lobsters, fresh.....	8,511	126	999	—	—
Lobsters, canned.....	1,076,332	331,811	624,767	784,419	748,775
Total lobsters.....	1,084,843	331,937	625,766	784,419	748,775
Mackerel, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel, canned.....	207	—	—	—	—
Mackerel, pickled.....	—	—	—	—	500
Total mackerel.....	207	—	—	—	500
Oysters.....	317	529	368	141	222
Salmon, fresh.....	277,332	72,260	52,437	96,520	45,218
Salmon, smoked.....	7	—	202	10	2
Salmon, canned.....	4,353,379	1,622,017	2,361,975	2,098,713	3,824,993
Salmon, pickled.....	1,290	6,436	—	14	15
Total salmon.....	4,632,008	1,700,713	2,414,614	2,195,257	3,870,228
Salmon or lake trout.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sea fish, other, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	9
Sea fish, other, pickled.....	—	—	—	—	20
Sea fish, other, preserved....	65	966	5,050	57	1,155
Total sea fish, other.....	65	966	5,050	57	1,184
Fish, bait and clams.....	—	18,329	5	—	—
Fish, all other, fresh.....	613	—	—	—	67
Fish, all other, pickled.....	134	—	—	—	891
Fish oil, cod.....	351	964	8,148	4,285	6,339
Fish oil, seal.....	4,536	13,995	11,605	6,231	2,141
Fish oil, whale.....	64,273	97,437	200,525	384,660	306,261
Fish oil, other.....	2,500	985	3,371	1,967	16,619
Total fish oil.....	71,600	113,381	223,649	397,143	331,360
Furs or skins the produce of fish or marine animals.....	255,168	143,239	111,929	70,658	59,599
Other articles of the fisheries..	2,695	3,437	2,646	4,601	3,120
IV. Forest produce.....totals.	12,498,738	11,783,564	11,843,094	9,845,422	11,033,074
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	26,028	18,102	22,828	29,663	24,511
Ashes, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total ashes.....	26,028	18,102	22,828	29,663	24,511

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
IV. Forest produce—con.					
Bark for tanning.....	—	—	—	—	—
Firewood..... cord.	—	60	—	—	—
Knees and futtocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lathwood.....	—	—	—	—	—
Logs—					
Elm..... M. ft.	386	125	1,074	356	945
Hemlock..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Oak..... "	2	—	—	—	—
Pine..... "	117	—	—	—	6
Spruce..... "	8	—	—	—	5
Tamarac..... "	—	—	—	—	—
All other..... "	1,018	1,961	1,000	655	2,009
Total logs..... "	1,523	2,086	2,074	1,011	2,965
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory..... M. ft.	287	248	460	271	165
Battens.....	—	—	—	—	—
Deals, pine..... st. hund.	34,335	22,956	23,274	25,315	23,873
Deals, spruce and other..... "	169,105	165,640	160,132	125,287	144,852
Deal ends..... "	9,810	8,091	7,858	7,248	8,134
Laths..... M.	150	2,150	20	3,490	20
Palings..... "	151	—	597	48	77
Pickets..... "	1,751	533	998	951	3,594
Planks and boards..... M. ft.	81,176	68,169	75,097	71,819	72,507
Scantling and joists..... M. ft.	36,086	38,466	42,236	33,664	42,330
Shingles..... M.	395	—	137	864	399
Shooks, box and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Staves and headings.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total lumber.....	—	—	—	—	—
Match blocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Piling.....	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sleepers and railroad ties..... NO.	779	115	—	—	19
Stave bolts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Timber, square—					
Ash..... ton.	679	135	1,403	552	380
Birch..... "	20,472	7,897	9,865	10,344	11,226
Elm..... "	8,705	8,612	5,485	2,257	2,096
Maple..... "	25	33	872	1,006	23
Oak..... "	8,352	8,639	5,950	2,793	586
Pine, red..... "	385	4,486	309	1,510	4,400
Pine, white..... "	41,685	32,912	32,794	21,504	17,498
All other..... "	1,393	762	409	1,524	1,245
Total timber, sq.....	81,696	63,476	57,087	41,490	37,454
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the forest....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Bark for tanning.....	—	—	—	—	—
Firewood.....	—	180	—	—	—
Knees and futtocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lathwood.....	—	—	—	—	—
Logs—					
Elm.....	6,250	2,329	14,994	7,152	15,330
Hemlock.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oak.....	80	—	—	—	—
Pine.....	3,550	—	—	—	117
Spruce.....	80	—	—	—	100
Tamarac.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	22,266	36,619	15,372	12,012	23,777
Total logs.....	32,226	38,948	30,366	19,164	39,324
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory.....	5,077	5,832	13,691	6,761	4,912
Battens.....	23,803	15,786	15,951	5,293	47,316
Deals, pine.....	2,166,525	1,521,931	1,577,762	1,617,354	1,556,229
Deals, spruce and other.....	5,827,309	6,414,045	6,057,286	4,782,490	5,825,732
Deal ends.....	364,252	279,327	298,089	285,743	334,481
Laths.....	337	5,345	48	7,288	130
Palings.....	1,526	—	12,966	530	769
Pickets.....	30,371	12,545	25,491	21,975	17,305
Planks and boards.....	1,499,438	1,215,421	1,562,047	1,469,768	1,387,439
Scantlings and joists.....	379,933	428,614	463,285	354,668	487,202
Shingles.....	990	—	274	2,626	1,274
Shooks, box and other.....	268,550	223,132	108,617	17,070	137,149
Staves and headings.....	35,198	32,008	53,962	19,614	26,468
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	137,389	98,512	116,421	159,542	193,494
Total lumber.....	10,740,698	10,252,498	10,305,890	8,750,722	10,024,960
Match blocks.....	29,721	9,867	—	132	36,505
Piling.....	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	2,374	1,005	—	31	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	—	—	50	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sleepers and railroad ties.....	300	50	—	—	15
Stave bolts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Timber, square—					
Ash.....	10,521	1,877	24,525	9,484	5,689
Birch.....	240,942	86,335	123,875	110,757	132,702
Elm.....	241,070	241,238	146,415	62,631	48,908
Maple.....	400	582	26,446	33,237	182
Oak.....	182,260	187,751	156,536	77,693	15,679
Pine, red.....	5,624	95,116	6,097	45,579	134,412
Pine, white.....	957,588	840,969	993,095	683,995	554,235
All other.....	28,956	9,046	6,201	20,897	15,952
Total, sq. timber.....	1,667,361	1,462,914	1,483,190	1,044,273	907,759
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the forest.....	30	—	770	1,437	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures.....totals	-	-	-	-	-
Acid, sulphuric.....	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural implements	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc., and mfs..... cwt.	-	-	-	-	19,421
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuits and bread.....cwt.	24	1	137	33	2
Bricks	-	-	-	-	-
Buttons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Charcoal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cement	-	-	-	-	-
Clay, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and wearing apparel..	-	-	-	-	-
Coke.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cordage, rope and twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton fabrics..... yd.	226,461	76,737	59,943	93,383	84,304
Cottons, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste..... lb.	4,800	-	274,338	183,396	87,841
Drugs, chemicals, and medi- cines, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dye stuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrotypes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Extract of hemlock bark . . bbl.	3,774	3,484	3,498	5,974	6,717
Explosives and fulmin- ates, n.e.s..... lb.	-	-	8,350	39,125	8,753
Fertilizers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur, manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grindstones, manufactured....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, ground....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats and caps.....	-	-	-	-	-
Household effects, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ice	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, manufactures of..	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, scrap and other lb.	45,300	50,830	-	-	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—	-	-	-	-	-
Castings, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pig iron..... ton.	213	90	90	-	106
Scrap iron or steel.....cwt.	9,794	4,004	2,697	2,480	11,712
Sewing machines..... No.	51	28	482	957	41
Steel and manufactures of... ..	-	-	-	-	-
Stoves..... NO.	27	9	9	10	39
Typewriters..... NO.	2,564	2,934	3,699	2,801	3,215
Total iron and steel and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Jewelers' sweepings.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures. totals.	7,233,232	5,036,956	7,472,357	8,024,308	6,610,756
Acid, sulphuric	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural implements.....	236,955	300,350	468,085	427,442	392,432
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc., and mfs.	120,918	170,868	444,585	180,178	292,243
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc. . .	95,658	49,630	77,979	113,208	82,137
Biscuits and bread	179	5	164	268	23
Bricks	—	—	—	2	—
Buttons	—	—	226	161	40
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.	8,447	10,452	9,554	6,358	8,039
Charcoal	3,000	1,502	400	—	—
Cement	1,239	—	250	3	100
Clay, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	4
Clothing and wearing apparel. .	16,123	11,077	25,020	25,890	26,202
Coke.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cordage, rope and twine.....	52,047	10,397	75,238	21,695	19,197
Cotton, fabrics.....	33,624	18,338	8,950	22,940	18,608
Cottons, other	6,021	3,984	6,197	4,991	1,650
Cotton waste	384	—	11,914	6,402	4,110
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	323,309	238,022	259,385	207,623	405,410
Dye stuffs	—	—	213	20	1,185
Electrical apparatus.....	3,400	4,295	1,729	1,505	2,312
Electrotypes.....	591	20	142	10	103
Extract of hemlock bark.....	52,513	43,794	43,670	71,653	82,614
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s.....	—	—	1,250	22,250	1,341
Fertilizers.....	7,930	27,705	500	39	—
Fur, manufactures of.....	12,876	6,827	8,464	12,776	18,721
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.	860	4,072	1,938	4,666	1,501
Grindstones, manufactured... .	—	—	—	—	—
Gypsum or plaster, ground....	12	—	50	—	436
Hats and caps	1,019	226	668	712	594
Household effects, n.e.s.....	97,377	65,776	197,600	156,984	142,143
Ice.....	—	—	—	—	995
India rubber, manufactures of..	91,540	29,525	52,947	21,273	34,283
India rubber, scrap and other.....	714	616	—	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	16,940	235	4,736	5,845	1,507
Hardware, n.e.s.....	37,631	19,737	39,696	26,450	32,396
Machinery, n.e.s.....	39,415	41,353	66,995	37,215	29,821
Pig iron.....	4,256	1,792	4,100	—	2,120
Scrap iron or steel.....	9,107	2,465	12,060	4,724	5,412
Sewing machines.....	956	691	9,286	19,172	1,711
Steel and manufactures of... .	37,546	47,194	69,530	63,776	89,993
Stoves	554	70	278	214	637
Typewriters	87,616	76,942	103,045	153,869	218,255
Total iron and steel and manufactures of.....	234,021	190,479	314,726	311,265	381,852
Jewelers' sweepings.....	36,557	26,948	39,566	41,424	23,970

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Junk.....cwt.	29,423	23,870	16,641	42,766	35,851
Lamps and lanterns.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Harness and saddlery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, n.e.s.....lb.	666,509	1,043,793	554,396	370,245	435,702
Sole....."	7,175,287	3,062,189	6,468,871	7,333,132	4,216,319
Upper....."	1,052,835	762,229	662,282	674,849	458,821
Other manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lime.....	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors—					
Ale and beer.....gal.	870	—	80	4	9
Gin....."	—	—	—	—	—
Whiskey....."	3,313	7,182	8,930	9,751	6,173
Wines....."	247	57	523	134	433
Wood alcohol....."	2	2	96,768	190,566	127,423
Other spirits, n.e.s....."	95,791	22,833	32,877	1,964	21,332
Total liquors....."	100,221	30,072	139,178	202,419	155,370
Metals, n.o.p.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments—					
Organs.....No.	2,857	2,647	2,503	2,184	1,743
Pianos....."	25	11	16	50	24
Other instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake.....cwt.	188,329	193,400	336,445	294,112	293,167
Oil, n.e.s.....gal.	47,477	12,681	182,357	9,994	220
Paper, wall.....roll.	650	634	512	1,194	500
Paper, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rags.....lb.	1,993,307	826,576	2,449,625	2,682,772	3,518,208
Ships sold to other countries.....ton.	—	—	887	—	—
Soap.....lb.	21,760	444	100,161	323,929	1,330
Starch....."	85,560	4,373	20,398	79,485	90,790
Stone, granite, marble etc., dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s.....lb.	25,750	558,852	700	24	16,338
Sugar-house syrup.....gal.	—	—	—	120	30
Tar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tin, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco—					
Cigars.....M.	35	—	1	48	1
Cigarettes....."	8	5	—	79	25
Stems and cuttings.....lb.	18,670	863	2,808	3,854	8,576
All other, n.e.s....."	67,556	27,193	7,163	38,991	27,352
Total tobacco.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tow.....cwt.	—	—	—	14	—
Vehicles—					
Automobiles.....No.	1	6	5	6	15
Carriages....."	18	22	24	28	15
Carriages, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carts.....No.	10	—	28	25	6

¹ Nine months. ² Formerly included with 'other spirits.'

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
V. Manufactures—con.					
Junk.....	97,677	82,455	58,099	138,103	131,754
Lamps and lanterns.....	2,129	2,090	2,444	1,952	2,011
Leather—					
Boots and shoe.....	6,656	4,346	6,661	6,026	6,783
Harness and saddlery....	1,180	687	875	323	1,144
Leather, n.e.s.	292,934	297,212	192,610	166,934	97,085
Sole.....	1,488,100	714,780	1,444,045	1,685,397	915,234
Upper.....	265,797	229,989	213,555	242,587	137,935
Other manufactures of.....	14,141	11,083	13,651	9,259	3,818
Total leather.....	2,068,814	1,258,097	1,871,397	2,110,526	1,161,999
Lime.....	13,140	164	8,199	12,519	-
Liquors—					
Ale and beer.....	352	-	81	5	5
Gin.....	-	-	-	-	-
Whiskey.....	10,925	19,085	27,693	27,831	19,166
Wines.....	439	66	595	236	364
Wood alcohol..... ²	-	-	46,553	60,015	55,808
Other spirits, n.e.s.....	30,748	16,423	10,525	1,247	8,133
Total liquors.....	42,464	35,574	85,447	89,334	83,476
Metals, n.o.p.....	13,322	20,798	12,988	25,245	30,061
Musical instruments—					
Organs.....	149,854	141,115	138,444	110,846	92,240
Pianos.....	8,515	4,020	5,370	17,130	10,050
Other instruments.....	818	335	638	896	4,922
Total musical instruments.	159,187	145,470	144,452	123,872	107,212
Oil cake.....	237,462	222,225	453,269	420,548	393,523
Oil, n.e.s.....	31,190	5,232	63,008	2,445	142
Paper, wall.....	136	89	159	370	50
Paper, n.e.s.....	1,149,403	920,272	1,299,061	1,607,022	912,474
Photographs.....	876	583	2,394	1,137	1,209
Rags.....	79,294	35,633	130,679	126,169	160,745
Ships sold to other countries ..	-	-	10,000	-	-
Soap.....	848	62	4,961	17,620	120
Starch.....	4,134	199	870	4,052	4,207
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	975	2,920	20	349	156
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s.....	895	15,613	30	2	898
Sugar-house syrup.....	-	-	-	25	12
Tar.....	1,595	-	-	815	-
Tin, manufactures of.....	87	922	1,063	869	596
Tobacco—					
Cigars.....	1,373	-	30	941	24
Cigarettes.....	41	14	-	198	25
Stems and cuttings.....	1,566	135	1,500	1,722	1,037
All other.....	18,447	12,872	3,569	9,291	11,316
Total tobacco.....	21,427	13,021	5,099	12,152	12,402
Tow.....	-	-	-	75	-
Vehicles—					
Automobiles.....	1,750	11,880	15,700	18,700	46,200
Carriages.....	3,012	2,159	5,549	3,644	1,867
Carriages, parts of.....	568	50	20,425	1,833	2,348
Carts.....	960	-	1,212	843	204

¹ Nine months. ² Formerly included with 'other spirits.'

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Vehicles—con.					
Wagons..... NO.	1	2	9	4	2
Bicycles..... "	16	13	13	34	13
Bicycles, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other vehicles.....	—	—	—	—	—
Vinegar..... gal.	—	—	—	—	—
Wood—					
Barrels, empty..... NO.	722	13	271	357	112
Household furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Matches and match splints..	—	—	—	—	—
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnish- ings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	—	—	—	—	—
Spool wood and spools.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wood pulp..... cwt.	—	—	987,258	1,668,569	1,703,237
Other manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total wood and mfs. of....	—	—	—	—	—
Woolens.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of manufac- tures.....	—	—	—	—	—
vi. Mineral produce..... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Arsenic.....	—	—	—	—	—
Asbestos..... ton.	8,614	9,129	5,347	5,626	5,550
Barytes, ground and un- ground..... cwt.	—	—	—	—	—
Coal..... ton.	15,412	2,683	9,691	4,963	9,967
Chromite (chromic iron).... ton.	—	448	60	—	—
Felspar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gypsum or plaster, crude... .	—	—	—	—	—
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.... lb.	3,542,446	2,077,969	3,287,182	2,577,911	4,295,241
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and cop- per in pigs..... lb.	80,895	—	—	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc..... lb.	—	—	46,628	—	123,216
Lead, pig.....	—	—	—	—	—
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss..... lb.	1,963,927	1,951,791	2,802,454	2,536,127	4,785,588
Platinum, contained in con- centrates or other forms....	—	—	—	—	—
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc.... oz.	44,475	—	134,840	3,299,700	4,504,576
Mica..... lb.	272,454	234,434	245,779	190,430	42,201
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc..... lb.	100,000	300	74,002	50,035	275,110
Mineral water..... gal.	2,031	—	24	2,899	2,159

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
V. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Vehicles—con.					
Wagons	75	152	1,197	603	165
Bicycles	598	735	580	1,570	515
Bicycles, parts of	68	642	2,893	754	359
Other vehicles	13,659	2,548	4,847	5,019	5,744
Vinegar	—	—	—	—	—
Wood—					
Barrels, empty	1,636	95	296	1,044	560
Household furniture	122,913	54,041	45,831	52,700	48,327
Doors, sashes and blinds	84,651	64,474	105,829	54,385	24,116
Matches and match splints	105,314	37,224	82,518	53,514	95,539
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings	388	7,926	799	3	45
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware	3,221	1,503	5,830	330	2,633
Spool wood and spools	184,779	44,970	22,316	39,860	80,438
Wood pulp	998,702	553,609	435,199	1,084,720	931,150
Other manufactures of	170,866	119,843	225,686	181,650	202,532
Total wood and mfs. of	1,672,470	883,685	974,304	1,468,206	1,385,340
Woolens	4,222	2,570	13,555	13,224	8,044
Other articles of manufactures	173,481	151,208	227,046	147,973	214,678
vi. Mineral produce..... totals.	1,475,839	1,127,267	1,560,842	2,986,967	3,820,574
Arsenic	—	—	—	—	—
Asbestos	262,774	292,620	237,152	233,653	283,367
Barytes, ground and underground	—	—	—	—	—
Coal	29,014	8,429	29,080	16,288	33,842
Chromite (chromic iron)	—	4,400	6,000	—	—
Felspar	—	—	—	—	—
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.	2,150	—	509	490	430
Gypsum or plaster, crude	—	—	—	—	—
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.	457,384	211,688	279,721	193,930	338,853
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs	12,538	—	—	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.	—	—	1,748	—	6,055
Lead, pig	—	—	—	—	—
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss	602,613	481,164	710,111	375,882	773,343
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms	—	—	—	—	—
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc.	20,140	—	75,651	1,989,172	2,255,790
Mica	32,072	52,142	61,184	68,826	10,540
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc.	1,297	3	6,959	1,370	1,664
Mineral water	1,200	—	14	1,321	1,079

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude..... gal.	-	-	850	-	-
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined..... "	-	210	42	-	42
Total oils..... "	-	210	892	-	42
Ores—					
Antimony..... ton.	428	405	318	-	-
Iron..... "	23	-	-	-	-
Manganese..... "	-	-	-	3	-
Other..... "	342	248	702	793	978
Total ores..... "	793	653	1,020	796	978
Phosphates.....	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates..... cwt.	41	-	-	-	1,651
Pyrites.....	-	-	-	-	-
Salt..... lb.	-	2,240	-	300	-
Sand and gravel..... ton.	-	-	25	-	-
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought ton.	-	25	190	-	-
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total stone..... ton.	-	25	190	-	-
Other articles of the mine.....	-	-	-	-	-
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee..... lb.	144	-	-	-	-
Dried fruits, n.e.s..... "	678	-	-	-	230
Rice..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Rice meal..... "	2,675,200	1,551,900	1,525,991	1,500,600	1,082,200
Paintings in oil or water colours.	-	-	-	-	-
Other miscellaneous articles....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
vi. Mineral produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude.....	—	—	85	—	—
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.....	—	21	9	—	4
Total oils.....	—	21	94	—	4
Ores—					
Antimony.....	6,157	21,207	9,346	—	—
Iron.....	125	—	—	5	—
Manganese.....	—	—	—	434	—
Other.....	43,140	48,494	99,480	70,261	82,348
Total ores.....	49,422	69,701	108,826	70,700	82,348
Phosphates.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates.....	58	—	—	—	9,035
Pyrites.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salt.....	—	20	—	3	—
Sand and gravel.....	—	—	10	—	—
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought.....	—	470	21,446	—	—
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total stone.....	—	470	21,446	—	—
Other articles of the mine.....	5,177	6,606	22,337	35,332	24,284
vii. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	45,614	78,773	25,825	17,830	17,133
Coffee.....	44	—	—	—	—
Dried fruits, n.e.s.....	64	—	—	—	38
Rice.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rice meal.....	29,930	17,870	20,880	17,351	16,935
Paintings in oil or water colours.....	11,936	49,553	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles.....	3,640	11,350	4,945	515	100

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce....totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	667	18	252	126	660
Flax..... cwt.	68,847	6,960	16,800	11,889	8,779
Fruits—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	60,691	-	1,369,625	733,329	1,209,098
Apples, green or ripe.... bbl.	44,051	5,381	111,042	19,209	48,272
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley..... bush.	47,245	19,094	210,788	266,096	147,596
Beans.....	11,599	10,466	38,173	78,346	12,778
Buckwheat..... "	18,705	12,965	38,490	152,089	163,971
Indian corn..... "	27	19	7,705	4,329	3,358
Oats.....	152,602	125,188	350,991	1,554,251	1,285,660
Peas, whole.....	95,451	59,951	82,970	103,763	232,560
Peas, split.....	22,269	8,561	12,815	25,661	47,971
Rye.....	4	-	-	4,005	10,388
Wheat.....	3,831,988	804,937	114,926	650,601	1,856,181
Other grains.....	737	46,466	2,286	951	152
Total grains.....	4,180,627	1,087,647	859,144	2,810,092	3,760,615
Bran..... cwt.	220,166	165,846	331,732	584,571	1,087,108
Cereal food.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat..... bbl.	25,772	3,734	29,309	58,253	126,155
Indian meal..... "	204	2	206	1	1
Oatmeal.....	916	31	7	1,264	2,110
Meal, all other.....	401	1,069	1,358	502	568
Malt..... bush.	-	-	3	-	82
Total flour, meal and malt.	-	-	-	-	-
Hay..... ton.	68,541	38,039	27,558	3,317	86,127
Hemp..... cwt.	40	10	18	-	554
Hops..... lb.	-	-	-	43,340	31
Maple sugar.....	1,854,535	1,778,510	2,779,781	1,483,029	1,714,555
Maple syrup..... gal.	82,700	175	1,973	1,862	1,994
Seeds—					
Clover..... bush.	114,740	37,662	53,772	30,833	57,565
Flaxseed..... "	2,824	1,450	1	12,395	449,739
Grass..... "	37,088	65,477	85,454	36,801	59,544
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw..... ton.	3,832	1,062	1,234	2,022	4,789
Tobacco leaf..... lb.	24,846	44,707	99,252	44,155	216,614
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes..... bush.	473,239	8,941	34,392	574,454	678,632
Turnips..... "	1,112,296	1,186,964	1,210,224	1,013,508	1,268,538
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other agricultural products.	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
i. Agricultural produce... totals.	5,779,964	2,223,941	3,123,689	4,120,244	8,204,250
Balsam	8,723	3,975	2,374	7,976	16,409
Cider	100	4	52	35	157
Flax	244,629	72,881	162,625	120,579	84,035
Fruits—					
Apples, dried	3,883	—	98,706	44,979	88,342
Apples, green or ripe	122,991	10,752	317,904	37,496	132,810
Berries, all kinds	100,490	117,478	201,034	178,440	148,676
Canned or preserved	12,591	4,806	12,572	7,737	19,090
All other	22,116	21,827	47,164	27,566	35,382
Total fruits	262,071	151,863	677,430	296,218	424,300
Grain and products of—					
Barley	21,645	8,258	139,573	144,660	66,608
Beans	20,952	18,969	61,828	123,931	24,663
Buckwheat	10,311	6,815	26,105	87,343	90,820
Indian corn	30	19	4,716	4,076	2,994
Oats	56,613	46,577	144,545	700,491	534,680
Peas, whole	122,026	93,042	135,530	141,047	273,956
Peas, split	24,894	11,737	20,095	40,374	73,352
Rye	2	—	—	2,487	7,347
Wheat	2,981,608	630,349	102,699	602,661	1,883,647
Other grains	825	7,319	393	661	140
Total grains	3,238,906	823,085	635,484	1,847,731	2,958,207
Bran	114,311	77,178	194,269	485,760	1,068,724
Cereal foods	8,407	4,694	6,125	7,549	17,870
Flour of wheat	108,438	12,896	122,146	238,828	571,938
Indian meal	532	8	669	18	6
Oatmeal	3,478	90	44	6,335	9,422
Meal, all other	1,750	2,681	3,464	1,343	1,454
Malt	—	—	6	—	112
Total flour, meal and malt	114,248	15,675	126,329	246,524	582,932
Hay	449,549	295,105	236,271	32,009	673,220
Hemp	555	20	87	—	3,357
Hops	—	—	—	8,668	7
Maple sugar	127,091	148,421	223,972	114,267	127,082
Maple syrup	7,591	184	1,958	1,809	1,996
Seeds—					
Clover	727,164	215,797	390,312	248,665	422,272
Flaxseed	3,328	1,740	3	14,615	741,349
Grass	47,245	61,300	87,082	41,103	66,908
All other	12,879	22,067	17,155	21,302	25,907
Total seeds	790,616	300,904	494,552	325,685	1,256,436
Straw	14,276	4,017	6,043	10,001	24,081
Tobacco leaf	8,784	6,756	49,677	29,486	64,274
Trees, shrubs and plants	9,318	4,129	9,225	15,279	23,689
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved	5,017	1,435	3,396	4,461	1,096
Potatoes	128,363	4,250	15,459	251,907	345,903
Turnips	132,313	143,433	186,471	147,935	173,933
All other	66,482	40,165	66,884	96,432	150,078
Total vegetables	332,175	189,233	272,210	500,735	671,010
All other agricultural products.	48,614	45,907	25,066	69,533	206,463

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less. no.	1,943	824	4,674	2,936	1,797
Cattle, over one year old "	2,783	7,360	18,938	13,194	10,413
Horses, 1 year old or less "	31	3	19	26	20
Horses, over one year old "	2,117	1,566	1,770	1,478	1,886
Hogs..... "	442	336	498	132	205
Sheep, 1 year old or less "	149,556	197,024	159,205	81,345	87,814
Sheep, over one year old "	46,600	19,390	18,642	13,116	16,535
Poultry and other, n.e.s.	-	-	-	-	-
Total animals, living....	-	-	-	-	-
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon..... lb.	510,589	1,978	4,381	1,803,381	58,663
Beef..... "	27,978	73,937	81,592	71,214	48,503
Hams..... "	15,600	175,022	6,425	748	1,906
Mutton..... "	53,285	41,241	2,976	2,987	25,893
Pork..... "	58,584	84,518	130,774	73,204	51,637
Poultry, dressed and un-					
dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Game, dressed and un-					
dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tongues..... lb.	-	-	860	-	69
Canned..... "	17,681	730	6,929	1,853	3,499
All other, n.e.s. "	193,603	142,713	116,306	477,938	261,870
Total meats.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other animal products—					
Bones..... cwt.	302,994	39,999	73,227	104,529	73,006
Butter..... lb.	113,258	17,084	190,916	92,468	1,103,837
Cheese..... "	114,023	41,776	134,527	157,087	154,490
Eggs..... doz.	18,339	34,286	23,051	52,201	35,732
Furs, dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Furs, undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease and grease scraps lb.	1,066,379	884,276	1,437,952	1,620,373	889,515
Glue stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hair.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, other than fur	-	-	-	-	-
Horns and hoofs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Honey... lb.	11,759	2,921	3,225	3,516	4,700
Lard..... "	10,864	55	8,247	-	34,914
Milk and cream, con-					
densed..... "	17,000	1,992	44,179	130,276	2,362,221
Sheep pelts..... no.	58,054	83,069	105,746	38,594	133,515
Tallow..... lb.	1,217	10,498	97,580	10,622	4,369
Wool..... "	1,217,975	983,464	1,629,730	912,586	1,829,073
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total other animal pro-					
ducts.....	-	-	-	-	-
III. Fisheries produce . . . totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Codfish, including haddock,					
ling and pollock, fresh lb.)	404,163	61,967	36,089	187,144	375,758

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals	7,259,329	6,035,029	7,729,137	7,364,546	10,629,614
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less...	23,511	8,275	55,047	36,429	23,679
Cattle, over one year old....	182,591	470,490	530,743	507,027	618,995
Horses, one year old or less..	3,085	115	1,145	2,448	6,215
Horses, over one year old....	440,172	347,625	443,979	295,230	446,971
Hogs	8,399	11,227	10,357	2,826	6,088
Sheep, one year old or less...	610,653	883,291	693,037	310,461	415,912
Sheep, over one year old....	263,459	177,289	218,703	109,884	153,767
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	97,161	69,601	100,520	76,478	133,714
Total animals, living	1,629,031	1,967,913	2,053,831	1,340,783	1,805,341
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon	55,411	334	834	206,227	7,338
Beef	3,341	10,116	11,522	9,241	7,561
Hams	1,946	17,259	870	134	340
Mutton	4,567	3,810	432	349	3,701
Pork	7,632	13,495	16,242	11,358	9,793
Poultry, dressed and undressed	18,599	8,666	7,142	4,854	3,576
Game, dressed and undressed	3,785	7,344	2,709	3,264	6,175
Tongues	—	—	113	—	7
Canned	2,380	158	687	290	621
All other, n.e.s.....	26,517	18,966	13,705	36,696	30,853
Total meats.....	124,178	80,148	54,256	272,413	69,965
Other animal products—					
Bones	41,428	31,076	55,923	82,485	72,095
Butter	33,965	3,539	38,899	18,246	199,854
Cheese	16,082	6,900	17,732	19,428	23,995
Eggs.....	5,067	7,632	5,953	13,054	11,551
Furs, dressed.....	47,154	11,098	35,859	41,413	33,304
Furs, undressed.....	1,350,727	873,896	1,354,045	1,257,976	1,925,444
Grease and grease scraps....	34,438	27,277	49,015	54,399	46,635
Glue stock.....	6,294	8,024	14,066	6,657	8,822
Hair.....	112,392	89,024	136,215	116,433	153,473
Hides and skins, other than fur	3,420,204	2,543,119	3,398,545	3,844,843	5,392,776
Horns and hoofs	13,750	8,791	7,441	4,410	7,406
Honey.....	1,128	296	396	418	506
Lard.....	1,192	5	549	—	2,555
Milk and cream, condensed..	1,483	210	2,737	8,256	220,446
Sheep pelts.....	54,452	59,125	38,526	24,657	77,594
Tallow	73	526	4,869	527	274
Wool.....	314,805	281,983	409,852	171,865	457,399
All other	51,486	34,447	50,788	86,283	120,179
Total other animal products.....	5,506,120	3,986,968	5,621,350	5,751,350	8,754,308
III. Fisheries produce.....totals.	4,880,407	3,549,375	4,817,904	4,312,121	4,627,051
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh.....	11,018	1,288	1,831	5,939	11,550

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
III. Fisheries produce—con.					
Codfish, dry salted..... cwt.	88,766	53,087	68,004	87,477	91,297
Codfish, wet salted and pickled..... "	4,712	6,099	4,223	2,781	4,918
Codfish tongues and sounds. bbl.	1,723	1,032	401	928	718
Total codfish.....	—	—	—	—	—
Halibut, fresh..... lb.	685,770	1,407,297	2,501,624	3,329,798	1,571,822
Halibut, pickled..... bbl.	—	1	185	—	—
Total halibut.....	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, fresh or frozen lb.	22,648,281	15,772,247	22,471,408	19,564,546	20,070,876
Herring, pickled..... bbl.	39,076	24,762	36,412	34,138	39,492
Herring, canned..... lb.	72,315	117,075	26,905	53,014	211,426
Herring, smoked..... "	2,774,800	1,929,863	1,795,427	2,156,221	893,349
Total herring.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lobsters, fresh..... bbl.	41,397	13,439	36,029	34,385	81,173
Lobsters, canned..... lb.	3,133,960	1,454,144	3,502,625	2,929,313	2,898,370
Total lobsters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel, fresh..... lb.	1,733,420	3,284,905	1,770,346	2,580,131	2,255,634
Mackerel, canned..... "	—	625	—	61,800	10,320
Mackerel, pickled..... bbl.	22,244	47,753	19,390	28,509	14,378
Total mackerel.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oysters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	2,529,273	765,545	1,198,143	862,866	1,489,105
Salmon, smoked..... "	1,808	260	365	4,615	2,160
Salmon, canned..... "	1,549,568	354,714	350,534	141,997	118,384
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	79,383	7,572	3,862	2,020	6,570
Total salmon.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon or lake trout.... lb.	249,053	418,511	801,358	815,779	396,850
Sea fish, other, fresh.... "	5,660,913	6,228,708	8,037,245	3,654,362	5,536,968
Sea fish, other, pickled.. bbl.	745	6,154	1,056	1,036	3,687
Sea fish, other, preserved lb.	784,267	708,697	1,520,905	721,171	689,493
Total sea fish, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish, bait and clams.... bbl.	66,437	54,064	65,539	20,544	38,318
Fish, all other, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish, all other, pickled.. bbl.	1,826	402	596	676	2,113
Fish oil, cod..... gal.	97,036	85,693	85,918	131,607	131,585
Fish oil, seal..... "	—	28,053	—	—	—
Fish oil, whale..... "	4,745	—	—	—	52,149
Fish oil, other..... "	16,388	27,526	28,705	6,266	8,235
Total fish oil.....	118,169	141,272	114,623	137,873	191,969
Furs or skins the produce of fish or marine animals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the fish- eries.....	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Forest produce..... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Ashes, pot and pearl.... bbl.	331	233	37	38	36
Ashes, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total ashes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bark for tanning..... cord.	6,608	5,979	7,035	19,659	15,087
Firewood..... "	31,374	18,073	28,938	29,409	18,413
Knees and futtocks..... NO.	27,435	23,364	28,438	19,793	13,274
Lathwood..... cord.	2,768	5,212	1,740	919	1,924

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
III. Fisheries produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Codfish, dry salted.....	495,371	296,394	396,069	420,267	432,211
Codfish, wet salted and pickled.....	19,305	26,388	17,630	10,180	17,922
Codfish, tongues and sounds. . .	20,054	13,662	11,027	24,661	12,593
Total codfish.....	545,748	337,732	426,557	461,047	474,276
Halibut, fresh.....	32,217	58,045	102,448	135,911	84,036
Halibut, pickled.....	—	4	2,790	—	—
Total halibut.....	32,217	58,049	105,238	135,911	84,036
Herring, fresh or frozen.....	121,216	90,795	146,849	123,766	169,773
Herring, pickled.....	103,571	78,612	83,849	75,009	112,334
Herring, canned.....	2,650	4,358	985	2,211	7,108
Herring, smoked.....	69,034	56,712	40,659	49,700	20,134
Total herring.....	296,471	230,477	272,302	250,686	309,349
Lobsters, fresh.....	489,030	163,346	479,651	463,432	528,341
Lobsters, canned.....	821,466	387,272	966,095	844,019	732,454
Total lobsters.....	1,310,496	550,618	1,445,746	1,307,451	1,260,795
Mackerel, fresh.....	69,453	142,998	83,836	165,621	119,919
Mackerel, canned.....	—	75	—	3,989	1,720
Mackerel, pickled.....	173,826	368,276	253,783	239,341	176,383
Total mackerel.....	243,279	511,349	337,619	408,951	298,022
Oysters.....	1,638	2,758	3,431	1,553	2,402
Salmon, fresh.....	202,611	73,770	136,519	103,319	144,113
Salmon, smoked.....	190	31	47	313	199
Salmon, canned.....	221,534	52,451	39,381	17,143	14,360
Salmon, pickled.....	123,649	145,873	82,093	73,596	105,432
Total salmon.....	552,984	272,125	258,040	194,371	264,104
Salmon or lake trout.....	9,054	17,480	34,214	44,814	21,228
Sea fish, other, fresh.....	282,844	357,240	387,108	121,095	393,876
Sea fish, other, pickled.....	3,407	33,291	7,767	4,154	15,441
Sea fish, other, preserved.....	35,227	35,326	93,332	29,309	33,042
Total sea fish, other.....	321,478	425,857	488,207	154,558	442,359
Fish, bait and clams.....	127,730	106,898	126,354	63,305	85,785
Fish, all other, fresh.....	1,367,524	968,146	1,197,028	1,201,388	1,275,142
Fish, all other, pickled.....	15,087	4,134	7,579	8,106	21,797
Fish oil, cod.....	30,238	24,477	25,069	41,236	32,272
Fish oil, seal.....	—	8,699	—	—	—
Fish oil, whale.....	2,195	—	—	—	18,657
Fish oil, other.....	3,578	4,628	7,837	1,609	2,135
Total fish oil.....	36,011	37,804	32,906	42,845	53,064
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	15,412	18,951	62,634	23,667	8,432
Other articles of the fisheries..	5,278	6,997	20,049	13,468	26,260
IV. Forest produce.....totals.	23,085,040	18,397,753	27,470,754	26,421,373	31,835,326
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	7,524	7,069	968	1,166	820
Ashes, other.....	67,674	38,042	58,168	58,269	61,898
Total ashes.....	75,198	45,111	59,136	59,435	62,718
Bark for tanning.....	33,197	30,911	34,215	122,118	83,264
Firewood.....	68,881	48,921	82,998	77,458	46,604
Knees and futtocks.....	21,837	12,447	18,896	15,618	7,556
Lathwood.....	9,899	20,001	6,376	3,465	10,310

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Logs—					
Elm.....M. ft.	1,062	43	395	690	353
Hemlock....."	4,998	59	4,123	3,360	2,024
Oak....."	7	42	182	100	4
Pine....."	1,665	241	231	4,431	1,322
Spruce....."	11,742	11,729	9,820	11,048	12,042
Tamarac....."	—	—	—	—	—
All other....."	51,706	32,261	54,455	90,388	94,132
Total logs....."	71,180	44,375	69,206	110,017	109,877
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory.....M. ft.	1,672	5,886	4,457	2,561	2,795
Battens....."	—	—	—	—	—
Deals, pine.....st. hund.	4,481	2,302	1,875	1,130	1,332
Deals, spruce and other....."	15,280	7,455	10,269	8,817	12,461
Deal ends....."	253	240	355	273	480
Laths.....M.	641,531	556,465	586,554	691,619	751,729
Palings....."	—	70	47	17	24
Pickets....."	19,231	15,719	19,078	29,950	42,143
Planks and boards.....M. ft.	889,268	668,071	809,532	773,616	970,391
Scantlings and joists....."	47,421	19,291	32,356	29,971	44,129
Shingles.....M.	918,143	627,101	1,073,463	1,057,338	918,788
Shooks, box and other....."	—	—	—	—	—
Staves and headings....."	—	—	—	—	—
All other lumber, n.e.s....."	—	—	—	—	—
Total lumber....."	—	—	—	—	—
Match blocks....."	—	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars.....NO.	429	1,466	322	322	269
Piling....."	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other....."	—	—	—	—	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other....."	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar, cord.	9,115	6,467	12,765	12,324	16,533
Sleepers and railroad ties.....NO.	1,254,881	974,804	1,914,622	860,844	908,097
Stave bolts.....cord.	7,643	125	21	745	48
Timber, square—					
Ash.....ton.	—	—	—	18	—
Birch....."	1,770	41	400	709	19
Elm....."	20	—	6	70	1
Maple....."	—	—	—	—	—
Oak....."	23	23	102	23	65
Pine, red....."	280	87	—	—	—
Pine, white....."	200	38	—	324	454
All other....."	1,187	455	1,860	20,378	1,189
Total timber, sq....."	3,480	644	2,368	21,522	1,728
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp.....cord.	614,286	452,846	901,861	794,986	965,271
Other articles of the forest....."	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in five the fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
iv. Forest produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Logs—					
Elm.....	12,708	464	3,973	8,136	3,933
Hemlock.....	31,061	445	31,489	31,797	15,273
Oak.....	90	1,257	2,796	3,162	50
Pine.....	21,999	2,505	2,894	20,921	19,754
Spruce.....	102,633	146,345	101,231	109,784	123,363
Tamarac.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	355,051	270,374	525,754	735,151	796,546
Total logs.....	523,546	421,390	668,137	909,011	958,969
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory.....	31,286	100,977	80,121	52,179	61,576
Battens.....	—	—	—	2,391	22
Deals, pine.....	172,785	99,511	86,751	61,519	83,305
Deals, spruce and other.....	569,600	327,976	410,462	351,825	572,103
Deal ends.....	8,062	14,589	10,956	7,516	14,142
Laths.....	1,585,096	1,446,547	1,526,126	1,586,943	1,852,211
Palings.....	—	700	139	425	250
Pickets.....	111,930	78,428	124,855	157,117	196,385
Planks and boards.....	13,700,968	11,245,616	15,338,460	14,803,793	17,877,349
Scantlings and joists.....	556,562	251,201	412,902	393,522	594,938
Shingles.....	1,874,249	1,325,958	2,518,517	2,520,339	2,298,055
Shooks, box and other.....	31,625	18,756	20,634	13,646	26,300
Staves and headings.....	67,945	118,598	151,585	60,690	35,309
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	276,764	235,732	137,243	240,793	315,674
Total lumber.....	18,986,872	15,264,589	20,818,751	20,252,698	23,927,619
Match blocks.....	205	963	275	2,989	3,953
Masts and spars.....	841	2,847	1,602	1,560	610
Piling.....	194,053	116,316	298,966	74,002	129,418
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	95,433	81,868	116,424	43,896	55,810
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	14,579	12,585	29,707	32,198	46,930
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar.....	16,126	24,077	51,694	47,214	72,764
Sleepers and railroad ties.....	325,340	295,851	590,993	287,695	328,277
Stave bolts.....	2,496	484	100	1,257	124
Timber square—					
Ash.....	—	—	—	75	—
Birch.....	15,163	596	1,609	7,198	485
Elm.....	207	—	90	3,000	45
Maple.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oak.....	230	466	1,039	559	1,098
Pine, red.....	2,909	1,957	—	—	—
Pine, white.....	2,996	561	—	3,794	5,856
All other.....	11,164	5,613	25,496	113,905	13,619
Total timber, sq.....	32,669	9,193	28,225	128,531	21,103
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp.....	2,649,106	1,998,805	4,655,371	4,356,391	6,076,628
Other articles of the forest.....	34,766	11,394	8,888	5,837	2,669

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Acid, sulphuric.....lb.	59,393	-	-	-	-
Agricultural implements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc.....lb.	512,160	919,607	468,200	122,500	4,175,100
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc...	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuits and bread.....cwt.	667	149	238	169	125
Bricks.....M.	445	492	442	540	382
Buttons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Charcoal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cement.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clay, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and wearing apparel..	-	-	-	-	-
Coke.....ton.	59,411	49,149	55,490	77,162	48,831
Cordage, rope and twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton fabrics.....yd.	561,424	165,412	151,421	29,867	17,342
Cottons, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste.....lb.	936,914	561,302	563,981	684,815	1,739,838
Drugs, chemicals and medi- cines, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dye stuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrotypes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Extract of hemlock bark...bbl.	610	-	-	-	48
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s.....lb.	289,956	136,965	252,478	127,824	190,994
Fertilizers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grindstones, manufactured....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, ground ..	-	-	-	-	-
Hats and caps.....	-	-	-	-	-
Household effects, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ice.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, manufactures of.	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, scrap and other. lb.	2,964,761	2,052,135	-	-	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—	-	-	-	-	-
Castings, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pig iron.....ton.	344	53	278	820	6,120
Scrap iron or steel.....cwt.	570,842	143,995	199,199	116,748	447,890
Sewing machines.....No.	581	473	596	524	1,100
Steel and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Stoves.....No.	61	60	134	116	165
Typewriters....."	62	70	88	195	114
Total iron and steel and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Jewelers' sweepings.....	-	-	-	-	-
Junk.....cwt.	558,158	111,430	166,880	151,014	204,232
Lamps and lanterns.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures..... totals.	9,652,328	7,924,107	12,427,258	11,828,241	15,350,280
Acid, sulphuric.....	770	—	—	—	—
Agricultural implements.....	67,024	13,762	11,754	32,304	86,140
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc.....	103,262	176,521	108,697	19,091	625,476
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc....	98,333	85,209	123,464	150,296	152,672
Biscuits and bread.....	8,240	1,618	1,645	1,465	1,041
Bricks.....	2,806	4,464	6,807	3,206	2,356
Buttons.....	5,404	2,479	5,660	3,510	621
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	83,468	47,709	35,046	27,433	6,835
Charcoal.....	50,829	11,730	36,843	41,427	4,793
Cement.....	4,740	2,449	917	58,569	94,949
Clay, manufactures of.....	—	—	369	575	1,068
Clothing and wearing apparel..	28,700	31,893	46,042	55,384	65,107
Coke.....	280,753	224,086	239,564	371,880	217,278
Cordage, rope and twine.....	363,705	100,193	948,470	1,230,740	707,129
Cotton fabrics.....	39,315	18,398	25,796	3,851	2,448
Cottons, other.....	4,588	16,065	44,065	5,605	10,659
Cotton waste.....	48,584	21,339	25,933	23,163	61,922
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	521,411	397,134	599,624	601,233	767,956
Dye stuffs.....	1,013	6,525	328	2,220	693
Electrical apparatus.....	14,100	7,812	21,502	16,348	20,888
Electrotypes.....	2,436	7,375	2,614	5,585	1,876
Extract of hemlock bark.....	5,950	—	—	—	672
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s.	154,776	133,193	223,900	125,141	218,479
Fertilizers.....	200,747	163,077	202,290	279,170	305,359
Fur, manufactures of.....	9,374	12,346	6,105	7,804	8,930
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	3,199	955	11,930	3,170	7,255
Grindstones, manufactured.....	14,082	32,721	26,802	17,291	13,451
Gypsum or plaster, ground.....	643	2,442	—	9,765	2,520
Hats and caps.....	1,201	710	1,036	2,200	3,598
Household effects, n.e.s.....	1,506,879	1,114,345	1,664,262	1,540,872	2,076,137
Ice.....	22,090	17,067	12,666	19,509	27,056
India rubber, manufactures of..	22,149	17,591	11,540	73,085	59,104
India rubber, scrap and other..	204,922	150,585	—	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	23,967	18,943	19,013	10,622	23,078
Hardware, n.e.s.....	25,036	20,983	21,765	23,103	30,121
Machinery, n.e.s.....	169,273	131,833	117,059	136,093	241,398
Pig iron.....	9,852	1,640	8,764	34,181	222,163
Scrap iron or steel.....	318,819	139,217	146,744	94,517	317,972
Sewing machines.....	15,750	12,364	15,524	13,864	29,867
Steel and manufactures of....	193,142	152,301	194,057	269,598	196,462
Stoves.....	969	711	1,624	1,854	2,660
Typewriters.....	2,883	4,657	3,919	6,496	5,078
Total iron and steel and manufactures of.....	759,691	483,649	528,469	595,328	1,068,799
Jewelers' sweepings.....	50,293	41,044	65,790	53,524	49,685
Junk.....	372,174	396,713	564,948	447,617	566,031
Lamps and lanterns.....	2,156	4,252	725	4,920	1,786

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Harness and saddlery....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, n.e.s..... lb.	225,598	330,438	102,692	93,392	44,253
Sole..... "	65,285	27,344	132,578	58,354	26,115
Upper..... "	8,528	300	100	17,264	25,121
Other mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lime.....	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors—					
Ale and beer..... gal.	6,663	1,897	3,256	3,736	3,914
Gin..... "	1,217	326	3,007	697	110
Whiskey..... "	244,923	259,041	339,074	263,451	265,159
Wines..... "	2,815	239	211	641	2,539
Wood alcohol..... "	2	2	3,746	18,957	6,425
Other spirits, n.e.s..... "	22,873	108,335	5,495	1,826	11,427
Total liquors..... "	278,491	369,838	354,789	289,308	289,574
Metals, n.o.p.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments—					
Organs..... NO.	83	113	330	45	53
Pianos..... "	166	105	154	148	160
Other instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total musical instru- ments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake..... cwt.	4,331	2,271	10	—	26,776
Oil, n.e.s..... gal.	829,039	636,712	988,429	2,181,649	1,641,805
Paper, wall..... roll.	4,611	34,683	19,794	7,741	4,913
Paper, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rags..... lb.	15,285,522	12,963,195	20,169,924	22,424,379	35,336,314
Ships sold to other coun- tries..... ton.	1,764	—	—	15	67
Soap..... lb.	33,199	5,993	55,737	8,612	47,620
Starch..... "	16	600	—	3,460	12,045
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s..... lb.	394,788	65,305	10,705	7,117	47,725
Sugar-house syrup..... gal.	278,965	149,764	109,940	121,503	201,606
Tar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tin, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco—					
Cigars..... M.	1	2	—	—	55
Cigarettes..... "	—	14	1	1	1
Stems and cuttings..... lb.	390,361	286,862	363,128	265,584	297,709
All other..... "	26,326	15,874	19,643	3,876	6,044
Total tobacco.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tow..... cwt.	1,383	621	11,494	859	496
Vehicles—					
Automobiles..... NO.	19	16	28	24	45
Carriages..... "	42	16	27	69	91
Carriages, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carts..... NO.	40	22	68	253	91
Wagons..... "	68	122	117	84	160

¹ Nine months. ² Formerly included with "other spirits."

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.	24,806	16,443	11,833	14,232	11,185
Harness and saddlery.....	3,004	5,717	4,182	5,058	13,490
Leather, n.e.s.	37,056	37,043	25,131	12,220	15,055
Sole.....	13,952	4,668	24,750	11,350	6,227
Upper.....	1,659	472	41	7,896	5,792
Other mfs. of.....	9,244	5,333	2,869	4,681	8,828
Total leather.....	89,721	69,676	68,806	55,437	60,577
Lime.....	59,441	45,433	37,753	29,098	53,128
Liquors—					
Ale and beer.....	5,750	714	1,586	1,556	2,496
Gin.....	1,901	558	3,376	767	182
Whiskey.....	813,310	838,258	1,137,779	828,794	819,406
Wines.....	1,982	231	398	822	6,259
Wood alcohol.....	2	2	1,498	5,445	2,694
Other spirits, n.e.s.....	15,147	11,099	2,745	4,693	8,443
Total liquors.....	838,090	850,860	1,147,382	842,077	839,480
Metals, n.o.p.....	22,545	15,071	22,655	41,130	36,205
Musical instruments—					
Organs.....	6,472	10,141	18,986	3,668	14,775
Pianos.....	34,541	21,666	35,006	35,419	34,948
Other instruments.....	7,007	1,341	8,294	2,043	2,336
Total musical instru- ments.....	48,020	33,148	62,286	41,130	52,059
Oil cake.....	4,331	2,271	16	—	40,528
Oil, n.e.s.....	48,081	31,731	54,915	99,670	95,069
Paper, wall.....	897	2,999	6,440	1,310	1,644
Paper, n.e.s.....	157,577	109,273	952,306	936,912	1,291,880
Photographs.....	2,712	1,463	2,977	3,437	3,785
Rags.....	148,825	144,540	195,386	206,995	351,572
Ships sold to other countries...	15,760	—	—	1,900	3,570
Soap.....	1,677	74	2,123	296	2,651
Starch.....	2	30	—	254	524
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	310	4,562	417	23,044	24,774
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s.....	17,761	1,997	854	481	4,313
Sugar-house syrup.....	15,673	18,355	1,846	13,328	13,594
Tar.....	44,133	12,071	31,866	19,701	25,419
Tin, manufactures of.....	15,511	1,749	16,588	20,673	40,121
Tobacco—					
Cigars.....	17	79	8	7	1,325
Cigarettes.....	—	111	8	27	7
Stems and cuttings.....	16,972	5,529	6,654	8,921	8,885
All other.....	5,609	12,456	3,364	3,062	1,933
Total tobacco.....	22,598	18,205	10,034	12,017	12,150
Tow.....	12,786	4,983	9,324	6,502	2,333
Vehicles—					
Automobiles.....	15,365	16,686	50,915	48,095	93,944
Carriages.....	4,408	717	1,281	4,223	7,529
Carriages, parts of.....	10,189	186	223	1,996	1,945
Carts.....	1,404	1,285	2,395	7,803	3,366
Wagons.....	3,688	3,007	5,549	4,005	8,989

¹ Nine months.² Formerly included with "other spirits."

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907, ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Vehicles—con.					
Bicycles.....NO.	60	27	48	47	63
Bicycles, parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other vehicles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vinegar.....gal.	-	-	160	-	245
Wood—					
Barrels, empty.....NO.	6,657	1,978	14,934	14,847	11,063
Household furniture.....	-	-	-	-	-
Doors, sashes and blinds...	-	-	-	-	-
Matches and match splints..	-	-	-	-	-
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings	-	-	-	-	-
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spool wood and spools.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wood pulp.....cwt.	-	-	3,803,399	3,079,033	4,012,838
Other manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total wood and mfs. of..	-	-	-	-	-
Woolens.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of manufactures.	-	-	-	-	-
vi. Mineral produce.... totals.					
Arsenic.....lb.	129,070	245,902	779,136	2,056,035	3,967,513
Asbestos.....ton.	38,896	26,821	46,846	48,915	51,710
Barytes, ground and un- ground.....cwt.	34,488	13,500	550	3,509	5
Coal.....ton.	1,573,233	1,131,951	1,627,727	1,291,107	1,442,018
Chromite (chromic iron)... "	1,808	218	1,688	4,197	1,160
Felspar....." "	12,516	10,919	11,633	9,511	11,494
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, crude.. ton.	404,718	275,358	375,106	263,571	335,916
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc. lb.	40,293,005	23,888,720	53,160,153	51,748,795	53,240,875
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and cop- per in pigs....." "	339,985	116,095	15,908	-	-
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc....." "	16,027,042	15,049,181	10,139,196	3,007	6,093,845
Lead, pig....." "	110,613	-	4,590	168,866	59,835
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss... "	21,995,914	14,265,794	16,152,586	17,070,832	25,830,298
Platinum, contained in con- centrates or other forms. oz.	97	982	67	436	2,218
Silver, metallic contained in ore, concentrates, etc. "	7,061,373	8,546,451	15,643,625	17,720,240	24,045,655
Mica.....lb.	1,038,465	1,148,613	634,570	338,824	829,340
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc.....lb.	536,810	61,400	328,622	571,787	846,486
Mineral water.....gal.	2,145	4,233	2,153	13,535	55,617

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Vehicles—con.					
Bicycles.....	1,257	721	1,672	1,199	1,915
Bicycles, parts of.....	155	84	154	1,049	55
Other vehicles.....	22,165	31,720	75,919	13,217	44,271
Vinegar.....	—	—	58	12	66
Wood—					
Barrels, empty.....	9,622	1,950	10,847	13,809	11,029
Household furniture.....	14,576	9,393	31,233	22,561	27,934
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	16,589	198	483	483	1,136
Matches and match splints.....	2,132	76	20	779	10,301
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings.....	197	501	530	429	347
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	1,811	590	1,168	150	451
Spool wood and spools.....	884	775	2,981	115	174
Wood pulp.....	2,419,628	2,397,448	3,545,530	3,064,879	4,175,309
Other manufactures of.....	77,110	40,987	85,195	63,741	62,631
Total wood and mfs. of.....	2,542,549	2,451,918	3,678,087	3,166,946	4,289,312
Woolens.....	18,232	7,416	15,369	43,754	28,477
Other articles of manufactures.....	406,658	294,425	366,059	347,219	674,225
vi. Mineral produce..... totals.	32,869,004	24,067,112	35,219,840	31,260,862	33,488,464
Arsenic.....	3,141	4,918	15,138	57,124	160,287
Asbestos.....	1,036,648	759,907	1,322,890	1,294,568	1,300,457
Barytes, ground and unground.....	14,343	6,750	2,750	13,690	150
Coal.....	3,997,467	2,918,067	4,041,562	3,493,337	3,798,623
Chromite (chromic iron).....	21,293	2,780	20,418	51,790	13,556
Felspar.....	37,615	36,550	37,014	34,085	35,975
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	12,987,542	7,226,604	8,708,720	7,289,220	5,920,376
Gypsum or plaster crude.....	446,257	315,447	428,708	304,028	396,493
Metals—					
Copper, fine contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.....	6,611,739	4,885,311	7,579,042	6,212,597	5,685,072
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs.....	63,096	24,063	2,663	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.....	558,132	498,534	392,819	93	126,385
Lead, pig.....	3,259	—	230	5,329	2,303
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss.....	1,564,323	1,106,312	1,509,154	1,535,964	2,546,711
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms.....	1,966	17,031	1,394	1,329	61,717
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates etc.....	4,205,326	5,335,060	10,206,754	9,937,955	12,015,356
Mica.....	300,169	434,347	265,760	137,375	287,017
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc.....	5,421	534	4,384	3,542	6,696
Mineral water.....	1,302	2,550	1,426	4,896	6,712

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude..... gal.	—	35	—	—	—
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined..... "	13,751	—	20	45	50
Total oils..... "	13,751	35	20	45	50
Ores—					
Antimony..... ton.	—	—	91	—	—
Iron..... "	148,017	34,191	26,310	3,821	31,535
Manganese..... "	17	93	1	—	4
Other..... "	10,922	6,907	8,176	11,298	9,916
Total ores..... "	158,956	41,191	34,578	15,119	41,455
Phosphates..... "	—	—	1	—	895
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates..... cwt.	3,935	6	3,682	8,722	23,691
Pyrites..... ton.	20,285	22,214	19,664	25,449	26,939
Salt..... lb.	1,280,899	146,646	2,271,610	11,460	166,701
Sand and gravel..... ton.	346,142	213,441	296,617	310,076	543,917
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought. ton.	2,923	171	151	1,333	965
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc..... "	486	1,566	239	3,434	37,632
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough..... "	896	539	638	464	433
Total stone..... "	4,305	2,276	1,078	5,231	39,080
Other articles of the mine.....	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee..... lb.	100	100	10,347	21,727	22,919
Dried fruits, n.e.s..... "	865	—	10	110	175
Rice..... "	—	—	24,000	433	837,100
Rice meal..... "	—	—	3,000	50,000	810,464
Paintings in oil or water colours.	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
VI. Mineral produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude.....	—	2	—	—	—
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.....	3,024	—	4	11	7
Total oils.....	3,024	2	4	11	7
Ores—					
Antimony.....	—	—	6,552	—	—
Iron.....	345,415	65,367	46,686	68,358	80,540
Manganese.....	1,240	925	22	—	160
Other.....	316,474	198,847	271,259	386,405	453,717
Total ores.....	663,129	265,139	324,519	454,763	534,417
Phosphates.....	—	—	30	—	15,735
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates.....	4,668	19	4,487	14,057	57,062
Pyrites.....	49,768	57,496	77,178	130,610	114,044
Salt.....	5,579	557	7,375	65	683
Sand and gravel.....	167,624	76,705	122,984	162,642	284,426
Stone, ornamental, granite, etc., unwrought.....	905	801	786	8,720	8,610
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc.....	1,410	444	2,795	3,640	18,232
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough.....	10,457	5,248	10,176	767	2,023
Total stone.....	12,772	6,493	13,757	13,127	28,865
Other articles of the mine....	103,401	85,936	128,680	108,665	89,339
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	20,234	59,982	26,289	27,419	64,690
Coffee.....	26	10	1,567	4,683	4,229
Dried fruits, n.e.s.....	71	—	1	9	20
Rice.....	—	—	576	38	14,069
Rice meal.....	—	—	144	1,040	14,527
Paintings in oil or water colours.....	9,048	34,609	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles....	11,089	25,363	24,001	21,649	31,815

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce.... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	242	15	30	181	255
Flax..... cwt.	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	3,368,575	3,593,372	5,412,333	3,505,294	5,614,230
Apples, green or ripe... bbl.	144,095	38,811	27,777	24,492	32,304
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
All others.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley..... bush.	41,979	63,057	386,873	532,349	465,383
Beans..... "	58,823	13,887	11,415	5,275	4,647
Buckwheat..... "	119,566	56,249	84,121	127,422	236,975
Indian corn..... "	1,977	24	1,300	2,930	2,295
Oats..... "	662,525	560,953	1,155,198	1,112,364	1,091,579
Peas, whole..... "	99,057	55,731	73,378	73,439	63,998
Peas, split..... "	95,809	95,449	108,556	121,137	101,847
Rye..... "	-	41	11,000	147,298	52,554
Wheat..... "	539,722	242,404	537,199	2,595,599	1,295,941
Other grains..... "	1,243	125	822	148	-
Total grains..... "	1,620,701	1,087,920	2,369,862	4,717,961	3,315,219
Bran..... cwt.	273,490	62,430	406,634	234,557	587,626
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat..... bbl.	562,465	454,896	622,814	650,699	1,060,437
Indian meal..... "	1,171	536	194	936	1,066
Oatmeal..... "	11,284	14,631	12,154	12,066	15,394
Meal, all other..... "	8,627	859	7,134	4,405	6,822
Malt..... bush.	8,605	8,894	7,889	7,157	12,322
Total, flour, meal and malt.	-	-	-	-	-
Hay..... ton.	13,226	10,148	6,143	8,533	17,100
Hemp..... cwt.	-	29	-	-	-
Hops..... lb.	5,218	1,000	5,493	1,155	1,628
Maple sugar..... "	7,482	25	493	62	1,203
Maple syrup..... gal.	506	462	316	161	84
Seeds—					
Clover..... bush.	54,366	9,925	20,288	5,490	23,960
Flaxseed..... "	-	-	-	54,549	71,140
Grass..... "	3,374	5,166	15,699	11,870	7,957
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw..... ton.	96	57	129	186	172
Tobacco leaf..... lb.	52,847	-	13,791	62,930	58,182
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes..... bush.	785,921	516,342	668,631	983,178	1,214,762
Turnips..... "	26,004	7,808	9,181	13,268	14,672
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other agricultural products	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce . . . totals.	5,977,325	3,769,081	7,492,667	8,943,798	11,225,081
Balsam	138	489	—	—	279
Cider	36	5	17	20	97
Flax	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits—					
Apples, dried	196,711	220,073	371,573	219,059	368,775
Apples, green or ripe	484,666	112,661	81,918	74,358	100,238
Berries, all kinds	167	873	203	228	301
Canned or preserved	13,363	11,824	12,993	12,541	8,120
All other	103,420	36,422	79,056	37,649	86,783
Total fruits	798,327	381,853	545,743	343,835	564,217
Grain and products of—					
Barley	20,636	36,036	237,924	337,681	296,654
Beans	90,193	22,429	20,724	8,812	8,986
Buckwheat	67,149	30,246	55,497	84,275	139,569
Indian corn	819	16	808	1,592	1,541
Oats	264,231	241,727	582,096	500,050	523,632
Peas, whole	162,863	81,908	93,833	96,890	113,514
Peas, split	114,677	126,050	135,348	157,552	133,899
Rye	—	20	9,765	136,816	49,103
Wheat	442,172	201,263	552,422	2,383,649	1,457,968
Other grains	1,414	250	761	85	—
Total grains	1,164,154	739,945	1,639,178	3,707,402	2,724,866
Bran	143,304	51,748	430,234	253,138	637,127
Cereal foods	316,413	239,981	425,559	402,183	442,750
Flour of wheat	2,414,399	1,729,867	3,517,003	3,220,482	5,415,218
Indian meal	3,785	1,576	607	3,246	3,500
Oatmeal	46,719	55,666	57,077	57,055	64,251
Meal, all other	8,579	2,579	16,134	19,420	17,252
Malt	6,961	6,580	7,716	7,277	10,414
Total flour, meal and malt	2,480,443	1,796,268	3,598,537	3,307,480	5,510,635
Hay	127,664	84,584	94,608	103,638	209,911
Hemp	—	284	—	—	—
Hops	965	210	735	162	69
Maple sugar	707	3	59	6	121
Maple syrup	399	443	288	165	87
Seeds—					
Clover	357,424	70,777	167,323	44,022	184,508
Flaxseed	—	—	—	65,459	104,625
Grass	5,360	3,689	20,318	11,710	9,828
All other	677	4,091	841	1,040	4,583
Total seeds	363,461	78,557	188,482	122,231	303,544
Straw	731	323	1,083	1,186	1,310
Tobacco leaf	10,376	—	1,590	6,483	12,290
Trees, shrubs and plants	515	88	1,088	157	6,146
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved	18,999	1,810	2,610	6,261	6,714
Potatoes	527,536	372,910	486,255	667,282	787,105
Turnips	5,214	1,753	1,961	2,513	2,623
All other	11,332	9,122	12,980	17,861	10,154
Total vegetables	563,081	385,595	503,806	693,917	806,596
All other agricultural products.	6,611	8,705	11,660	1,795	5,036

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals	—	—	—	—	—
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less. no.	341	97	132	141	262
Cattle, over one year old. "	6,969	4,520	3,234	3,013	4,490
Horses, one year old or less. "	1	3	18	4	1
Horses over one year old. "	397	403	282	346	271
Hogs..... "	191	118	444	134	185
Sheep, one year old or less. "	795	138	890	472	422
Sheep, over one year old. "	4,531	2,800	3,037	4,170	4,508
Poultry and other, n.e.s.	—	—	—	—	—
Total animals, living....	—	—	—	—	—
Meats, viz—					
Bacon..... lb.	441,228	50,237	35,077	13,022	8,670
Beef..... "	2,096,815	491,837	836,591	406,048	441,754
Hams..... "	83,666	21,240	9,823	18,676	20,196
Mutton..... "	43,580	23,008	17,622	36,943	44,309
Pork..... "	379,244	264,166	390,592	189,988	349,493
Poultry, dressed and undressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Game, dressed and undressed	—	—	—	—	—
Tongues..... lb.	16,156	200	790	1,068	2,418
Canned..... "	144,361	272,427	120,383	4,111	7,386
All other, n.e.s. "	188,565	219,316	381,415	179,635	96,257
Total meats.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other animal products—					
Bones..... cwt.	195	265	241	212	—
Butter..... lb.	1,013,277	818,034	785,812	880,117	916,186
Cheese..... "	843,443	657,685	752,748	659,149	767,928
Eggs..... doz.	214,409	122,411	70,294	55,497	91,453
Furs, dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Furs undressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grease and grease scraps. lb.	1,695,235	993,828	1,339,936	1,280,684	1,350,701
Glue stock.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hair.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins, other than fur.....	—	—	—	—	—
Horns and hoofs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Honey..... lb.	739	54	60	5,909	—
Lard..... "	1,940	11,483	157,802	10,258	57,578
Milk and cream, condensed "	1,585,189	592,392	324,901	954,588	4,553,966
Sheep pelts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tallow..... lb.	65,288	119,498	169,014	60,584	142,785
Wool..... "	781	22,498	7,066	1,560	1,269
All other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total other animal products.....	—	—	—	—	—
III. Fisheries produce. totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh... lb.	—	175	—	—	—
Codfish, dry salted.....cwt.	500,361	473,310	540,599	559,794	647,575

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....	1,438,214	1,074,400	1,036,290	987,695	1,436,124
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less...	10,091	2,159	748	607	855
Cattle, over one year old....	395,173	251,478	129,840	111,510	168,709
Horses, one year old or less...	60	185	1,195	160	30
Horses, over one year old....	39,133	71,828	30,865	33,418	33,836
Hogs.....	1,687	1,196	3,194	1,237	1,756
Sheep, one year old or less...	2,840	316	3,065	1,188	997
Sheep, over one year old....	21,535	14,742	14,776	20,250	25,623
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	2,524	6,142	2,303	8,426	11,912
Total animals, living.....	473,043	348,046	185,986	176,796	243,718
Meats, viz—					
Bacon.....	47,677	5,640	4,742	1,715	1,274
Beef.....	149,538	32,948	59,766	32,353	33,360
Hams.....	9,846	2,584	1,433	2,363	2,901
Mutton.....	2,729	2,023	1,616	4,018	4,103
Pork.....	17,181	21,786	23,887	13,486	22,199
Poultry, dressed and undressed.....	16,006	11,223	9,843	974	2,126
Game, dressed and undressed.....	11	—	—	10	48
Tongues.....	1,694	35	77	131	257
Canned.....	15,333	40,021	12,944	538	1,026
All other, n.e.s.....	16,676	13,062	36,430	19,574	8,843
Total meats.....	276,691	129,322	150,738	75,162	76,137
Other animal products—					
Bones.....	400	610	483	1,290	—
Butter.....	239,571	202,145	206,043	229,706	222,927
Cheese.....	116,179	89,805	105,769	97,072	102,131
Eggs.....	41,646	27,269	15,888	12,152	20,882
Furs, dressed.....	125	—	1,009	12,013	20
Furs, undressed.....	5,317	57,696	136,666	114,155	237,413
Grease and grease scraps....	107,570	68,654	95,481	126,465	121,300
Glue stock.....	21	—	80	28	—
Hair.....	238	—	421	2,673	961
Hides and skins, other than fur.....	20,657	48,290	34,020	29,153	9,070
Horns and hoofs.....	50	2	959	255	325
Honey.....	100	8	12	536	—
Lard.....	181	1,297	14,611	920	5,449
Milk and cream, condensed..	117,907	38,762	32,329	70,393	320,917
Sheep pelts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tallow.....	3,003	6,013	9,156	5,307	7,580
Wool.....	215	7,049	1,766	370	317
All other.....	35,300	49,432	44,873	33,249	66,977
Total other animal products.....	688,480	597,032	699,566	735,737	1,116,269
III. Fisheries produce..... totals.	5,005,856	4,401,665	5,546,874	5,427,916	5,899,896
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh.....	—	6	—	—	—
Codfish, dry salted.....	2,914,132	2,659,227	3,168,915	2,755,708	3,017,978

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907, ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
III. Fisheries produce—con.					
Codfish, wet salted and pickled..... cwt.	204	2,253	1,683	3,940	8,655
Codfish tongues and sounds..... bbl.	71	25	11	—	4
Total codfish.....	—	—	—	—	—
Halibut, fresh..... lb.	315	692	1,033	4,912	1,732
Halibut, pickled..... bbl.	—	—	—	97	—
Total halibut.....	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, fresh or frozen.. lb.	4,000	3,300	7,000	—	12,450
Herring, pickled..... bbl.	73,991	79,050	123,025	299,637	321,077
Herring, canned..... lb.	1,094	2,440	5,858	1,345	160
Herring, smoked..... "	1,049,333	921,093	1,340,527	874,787	1,987,248
Total herring.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lobsters, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lobsters, canned..... lb.	4,001,762	2,437,585	3,745,807	3,653,729	3,962,537
Total lobsters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel, fresh..... lb.	100	2,216	—	150	—
Mackerel, canned..... "	960	3,038	48	—	—
Mackerel, pickled..... bbl.	8,554	7,256	9,137	11,993	13,118
Total mackerel.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oysters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	204,457	124,226	291,550	114,794	20,365
Salmon, smoked..... "	627	200	100	1,010	73
Salmon, canned..... "	3,626,857	2,790,643	4,172,819	3,154,623	4,770,582
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	33,879	35,797	34,859	32,581	40,955
Total salmon.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon or lake trout.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sea fish, other, fresh.... lb.	—	23,820	17,610	80	4,980
Sea fish, other, pickled.. bbl.	4,618	4,203	6,526	8,363	13,146
Sea fish, other, preserved. lb.	90,020	284,097	204,816	241,277	326,490
Total sea fish, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish, bait and clams.... bbl.	68	—	437	37	895
Fish, all other, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish, all other, pickled.. bbl.	3,612	188	8,596	3,298	2,464
Fish oil, cod..... gal.	11,935	4,429	10,527	4,437	7,038
Fish oil, seal..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil, whale..... "	—	80	—	—	200
Fish oil, other..... "	2,307	—	—	43	120
Total fish oil..... "	14,242	4,509	10,527	4,480	7,358
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the fisheries ..	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Forest produce..... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Ashes, pot and pearl.... bbl.	117	359	132	61	62
Ashes, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total ashes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bark for tanning.....	—	—	—	—	—
Firewood..... cord.	78	131	256	286	142
Knees and futtocks..... NO.	—	50	—	62	—
Lathwood.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
III. Fisheries produce—con.					
Codfish, wet salted and pickled.....	413	9,579	5,256	5,608	11,908
Codfish tongues and sounds....	626	182	59	46	123
Total codfish.....	2,915,171	2,663,994	3,174,230	2,761,362	3,029,109
Halibut, fresh.....	20	70	36	198	117
Halibut, pickled.....	—	—	—	556	—
Total halibut.....	20	70	36	754	117
Herring, fresh or frozen.....	310	112	50	—	1,080
Herring, pickled.....	289,412	367,677	342,864	707,583	709,381
Herring, canned.....	61	136	362	57	16
Herring, smoked.....	27,724	22,080	34,365	28,110	49,880
Total herring.....	317,507	390,005	377,641	735,750	760,357
Lobsters, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lobsters, canned.....	1,112,405	649,844	1,060,651	1,126,596	1,137,927
Total lobsters.....	1,112,405	649,844	1,060,651	1,126,596	1,137,927
Mackerel, fresh.....	4	181	—	15	—
Mackerel, canned.....	36	418	4	—	—
Mackerel, pickled.....	83,294	74,404	99,213	100,324	128,830
Total mackerel.....	83,334	75,003	99,217	100,339	128,830
Oysters.....	160	187	30	70	174
Salmon, fresh.....	12,517	10,463	28,426	8,647	1,327
Salmon, smoked.....	65	29	7	98	10
Salmon, canned.....	368,500	317,543	496,369	352,623	528,652
Salmon, pickled.....	141,218	249,722	240,642	251,315	223,311
Total salmon.....	522,300	577,757	765,438	612,683	753,300
Salmon or lake trout.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sea fish, other, fresh.....	—	645	489	12	176
Sea fish, other, pickled.....	25,142	25,789	38,176	40,587	55,389
Sea fish, other, preserved.....	4,681	4,607	8,067	7,671	8,509
Total sea fish, other.....	29,823	31,041	46,732	48,270	64,074
Fish, bait and clams.....	298	—	674	235	651
Fish, all other, fresh.....	479	3,105	48	137	163
Fish, all other, pickled.....	15,959	1,818	17,450	18,232	22,882
Fish oil, cod.....	3,481	1,320	2,833	1,362	1,883
Fish oil, seal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil, whale.....	—	25	—	—	80
Fish oil, other.....	785	—	—	13	36
Total fish oil.....	4,266	1,345	2,833	1,375	1,999
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	3,150	—	—	19,980	25
Other articles of the fisheries.....	984	2,496	1,894	2,133	288
IV. Forest produce..... totals.	3,240,392	3,294,781	4,856,622	3,400,592	4,648,633
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	4,308	6,148	5,631	2,378	2,432
Ashes, other.....	42	25	128	85	74
Total ashes.....	4,350	6,173	5,759	2,463	2,506
Bark for tanning.....	—	—	—	—	—
Firewood.....	241	331	777	823	412
Knees and futtocks.....	—	33	—	70	—
Lathwood.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
IV. Forest produce—con:					
Logs—					
Elm..... M. ft.	—	—	—	—	—
Hemlock..... "	—	10	—	—	—
Oak..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Pine..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Spruce..... M. ft.	10	8	—	—	—
All other..... "	145	—	43	15	190
Total logs..... "	155	18	43	15	190
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut, and hickory..... M. ft.	160	165	36	63	114
Battens..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Deals, pine..... st. hund.	195	17	71	280	180
Deals, spruce and other..... "	4,390	3,311	6,686	4,765	1,476
Deal ends..... "	110	46	319	397	533
Laths..... M.	5,850	3,690	12,322	11,853	10,922
Falings..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Pickets..... M.	274	265	800	266	616
Planks and boards..... M. ft.	153,066	154,847	205,930	157,750	212,377
Scantlings and joists..... "	7,300	5,212	10,520	4,047	12,645
Shingles..... M.	22,939	9,271	17,000	35,610	19,425
Shooks, box and other..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Staves and headings..... "	—	—	—	—	—
All other lumber, n.e.s..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Total lumber..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Match blocks..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars..... NO.	579	503	351	412	714
Piling..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar..... cord.	—	1	—	—	—
Sleepers and railroad ties..... NO.	5,592	194,093	218,109	20,828	986,359
Stave bolts..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Timber, square—					
Ash..... ton.	19	—	16	—	—
Birch..... "	351	—	74	65	79
Elm..... "	332	67	29	95	—
Maple..... "	21	—	2	14	—
Oak..... "	—	—	—	—	2
Pine, red..... "	—	—	—	15	—
Pine, white..... "	279	17	224	44	68
All other..... "	83	1	23	10	236
Total timber, sq..... "	1,085	85	368	243	385
Wood, blocks and other for pulp..... cord.	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the forest..... "	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
iv. Forest produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Logs—					
Elm.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hemlock.....	—	135	—	—	—
Oak.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pine.....	—	—	—	—	—
Spruce.....	104	82	—	—	—
All other.....	1,390	—	635	176	1,388
Total logs.....	1,494	217	635	176	1,388
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory.....	5,545	6,345	1,598	2,560	3,958
Battens.....	5,205	7,763	1,634	525	10,583
Deals, pine.....	14,617	3,076	2,159	15,404	13,903
Deals, spruce and other.....	157,703	133,891	202,925	187,475	63,445
Deal ends.....	3,047	1,623	9,464	12,012	18,531
Laths.....	11,033	10,510	36,404	28,874	30,609
Palings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pickets.....	3,108	4,141	14,457	2,977	9,278
Planks and boards.....	2,757,619	2,869,596	4,187,062	2,894,217	3,987,917
Scantlings and joists.....	109,893	81,378	170,278	65,430	213,165
Shingles.....	33,247	14,896	29,194	58,790	32,114
Shooks, box and other.....	67,603	41,832	76,296	85,999	77,272
Staves and headings.....	8,713	4,096	10,329	9,897	32,702
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	20,066	14,052	23,923	12,229	44,420
Total lumber.....	3,197,399	3,193,199	4,765,723	3,376,389	4,537,897
Match blocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars.....	7,661	2,560	5,604	5,810	3,934
Piling.....	20	650	2,406	2,063	2,100
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	2,738	2,142	982	226	367
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	—	—	—	175	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar.....	—	5	—	—	—
Sleepers and railroad ties.....	2,743	86,471	66,139	6,078	93,922
Stave bolts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Timber, square—					
Ash.....	332	—	261	—	—
Birch.....	4,815	—	1,610	1,149	1,171
Elm.....	10,610	2,589	995	2,765	—
Maple.....	275	—	79	272	—
Oak.....	—	—	—	—	101
Pine, red.....	—	—	—	251	—
Pine, white.....	6,709	269	5,203	1,740	2,167
All other.....	803	10	442	107	2,422
Total timber, square.....	23,544	2,868	8,590	6,284	5,861
Wood, blocks and other for pulp.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the forest.....	201	132	7	35	216

¹ Nine months.

8—Y.B.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures.....totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Acid, sulphuric.....	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural implements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc. lb.	1,971,407	2,319,548	2,416,800	581,100	1,902,200
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuits and bread..... cwt.	3,805	3,405	5,495	2,305	2,464
Bricks M.	261	76	414	275	2
Buttons	-	-	-	-	-
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Charcoal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cement.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clay, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and wearing apparel..	-	-	-	-	-
Coke..... ton.	130	100	15	26	27
Cordage, rope and twine.	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton fabrics..... yd.	14,855,555	2,458,574	1,599,011	2,330,766	2,148,940
Cottons, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste..... lb.	203,752	481,226	548,627	40,056	210,580
Drugs, chemicals and medi- cines, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dye stuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrotypes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Extract of hemlock bark. bbl.	606	224	685	625	1,202
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s..... lb.	435,774	177,932	624,420	415,320	638,270
Fertilizers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grindstones, manufactured....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, ground.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats and caps.....	-	-	-	-	-
Household effects, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ice.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, scrap and other lb.	-	394	-	-	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—	-	-	-	-	-
Castings, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pig iron..... ton.	140	-	158	200	120
Scrap iron and steel... cwt.	70	1,185	1,521	2,187	1,279
Sewing machines..... No.	335	943	3,747	8,646	14,386
Steel and manufactures of... Stoves No.	931	685	569	448	603
Typewriters "	1,785	1,486	1,406	826	1,201
Total iron and steel and mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Jewelers' sweepings.....	-	-	-	-	-
Junk..... cwt.	8,631	724	9,332	30,527	28,417
Lamps and lanterns.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures.....totals.	7,675,552	6,126,925	8,649,835	9,104,501	9,533,880
Acid, sulphuric.....	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural implements.....	2,193,622	2,175,218	2,879,371	3,151,289	3,840,813
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc.....	394,327	464,513	484,940	133,123	285,004
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc....	59,033	31,106	28,084	35,637	39,374
Biscuits and bread.....	30,797	26,673	42,270	22,255	19,782
Bricks.....	2,735	1,418	2,481	1,832	15
Buttons.....	—	—	100	29	211
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	15,805	14,699	25,862	13,834	20,708
Charcoal.....	11	1,000	1,500	3,944	56
Cement.....	2,934	2,780	4,248	2,434	2,331
Clay, manufactures of.....	—	125	—	1	7,187
Clothing and wearing apparel....	47,943	43,407	83,002	79,697	94,583
Coke.....	910	450	83	205	136
Cordage, rope and twine.....	74,712	61,755	110,635	58,313	75,627
Cotton fabrics.....	1,173,795	318,799	269,042	272,861	266,190
Cottons, other.....	20,981	17,717	24,910	15,472	14,941
Cotton waste.....	4,420	14,699	13,443	721	3,788
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	327,292	252,548	369,286	378,392	400,209
Dye stuffs.....	3,083	975	3,207	5,525	1,990
Electrical apparatus.....	7,256	7,308	10,089	14,196	4,543
Electrotypes.....	23	—	386	44	429
Extract of hemlock bark.....	7,046	2,810	8,417	7,784	14,664
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s.....	51,060	17,326	51,473	41,903	92,189
Fertilizers.....	27,437	7,661	59,673	79,902	65,956
Fur, manufactures of.....	1,947	2,178	5,339	4,324	2,813
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	6,499	3,643	4,667	8,788	8,397
Grindstones, manufactured.....	1,711	1,208	1,924	437	303
Gypsum or plaster, ground.....	948	211	395	—	31
Hats and caps.....	5,185	5,793	5,242	4,249	4,248
Household effects, n.e.s.....	42,554	25,464	45,426	58,584	55,725
Ice.....	—	—	5	363	66
Indiarubber, manufactures of..	152,815	100,911	140,343	141,725	132,085
India rubber, scrap and other.....	—	130	—	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	14,597	7,323	6,072	8,556	9,141
Hardware, n.e.s.....	126,065	78,123	107,737	45,756	37,568
Machinery, n.e.s.....	273,001	147,844	266,626	230,234	190,308
Pig iron.....	3,750	—	4,650	6,500	3,900
Scrap iron or steel.....	246	1,688	1,729	1,832	1,132
Sewing machines.....	5,819	16,653	58,492	83,606	128,758
Steel and manufactures of....	117,279	131,630	327,048	1,147,393	567,003
Stoves.....	9,763	6,970	6,504	5,483	8,207
Typewriters.....	53,134	45,387	42,791	43,331	79,314
Total iron and steel and mfs. of.....	603,594	435,618	821,649	1,572,691	1,025,331
Jewelers' sweepings.....	113	—	1,271	25	94
Junk.....	13,191	1,211	15,097	32,900	19,162
Lamps and lanterns.....	2,494	1,127	1,870	2,079	2,021

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Harness and saddlery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, n.e.s..... lb.	212,843	136,888	159,086	89,393	42,577
Sole.....	365,205	176,437	297,418	388,358	315,702
Upper..... "	33,658	12,068	47,609	106,084	99,502
Other mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lime.....	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors—					
Ale and beer..... gal.	797	680	743	823	297
Gin..... "	30	116	—	—	1
Whiskey..... "	38,159	32,661	49,003	44,515	56,593
Wines..... "	2,363	1,415	3,213	3,639	1,870
Wood alcohol..... "	2	2	9,274	98,397	124,453
Other spirits, n.e.s.....	175,587	15,095	86	383	551
Total liquors..... "	216,936	49,967	62,319	147,757	183,765
Metals, n.o.p.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments—					
Organs..... No.	840	717	994	800	968
Pianos..... "	90	53	53	52	43
Other instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake..... cwt.	41,513	91,806	128,667	100,866	146,605
Oil, n.e.s..... gal.	100,933	4,865	19,149	125,509	136,176
Paper, wall..... roll.	528,184	207,788	304,008	299,364	382,492
Paper, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rags..... lb.	5,365	104,933	37,132	220,391	52,605
Ships sold to other countries..... ton.	1,985	2,035	262	3,229	1,041
Soap..... lb.	1,207,619	812,775	823,016	803,790	601,363
Starch..... "	14,150	43,492	7,779	52,305	12,441
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s..... lb.	35,772	14,940	6,736	21,703	21,517
Sugar-house syrup..... gal.	48	—	65	—	229
Tar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tin, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco—					
Cigars..... M.	84	40	93	—	18
Cigarettes..... "	108	100	48	78	—
Stems and cuttings..... lb.	146,413	181,066	263,822	109,823	78,549
All other..... "	58,856	42,434	61,366	42,867	4,176
Total tobacco.....	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles—					
Automobiles..... No.	47	63	102	141	286
Carriages..... "	330	143	232	120	204
Carriages, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carts..... No.	816	172	458	818	785
Wagons..... "	25	10	4	19	14

¹ Nine months. ² Formerly included with "other spirits."

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	102,330	90,769	60,598	40,693	30,955
Harness and saddlery.....	2,755	1,337	1,444	6,897	1,086
Leather, n.e.s.....	55,794	29,997	57,365	30,542	18,818
Sole.....	90,573	44,080	68,850	88,084	72,031
Upper.....	5,160	3,851	30,675	31,989	28,253
Other mfs. of.....	2,136	2,026	4,042	5,389	5,812
Total leather.....	258,748	172,060	222,974	203,594	157,005
Lime.....	953	1,065	3,709	1,895	735
Liquors—					
Ale and beer.....	418	264	387	577	186
Gin.....	45	158	—	—	3
Whiskey.....	119,414	105,124	159,950	141,386	172,085
Wines.....	2,479	900	1,933	2,222	1,609
Wood alcohol.....	2	2	8,963	51,474	70,876
Other spirits, n.e.s.....	52,885	4,556	197	412	1,237
Total liquors.....	175,241	111,002	171,430	196,071	245,996
Metals, n.o.p.....	9,317	8,681	21,507	30,699	49,900
Musical instruments—					
Organs.....	50,076	43,033	55,896	40,738	47,884
Pianos.....	21,419	11,780	13,156	12,932	8,550
Other instruments.....	3,097	943	1,768	698	429
Total musical instru- ments.....	74,592	55,756	70,820	54,368	56,863
Oil cake.....	47,778	108,729	168,806	149,447	191,330
Oil, n.e.s.....	18,553	2,712	6,521	41,156	26,222
Paper, wall.....	34,502	17,324	26,264	19,527	26,690
Paper, n.e.s.....	664,177	628,195	1,219,068	904,572	923,353
Photographs.....	391	61	662	134	83
Rags.....	97	3,172	945	1,930	2,010
Ships sold to other coun- tries.....	14,610	56,160	14,800	148,800	54,900
Soap.....	50,199	33,523	36,390	31,632	25,427
Starch.....	801	2,190	511	2,098	687
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	1,112	16,607	2,348	1,505	1,214
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s.....	1,504	683	281	870	1,002
Sugar-house syrup.....	8	—	25	—	161
Tar.....	52,749	78,267	37,628	84,386	57,188
Tin, manufactures of.....	6,508	5,717	2,437	3,323	2,893
Tobacco—					
Cigars.....	1,310	861	2,788	5	602
Cigarettes.....	171	300	136	486	—
Stems and cuttings.....	11,995	16,852	30,346	13,504	5,563
All other.....	25,479	11,924	16,184	18,539	1,621
Total tobacco.....	38,955	29,937	49,454	32,534	7,786
Vehicles—					
Automobiles.....	46,214	47,701	102,518	122,599	264,867
Carriages.....	24,062	12,424	22,501	10,831	15,988
Carriages, parts of.....	6,841	12,666	10,123	22,423	42,548
Carts.....	16,883	5,944	12,374	24,127	28,673
Wagons.....	1,414	760	422	1,559	950

¹ Nine months. ² Formerly included with "other spirits."

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Vehicles—con.					
Bicycles NO.	2,342	3,582	3,248	324	7
Bicycles, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other vehicles	—	—	—	—	—
Vinegar..... gal.	313	346	559	471	283
Wood—					
Barrels, empty..... NO.	2,574	2,419	4,069	7,104	11,027
Household furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—
Doors, sashes and blinds....	—	—	—	—	—
Matches and match splints ..	—	—	—	—	—
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings	—	—	—	—	—
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	—	—	—	—	—
Spool wood and spools.	—	—	—	—	—
Wood pulp.....cwt.	—	—	20,506	241,492	187,381
Other manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Total wood and mfs. of..	—	—	—	—	—
Woolens.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of manufactures.	—	—	—	—	—
vi. Mineral produce. totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Arsenic..... lb.	—	—	339,000	—	—
Asbestos..... ton.	9,565	5,058	6,840	5,166	6,773
Barytes, ground and un- ground.....	—	—	—	—	—
Coal ton.	231,866	150,712	239,840	317,822	374,354
Chromite (chromic iron)	—	—	—	—	—
Felspar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nug- gets, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gypsum or plaster, crude. ton.	136	33	15	35	—
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc. . . lb.	—	—	480,947	15	—
Copper, black or coarse, ce- ment copper and copper in pigs..... lb.	26,017	37,250	—	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc. lb.	26,300	3,318,094	8,620,739	51,167	—
Lead, pig..... "	3,367,285	152,542	8,586,648	11,809,324	12,163,369
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss	—	—	—	—	—
Platinum, contained in con- centrates or other forms....	—	—	—	—	—
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc.. oz.	155,680	268,364	783,951	2,557,122	1,417,368
Mica..... lb.	18,715	9,050	21,143	5,474	3,910
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral water..... gal.	2,016	900	364	600	376
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude..... gal.	—	900	240	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Vehicles—con.					
Bicycles.....	60,545	85,150	71,888	2,039	228
Bicycles, parts of	33,339	25,489	80,331	61,466	71,250
Other vehicles.....	19,556	20,113	47,237	29,388	5,867
Vinegar.....	69	71	125	102	109
Wood—					
Barrels, empty.....	1,086	1,751	2,688	7,557	16,092
Household furniture.....	146,117	74,665	97,391	201,263	178,977
Doors, sashes and blinds	61,841	15,442	23,593	8,138	3,917
Matches and match splints..	1,666	1,460	866	1,544	15,522
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings	4,504	2,129	6,938	1,506	3,163
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	2,894	2,437	2,851	6,850	10,268
Spool wood and spools	—	—	—	—	361
Wood pulp.....	59,820	28,888	7,123	157,330	98,138
Other manufactures of.....	119,970	142,562	203,954	61,881	93,753
Total wood and mfs. of..	397,898	269,334	345,404	446,069	420,192
Woolens	45,514	19,827	27,520	17,680	26,127
Other articles of manufactures..	296,129	255,124	315,256	312,119	324,622
vi. Mineral produce totals.	1,124,788	997,576	2,396,451	3,009,870	2,777,979
Arsenic.....	—	—	4,700	—	—
Asbestos	278,715	154,249	170,533	229,427	302,783
Barytes, ground and un- ground.....	—	—	—	—	—
Coal.....	616,717	419,906	739,642	995,596	1,180,756
Chromite (chromic iron).....	—	—	—	—	—
Felspar	—	—	—	—	—
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nug- gets, etc	2,224	350	107,812	3,710	95,320
Gypsum or plaster, crude.....	532	78	20	202	—
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc....	—	—	18,335	1	—
Copper, black or coarse, ce- ment copper and copper in pigs.....	3,876	6,891	—	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.....	937	135,128	331,168	1,550	—
Lead, pig.....	115,713	5,817	362,160	373,409	394,675
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss.....	—	—	—	—	—
Platinum, contained in con- centrates or other forms....	—	—	—	—	—
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc.....	85,062	172,199	473,194	1,356,967	738,797
Mica.....	3,350	2,212	5,938	2,945	1,519
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral water.....	863	389	369	179	287
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene crude.....	—	141	15	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined..... gal.	839	2,022	2,237	150	9,001
Total oils..... " ..	839	2,922	2,477	150	9,001
Ores—					
Antimony.....ton.	—	512	355	—	37
Iron..... " ..	—	—	—	112	—
Manganese..... " ..	—	—	—	—	—
Other..... " ..	95	650	2,120	1,120	423
Total ores..... " ..	95	1,162	2,475	1,232	460
Phosphates.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates.....cwt.	—	—	—	—	314
Pyrites.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salt..... lb.	340,848	209,020	216,396	170,669	198,564
Sand and gravel..... ton.	136	—	—	—	50
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought. ton.	224	—	15	4	—
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc..... ton.	80	—	531	—	—
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough.....	—	—	—	4	—
Total stone..... ton.	304	—	546	—	—
Other articles of the mine.....	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.					
Coffee..... lb.	3,056	2,328	3,961	129	2,931
Dried fruits, n.e.s..... " ..	—	—	—	486	11,574
Rice..... " ..	—	750	320	50	3,352
Rice meal..... " ..	—	—	—	—	—
Paintings in oil or water colours	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles...	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined	128	519	317	32	1,144
Total oils.....	128	660	332	32	1,144
Ores—					
Antimony.....	—	10,270	7,120	—	1,855
Iron.....	—	—	—	3,300	—
Manganese	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	11,041	53,756	109,054	30,848	45,732
Total ores.....	11,041	64,026	116,174	34,148	47,587
Phosphates	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates	—	—	—	—	1,845
Pyrites	—	—	—	—	—
Salt.....	1,091	1,097	1,897	1,828	2,048
Sand and gravel.....	422	—	—	—	12
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought.....	2,240	—	75	33	—
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc.....	40	—	9,609	—	—
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total stone.....	2,280	—	9,684	33	—
Other articles of the mine.....	1,837	34,574	54,493	9,843	11,200
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	19,058	9,253	15,560	9,682	43,338
Coffee.....	415	194	943	43	762
Dried fruits, n.e.s	—	—	—	35	634
Rice.....	—	24	11	2	97
Rice meal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paintings in oil or water colours.	760	549	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles....	17,833	8,486	14,606	9,602	41,845

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce....totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	60,510	14,083	65,298	135,224	228,342
Flax..... cwt.	68,847	6,970	16,853	11,889	8,779
Fruits—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	3,651,260	3,718,372	6,939,088	4,973,562	8,186,984
Apples, green or ripe.. bbl.	1,217,564	977,961	1,629,130	1,092,066	1,604,477
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley..... bush.	880,028	1,198,130	1,990,444	2,959,335	2,044,901
Beans "	88,663	28,202	51,135	83,633	17,429
Buckwheat..... "	487,449	356,440	377,936	669,236	923,552
Indian corn. "	45,257	5,979	20,542	27,443	5,881
Oats..... "	2,700,303	4,539,436	7,123,291	5,255,610	3,401,730
Peas, whole..... "	546,582	441,579	506,386	654,652	462,759
Peas, split..... "	128,298	131,870	161,238	206,657	163,280
Rye..... "	4	41	59,716	209,379	105,055
Wheat..... "	40,399,402	25,480,127	43,654,668	49,137,449	49,741,350
Other grains..... "	1,980	48,324	3,266	1,116	576
Total grains..... "	45,277,966	32,230,128	53,948,622	59,204,510	56,866,513
Bran cwt.	678,221	359,900	1,021,363	953,388	1,796,318
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat..... bbl.	1,532,014	1,092,123	1,962,740	1,738,038	3,064,028
Indian meal..... "	2,172	938	539	1,218	1,067
Oatmeal..... "	132,944	136,839	164,864	119,448	247,297
Meal, all other..... "	11,362	10,159	16,308	18,889	19,132
Malt..... bush.	8,605	8,394	7,892	7,157	13,107
Total flour, meal and malt.	-	-	-	-	-
Hay..... ton.	206,714	112,778	63,472	55,884	191,098
Hemp cwt.	40	2,068	18	-	2,746
Hops..... lb.	71,641	62,050	216,623	76,200	232,479
Maple sugar..... "	1,874,651	1,790,091	2,830,451	1,507,129	1,734,437
Maple syrup gal.	84,450	1,281	3,185	3,581	4,533
Seeds—					
Clover..... bush.	211,869	70,093	102,075	63,035	112,761
Flaxseed..... "	2,824	121,582	10,997	693,779	1,997,648
Grass..... "	43,441	71,252	106,247	50,412	68,881
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw..... ton.	4,222	1,230	1,525	2,362	5,011
Tobacco leaf..... lb.	77,693	44,734	125,251	110,898	274,796
Trees, shrubs and plants.	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes..... bush.	1,259,169	525,483	707,037	1,560,632	1,923,595
Turnips "	1,138,300	1,195,302	1,213,405	1,026,776	1,283,210
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other agricultural products.	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural produce.... totals.	54,062,337	35,856,616	66,060,939	71,997,207	90,433,747
Balsam	10,463	4,464	2,374	8,216	19,627
Cider	9,340	2,197	11,100	27,953	27,445
Flax.....	244,629	73,006	163,077	120,579	84,035
Fruits—					
Apples, dried.....	212,848	231,550	481,966	305,307	543,201
Apples, green or ripe.....	4,083,482	2,634,608	4,822,594	2,804,087	4,417,926
Berries, all kinds.....	100,661	118,381	201,287	178,960	148,977
Canned or preserved.....	274,573	287,305	280,572	203,182	226,839
All other.....	144,324	79,675	135,339	107,206	155,254
Total fruits.....	4,815,888	3,351,519	5,921,758	3,598,742	5,492,197
Grain and products of—					
Barley.....	469,198	637,571	1,223,276	1,744,687	1,107,732
Beans.....	139,908	48,794	85,016	132,764	33,658
Buckwheat.....	275,591	196,002	245,093	398,198	536,741
Indian corn.....	24,403	4,253	14,469	20,921	4,721
Oats.....	1,083,347	1,855,300	3,171,509	2,175,765	1,566,612
Peas, whole.....	608,926	470,385	571,382	695,925	582,648
Peas, split.....	148,392	172,896	200,690	272,093	223,879
Rye.....	2	20	45,507	193,568	84,658
Wheat.....	33,658,391	20,397,629	40,004,723	48,147,942	52,609,351
Other grains.....	2,239	8,689	1,329	766	571
Total grains.....	36,410,397	23,791,539	45,562,994	53,782,629	56,750,571
Bran.....	412,913	256,072	854,977	888,900	1,842,620
Cereal foods.....	1,185,183	1,132,085	1,428,868	1,372,312	1,689,648
Flour of wheat.....	6,179,825	4,095,207	8,454,954	7,991,413	14,859,854
Indian meal.....	6,659	2,709	1,653	4,807	3,506
Oatmeal.....	542,281	544,455	721,552	535,962	1,123,861
Meal, all other.....	32,418	30,818	41,040	58,104	56,192
Malt.....	6,961	6,580	7,722	7,277	11,328
Total flour, meal and malt.....	6,768,144	4,679,769	9,226,921	8,597,563	16,054,741
Hay.....	1,529,941	1,034,948	725,808	643,779	1,505,849
Hemp.....	555	13,717	87	—	13,462
Hops.....	13,271	5,910	33,567	13,043	24,726
Maple sugar.....	129,177	149,690	228,582	116,427	129,046
Maple syrup.....	9,128	1,181	3,072	3,477	4,331
Seeds—					
Clover.....	1,396,805	439,541	829,771	519,515	844,294
Flaxseed.....	3,328	145,244	15,098	855,908	3,642,476
Grass.....	55,865	65,960	115,208	57,497	78,729
All other.....	22,471	47,007	18,846	28,116	37,298
Total seeds.....	1,478,469	697,752	978,923	1,461,036	4,602,797
Straw.....	17,129	5,336	8,414	12,584	25,933
Tobacco leaf.....	19,160	6,760	57,780	37,046	76,564
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	9,943	4,270	10,962	15,748	31,927
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	33,311	6,360	23,432	30,796	57,560
Potatoes.....	655,904	377,160	506,318	919,189	1,133,267
Turnips.....	137,527	145,250	188,432	150,448	176,556
All other.....	78,414	51,801	80,967	122,393	166,845
Total vegetables.....	905,156	580,571	799,149	1,222,826	1,534,228
All other agricultural products.....	93,451	65,830	51,526	74,347	224,000

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
II. Animals and their produce.....totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less No.	2,374	921	4,806	3,077	2,059
Cattle, over one year old "	173,656	161,220	146,187	159,868	155,327
Horses, one year old or less "	31	6	37	30	21
Horses, over one year old "	2,763	2,109	2,233	1,998	2,741
Hogs..... "	783	454	942	366	390
Sheep, one year old or less "	155,414	199,514	160,095	82,303	88,236
Sheep, over one year old "	88,848	55,151	66,906	36,593	22,871
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total animals, living....	-	-	-	-	-
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon..... lb.	99,125,059	75,378,919	92,001,217	72,173,388	45,576,883
Beef..... "	2,887,962	1,455,211	2,253,075	1,571,585	1,318,397
Hams..... "	3,782,829	1,831,161	3,173,950	3,288,189	3,260,806
Mutton..... "	105,062	64,249	341,662	39,030	70,232
Pork..... "	775,836	479,762	769,932	573,691	598,981
Poultry, dressed or undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Game, dressed or undressed	-	-	-	-	-
Tongues..... lb.	30,943	11,603	46,475	45,310	2,487
Canned..... "	13,665,823	3,378,925	1,309,962	1,654,580	1,696,718
All other, n.e.s..... "	1,723,294	1,309,915	7,203,695	8,008,087	3,145,080
Total meats.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other animal products—					
Bones..... cwt.	304,287	40,264	73,834	106,042	73,006
Butter..... lb.	34,031,525	18,078,508	4,786,954	6,326,355	4,615,380
Cheese..... "	215,834,543	178,141,567	189,710,463	164,907,139	180,859,886
Eggs..... doz.	2,921,725	2,591,205	1,365,890	552,850	160,650
Furs, dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Furs, undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease and grease scraps. lb.	2,987,699	1,911,180	2,848,233	3,168,746	2,282,442
Glue stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hair.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, other than fur.....	-	-	-	-	-
Horns and hoofs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Honey..... lb.	39,485	3,625	5,079	11,390	5,657
Lard..... "	129,524	196,499	1,304,945	357,447	1,483,280
Milk and cream, condensed..... "	1,744,991	686,539	463,650	1,275,163	6,916,283
Sheep pelts..... No.	58,054	84,084	106,382	38,594	133,515
Tallow..... lb.	519,792	178,121	343,482	543,281	314,884
Wool..... "	1,424,795	1,229,390	1,848,318	1,080,824	2,320,746
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total other animal products.....	-	-	-	-	-
III. Fisheries produce...totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh... lb.	404,163	62,142	36,089	187,144	375,758
Codfish, dry salted..... cwt.	607,681	554,087	637,130	682,953	775,140
Codfish, wet salted and pickled..... "	4,916	8,469	5,906	8,682	13,573

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
II Animals and their produce—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Totals.....	66,455,960	55,422,499	55,101,260	51,349,646	53,926,515
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less....	34,817	10,434	55,795	37,036	24,534
Cattle, over one year old....	11,622,012	10,922,105	9,245,389	10,734,330	10,767,622
Horses, one year old or less....	3,085	300	2,340	2,608	6,245
Horses, over one year old....	521,535	439,878	513,794	364,648	547,622
Hogs.....	12,786	12,423	13,551	4,063	7,844
Sheep, one year old or less ..	643,293	896,888	696,102	314,099	416,909
Sheep, over one year old....	529,047	405,936	500,522	255,265	190,831
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	99,873	76,251	102,939	85,979	146,364
Total animals, living.....	13,466,448	12,764,215	11,130,432	11,798,028	12,107,971
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon.....	11,666,707	9,018,470	10,790,496	8,414,049	6,431,359
Beef.....	200,718	102,560	148,290	128,544	109,993
Hams.....	420,161	203,652	371,132	421,395	416,886
Mutton.....	7,825	5,833	42,536	4,367	7,804
Pork.....	57,729	47,293	63,251	51,628	48,780
Poultry, dressed or undressed.....	114,275	74,057	116,334	50,359	32,432
Game, dressed or undressed	3,796	7,369	2,739	3,289	6,244
Tongues.....	3,126	1,625	5,096	3,324	264
Canned.....	1,367,593	413,112	152,239	195,843	193,479
All other, n.e.s.....	174,383	132,853	670,212	711,627	766,439
Total meats.....	14,016,313	10,006,824	12,362,325	9,984,425	8,013,680
Other animal products—					
Bones.....	43,328	31,686	57,306	85,790	72,095
Butter.....	7,075,539	4,011,609	1,068,703	1,521,436	1,010,274
Cheese.....	24,433,169	22,006,584	22,887,237	20,384,666	21,607,692
Eggs.....	495,176	556,557	301,818	124,315	41,766
Furs dressed.....	49,357	122,160	45,572	59,967	35,371
Furs undressed.....	2,414,980	2,514,819	2,461,820	2,443,444	3,680,949
Grease and grease scraps....	149,500	97,052	149,148	197,268	171,363
Glue stock.....	6,347	8,024	53,600	6,685	8,872
Hair.....	123,664	91,824	160,601	146,461	172,583
Hides and skins other than fur	3,457,830	2,608,875	3,593,228	4,029,676	5,430,591
Horns and hoofs.....	14,629	8,843	9,749	5,449	8,924
Honey.....	3,652	375	745	1,188	621
Lard.....	13,039	20,461	130,971	35,521	133,268
Milk and cream, condensed..	128,530	46,041	42,757	90,520	541,372
Sheep pelts.....	54,452	60,202	39,162	24,657	77,594
Tallow.....	22,085	8,990	17,629	28,786	16,279
Wool.....	352,636	330,685	456,215	202,176	538,077
All other.....	134,286	126,673	132,242	179,188	257,173
Total other animal products.....	38,973,199	32,651,460	31,608,503	29,567,193	33,804,864
III Fisheries produce..... totals.	16,025,840	10,362,142	13,867,368	13,319,664	15,663,162
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh....	11,018	1,294	1,831	5,939	11,550
Codfish, dry salted.....	3,496,596	3,049,203	3,678,916	3,295,341	3,565,757
Codfish, wet salted and pickled.....	19,718	37,247	22,886	21,162	29,830

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
III. Fisheries—con.....					
Codfish tongues and sounds. bbl.	1,794	1,057	412	930	722
Totals codfish.....	—	—	—	—	—
Halibut, fresh..... lb.	686,085	1,407,989	2,541,317	3,334,710	1,573,554
Halibut, pickled..... bbl.	352	1	185	97	—
Total halibut.....	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, fresh or frozen.. lb.	22,652,281	15,775,547	22,478,408	19,564,546	20,083,326
Herring, pickled..... bbl.	113,167	104,468	159,793	333,903	360,842
Herring, canned..... lb.	73,409	119,515	32,763	54,359	211,586
Herring, smoked..... "	3,859,063	2,911,096	3,179,684	3,059,698	2,953,688
Total herring.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lobsters, fresh..... bbl.	42,125	13,445	36,071	34,385	81,173
Lobsters, canned..... lb.	11,144,402	5,168,155	9,474,832	9,298,457	9,687,529
Total lobsters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel, fresh..... lb.	1,783,520	3,287,121	1,770,346	2,580,281	2,255,634
Mackerel, canned..... "	5,276	3,663	48	61,800	10,320
Mackerel, pickled..... bbl.	30,798	55,039	28,527	40,502	27,539
Total mackerel.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oysters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	4,837,346	1,701,746	2,051,310	1,971,639	1,999,360
Salmon, smoked..... "	2,485	460	1,113	5,725	2,253
Salmon, canned..... "	45,978,123	15,352,410	22,525,089	18,121,401	34,656,097
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	113,357	43,740	38,721	34,602	47,526
Total salmon.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon or lake trout.... lb.	249,053	418,511	801,358	815,779	396,850
Sea fish, other, fresh.... "	5,699,913	6,252,528	8,054,855	3,654,442	6,542,002
Sea fish, other, pickled.. bbl.	5,363	10,357	7,582	9,401	16,836
Sea fish, other, preserved lb.	875,142	1,029,001	1,773,971	964,168	1,029,971
Total sea fish, other....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish, bait and clams.... bbl.	66,505	64,819	65,977	20,581	39,213
Fish, all other, fresh....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish, all other, pickled.. bbl.	5,455	590	9,192	3,974	4,861
Fish oil, cod..... gal.	110,208	93,274	124,686	150,704	163,443
Fish oil, seal..... "	15,570	64,552	30,336	20,730	6,040
Fish oil, whale..... "	221,235	290,181	571,797	1,029,381	1,085,795
Fish oil, other..... "	29,818	30,510	39,428	8,061	91,073
Total fish oil.....	376,831	478,517	766,247	1,208,876	1,346,351
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the fisheries...	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Forest produce..... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Ashes, pot and pearl..... bbl.	1,119	1,033	743	787	685
Ashes, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total ashes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bark for tanning..... cord.	6,608	5,979	7,035	16,659	15,087
Firewood..... "	31,452	18,264	29,194	29,689	18,555
Knees and futtocks..... No.	27,435	23,414	28,438	19,861	13,274
Lathwood..... cord.	2,768	5,212	1,740	913	1,924
Logs—					
Elm..... m.ft.	1,448	168	1,469	1,046	1,298
Hemlock..... "	4,998	69	4,123	3,360	2,024
Oak..... "	9	42	182	100	4
Pine..... "	1,782	241	231	4,431	1,328

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
III. Fisheries—con.					
Codfish tongues and sounds....	20,680	13,844	11,086	24,707	12,716
Total codfish.....	3,548,012	3,101,588	3,714,719	3,348,149	3,619,853
Halibut, fresh.....	32,237	58,115	104,417	136,109	84,153
Halibut, pickled.....	3,164	4	2,790	556	—
Total halibut.....	35,401	58,119	107,209	136,665	84,153
Herring, fresh or frozen.....	121,526	90,907	146,891	123,766	170,853
Herring, pickled.....	393,408	448,404	428,197	783,156	823,275
Herring, canned.....	2,711	4,494	1,344	2,268	7,124
Herring, smoked.....	98,003	80,386	76,201	78,857	72,255
Total herring.....	615,642	624,191	652,640	988,047	1,073,507
Lobsters, fresh.....	497,541	163,472	480,653	463,432	528,341
Lobsters, canned.....	3,010,203	1,368,927	2,651,513	2,755,034	2,619,156
Total lobsters.....	3,507,744	1,532,399	3,132,166	3,218,466	3,147,497
Mackerel, fresh.....	69,457	143,179	83,834	165,636	119,919
Mackerel, canned.....	243	493	4	3,989	1,720
Mackerel, pickled.....	257,120	442,680	352,996	339,665	305,713
Total mackerel.....	326,820	586,352	436,836	509,290	427,352
Oysters.....	2,115	3,474	3,829	1,764	2,798
Salmon, fresh.....	492,460	156,493	217,382	208,486	190,658
Salmon, smoked.....	262	60	256	421	211
Salmon, canned.....	4,943,413	1,992,011	2,897,719	2,468,479	4,368,005
Salmon, pickled.....	271,157	402,031	322,735	324,925	328,758
Total salmon.....	5,707,292	2,550,595	3,438,092	3,002,311	4,887,632
Salmon or lake trout.....	9,054	17,480	34,214	44,814	21,228
Sea fish, other, fresh.....	282,844	357,885	387,597	121,107	394,061
Sea fish, other, pickled.....	28,549	59,080	45,943	44,741	70,856
Sea fish, other, preserved.....	39,973	40,899	106,449	37,037	42,700
Total sea fish, other.....	351,366	457,864	539,989	202,885	507,617
Fish, bait and clams.....	128,028	125,227	127,033	63,540	86,436
Fish, all other, fresh.....	1,368,616	971,251	1,197,076	1,201,525	1,275,372
Fish, all other, pickled.....	31,180	5,952	25,029	26,338	45,570
Fish oil, cod.....	34,070	26,761	36,050	46,883	40,494
Fish oil, seal.....	4,536	22,694	11,605	6,231	2,141
Fish oil, whale.....	66,408	97,462	200,525	384,660	324,998
Fish oil, other.....	6,863	5,613	11,208	3,589	18,790
Total fish oil.....	111,877	152,530	259,388	441,363	386,423
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	273,730	162,190	174,563	114,305	68,056
Other articles of the fisheries....	8,957	12,936	24,589	20,202	29,668
IV. Forest produce totals.	38,824,170	33,476,098	44,170,470	39,667,387	47,517,033
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	37,860	31,319	29,427	33,207	27,763
Ashes, other.....	67,716	33,067	58,296	58,354	61,972
Total ashes.....	105,576	69,386	87,723	91,561	89,735
Bark for tanning.....	33,197	50,911	34,215	122,118	33,264
Firewood.....	69,122	49,432	83,775	78,281	47,016
Knees and futtocks..	21,837	12,480	18,896	15,688	7,556
Lathwood.....	9,899	20,001	6,376	3,465	10,310
Logs—					
Elm.....	18,958	2,793	18,967	15,288	19,313
Hemlock.....	31,061	580	31,489	31,792	15,273
Oak.....	170	1,257	2,796	3,162	50
Pine.....	25,549	2,505	2,894	20,981	19,871

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Logs—con.					
Spruce..... M.ft.	11,760	11,737	9,820	11,048	12,047
All other..... "	52,869	34,222	55,498	91,058	96,331
Total logs..... "	72,866	46,479	71,323	111,043	113,032
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory..... M.ft.	2,024	6,299	4,953	2,895	3,074
Battens.....	—	—	—	—	—
Deals, pine..... std. hund.	39,011	25,275	25,220	26,725	25,385
Deals, spruce and other ..	188,775	176,406	177,087	138,869	158,789
Deal ends..... "	10,173	8,377	8,532	7,918	9,147
Laths..... M.	647,600	562,305	598,896	706,962	762,671
Palings..... "	151	70	644	65	101
Pickets..... "	21,256	16,517	20,876	31,167	46,353
Planks and boards..... M.ft.	1,123,510	881,087	1,090,559	1,003,185	1,255,275
Scantlings and joists....	90,807	62,969	85,112	67,682	99,104
Shingles..... M.	941,477	636,372	1,090,600	1,093,812	938,612
Shooks, box and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Staves and headings.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total lumber.....	—	—	—	—	—
Match blocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars..... NO.	1,008	1,969	673	734	983
Piling ..	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar, cord.	9,115	6,468	12,765	12,324	16,533
Sleepers and railroad ties.... NO.	1,261,252	1,169,012	2,132,731	880,872	1,894,475
Stave bolts..... cord.	7,643	125	21	745	48
Timber, square—					
Ash..... ton.	698	135	1,419	570	380
Birch..... "	22,593	7,938	10,339	11,118	11,324
Elm..... "	9,057	8,679	5,520	2,422	2,097
Maple..... "	46	33	874	1,020	23
Oak..... "	8,375	8,662	6,052	2,816	653
Pine, red..... "	665	4,573	309	1,525	4,400
Pine, white..... "	42,164	32,967	33,018	21,872	18,020
All other..... "	2,663	1,218	2,292	21,912	2,670
Total timber, square.... "	86,261	64,205	59,823	63,255	39,567
Wood, blocks and other for pulp..... cord.	614,286	452,846	901,861	794,986	965,271
Other articles of the forest.....	—	—	—	—	—
v. Manufactures totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Acid, sulphuric..... lb.	59,393	—	—	—	—
Agricultural implements.....	—	—	—	—	—
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc..... lb.	3,088,122	4,117,985	4,898,400	1,747,100	8,019,400
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc...	—	—	—	—	—
Biscuits and bread..... cwt.	10,502	3,555	5,870	2,507	2,591

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910 -con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
iv. Forest produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Logs—con.					
Spruce	102,817	146,427	101,231	109,784	123,463
All other	378,707	306,993	541,761	747,339	821,711
Total logs	557,262	460,555	699,138	928,351	999,681
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory	41,908	113,154	95,410	61,500	70,446
Battens	29,008	23,549	17,585	8,209	57,921
Deals, pine	2,353,927	1,624,518	1,666,672	1,694,277	1,653,437
Deals, spruce and other	6,554,612	6,875,912	6,670,673	5,321,790	6,461,280
Deal ends	375,361	295,539	318,509	305,271	367,154
Laths	1,596,466	1,462,402	1,562,578	1,623,105	1,882,950
Palings	1,526	700	13,105	955	1,019
Pickets	145,409	95,114	164,803	182,069	222,968
Planks and boards	17,958,025	15,330,633	21,087,569	19,167,778	23,252,705
Scantlings and joists	1,046,388	761,193	1,046,465	813,620	1,295,365
Shingles	1,908,486	1,340,854	2,547,985	2,581,755	2,331,443
Shooks, box and other	367,778	283,720	205,547	116,715	240,721
Staves and headings	111,856	154,702	215,876	90,201	94,479
All other lumber, n.e.s	434,219	348,296	277,587	412,564	558,588
Total lumber	32,924,969	28,710,286	35,890,364	32,379,809	38,490,476
Match blocks	29,926	10,830	275	3,121	40,458
Masts and spars	8,502	5,407	7,206	7,370	4,544
Piling	194,073	116,966	301,372	76,065	131,518
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other	100,545	85,015	117,406	44,153	56,177
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other	14,579	12,585	29,757	32,373	46,930
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar	16,126	24,082	51,694	47,214	72,764
Sleepers and railroad ties	328,383	382,372	657,132	293,773	422,214
Stave bolts	2,496	484	100	1,257	124
Timber, square—					
Ash	10,853	1,877	24,786	9,559	5,689
Birch	260,920	86,931	127,085	119,104	134,358
Blm	251,887	243,827	147,500	68,396	48,953
Maple	675	582	26,525	33,509	182
Oak	182,490	188,217	157,575	78,252	16,878
Pine, red	8,533	97,073	6,097	45,830	134,412
Pine, white	967,293	841,799	998,298	689,529	562,258
All other	40,923	14,669	32,139	134,909	31,993
Total timber, square	1,723,574	1,474,975	1,520,005	1,179,088	934,723
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp	2,649,106	1,998,805	4,655,371	4,356,391	6,076,628
Other articles of the forest	34,998	11,526	9,665	7,309	2,915
v. Manufactures totals.	24,561,112	19,087,988	28,507,124	28,957,050	31,494,916
Acid, sulphuric	770	—	—	—	—
Agricultural implements	2,497,601	2,489,330	3,359,210	3,611,025	4,319,385
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc	618,499	811,902	1,038,222	332,392	1,202,723
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc	253,024	165,945	229,527	299,141	274,183
Biscuits and bread	39,216	28,296	44,079	23,988	20,853

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Bricks..... m.	706	568	856	815	384
Buttons.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cartridges, gun rifle, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Charcoal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cement.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clay, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clothing and wearing apparel..	—	—	—	—	—
Coke..... ton.	59,541	49,249	55,505	77,188	48,858
Cordage, rope and twine.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton fabrics..... yd.	15,152,684	2,700,723	1,810,375	2,454,016	2,250,586
Cottons, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton waste..... lb.	1,145,466	1,042,528	1,386,946	908,267	2,038,259
Drugs, chemicals and medicines n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Dye stuffs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical apparatus.....	—	—	—	—	—
Electrotypes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Extract of hemlock bark... bbl.	4,990	3,708	4,183	6,599	7,967
Explosives and fulminates n.e.s..... lb.	725,730	314,897	885,248	582,329	838,017
Fertilizers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grindstones, manufactured....	—	—	—	—	—
Gypsum or plaster, ground....	—	—	—	—	—
Hats and caps.....	—	—	—	—	—
Household effects, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Ice.....	—	—	—	—	—
India rubber, manufactures of..	—	—	—	—	—
India rubber, scrap and other.lb.	3,010,061	2,103,359	—	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pig iron..... ton.	697	143	526	1,020	6,346
Scrap iron or steel.... cwt.	580,706	149,184	203,417	121,415	460,881
Sewing machines.. NO.	967	1,444	4,825	10,127	15,527
Steel and manufactures of....	—	—	—	—	—
Stoves.... NO.	1,019	754	712	574	807
Typewriters..... "	4,411	4,490	5,193	3,822	4,530
Total iron and steel and mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Jewelers' sweepings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Junk..... cwt.	596,212	136,024	192,853	224,037	268,500
Lamps and lanterns.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Harness and saddlery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, n.e.s..... lb.	1,104,950	1,511,119	816,174	553,030	522,532
Sole..... "	7,605,777	3,266,070	6,898,867	7,779,844	4,558,136
Upper..... "	1,095,021	774,597	702,991	798,197	533,444
Other manufactures of....	—	—	—	—	—
Total leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lime.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bricks	5,541	5,882	9,288	5,040	2,371
Buttons	5,404	2,479	5,986	3,700	872
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.	107,720	72,860	70,462	47,625	35,632
Charcoal	53,840	14,232	38,743	45,371	4,849
Cement	8,913	5,229	5,415	61,006	97,380
Clay, manufactures of	—	125	369	576	8,259
Clothing and wearing apparel ..	92,766	86,377	154,064	160,971	185,892
Coke	281,663	224,536	239,647	372,085	217,414
Cordage, rope and twine.	490,464	172,345	1,134,343	1,310,748	801,944
Cotton fabrics	1,246,734	355,535	303,788	299,652	287,246
Cottons, other	31,590	37,766	75,172	26,068	27,250
Cotton waste	53,388	36,038	51,290	30,286	69,820
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.	1,172,012	887,704	1,228,295	1,187,298	1,573,575
Dye stuffs	4,096	7,500	3,748	7,765	3,868
Electrical apparatus	24,756	19,415	33,320	32,049	27,743
Electrotypes	3,050	7,395	3,142	5,639	2,408
Extract of hemlock bark	65,509	46,604	52,087	79,437	97,950
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s.	205,856	150,519	276,623	189,294	312,009
Fertilizers	236,114	198,443	262,463	359,111	371,315
Fur, manufactures of	24,197	21,351	19,908	24,904	30,464
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.	10,558	8,670	18,535	16,624	17,153
Grindstones, manufactured ...	15,793	33,929	28,726	17,728	13,754
Gypsum or plaster, ground	1,603	2,653	445	9,765	2,987
Hats and caps	7,405	6,729	6,946	7,161	8,440
Household effects, n.e.s.	1,646,810	1,205,585	1,907,288	1,756,440	2,274,005
Ice	22,090	17,067	12,671	19,872	28,117
India rubber, manufactures of ..	266,504	148,027	204,830	236,083	225,472
India rubber, scrap and other ..	205,636	151,331	—	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.	55,504	26,501	29,821	25,023	33,726
Hardware, n.e.s.	188,672	118,845	169,198	100,309	100,085
Machinery	481,689	321,030	450,680	403,542	461,527
Pig iron	17,858	3,432	17,514	40,681	228,183
Scrap iron or steel	328,172	143,370	160,533	101,073	324,516
Sewing machines	22,525	29,708	83,302	116,642	160,336
Steel and manufactures of ...	347,967	332,125	590,635	1,480,767	853,458
Stoves	11,286	7,751	8,406	7,551	11,504
Typewriters	143,633	126,986	154,755	203,696	302,647
Total, iron and steel and mfs. of	1,597,306	1,109,746	1,664,844	2,479,284	2,475,982
Jewelers' sweepings	86,963	67,992	106,627	94,973	73,749
Junk	483,042	480,379	638,144	618,620	716,947
Lamps and lanterns	6,779	7,469	5,039	8,951	5,818
Leather—					
Boots and shoes	133,792	111,558	79,092	60,951	48,923
Harness and saddlery	6,939	7,741	6,501	12,278	15,720
Leather, n.e.s.	385,784	364,257	275,106	209,696	130,958
Sole	1,592,631	763,523	1,537,645	1,784,831	993,542
Upper	272,616	234,312	244,271	282,472	171,980
Other manufactures of	25,521	18,442	20,562	19,329	18,458
Total leather	2,417,283	1,499,833	2,163,177	2,369,557	1,379,581
Lime	73,534	46,662	49,661	43,512	53,863

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures— con.					
Liquors—					
Ale and beer..... gal.	8,330	2,577	4,079	4,563	4,220
Gin..... "	1,247	442	3,007	697	111
Whiskey..... "	286,395	298,884	397,007	317,717	327,925
Wines..... "	5,425	1,711	3,947	4,414	4,842
Wood alcohol..... "	2	2	109,788	307,920	258,301
Other spirits, n.e.s..... "	294,251	146,263	38,458	4,173	33,310
Total liquors..... "	595,648	449,877	556,286	639,484	628,709
Metals, n.o.p.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments—					
Organs..... NO.	3,780	3,477	3,837	3,029	2,764
Pianos..... "	281	169	223	250	227
Other instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake..... cwt.	234,173	287,477	465,422	394,978	466,448
Oil, n.e.s..... gal.	977,449	654,258	1,189,935	2,317,152	1,778,196
Paper, wall..... roll.	533,445	243,105	324,314	308,299	387,905
Paper, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rags..... lb.	17,284,194	13,894,704	22,656,681	25,327,542	38,907,127
Ships sold to other countries..... ton.	3,749	2,035	1,149	3,244	1,108
Soap..... lb.	1,262,578	819,212	978,914	1,136,331	650,313
Starch..... "	99,726	48,465	28,177	135,250	115,276
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, all kinds..... lb.	456,310	639,097	18,141	28,844	85,580
Sugar-house syrup..... gal.	279,013	147,764	110,005	121,623	201,865
Tar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tin, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco—					
Cigars..... M.	120	42	94	48	74
Cigarettes..... "	116	119	49	158	26
Stems and cuttings..... lb.	555,444	468,791	629,758	379,261	384,834
All other, n.e.s..... "	152,738	85,501	88,172	117,776	37,572
Total tobacco.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tow..... cwt.	1,383	621	11,494	873	4,6
Vehicles—					
Automobiles..... NO.	67	85	135	171	346
Carriages..... "	390	181	283	217	310
Carriages, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carts..... NO.	866	194	554	1,096	882
Wagons..... "	94	134	130	107	176
Bicycles..... "	2,418	3,622	3,309	405	83
Bicycles, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other vehicles.....	—	—	—	—	—
Vinegar..... gal.	313	346	719	477	528
Wood—					
Barrels, empty..... NO.	9,953	4,410	19,274	22,308	22,202
Household furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Matches and match splints.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months. ² Formerly included with "other spirits."

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Liquors—					
Ale and beer.....	6,520	978	2,054	2,138	2,687
Gin.....	1,946	716	3,376	767	185
Whiskey.....	943,649	962,467	1,325,422	998,011	1,010,657
Wines.....	4,900	1,197	2,926	3,280	8,232
Wood alcohol.....	²	²	57,014	116,934	129,378
Other spirits, n.e.s.....	98,780	32,078	13,467	6,352	17,813
Total liquors.....	1,055,795	997,436	1,404,259	1,127,482	1,168,952
Metals, n.o.p.....	45,184	44,550	57,150	97,074	116,166
Musical instruments—					
Organs.....	206,402	194,289	213,326	155,252	154,899
Pianos.....	64,475	37,466	53,532	65,481	53,548
Other instruments.....	10,922	2,619	10,700	3,637	7,687
Total musical instruments.....	281,799	234,374	277,558	224,370	216,134
Oil cake.....	289,571	333,225	622,091	569,995	625,381
Oil, n.e.s.....	97,824	39,675	124,444	143,271	121,423
Paper, wall.....	35,535	20,412	32,863	21,207	28,384
Paper, n.e.s.....	1,971,157	1,657,740	3,470,435	3,448,506	3,127,712
Photographs.....	3,979	2,107	6,033	4,708	5,077
Rags.....	228,216	183,345	327,010	335,094	514,327
Ships sold to other countries.....	30,370	56,160	24,800	150,700	58,470
Soap.....	52,724	33,659	43,474	49,548	28,198
Starch.....	4,937	2,419	1,381	6,404	5,418
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	2,397	24,089	2,785	24,898	26,144
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s.....	20,160	18,293	1,165	1,353	6,213
Sugar-house syrup.....	15,681	18,355	1,871	13,353	13,767
Tar.....	98,477	90,338	69,494	104,902	82,607
Tin, manufactures of.....	22,106	8,388	20,088	24,865	43,610
Tobacco—					
Cigars.....	2,700	940	2,826	953	1,951
Cigarettes.....	212	425	144	711	32
Stems and cuttings.....	30,533	22,516	38,500	24,147	15,485
All other, n.e.s.....	49,535	37,283	23,117	30,892	14,870
Total tobacco.....	82,980	61,164	64,587	56,703	32,338
Tow.....	12,786	4,983	9,324	6,577	2,333
Vehicles—					
Automobiles.....	63,329	76,267	169,133	189,394	405,011
Carriages.....	31,482	15,300	29,331	18,698	25,384
Carriages, parts of.....	17,598	12,902	30,771	26,252	46,841
Carts.....	19,247	7,229	15,981	32,773	32,243
Wagons.....	5,177	3,919	7,168	6,167	10,104
Bicycles.....	62,400	86,606	73,640	4,808	2,655
Bicycles, parts of.....	33,562	26,215	83,378	63,269	71,670
Other vehicles.....	55,380	54,381	128,003	47,624	55,882
Vinegar.....	69	71	183	114	175
Wood—					
Barrels, empty.....	12,344	3,796	13,831	22,410	27,682
Household furniture.....	283,606	138,099	174,505	276,524	255,232
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	163,081	80,114	129,905	63,066	29,169
Matches and match splints.....	109,112	38,760	83,404	55,837	121,365

¹ Nine months.² Formerly included with "other spirits."

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Wood—con.					
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings.	—	—	—	—	—
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.	—	—	—	—	—
Spool wood and spools.	—	—	—	—	—
Wood pulp.	—	—	4,311,163	4,989,094	5,903,456
Other manufactures of.	—	—	—	—	—
Total wood and mfs. of.	—	—	—	—	—
Woolens.	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of manufactures.	—	—	—	—	—
vi. Mineral produce.totals.					
Arsenic.	129,070	245,902	1,118,136	2,056,035	3,967,513
Asbestos.	57,075	41,008	59,033	59,707	64,038
Barytes, ground and un-ground.	34,488	13,500	550	3,509	5
Coal.	1,820,511	1,285,346	1,877,258	1,613,892	1,826,339
Chromite (chromic iron).	1,808	666	1,748	4,197	1,160
Felspar.	12,516	10,919	11,633	9,511	11,494
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Gypsum or plaster, crude.	404,854	275,391	375,121	263,606	335,916
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.	43,835,451	25,966,689	56,928,282	54,326,721	57,536,116
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs.	446,897	153,345	15,908	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.	16,053,342	18,367,275	18,806,563	54,174	6,222,061
Lead, pig.	3,477,898	152,542	9,088,951	11,978,190	12,223,254
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss.	23,959,841	16,217,585	18,955,040	19,606,959	30,615,886
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms.	97	982	67	436	2,218
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc.	7,261,527	8,814,815	16,562,416	23,577,062	29,967,599
Mica.	1,329,634	1,392,097	901,492	534,728	875,451
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc.	636,810	61,700	402,624	621,822	1,121,596
Mineral water.	6,192	5,133	2,541	17,034	58,152
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude.	—	935	1,090	—	—
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.	14,590	2,232	2,299	195	9,093
Total oils.	14,590	3,167	3,389	195	9,093
Ores—					
Antimony.	428	917	764	—	37
Iron.	148,040	34,191	26,310	3,933	31,535
Manganese.	17	93	1	3	4
Other.	11,359	7,805	10,998	13,211	11,317
Total ores.	159,844	43,006	38,073	17,147	42,893

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Wood—con.					
Mouldings, trimmings, and other household furnishings.	5,089	10,556	8,317	1,938	3,555
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	7,926	4,530	9,849	7,330	13,349
Spool wood and spools.....	185,663	45,745	25,297	39,975	80,977
Wood pulp.....	3,478,150	2,984,945	4,037,852	4,306,929	5,204,597
Other manufactures of.....	367,946	303,392	514,835	307,272	358,918
Total wood and mfs. of..	4,612,917	3,609,937	4,997,795	5,081,221	6,094,844
Woolens.....	67,968	29,813	56,444	74,658	62,648
Other articles of manufactures.	876,276	700,756	908,361	807,311	1,213,532
vi. Mineral produce.....totals.	35,469,631	26,191,955	39,177,133	37,257,699	40,087,017
Arsenic.....	3,141	4,918	19,338	57,124	160,287
Asbestos.....	1,578,137	1,206,776	1,730,575	1,757,648	1,886,613
Barytes, ground and unground.	14,343	6,750	2,750	13,690	150
Coal.....	4,643,198	3,346,402	4,810,284	4,505,221	5,013,221
Chromite (chromic iron).....	21,293	7,180	26,418	51,790	13,556
Felspar.....	37,615	36,550	37,014	34,085	35,975
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	12,991,916	7,226,954	8,817,041	7,293,420	6,016,126
Gypsum or plaster, crude	446,789	315,525	428,728	304,230	396,495
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc....	7,069,123	5,096,999	7,877,098	6,406,528	6,023,925
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs.....	79,510	30,954	2,663	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.....	559,069	633,662	725,735	1,643	132,440
Lead, pig.....	118,972	5,817	362,390	378,738	396,982
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte, or speiss.....	2,166,936	1,587,476	2,219,265	1,911,846	3,320,054
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms...	1,966	17,031	1,394	1,329	61,717
Silver metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc.....	4,310,528	5,507,259	10,755,599	13,284,094	15,009,937
Mica.....	335,591	488,701	332,882	209,146	299,076
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc.....	6,718	537	11,343	4,912	8,300
Mineral water.....	3,365	2,939	1,809	6,396	8,078
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene crude.....	—	143	100	—	—
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene refined.....	3,152	540	330	43	1,155
Total oils.....	3,152	683	430	43	1,155
Ores—					
Antimony.....	6,157	31,477	23,018	—	1,855
Iron.....	345,540	65,367	46,686	71,663	80,540
Manganese ..	1,240	925	22	434	160
Other.....	370,655	301,097	479,793	487,514	581,797
Total ores.....	723,592	398,866	549,519	559,611	661,352

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907, ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
VI. Mineral products—con.					
Phosphates..... ton.	-	-	1	-	895
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates..... cwt.	3,976	6	3,682	8,722	25,656
Pyrites..... ton.	20,285	22,214	19,664	25,449	26,939
Salt..... lb.	1,621,747	357,906	2,488,006	182,429	365,265
Sand and gravel..... ton.	346,278	213,441	296,642	310,076	543,967
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought. ton.	3,147	196	356	1,337	965
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc..... ton.	566	1,566	820	3,434	37,682
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough..... ton.	896	539	638	464	433
Total stone..... "	4,609	2,301	1,814	5,235	39,080
Other articles of the mine.....	-	-	-	-	-
VII. Miscellaneous produce. totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee..... lb.	3,300	2,428	14,308	21,856	25,850
Dried fruits, n.e.s. "	1,543	-	10	596	11,979
Paintings in oil or water colours.	-	-	-	-	-
Rice..... lb.	-	750	24,320	483	840,452
Rice meal..... "	2,675,200	1,551,900	1,528,991	1,550,600	1,892,664
Other miscellaneous articles...	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
VI. Mineral produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Phosphates	-	-	30	-	15,735
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates	4,726	19	4,487	14,057	67,942
Pyrites	49,768	57,496	77,178	130,610	114,044
Salt	6,670	1,674	9,272	1,896	2,731
Sand and gravel	168,046	76,705	122,994	162,642	284,438
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought	3,145	1,271	22,307	8,753	8,610
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc	1,450	444	12,404	3,640	18,232
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough	10,457	5,248	10,176	767	2,023
Total stone	15,052	6,963	44,887	13,160	28,865
Other articles of the mine	110,415	127,119	205,510	153,840	124,823
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	84,906	148,008	67,674	54,931	125,161
Coffee	485	204	2,510	4,726	4,991
Dried fruits, n.e.s	135	-	1	44	692
Paintings in oil or water colours.	21,744	84,711	-	-	-
Rice	-	24	587	40	14,166
Rice meal	29,930	17,870	21,024	18,355	31,522
Other miscellaneous articles	32,612	45,199	43,552	31,766	73,790

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Bamboo reeds cut to length....	-	-	-	-	-
Breadstuffs, etc., viz.—					
Biscuits, all kinds ... lb.	221,976	345,303	595,962	823,424	927,892
Macaroni and vermicelli "	29,893	18,102	25,722	64,541	71,514
Rice, all kinds.	11,883,315	5,859,295	13,123,468	21,635,401	21,208,686
Rice and sago flour.....	576,635	598,748	180,434	681,625	438,659
Other breadstuffs	646,936	965,239	1,857,143	1,194,314	1,367,913
Total breadstuffs... "	13,358,755	7,786,687	15,782,729	24,399,305	24,014,664
Grain and products of—					
Beans.....bush.	9	25	310	67,418	44,008
Indian corn for distilla- tion purposes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian cornbush.	11	-	-	1,000	4,800
Oats..... "	1,618	612	74,703	395,755	15,578
Peas..... "	-	205	180	738	3,562
Wheat..... "	-	8	-	37	281
Other grains..... "	240	253	2	331	2,561
Total grains..... "	1,888	1,103	75,195	465,279	70,790
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods, prepared.....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal..... bbl.	7	-	18	52	50
Oatmeal..... lb.	5,513	3,656	8,725	7,635	8,596
Wheat flour..... bbl.	146	97	16	9	41
Other grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs...	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattans, not manu- factured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	150	78	161	215	352
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground..... lb.	241,419	259,365	312,165	399,029	426,289
Cocoanuts..... No.	-	-	500	100	600
Fibre, Mexican, jistle or tampico.....cwt.	240	123	339	486	448
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.... "	219	472	634	435	796
Florists' stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	-	-	121	392	-
Currants..... "	256,878	245,520	331,709	334,957	154,867
Dates..... "	337,543	107,634	108,120	164,581	362,655
Figs..... "	280,136	258,100	480,244	502,711	592,151
Prunes..... "	5,852	48	370	48,890 ²	20,914 ²
Raisins..... "	783,710	267,427	989,588	294,756	693,621
Other dried fruits..... "	559	11,359	162	38,685	3,083
Nuts, all kinds..... "	127,905	137,437	312,392	290,867	312,509
Total dried fruits..... "	1,792,583	1,027,525	2,222,706	1,675,839	2,139,800
Fruits, green—					
Apples.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cherries.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months. ² Including plums unpitted.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce totals.	2,047,760	1,530,415	2,174,709	2,186,840	2,103,366
Bamboo reeds, cut to length ...	67	291	188	126	740
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds	33,650	43,306	67,073	88,647	114,941
Macaroni and vermicelli	1,225	729	1,199	3,047	3,408
Rice, all kinds	211,127	123,420	283,921	508,832	395,379
Rice and sago flour	9,262	9,133	4,696	13,183	9,435
Other breadstuffs	15,573	36,704	65,267	29,492	28,617
Total breadstuffs	270,837	213,292	422,156	643,201	551,780
Grain and products of—					
Beans	21	41	666	83,687	64,384
Indian corn for distillation purposes	—	—	—	—	—
Indian corn	13	—	—	1,703	3,906
Oats	1,309	555	53,197	275,472	13,449
Peas	—	656	451	2,620	9,615
Wheat	—	10	—	59	445
Other grains	263	294	5	377	3,093
Total grains	1,606	1,556	54,319	363,918	94,892
Bran, mill feed, etc.	6,175	950	1,520	764	2,319
Cereal foods, prepared	3,073	14,709	7,768	11,056	9,081
Indian or corn meal	21	—	75	107	162
Oatmeal	185	125	321	299	372
Wheat flour	522	538	69	48	202
Other grain products	13,541	9,019	13,165	16,940	25,988
Total grain products	23,517	25,341	22,918	29,214	38,124
Grand total breadstuffs	295,960	240,189	499,393	1,036,333	684,796
Broom corn	—	—	—	—	—
Cane and rattans, not manufactured	2,658	1,908	1,688	1,466	1,531
Cider	126	40	155	195	354
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground	33,525	39,974	64,125	60,971	56,658
Cocoa nuts	—	—	16	3	15
Fibre, Mexican,istle or tam-pico	2,632	1,781	4,341	5,467	4,898
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.	1,677	4,832	6,922	4,385	7,764
Florists' stock	4,136	1,285	7,527	4,296	5,728
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried	—	—	16	48	—
Currants	7,968	9,229	17,202	14,644	7,023
Dates	7,314	2,581	2,488	5,443	12,153
Figs	6,491	6,155	14,039	13,963	16,610
Prunes	127	10	53	3,092 ²	991 ²
Raisins	26,451	15,750	57,832	14,306	27,261
Other dried fruits	51	1,058	25	1,389	81
Nuts, all kinds	11,083	14,154	24,031	24,969	36,607
Total dried fruits	59,485	48,937	115,691	77,854	100,726
Fruits, green—					
Apples	—	—	—	—	—
Bananas	—	—	—	—	—
Berries, all kinds	—	—	—	—	—
Cherries	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.² Including plums unpitted.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce—con.					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grapes..... lb.	793,926	777,510	935,443	1,098,246	1,299,446
Oranges, lemons and limes, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Peaches.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pineapples..... No.	—	—	—	—	10,946
Plums.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fruits, green.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, preserved.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hay.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, dressed or undressed, cwt.	58,881	23,095	21,513	17,401	16,768
Hops..... lb.	302,883	162,968	214,687	225,915	182,984
Malt..... bush.	1,016	—	—	—	3,643
Oils, vegetable..... gal.	1,176,253	356,409	232,673	88,595	575,872
Oils, vegetable..... lb.	—	840,553	2,494,346	781,665	1,133,195
Pickles..... gal.	177,552	146,205	247,559	191,634	217,055
Plants and trees.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, flax..... lb.	2,250	—	784	280	8,818
Seeds, all other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total seeds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Straw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, maple, and maple					
syrup..... lb.	24,954	27	—	1,760	550
Tobacco, unmanufactured. "	11,862	13,192	27,075	40,203	213,648
Vegetables.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other agricultural products....	—	—	—	—	—
II. Animals and their pro-					
duce..... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Animals, living—					
Cattle..... No.	119	91	217	127	91
Dogs..... "	45	81	111	51	87
Fowls, domestic, pure bred. "	118	62	99	198	472
Hogs..... "	58	46	108	8	6
Horses..... "	806	1,348	1,149	560	1,274
Sheep..... "	318	523	1,047	303	158
Other animals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total animals, living.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bones, crude, bone dust, etc. cwt.	29	17	9,747	15,779	22,063
Bristles..... lb.	55,728	60,253	52,527	49,407	59,166
Eggs..... doz.	—	—	—	—	7,226
Feathers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, not dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, wholly or partially					
dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, degreas and oleo-					
stearine..... lb.	211,023	236,202	161,537	103,025	180,260
Grease, rough..... "	—	10,113	35,358	62,941	98,792
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned "	26,772	24,084	64,097	4	2,689
Hair, horse..... "	14,933	30,508	29,293	35,399	46,358

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grapes.....	58,515	52,923	63,358	78,905	104,679
Oranges, lemons and limes, etc.	115,294	103,866	226,239	147,085	167,220
Peaches.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pineapples.....	—	—	—	—	816
Plums.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	87	204	56	619	13
Total fruits, green.....	173,896	156,993	289,653	226,609	272,728
Fruits, preserved.....	22,772	27,486	46,739	40,085	36,067
Hay.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, dressed or undressed...	455,494	193,900	172,376	110,312	98,856
Hops.....	45,754	40,361	46,983	34,516	49,276
Malt.....	2,370	1,132	—	—	104
Oils, vegetable.....	457,055	164,058	158,456	55,706	117,979
Oils, vegetable.....	—	39,435	127,005	39,348	63,902
Pickles.....	153,454	130,996	228,609	171,543	192,251
Plants and trees.....	3,927	2,324	5,469	6,243	8,240
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	16,628	89,360	66,664	20,559	21,725
Seeds, flax.....	90	—	23	9	482
Seeds, all other.....	31,660	28,227	45,415	50,291	38,219
Total seeds.....	48,378	117,587	112,102	70,859	60,426
Straw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.....	1,793	11	—	220	49
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	1,958	2,349	4,430	11,590	66,534
Vegetables.....	55,697	38,749	104,748	81,888	110,072
Other agricultural products.....	224,744	275,777	178,093	146,825	163,672
II. Animals and their produce..... totals.	4,001,313	3,220,696	3,042,913	2,523,213	4,386,139
Animals, living—					
Cattle.....	12,741	13,950	29,999	14,135	15,738
Dogs.....	2,433	3,457	10,521	3,591	4,747
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..	567	405	663	1,244	3,546
Hogs.....	1,755	2,075	3,679	300	105
Horses.....	358,304	697,556	462,871	302,238	518,227
Sheep.....	8,236	14,885	20,515	6,193	3,911
Other animals.....	294	298	1,415	492	3,299
Total animals, living.....	384,330	732,126	529,663	328,193	549,573
Bones, crude, bone dust, etc...	528	188	14,425	37,505	49,563
Bristles.....	51,374	48,740	48,951	33,704	48,645
Eggs.....	—	—	—	—	1,234
Feathers.....	305	1,979	5,510	1,139	41,741
Fur skins, not dressed.....	286,099	215,687	247,258	136,346	250,669
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	378,112	190,256	313,629	177,877	366,963
Grease, degrass and oleo-stearine.....	7,004	7,606	5,295	6,985	4,641
Grease, rough.....	—	616	2,361	2,913	6,042
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned....	2,286	2,411	6,181	25	3,501
Hair, horse.....	19,165	40,204	31,507	32,614	45,483

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
II. Animals and their produce—					
con.					
Hatters' furs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins, raw.... lb.	—	—	—	—	10,359,063
Honey..... lb.	4,699	8,031	20,426	96,480	40,619
Milk, condensed..... "	39,463	8,683	303,634	88,434	14,763
Oils, animal..... gal.	43	42	136	120	3,206
Provisions, viz—					
Butter..... lb.	22,512	35,949	230,182	37,315	6,161
Cheese..... "	16,493	21,114	45,861	25,695	55,735
Lard and lard compound, etc..... lb.	208,975	87,112	145,074	339,912	251,970
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... lb.	3,397	11,599	27,633	3,388	4,721
Beef, salted..... "	14,996	15,200	16,392	800	630
Canned meats and canned poultry and game... lb.	42,918	31,690	50,858	63,432	81,796
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pork..... lb.	70,450	78,700	110,925	14,440	400
Poultry and game.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other meats..... lb.	1,717	1,845	13,586	43,197	124,764
Total meats.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rennet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sausage casings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, raw, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, bees'..... lb.	428	758	186	680	1,735
Wool..... "	2,779,872	2,446,983	2,680,754	2,797,759	4,593,434
Other articles.....	—	—	—	—	—
III. Fisheries produce.... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Anchovies and sardines..boxes.	—	—	1,005,582	1,133,116	1,290,079
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds..... lb.	2,333	—	—	547	75
Halibut..... "	—	1,544	—	—	60
Herrings..... "	170,480	198,822	386,416	458,053	593,752
Lobsters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel..... lb.	—	—	500	336	1,648
Oysters..... "	3,500	—	110	25	230
Salmon..... "	72	—	512	—	—
Seafish, other..... "	9,735	11,003	4,940	2,979	7,369
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fish.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil—					
Cod..... gal.	200	—	20	—	—
Cod-liver..... "	1,525	3,363	2,396	6,301	2,663
Seal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other..... gal.	102	127	1,036	—	—
Total fish oil..... "	1,827	3,490	3,452	6,301	2,663
Other articles of the fisheries..	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
II. Animals and their produce—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
con.					
Hatters' furs.....	11,602	20,930	24,292	8,911	20,918
Hides and skins, raw.....	1,903,096	1,123,755	780,456	931,283	1,642,833
Honey.....	131	290	1,160	3,330	1,629
Milk, condensed.....	2,955	606	17,987	5,698	1,111
Oils, animal.....	44	67	82	92	2,502
Provisions, viz—					
Butter.....	5,120	8,675	39,241	9,508	1,514
Cheese.....	3,391	4,599	13,094	6,216	22,487
Lard and lard compound, etc.....	17,467	9,120	18,642	30,109	26,568
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides.....	576	2,242	4,789	580	1,066
Beef, salted.....	992	973	1,208	58	33
Canned meats and canned poultry and game.....	6,683	5,816	10,478	16,227	16,230
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc.....	20,904	16,355	36,031	15,378	41,574
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pork.....	5,158	6,930	11,212	1,191	20
Poultry and game.....	379	1,106	3,384	4,041	4,907
Other meats.....	268	338	1,492	4,173	11,010
Total meats.....	34,960	33,760	68,594	41,648	74,840
Rennet.....	378	131	886	3,955	616
Sausage casings.....	22,753	16,560	31,891	33,726	24,143
Silk, raw, etc.....	9,343	2,577	2,356	262	128
Wax, bees'.....	113	154	50	152	486
Wool.....	641,943	532,387	609,587	524,314	975,887
Other articles.....	203,314	117,272	232,815	166,178	222,422
III. Fisheries produce..... totals.	83,540	81,178	98,341	114,351	148,902
Anchovies and sardines.....	35,281	38,130	54,497	59,493	69,318
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds.....	105	—	—	42	15
Halibut.....	—	140	—	—	5
Herrings.....	6,118	8,116	13,570	16,375	22,893
Lobsters.....	—	—	—	2	—
Mackerel.....	—	—	38	26	137
Oysters.....	165	29	15	8	21
Salmon.....	13	—	104	—	—
Seafish, other.....	814	863	436	817	1,628
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	38,569	31,847	25,454	32,615	51,558
Total fish.....	81,065	79,130	94,114	109,378	145,575
Fish oil—					
Cod.....	161	—	13	—	—
Cod-liver.....	1,768	1,349	1,582	3,089	1,608
Seal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	65	93	752	—	—
Total fish oil.....	1,994	1,442	2,347	3,089	1,608
Other articles of the fisheries...	481	606	1,880	1,884	1,719

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
iv. Forest produce..... totals..	-	-	-	-	-
Corkwood.....	-	-	-	-	-
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak spokes, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railway ties...	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc. M.ft.	-	3	4	1	-
Cherry, chestnut, etc.... "	-	100	-	-	-
Mahogany..... "	187	62	128	54	176
Oak.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pitch pine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Timber, hewn and sawed....	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Staves.....	-	-	-	-	-
Walnut.....	-	-	-	-	-
White ash.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other lumber and timber....	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber....	-	-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel..... cord.	-	-	-	5	-
Other articles of the forest....	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ale, beer and porter.... gal.	190,438	164,325	259,530	217,420	246,370
Ale ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	-	-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt... cwt.	465	27	20,608	556	218
Baking powder..... lb.	12	271	1,619	1,852	6,323
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baskets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rub- ber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bells.....	-	-	-	-	-
Billiard tables..... No.	21	26	31	48	68
Binder twine..... lb.	192,915	773,077	959,263	109,851	334,933
Binder, twine, articles for the mfr. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink. etc.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
iv. Forest produce..... totals.	\$ 27,212	\$ 9,287	\$ 38,299	\$ 19,021	\$ 32,785
Corkwood	5,421	955	15,257	5,555	1,395
D shovel handles	1,650	—	—	—	36
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	—	—	—	—	448
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	—	—	—	—	15
Hickory and oak spokes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fence posts and railroad ties...	—	—	—	—	—
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	—	61	—	168	—
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz.—	—	—	—	—	—
Boards, planks, deals, etc....	—	68	92	27	—
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	16	5	—	—	—
Mahogany.....	17,233	6,680	15,112	6,207	19,105
Oak.....	40	—	200	—	—
Pitch pine.....	—	—	—	—	—
Timber, hewn and sawed....	4	—	311	—	—
Shingles.....	—	—	—	—	—
Staves.....	—	—	—	—	—
Walnut.....	—	—	3	—	—
White ash.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other lumber and timber.....	2,436	1,518	6,607	926	2,387
Total lumber and timber.	19,729	8,271	22,325	7,160	21,492
Wood for fuel.....	—	—	—	20	—
Other articles of the forest.....	412	—	717	6,118	9,399
v. Manufactures..... totals.	57,232,427	54,316,829	82,249,276	60,175,413	82,302,756
Ale, beer and porter	161,453	147,059	221,385	209,720	219,461
Ale, ginger.....	14,401	11,956	18,888	17,130	17,529
Antiseptic surgical dressing...	11,548	21,197	44,574	26,931	40,060
Asphaltum or asphalt.....	918	47	23,095	1,945	243
Baking powder	8	54	200	294	753
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	1,361	3,842	1,758	886	1,045
Baskets.....	4,652	5,209	10,310	10,596	7,533
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	44,559	49,995	96,597	81,428	102,839
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	4,030	2,853	7,103	3,727	6,893
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	41,457	25,413	31,822	43,388	85,009
Bells.....	8,374	7,860	3,455	4,667	4,067
Billiard tables.....	4,310	5,417	9,858	10,023	8,145
Binder twine.....	21,818	88,546	107,305	10,626	27,442
Binder, twine, articles for the mfr. of.....	5,689	4,780	3,856	1,140	2,812
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.....	6,586	6,279	10,538	9,657	16,035

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blueing, laundry, all kinds....	—	—	—	—	—
Boats..... NO.	10	14	2	11	17
Bolsters and pillows.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bolting cloths.....	—	—	—	—	—
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	—	—	—	—	—
Boot, shoe and stay laces.....	—	—	—	—	—
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Braces, suspenders and parts of.	—	—	—	—	—
Brass and manufactures of—					
Brass, old and scrap. cwt. }			2,130	—	436
Brass, in blocks, ingots or pigs..... " }	853	2,352	—	3	21
Brass tubing, not polished, etc..... lb.	309,201	284,138	432,757	326,258	483,058
Brass rods and sheets for mfs. cwt.	—	—	—	1,725	1,812
Brass wire, plain..... lb.	23,952	11,887	36,094	49,396	44,909
Brass, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total mfs. of brass.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bricks, fire..... M.	8,749	6,602	—	—	—
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc..... lb.	232,335	143,294	245,308	222,460	368,462
Brooms and brushes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Buttons.....	—	—	—	—	—
Candles..... lb.	158,637	94,154	112,845	111,534	149,537
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	—	—	—	—	—
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfs. NO.	2,466	—	50	—	—
Carriages and parts of—					
Buggies, carriages, pleasure carts, etc..... NO.	2	7	39	14	14
Wagons, farm, freight, and drays..... NO.	2	—	2	1	13
Cars, all kinds..... " }	6	—	—	—	16
Carriages, other, and parts of Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, n.e.s..... yd.	1,556	—	330	12	6,635
Carpet sweepers..... NO.	—	144	7	24	—
Cash registers..... " }	—	—	7	—	2
Celluloid and manufactures of.	—	—	—	—	—
Cement.....	—	—	—	—	—
Chalk, prepared.....	—	—	—	—	—
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground..... lb.	206,073	146,371	155,037	165,142	287,370
Church vestments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blueing, laundry, all kinds ...	23,583	21,030	25,254	28,964	31,749
Boats.....	1,022	1,427	254	1,048	1,345
Bolsters and pillows.....	846	863	—	—	—
Bolting cloths.....	97	49	—	—	660
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	629,169	586,892	936,393	864,258	1,081,666
Boot, shoe and stay laces ...	82,443	90,475	116,999	80,764	95,707
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.....	41,511	47,722	49,347	43,926	74,840
Braces, suspenders and parts of.	23,476	17,559	25,872	15,240	15,464
Brass and manufactures of—					
Brass, old and scrap.....	12,742	36,769	35,000	—	3,558
Brass, in blocks, ingots or pigs			—	39	376
Brass tubing, not polished, etc.	58,793	61,101	93,154	59,436	82,351
Brass rods and sheets for mfs.	—	—	—	22,958	25,304
Brass wire, plain.....	3,992	2,843	7,553	8,091	5,876
Brass, other	153,039	155,420	300,813	159,411	202,797
Total mfs. of brass...	228,566	256,133	436,520	249,935	320,262
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.....	38,307	68,453	105,219	197,728	271,638
Bricks, fire.....	121,533	89,977	149,935	54,278	70,705
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc.....	7,927	4,123	7,868	7,212	8,715
Brooms and brushes.....	32,702	26,438	52,274	36,880	45,630
Buttons	48,291	44,996	57,985	47,153	108,957
Candles.....	14,646	8,793	12,248	11,819	14,290
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires.	7,835	5,007	²	²	²
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured.....	3,163	1,966	2,810	415	286
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfs.....	111	—	176	—	—
Carriages, and parts of—					
Buggies, carriages, pleasure carts, etc	299	3,224	7,672	3,235	1,795
Wagons, farm, freight, and drays	2,190	—	2,504	584	584
Cars, all kinds.....	17,352	—	—	—	693
Carriages, other, and parts of	47,307	30,925	50,039	41,495	61,259
Total	67,148	34,149	60,215	45,314	64,331
Carpets, n.e.s.....	791	—	128	86	5,009
Carpet sweepers.....	—	126	23	41	—
Cash registers.....	—	—	637	—	68
Celluloid and manufactures of..	20,744	27,306	40,584	28,948	42,995
Cement.....	222,629	243,560	367,375	185,563	99,792
Chalk, prepared.....	1,733	1,461	1,016	1,021	1,318
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground.....	10,344	5,758	6,603	6,997	12,414
Church vestments.....	1,600	2,001	3,070	3,080	3,637
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements	10,663	12,726	16,405	16,052	28,556

¹ Nine months. ² Included with flax manufactures.

10½ — Y.B.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Clothes wringers..... NO.	2	4	4	8	6
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproofs for mfs . . . yd.	121,236	19,352	—	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch.... gal.	512,202	468,151	624,727	722,771	814,296
Cocoa carpeting, mats and mat- ting.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoa, desiccated..... lb.	49,139	16,370	73,100	122,014	156,395
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc..... lb.	1,127,222	938,912	1,185,084	1,190,021	1,328,255
Coffee, roasted or ground, ex- tracts of, etc..... lb.	32,225	28,942	66,523	61,896	56,515
Coke..... ton.	6,014	7,595	2,310	1,099	1,972
Collars and cuffs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Combs, dress and toilet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Copper and manufactures of—					
Copper, in blocks, pigs or in- gots..... cwt.	149	1,602	2,075	—	22
Copper, in bars and rods in coil, etc..... "	121	62	293	164	65
Copper, in strips, sheets or plates..... "	574	958	5,104	449	848
Copper tubing, not polished, etc..... lb.	57,442	50,943	172,765	151,334	282,287
Copper wire, plain, tinned or plated..... "	3,217	2,038	2,225	6,748	188,058
Copper, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cordage of all kinds..... lb.	1,530,401	819,623	1,616,132	985,616	1,809,932
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	—	—	—	—	—
Corsets, corset claps, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, manufactures of—					
Duck, grey or white, over 8 oz. per sq. yd..... yd.	93,377	177,428	467,856	473,752	520,239
Embroideries, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grey, unbleached cotton fab- rics..... yd.	78,587	2,545,822	16,176,149	2,445,156	6,585,813
White or bleached cotton fabrics..... "	12,881,031	13,010,777	24,406,438	15,633,784	25,255,461
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured..... "	30,090,573	26,874,472	43,669,887	33,346,427	54,219,716
Handkerchiefs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sheets, bed quilts, pillow cases, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Shirts of cotton..... doz.	11,778	10,614	20,200	16,404	26,686
Sewing thread on spools.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sewing cotton thread in hanks..... lb.	640,651	477,807	743,502	561,005	860,993
Clothing.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lace, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Clothes wringers.....	10	26	9	15	39
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfs.....	23,153	3,148	—	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch.....	22,669	20,389	24,285	26,465	32,950
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....	3,699	6,061	9,760	6,151	12,410
Cocoa, desiccated.....	3,435	1,575	7,339	8,342	11,905
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc.....	233,657	203,982	264,438	260,530	279,048
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc.....	7,624	5,801	15,299	14,972	13,259
Coke.....	31,311	44,725	12,536	4,840	5,665
Collars and cuffs.....	46,873	37,361	66,224	48,666	90,777
Combs, dress and toilet.....	86,179	84,825	95,363	40,699	60,910
Copper and manufactures of—					
Copper, in blocks, pigs or ingots.....	2,130	38,334	48,272	—	389
Copper, in bars and rods in coil, etc.....	2,317	1,338	6,111	2,412	1,142
Copper, in strips, sheets or plates.....	11,479	24,005	132,200	7,373	14,668
Copper tubing, not polished, etc.....	13,642	13,240	46,680	29,942	55,498
Copper wire, plain, tinned or plated.....	686	545	945	1,236	23,547
Copper, other.....	1,721	27,158	11,425	10,198	36,414
Total.....	41,975	104,680	245,633	51,161	131,658
Cordage of all kinds.....	168,202	103,842	206,416	112,505	178,684
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	19,643	20,699	35,725	21,390	26,306
Corsets, corset claps, etc.....	1,605	2,305	9,957	3,362	6,685
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	97	1,291	—	50	27
Cotton, manufactures of—					
Duck, grey or white over 8 oz. per sq. yd.....	24,402	33,115	95,338	81,269	81,358
Embroideries, white and cream coloured.....	105,254	482,850	250,681	172,240	191,467
Grey, unbleached cotton fabrics.....	5,643	156,525	928,692	164,723	434,705
White or bleached cotton fabrics.....	1,036,324	1,185,778	1,994,023	1,237,736	1,973,632
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured.....	3,015,761	2,760,350	4,154,333	3,073,265	5,047,161
Handkerchiefs.....	290,528	277,128	493,754	308,994	469,811
Sheets, bed quilts, pillow cases, etc.....	180,168	174,700	323,261	238,817	409,550
Shirts of cotton.....	56,865	54,761	110,072	87,928	129,460
Sewing thread on spools.....	158,488	137,272	335,117	157,675	268,616
Sewing cotton thread in hanks.....	383,887	334,469	586,872	384,789	523,829
Clothing.....	248,721	271,830	507,643	394,840	556,986
Lace, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	931,549	646,595	799,803

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Cotton, manufactures of—con.					
Socks and stockings, doz. prs.	94,123	76,002	203,578	189,970	218,504
Velvets, velveteens and plush fabrics..... yd.	1,448,390	1,182,455	1,599,115	1,132,222	1,999,800
Cottons, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton waste..... lb.	1,211,913	668,331	1,807,038	796,885	1,130,900
Cotton wool or raw cotton. "	7,665	7,445	24,365	45,741	53,706
Cotton yarns..... "	981,937	609,905	941,696	765,882	1,386,253
Crapes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Curtains and shams.....	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	—	—	—	—	—
Duck for belting and hose.....	—	—	—	—	—
Earthenware and chinaware....	—	—	—	—	—
Elastic, round or flat.....	—	—	—	—	—
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Electric light carbons and carbon points..... M.	—	139	131	142	78
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Express parcels.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fancy goods.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fertilizers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fibreware.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	—	—	—	—	—
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and manufactures of—					
Common and colourless window glass..... sq. ft.	14,956,487	8,346,062	12,617,742	12,993,084	14,349,104
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets not exceeding 7 sq. feet each	219,885	204,172	259,903	219,795	706,250
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets exceeding 7 sq. feet each, and not exceeding 25 sq. ft..... "	303,912	273,179	400,833	299,836	547,585
Plate glass, not otherwise provided for..... sq. ft.	502,921	498,703	638,372	478,874	769,386
Glass, other, and mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gloves and mitts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gold, silver and manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Cotton, manufactures of—con.					
Socks and stockings.	128,013	98,403	289,497	190,630	271,803
Velvets, velveteens and plush fabrics.....	348,866	296,147	408,165	268,618	400,044
Cottons, other	467,124	439,358	857,131	625,491	991,893
Total.....	6,450,044	6,702,686	12,266,128	8,033,610	12,550,118
Cotton waste.....	72,722	31,907	119,834	52,189	98,770
Cotton wool or raw cotton.....	1,185	890	3,436	10,622	8,201
Cotton yarns.....	304,979	211,101	393,938	239,345	454,549
Crapes.....	10,484	7,923	9,052	7,177	15,829
Curtains and shams.....	435,231	388,414	534,096	369,395	516,193
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	1,850,625	1,871,572	2,360,362	2,128,585	2,406,092
Duck for belting and hose.....	168	4,000	7,875	6,730	10,290
Earthenware and chinaware.....	987,180	851,155	1,350,296	1,065,943	1,170,768
Elastic, round or flat.....	91,468	80,007	128,127	94,088	148,416
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	80,812	82,999	59,847	83,738	433,274
Electric light carbons and carbon points.....	—	1,699	1,643	2,525	1,372
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	24,519	38,039	35,818	15,748	27,650
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	271	317	448	700	44
Express parcels.....	3,643	2,901	1,691	5,713	4,509
Fancy goods.....	1,482,928	1,159,335	1,367,079	1,189,371	1,488,750
Fertilizers.....	8,317	5,883	15,551	13,197	13,288
Fibreware.....	322	107	1,027	723	135
Fireworks.....	58	79	1,886	5,949	4,975
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc. ...	312,910	189,225	542,684	420,797	410,103
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	2,443,606	2,116,148	2,681,633	1,952,971	2,907,253
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	40,789	36,239	55,717	48,574	89,196
Fur and manufactures of.....	156,437	195,324	319,011	227,071	270,971
Glass and manufactures of—					
Common and colourless window glass.....	340,183	231,065	312,703	312,058	343,999
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets not exceeding 7 sq. feet each.....	34,652	35,001	45,221	36,764	76,377
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets exceeding 7 square feet each, and not exceeding 25 square feet.....	58,376	49,463	75,534	79,059	114,604
Plate glass not otherwise provided for.....	108,163	112,499	146,433	117,898	204,229
Glass, other, and mfs. of.....	219,696	189,310	339,562	224,832	289,923
Total.....	761,070	617,338	919,453	770,611	1,029,132
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.	9,588	11,642	22,860	10,900	13,784
Gloves and mitts.....	436,100	493,071	881,756	549,696	805,011
Gold, silver and manufactures of	190,110	159,166	232,466	153,909	234,196

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910--con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures--con.					
Grease, axle.....lb.	21,949	83,113	10,850	33,686	15,198
Gunpowder and other explosives, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, india rubber and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc.....lb.	5,237	7,360	105,724	77,167	966,696
Hair and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ink.....	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Agricultural implements—					
Drills, seed..... No.	-	2	2	-	5
Harrows..... "	4	4	14	1	22
Harvesters, self-binding..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Ploughs..... "	2	1	10	1	23
All other and parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Threshing machine separators..... No	-	-	-	2	1
Portable engines with boilers, and traction engines, for farm purposes..... "	-	2	3	2	6
Sewing machines..... "	659	764	813	848	831
Typewriting machines..... "	7	2	7	2	4
Engines, gasoline..... "	2	1	32	28	54
Bar iron or steel, rolled. cwt.	331,734	495,248	430,974	160,746	260,630
Iron or steel billets, weighing not less than 60 lbs. per lineal yd. cwt.	-	-	140,835	5,390	70,529
Iron in pigs..... ton.	35,752	81,765	134,052	28,142	101,482
Automobiles and motor vehicles..... No.	63	22	101	48	73
Automobiles, etc., parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel railway bars or rails..... ton.	28,988	8,608	3,135	11,588	11,743
Rolled iron or steel angles, etc..... cwt.	201,013	290,789	194,379	76,447	123,293
Rolled iron or steel beams, etc..... "	163,028	121,053	364,489	207,016	501,123
Rolled iron or steel plates..... "	95,801	91,097	127,954	41,559	46,801
Rolled iron or steel sheets, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner..... "	202,040 ²	176,311 ³	3,661	826	2,014
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron, or steel.... "	215,466	187,075	350	350	-

¹ Nine months. ² 17 gauge. ³ Part 17 gauge.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Grease, axle.....	1,174	582	618	1,071	803
Gunpowder and other explosives.....	353,881	309,589	847,518	485,936	454,159
Gutta percha, india rubber and manufactures of.....	99,224	87,657	182,360	183,019	375,672
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc.....	1,865	3,146	24,534	43,998	323,769
Hair and manufactures of.....	13,680	13,672	28,898	69,651	152,096
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	1,078,688	1,191,401	1,501,821	1,258,388	1,659,105
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc.....	84,727	27,642	30,093	20,813	33,659
Ink.....	24,884	20,203	30,903	32,439	39,120
Iron and steel and mfs—					
Agricultural implements—					
Drills, seed.....	—	56	58	—	119
Harrows.....	52	49	199	17	772
Harvesters, self-binding....	—	—	—	—	—
Ploughs.....	56	46	242	27	888
All other and parts of.....	39,386	21,061	30,727	26,365	42,182
Threshing machine separators	—	—	—	2,214	1,581
Portable engines with boilers, and traction engines, for farm purposes.....	—	3,154	3,412	2,943	17,329
Sewing machines.....	14,120	14,608	18,651	15,450	17,431
Typewriting machines.....	426	91	262	40	113
Engines, gasoline.....	1,219	620	74,082	16,570	34,869
Bar iron or steel rolled.....	509,147	740,256	731,922	256,839	385,819
Iron or steel billets, weighing not less than 60 lbs. per lineal yard.....	—	—	211,206	6,733	61,145
Iron in pigs.....	454,125	1,159,032	2,032,608	376,313	1,284,875
Automobiles and motor vehicles.....	112,097	51,962	186,693	79,954	106,126
Automobiles, etc., parts of...	—	—	8,222	8,033	10,646
Iron or steel railway bars or rails.....	659,264	231,557	87,296	315,596	291,586
Rolled iron or steel angles, etc.	266,768	406,516	295,543	96,968	145,341
Rolled iron or steel beams, etc.	221,876	175,806	490,054	237,972	543,706
Rolled iron or steel plates....	140,033	142,253	207,543	59,946	65,204
Rolled iron or steel sheets, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner.....	403,520 ²	379,685 ³	10,518	1,910	6,819
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron or steel.....	621,331	607,556	553	765	—

¹ Nine months. ² 17 gauge. ³ Part 17 gauge.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves..... cwt.	10,561	762	4,967	3,439	8,463
Cream separators and steel bowls for.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cream separators, materials for manufacture of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rolled round wire rods, not over $\frac{3}{8}$ in. in diameter..... cwt.	66,036	2,071	17,708	180,818	77,206
Boiler plate, not less than 30 ins. wide and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness..... "	—	—	56,315	28,718	19,355
Rolled iron or steel plates, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness..... "	100,271	101,561	142,130	115,983	187,434
Rolled iron or steel sheets in strips, polished or not, 14 gauge and thinner... "	—	—	376,944	292,219	324,925
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron..... "	—	—	281,850	221,224	391,076
Barbed fence wire of iron or steel..... "	2,696	—	2,665	17,650	4,262
Wire, curved or not, galvanized iron or steel, nos. 9, 12 and 13 gauge..... "	4,732	4,839	86,458	22,630	75,774
Other iron and steel and mfs. of	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Jellies, jams and preserves. lb.	1,762,989	1,622,512	2,719,431	2,336,734	3,070,159
Jewelry.....	—	—	—	—	—
Junk and oakum..... cwt.	6,243	3,719	11,513	7,174	6,161
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc..... yd.	12,449,339	8,672,458	13,942,711	17,420,401	14,216,453
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc... lb.	2,906,274	2,951,443	2,606,829	1,275,594	2,101,471
Lead and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and manufactures of—					
Leather, belting leather of all kinds..... lb.	322,049	531,209	526,998	359,373	516,922
Calf, kid or goat, lamb and sheep skins, dressed, waxed or glazed..... "	74,687	57,818	79,662	31,500	184,347
Glove leather, tanned or dressed, etc..... "	3,084	4,946	4,361	5,926	18,952

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves.....	17,655	1,064	7,983	4,502	11,009
Cream separators and steel bowls for.....	205,670	111,546	57,660	94,286	87,035
Cream separators, materials for manufacture of.....	2,553	3,226	8,355	1,340	10,769
Rolled round wire rods not over $\frac{3}{8}$ inches in diameter..	85,899	3,113	25,728	217,777	96,137
Boiler plate, not less than 30 inches wide and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ inches in thickness..	—	—	94,276	42,108	30,147
Rolled iron or steel plates, not less than 30 inches in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in thickness....	139,768	155,873	214,074	146,308	236,354
Rolled iron or steel sheets in strips, polished or not, 14 gauge and thinner.....	—	—	960,765	647,232	648,641
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron	—	—	942,880	697,466	1,167,496
Barbed fence wire of iron or steel.....	5,771	—	8,574	43,536	9,504
Wire, curved or not, galvanized iron or steel, nos. 9, 12 and 13 gauge.	16,370	12,127	190,529	46,072	159,080
Other iron and steel and mfs. of	4,474,387	4,813,186	7,981,941	4,981,383	5,734,921
Total.....	8,391,493	9,034,443	14,882,556	8,426,695	11,212,644
Ivory, manufactures of.....	25,267	20,727	41,388	40,292	60,529
Jellies, jams and preserves	130,147	120,846	220,410	175,513	220,957
Jewelry	92,704	115,707	206,112	181,782	254,805
Junk and oakum.....	28,486	17,007	44,227	25,674	24,928
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc.....	619,673	584,085	959,885	837,508	607,462
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc	292,977	336,945	252,115	123,009	166,809
Lead and manufactures of.....	336,316	349,872	378,439	206,051	251,545
Leather and manufactures of —					
Leather, belting leather of all kinds.....	110,919	187,357	182,288	136,476	165,571
Calf, kid or goat, lamb and sheep skins, dressed, waxed or glazed.....	68,077	55,078	68,781	26,942	88,284
Glove leather, tanned or dressed, etc..	2,927	3,804	8,707	6,484	18,522

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures--con.					
Leather and mfs. of--con.					
Upper leather, including dongola, cordovan, kangaroo, alligator, etc. lb.	65,503	92,235	41,733	23,463	75,084
Boots and shoes, slippers and insoles of leather..	—	—	—	—	—
Harness and saddlery, including horse boots	—	—	—	—	—
Other, leather and mfs. of....	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Lime..... bbl.	—	—	—	115	540
Lime juice and other fruit juices..... gal.	10,252	13,239	32,562	23,028	19,074
Lithographic presses	—	—	—	—	—
Machine card clothing	—	—	—	—	—
Magic lanterns and slides for ..	—	—	—	—	—
Malt, extract of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Mattresses	—	—	—	—	—
Mats and rugs	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and manufactures of ...	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral substances, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mucilage	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Newspapers and magazines....	—	—	—	—	—
Noils.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.... cwt.	111	2,306	752	562	618
Oils, cocoanut and palm. gal.	153,395	78,106	97,756	220,808	179,462
Oils, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum	—	—	—	—	—
Optical, philosophical, photographic and mathematical instruments	—	—	—	—	—
Packages.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paints and colours	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and mfs. of—					
Hangings of wall paper, including borders roll.	94,781	94,649	174,788	209,405	454,039
Printing paper	2,491,560	2,033,925	3,337,775	2,888,897	3,752,682
Tarred and other building paper.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wrapping paper	275,537	217,887	438,154	233,596	131,253
Other, paper and mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Pencils, lead.	—	—	—	—	—
Pens, penholders and rulers....	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery, non-alcoholic	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Leather and mfs. of—con.					
Upper leather, including dongola, cordovan, kang- aroo, alligator, etc.....	46,425	70,470	33,690	22,759	59,731
Boots and shoes, slippers and insoles of leather.....	66,629	73,672	106,066	127,208	167,687
Harness and saddlery, includ- ing horse boots.....	24,215	27,980	37,757	28,037	37,933
Other leather and manufact- ures of.....	180,577	300,860	418,978	194,028	411,283
Total.....	498,869	719,221	856,267	541,934	949,011
Lime.....	—	—	—	102	410
Lime juice and other fruit juices.....	10,730	13,186	33,169	18,970	21,125
Lithographic presses.....	8,431	3,827	2	2	2
Machine card clothing.....	28,087	10,215	13,788	10,273	14,583
Magic lanterns and slides for..	1,533	1,674	5,101	4,718	25,569
Malt, extract of.....	1,013	2,077	2,431	468	2,549
Marble, manufactures of.....	3,102	4,338	3,274	2,090	1,672
Mattresses.....	556	125	236	318	814
Mats and rugs.....	302,160	375,650	17,408	2,099	2,400
Metals and manufactures of....	378,301	354,737	497,948	406,938	609,945
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of.....	19,327	18,489	29,677	23,970	29,050
Mucilage.....	—	906	1,171	3,639	2,686
Musical instruments.....	24,786	26,281	50,355	39,481	48,694
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	94,179	68,764	108,161	117,551	128,390
Newspapers and magazines....	53,036	38,147	66,526	66,821	64,458
Noils.....	201,072	269,367	473,983	442,688	553,562
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.....	218	2,769	1,599	1,082	1,426
Oils, cocoanut and palm.....	86,870	56,843	71,631	127,055	125,994
Oils, other.....	31,090	24,386	57,817	57,633	89,183
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum.....	730,817	731,917	946,026	723,920	1,022,405
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical instruments.....	51,084	52,161	140,537	121,717	181,592
Packages.....	296,730	458,171	1,033,662	918,837	1,143,052
Paints and colours.....	431,739	399,144	648,207	453,882	426,609
Paper and manufactures of—					
Hangings of wall paper, in- cluding borders.....	23,929	22,053	33,094	45,539	49,081
Printing paper.....	148,732	130,354	195,909	177,984	222,119
Tarred and other building paper.....	1,604	1,391	20,363	12,350	1,836
Wrapping paper.....	13,381	8,953	18,806	10,366	5,833
Other paper and mfs. of....	428,299	384,038	647,385	593,138	750,135
Total.....	615,945	546,789	915,557	839,377	1,029,004
Pencils, lead.....	30,436	21,637	46,207	38,349	45,043
Pens, penholders and rulers....	38,915	29,394	48,232	62,971	68,161
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	16,600	12,374	19,017	16,051	27,219

¹ Nine months. ² Included with iron and steel and mfs. of.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Photographic dry plates.	—	—	—	—	—
Picture and photograph frames.	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch and tar, pine..... gal.	34,286	35,755	108,439	35,401	57,384
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plaster of Paris	—	—	—	—	—
Plates engraved on wood or metal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pomades..... lb.	10	—	326	—	24
Post office parcels	—	—	—	—	—
Precious stones.....	—	—	—	—	—
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc..... cwt.	61,835	66,415	142,360	71,684	127,293
Regalia and badges.	—	—	—	—	—
Resin..... cwt.	1,048	4,213	503	551	4,325
Ribbons.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rugs, railway and traveling....	—	—	—	—	—
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sauces, catsups and soy... gal.	51,963	36,717	63,659	46,867	71,901
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	—	—	—	—	—
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Slate.....	—	—	—	—	—
Soap—					
Common or laundry..... lb.	44,468	55,125	118,979	86,065	104,342
Castile..... "	17,876	12,210	20,347	57,886	58,014
Toilet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other soap, powders, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Spices..... lb.	1,222,496	844,344	1,389,319	1,597,670	1,347,438
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Spirits—					
Brandy, including artificial brandy, etc..... gal.	13,408	11,002	10,018	9,824	3,813
Gin of all kinds..... "	82,747	69,590	100,899	101,192	110,401
Rum..... "	34,700	39,073	50,907	48,521	53,769
Whiskey..... "	581,037	514,265	711,533	710,356	812,979
Spirits, other..... "	10,045	7,692	12,125	10,240	11,979
Total..... "	721,937	641,622	885,482	880,133	992,941
Starch..... lb.	264,421	194,918	331,114	475,557	483,415
Stearic acid..... "	59,680	—	—	—	—
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Photographic dry plates.....	11,871	9,346	13,069	16,173	19,783
Picture and photograph frames	11,530	9,605	12,856	12,195	15,489
Pitch and tar, pine.....	1,745	2,033	5,910	3,014	3,634
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.....	35,791	32,564	35,384	56,511	89,801
Plaster of Paris.....	51	1,724	1,604	441	587
Plates engraved on wood or metal.....	—	326	1,442	224	289
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	40,791	40,265	75,917	51,507	54,958
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	5,291	7,385	16,362	20,913	27,296
Pomades.....	6	—	379	—	63
Post office parcels.....	144,015	118,759	150,311	184,690	264,497
Precious stones.....	18,533	56,433	65,245	43,920	86,581
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	51,590	31,947	2	2	2
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc.....	93,711	121,211	238,052	120,957	171,358
Regalia and badges.....	2,082	2,736	6,973	15,415	9,806
Resin.....	2,616	7,464	975	1,442	11,661
Ribbons.....	456,758	484,225	626,784	483,160	655,100
Rugs, railway and traveling....	41,264	24,320	2	3	5
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....	2,232	834	2,741	2,118	2,722
Sauces, catsups and soy.....	74,073	55,605	92,240	13,662	101,446
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	—	—	—	—	—
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	6,296	8,072	8,992	11,264	13,843
Silk and manufactures of.....	1,922,411	1,590,006	2,310,884	1,921,378	2,536,475
Slate.....	844	3,908	797	2,549	1,226
Soap—					
Common or laundry.....	2,051	2,893	6,282	4,987	8,202
Castile.....	940	742	1,176	3,200	3,137
Toilet.....	38,951	23,908	41,437	46,434	49,407
Other soap, powders, etc.....	2,974	4,823	14,139	5,800	9,502
Total.....	44,916	37,366	65,034	60,421	70,248
Spices.....	137,328	93,822	138,903	126,653	111,434
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	276	394	1,289	443	1,662
Spirits—					
Brandy, including artificial brandy, etc.....	23,648	16,783	17,181	14,533	8,972
Gin of all kinds.....	88,864	75,833	122,354	125,166	137,986
Rum.....	19,899	23,221	30,965	32,141	36,703
Whiskey.....	919,533	831,636	1,205,601	1,223,665	1,427,121
Spirits, other.....	34,566	23,186	36,206	29,746	38,764
Total.....	1,086,510	975,659	1,412,307	1,425,251	1,649,546
Starch.....	14,408	11,509	16,862	22,359	21,640
Stearic acid.....	6,778	—	4	4	4
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	14,112	2,625	53,473	8,296	14,440

¹ Nine months. ² Included with iron and steel and mfs. of. ³ Included with wool and mfs. of. ⁴ Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Stone, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Straw, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar and syrups..... lb.	27,866,373	24,783,115	35,819,176	27,501,460	34,018,746
Candy and confectionery... "	1,380,253	1,490,487	1,922,339	1,897,717	3,011,599
Glucose and saccharine.... "	9,670	14,896	3,523,019	3,534,768	1,241,306
Molasses..... gal.	976	—	—	—	—
Surgical and dental instru- ments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tape lines.....	—	—	—	—	—
Teeth, artificial.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tin and manufactures of—					
Tin in blocks, pigs and bars..... cwt.	10,815	8,794	14,734	19,704	17,140
Tin plates and sheets... "	350,397	351,900	439,090	396,553	551,361
Tin foil..... lb.	4,923	64,512	43,759	5,508	3,990
Tinware, and all other mfs. of.	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco and mfs of—					
Cigarettes..... lb.	14,489	16,782	22,830	23,012	17,585
Cigars..... "	857	261	692	1,146	1,782
Tobacco, cut..... "	104,320	104,131	166,474	142,403	240,540
Other, and mfs. of..... "	15,143	12,026	30,700	17,883	23,627
Total..... "	134,809	133,200	220,696	184,444	283,534
Tobacco pipes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Trawls and trawling spoons...	—	—	—	—	—
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Turpentine, spirits of.... gal.	10,007	1,312	7,720	3,219	13,900
Twine and manufactures of...	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas, parasols and sun- shades.....	—	—	—	—	—
Unenumerated.....	—	—	—	—	—
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc..... gal.	24,036	12,865	18,303	19,685	20,375
Vinegar..... "	59,539	62,288	80,591	83,459	92,767
Watches, watch cases, move- ments, glasses, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	—	—	—	—	—
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wine, non-sparkling.... gal.	17,103	18,515	19,312	15,013	15,849
Wine, sparkling..... doz.	1,166	564	845	651	1,320
Wood and manufactures of ..	—	—	—	—	—
Wool and manufactures of—					
Cassimeres, cloths and doeskins..... yd.	2,891,710	3,028,363	3,949,327	3,496,857	4,473,451
Coatings and overcoat- ings..... "	1,784,383	1,578,468	1,853,734	1,334,680	2,000,343
Tweeds..... "	3,782,330	3,142,572	3,166,331	1,791,453	2,748,407

¹ Nine months

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Stone, manufactures of.....	100,159	75,302	136,855	137,089	133,858
Straw, manufactures of.....	324	721	574	811	317
Sugar and syrups.....	877,622	664,998	1,051,709	891,472	1,104,430
Candy and confectionery.....	161,077	172,839	244,300	249,004	426,505
Glucose and saccharine.....	476	778	72,424	80,523	29,872
Molasses.....	102	—	—	—	—
Surgical and dental instruments.....	19,395	22,443	20,443	23,694	33,843
Tape lines.....	11,384	8,112	10,091	2,334	4,221
Teeth, artificial.....	26,775	5,234	11,046	8,231	12,012
Tin and manufactures of—					
Tin in blocks, pigs and bars.....	371,471	354,890	543,752	568,318	507,101
Tin plates and sheets.....	1,134,492	1,174,010	1,516,630	1,199,358	1,639,170
Tin foil.....	2,062	6,425	2,131	855	1,706
Tinware and all other manufactures of.....	29,427	29,998	43,955	49,877	67,535
Total.....	1,537,452	1,565,323	2,106,471	1,818,408	2,215,562
Tobacco and manufactures of—					
Cigarettes.....	34,178	39,610	49,489	53,731	46,656
Cigars.....	2,911	975	3,332	3,213	5,633
Tobacco, cut.....	81,336	77,362	120,364	111,610	163,957
Other, manufactures of.....	6,176	4,478	12,019	7,662	9,853
Total.....	124,601	122,425	185,204	176,216	226,099
Tobacco pipes.....	251,942	204,318	310,663	336,286	348,278
Trawls and trawling spoons.....	25,278	18,345	24,897	19,332	21,942
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.....	17,843	12,303	21,314	18,165	24,093
Turpentine, spirits of.....	5,314	841	3,940	1,657	7,525
Twine and manufactures of.....	1,942	1,961	15,395	7,676	7,552
Umbrellas, parasols and sunshades.....	42,098	44,029	82,571	80,240	87,945
Unenumerated.....	27,559	41,351	26,360	28,821	40,259
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc.....	58,182	30,844	58,361	41,603	42,236
Vinegar.....	22,643	24,769	32,388	32,511	37,453
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	26,002	23,856	21,273	21,446	52,338
Wax, manufactures of.....	27,564	9,236	32,051	17,629	18,009
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	64,226	55,249	63,398	33,709	56,444
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	3,923	2,207	5,486	4,617	4,323
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	8,739	9,913	27,409	18,932	45,093
Wine, non-sparkling.....	29,006	27,714	32,917	27,183	30,920
Wine, sparkling.....	15,031	6,637	9,440	7,693	17,480
Wood and manufactures of.....	42,959	39,344	76,014	80,945	96,703
Wool and manufactures of—					
Cassimeres, cloths and doeskins.....	1,897,077	2,103,475	2,613,397	2,361,030	3,157,300
Coatings and overcoatings.....	1,133,848	1,067,054	1,277,688	1,004,864	1,472,709
Tweeds.....	2,043,007	1,696,975	1,861,277	1,179,858	1,812,550

¹ Nine months.

11—Y.E.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Wool and mfs. of—con.					
Knitted goods, including knitted underwear.....	—	—	—	—	—
Socks and stockings of all kinds.....doz. prs.	572,649	448,979	692,272	471,178	674,828
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, the hair of the goat, etc.....lb.	1,551,710	1,147,077	1,976,290	1,693,534	2,845,293
Yarns, woollen and worsted....."	185,861	129,206	242,084	252,538	420,386
Fabrics and mfs. composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clothing, womens' and childrens' outside garments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clothing, ready-made and wearing apparel....	—	—	—	—	—
Other, and mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, n.e.s.lb.	199,932	124,066	210,361	142,828	213,129
Zinc and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other manufactured articles...	—	—	—	—	—
vi. Mineral produce. totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Clays.....	—	—	—	—	—
Coal, anthracite and dust. ton.	48,247	22,920	34,559	36,693	38,991
Coal, bituminous....."	19,667	31,804	3,334	59,067	37,071
Coal dust, n.e.s....."	725	3,603	2	2	2
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gravel and sand.....ton.	8,099	4,725	410	17	369
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, sawn only.....	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral and aerated waters....	—	—	—	—	—
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina oxide of aluminium.....cwt.	6,680	11,200	5,600	948	—
Litharge....."	6,937	6,885	8,331	8,456	5,981
Other minerals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined....gal.	8,557	12,007	9,424	12,074	14,010
Oils, products of petroleum.....gal.	2,638	1,048	5,103	2,788	67
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum.....gal.	8,281	2,677	1,227	3,769	9,330
Oils, other....."	179	2,334	488	6,653	121,337

¹ Nine months.² Included with coal, bituminous.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wool and mfs. of—con.					
Knitted goods, including knitted underwear.....	295,289	240,357	552,347	383,746	568,686
Socks and stockings of all kinds	1,033,557	878,944	1,257,307	836,991	1,248,013
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, the hair of the goat, etc.....	747,369	583,923	1,088,860	879,450	1,416,884
Yarns, woollen and worsted.	110,662	85,253	132,218	139,834	192,165
Fabrics and mfs. composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, etc.....	4,705,389	3,534,583	4,289,336	3,317,548	4,986,341
Clothing, womens' and childrens' outside garments....	172,196	143,730	226,098	137,684	124,149
Clothing, ready-made and wearing apparel.....	413,820	373,341	625,689	465,164	574,565
Other, and mfs. of.	2,187,562	1,928,279	3,548,398	2,315,326	3,368,520
Total	14,739,776	12,635,914	17,473,615	13,021,495	18,921,882
Yarn, n.e.s.....	114,449	76,350	58,793	31,313	43,338
Zinc and manufactures of....	57,347	51,211	204,847	145,223	237,964
Other manufactured articles...	204,254	267,440	400,726	574,016	682,915
vi. Mineral produce totals.	1,315,647	907,505	1,390,161	1,464,513	1,346,498
Clays.....	64,091	69,083	85,594	79,896	100,316
Coal, anthracite and dust.....	162,953	82,344	135,175	147,159	156,311
Coal, bituminous.....	44,199	81,954	10,636	140,043	91,212
Coal dust, n.e.s.....	1,719	5,249	²	²	²
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	1,744	2,451	2,378	2,034	1,128
Gravel and sand.....	38,873	30,725	1,232	37	1,813
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	36	502	544	1,753	661
Marble, sawn only.....	406	1,125	3,719	415	2,405
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled..	3,044	—	293	—	—
Mineral and aerated waters....	19,976	7,979	16,641	12,976	27,406
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium.....	20,319	33,581	16,729	800	—
Litharge.....	25,685	27,618	39,114	25,071	17,672
Other minerals.....	13,720	10,446	13,469	10,399	13,638
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled purified or refined.....	1,936	2,440	2,048	3,090	3,853
Oils, products of petroleum..	743	593	1,126	714	176
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum....	1,500	569	235	770	1,836
Oils, other.....	103	323	279	540	4,717

¹ Nine months. ² Included with coal, bituminous.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.. cwt.	570	2,254	57,388	476,600	260,811
Phosphate rock.....	—	—	—	—	—
Precious stones in the rough, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Precious stones, diamonds, un- set, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills....	—	—	—	—	—
Salt..... cwt.	1,497,033	1,062,511	1,313,505	1,373,390	1,292,278
Stones, flag, granite, rough free- stone, etc..... ton.	248	42	135	640	506
Stones, granite, sawn only ..	4	38	39	6	125
Whiting or whitening ... cwt.	148,311	119,830	208,895	99,533	192,801
Other mineral products.....	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Miscellaneous produce totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, re- turned after having been ex- ported	—	—	—	—	—
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	—	—	—	—	—
Articles for Dominion Govern- ment.....	—	—	—	—	—
Articles for army and navy....	—	—	—	—	—
Articles ex - warehoused for ships' stores.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bacteriological products or se- rums	—	—	—	—	—
Barrels or packages returned...	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee, green..... lb.	954,760	665,015	838,548	831,733	1,323,917
Models of inventions and other improvements.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paintings in oil or water colours	—	—	—	—	—
Settlers' effects.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sponges.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tea..... lb.	6,360,224	5,783,899	7,808,717	9,736,188	9,650,150
Other miscellaneous articles....	—	—	—	—	—
Coin and bullion.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.	456	490	10,505	57,852	29,334
Phosphate rock.	960	—	—	268	—
Precious stones in the rough.	215,691	26,873	—	—	—
Precious stones, diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills.	351,980	287,102	682,526	632,406	542,484
Salt.	296,487	200,400	280,804	277,375	256,442
Stones, flag, granite, rough free-stone, etc.	2,143	308	957	2,777	2,048
Stones, granite, sawn only.	239	220	339	98	826
Whiting or whitening.	37,164	28,519	53,651	27,522	68,767
Other mineral products.	9,480	6,611	32,167	40,518	23,453
VII. Miscellaneous produce. totals.	4,486,689	4,524,574	5,965,772	4,199,593	5,020,854
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, returned after having been exported.	103,900	412,478	202,117	196,357	129,566
Articles for use of the Governor General.	7,645	9,565	7,577	6,998	5,705
Articles for Dominion Government.	794,707	1,109,786	—	—	—
Articles for army and navy.	5,782	440	1,584	703	585
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.	27,545	26,646	29,085	71,333	60,624
Bacteriological products or serums.	3,213	3,510	8,015	12,566	7,583
Barrels or packages returned.	360	2,272	2,795	3,501	117
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.	12,452	6,339	408	137	363
Coffee, green.	124,590	79,539	106,375	117,181	179,671
Models of inventions and other improvements.	162	98	2,871	1,319	2,117
Paintings in oil or water colours	406,585	254,661	200,827	265,767	355,470
Settlers' effects.	1,949,485	1,536,006	3,432,076	1,799,285	2,525,754
Sponges.	14,111	4,816	9,042	4,192	9,970
Tea.	1,010,303	900,385	1,399,482	1,708,267	1,720,267
Other miscellaneous articles.	15,176	12,075	21,361	11,144	18,189
Coin and bullion.	10,673	165,958	542,157	843	13,873

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce....totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Bamboo reeds, cut to length..	-	-	-	-	-
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds.....lb.	239,812	226,930	313,992	272,661	236,114
Macaroni and vermicelli ..	490,071	335,616	574,567	656,207	794,989
Rice, all kinds....."	817,011	365,897	365,326	269,945	253,162
Rice and sago flour....."	39,856	16,344	30,020	43,725	81,035
Other breadstuffs....."	207,379	281,253	122,042	43,436	158,988
Total breadstuffs...."	1,794,129	1,226,040	1,405,947	1,285,974	1,524,288
Grain and products of—					
Beans.....bush.	23,612	21,086	16,668	21,427	23,157
Indian corn for distilla-					
tion purposes....."	1,349,697	935,325	1,172,738	876,135	825,633
Indian corn....."	9,964,737	9,911,301	14,127,182	5,414,088	6,583,893
Oats....."	44,000	5,957	33,231	53,628	23,361
Peas....."	4,245	5,167	5,048	8,694	12,875
Wheat....."	64,909	24,723	90,255	46,329	54,964
Other grains....."	26,956	37,039	61,402	129,458	166,282
Total grains....."	11,478,156	10,940,598	15,511,524	6,554,759	7,690,165
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods....."	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal....bbl.	26,706	23,957	26,677	34,860	33,291
Oatmeal.....lb.	27,461	1,440	37,582	27,219	9,260
Wheat flour.....bbl.	41,755	33,992	43,330	38,758	31,398
Other grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs....	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattan, not manuf'd..	-	-	-	-	-
Cider.....gal.	2,104	5,613	3,627	1,060	3,670
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crush-					
ed or ground.....lb.	936,505	977,238	1,182,357	1,154,145	1,539,467
Cocoa nuts.....no.	127,313	55,489	162,913	187,724	188,536
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tam-					
pico.....cwt.	2,427	3,425	5,645	1,304	2,035
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.....	4,843	3,684	12,212	3,756	7,620
Florists' stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples.....lb.	32,109	136,711	270,227	74,529	79,705
Currants....."	1,111,561	1,246,244	1,420,068	917,004	1,491,375
Dates....."	280,268	371,524	1,772,411	1,999,830	1,954,368
Figs....."	486,600	337,548	740,004	706,515	940,070
Prunes....."	6,486,815	9,695,433	6,813,380	8,032,758 ²	9,939,386 ²
Raisins....."	3,735,722	7,280,085	3,920,849	6,882,963	7,355,831
Other dried fruits....."	2,317,000	1,316,216	666,769	3,114,593	3,805,712
Nuts, all kinds....."	5,434,347	4,104,948	4,986,313	4,959,660	5,479,312
Total dried fruits...."	19,884,422	24,488,709	20,590,021	26,687,852	31,045,759
Fruits, green—					
Apples.....bbl.	20,033	43,111	37,099	56,561	59,071
Bananas.....bunches.	1,144,466	755,771	1,390,213	1,445,341	1,412,000
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months. ² Including plums unpitted.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce..totals..	18,606,611	18,889,940	24,543,472	19,890,388	21,233,419
Bamboo reeds, cut to length...	4,112	3,152	2,505	4,153	2,617
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds	17,328	16,369	23,908	23,268	26,601
Macaroni and vermicelli.....	19,188	14,439	24,812	30,566	37,871
Rice, all kinds	28,277	11,871	16,902	11,738	11,339
Rice and sago flour.....	1,351	510	734	1,170	2,585
Other breadstuffs.....	8,373	13,596	4,847	2,607	5,382
Total breadstuffs.....	74,517	56,785	71,203	69,349	83,778
Grain and products of—					
Beans.....	42,245	38,404	40,392	46,605	55,806
Indian corn for distillation purposes.....	721,608	524,370	725,391	663,240	551,119
Indian corn.....	5,457,080	5,175,875	8,258,262	3,792,343	4,636,133
Oats.....	20,351	2,645	16,549	29,277	13,833
Peas.....	8,532	10,814	10,410	24,518	35,406
Wheat	49,724	17,703	76,053	40,951	55,139
Other grains.....	16,820	26,388	50,511	85,941	101,635
Total grains.....	6,316,360	5,796,199	9,177,568	4,682,875	5,449,071
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	66,218	56,576	85,251	76,914	218,222
Cereal foods.....	152,552	133,081	181,420	229,756	240,862
Indian or corn meal.....	69,830	63,325	78,270	116,933	106,322
Oatmeal.....	700	46	1,141	1,062	403
Wheat flour.....	161,543	119,042	176,960	168,810	156,001
Other grain products.....	83,341	55,242	125,455	86,555	63,594
Total grain products.....	534,184	427,312	648,497	680,030	785,404
Grand total breadstuffs....	6,925,061	6,280,296	9,897,268	5,432,254	6,318,253
Broom corn.....	196,084	167,654	238,455	246,080	395,375
Cane and rattan, not manuf'd..	8,066	7,914	11,614	12,561	13,317
Cider.....	732	1,205	1,461	485	1,381
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground....	115,871	146,666	247,637	157,099	179,505
Cocoa nuts.....	3,925	1,553	5,588	5,817	6,110
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tam-pico.....	26,800	27,368	46,850	15,262	18,852
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.....	24,766	18,166	28,271	21,853	47,164
Florists' stock.....	33,298	28,850	42,283	41,677	42,581
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples.....	2,610	9,083	17,476	4,534	6,461
Currants.....	41,440	66,080	80,732	44,537	67,721
Dates.....	8,178	14,408	74,909	93,886	83,363
Figs.....	23,852	15,934	50,334	33,731	48,620
Prunes.....	242,991	326,455	302,271	320,856 ²	338,923 ²
Raisins.....	226,886	457,313	291,007	372,338	318,937
Other dried fruits.....	162,626	130,353	66,515	184,712	235,549
Nuts, all kinds	324,947	238,261	336,605	292,024	338,944
Total dried fruits.....	1,033,530	1,257,887	1,219,849	1,346,618	1,438,518
Fruits, green—					
Apples.....	89,288	137,209	182,148	222,732	261,792
Bananas.....	1,124,154	725,392	1,467,298	1,386,089	1,359,798
Berries, all kinds	140,466	16,608	183,771	195,832	211,794

¹ Nine months. ² Including plums unpitted.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce—con.					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cherries..... lb.	120,986	53,742	194,801	316,800	318,680
Cranberries..... bush.	15,091	26,514	30,228	12,957	40,854
Grapes..... lb.	1,012,833	1,040,170	1,766,629	1,904,706	2,137,500
Oranges, lemons and limes...	—	—	—	—	—
Peaches..... lb.	3,531,224	3,492,047	3,733,589	6,386,937	4,797,066
Pineapples..... NO.	2,178,622	416,668	1,977,138	2,592,060	3,885,897
Plums..... bush.	56,647	59,904	47,214	74,838	69,529
All other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fruits, green.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, preserved.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hay..... ton.	7,014	6,416	11,538	8,061	7,680
Hemp, dressed or un-					
dressed..... cwt.	52,303	28,197	102,609	39,327	31,390
Hops..... lb.	515,496	522,038	900,251	778,628	627,715
Malt..... bush.	93,136	26,897	10,574	28,850	60,679
Oils, vegetable..... gal.	1,246,030	1,121,599	1,301,951	1,614,975	2,455,696
Oils, vegetable..... lb.	—	262,095	764,996	404,861	379,057
Pickles..... gal.	114,891	87,577	112,245	109,309	103,880
Plants and trees.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, flax..... lb.	76,922,226	152,311,644	23,884,896	21,952	101,136
Seeds, all other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total seeds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Straw..... ton.	127	79	194	50	89
Sugar, maple, and maple					
syrup..... lb.	27,043	11,441	14,758	9,233	7,057
Tobacco, unmanufactured "	14,185,874	13,769,905	15,178,924	15,250,112	12,635,175
Vegetables.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other agricultural produce.....	—	—	—	—	—
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Animals, living—					
Cattle..... NO.	14,700	4,705	3,377	2,750	1,201
Dogs..... "	298	212	379	360	317
Fowls, domestic, pure bred "	3,597	1,928	3,276	4,568	3,165
Hogs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Horses..... NO.	16,969	15,997	5,610	4,032	7,238
Sheep..... "	70,001	73,470	52,298	42,978	35,852
Other animals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total animals, living.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bones, crude, and bone dust. cwt.	37,007	25,518	46,634	61,535	46,644
Bristles..... lb.	67,462	44,679	59,824	40,331	75,897
Eggs..... doz.	426,369	632,122	1,096,766	1,092,333	750,476
Feathers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, not dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, wholly or partially					
dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, degreas and oleostear-					
ine..... lb.	1,204,698	1,048,062	882,492	1,023,002	1,907,195
Grease, rough.....	6,495,809	6,496,765	11,885,097	11,498,765	11,149,049

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada, from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce—con.					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cherries.....	17,937	6,484	26,640	33,990	40,376
Cranberries.....	39,160	75,014	80,877	37,283	91,754
Grapes.....	64,275	64,039	114,923	105,433	112,218
Oranges, lemons and limes...	1,238,541	946,514	1,820,542	1,968,633	2,152,773
Peaches.....	89,994	105,631	178,818	163,941	155,139
Pineapples..	186,859	37,126	183,658	225,394	246,766
Plums.....	62,522	88,967	123,899	125,366	158,756
All other.....	87,155	104,171	161,581	168,728	175,356
Total fruits, green.....	3,140,351	2,307,155	4,524,155	4,633,421	4,966,522
Fruits, preserved.....	48,849	56,554	67,164	54,330	56,590
Hay.....	99,215	111,935	229,036	125,299	141,956
Hemp dressed or undressed...	379,370	220,108	370,319	243,899	182,016
Hops.....	102,125	94,703	138,660	106,341	140,792
Malt.....	65,870	19,517	10,531	27,081	57,306
Oils, vegetable.....	386,801	438,852	568,845	592,582	1,032,473
Oils, vegetable.....	—	13,405	42,878	24,454	27,706
Pickles.....	64,276	42,571	65,352	44,178	41,237
Plants and trees.....	99,351	45,842	117,360	94,232	124,259
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	354,882	490,933	974,454	1,116,007	1,006,289
Seeds, flax.....	1,646,178	3,350,584	526,310	622	4,124
Seeds, all other.....	8,232	11,463	21,157	15,334	24,660
Total seeds.....	2,009,292	3,852,980	1,521,921	1,131,963	1,035,073
Straw.....	941	679	2,160	587	1,880
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.....	2,999	1,250	1,628	1,399	717
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	2,633,590	2,716,384	3,247,429	3,205,701	2,905,331
Vegetables.....	626,466	380,343	844,640	779,964	1,001,085
Other agricultural produce....	574,950	646,951	1,049,673	1,541,098	1,054,803
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....	10,043,475	8,630,441	10,085,695	9,813,929	11,836,463
Animals, living—					
Cattle.....	227,731	81,124	97,817	61,467	57,750
Dogs.....	8,640	6,690	15,147	12,426	11,063
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..	8,136	6,621	10,064	9,390	11,298
Hogs.....	7,842	484	1,687	725	2,464
Horses.....	1,176,582	1,042,090	669,340	610,760	779,656
Sheep.....	200,414	227,610	204,090	176,952	131,775
Other animals.....	52,591	30,928	80,556	51,481	91,982
Total animals, living....	1,681,936	1,395,547	1,078,701	923,201	1,085,988
Bones, crude, bone dust, etc...	56,621	39,817	62,728	77,862	59,790
Bristles.....	50,715	30,211	44,262	35,381	49,392
Eggs.....	86,877	141,422	210,708	236,304	177,577
Feathers.....	20,926	11,520	23,190	12,330	30,163
Fur skins, not dressed.....	1,984,782	1,995,289	1,888,355	1,939,755	2,980,914
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed	193,939	137,584	159,430	169,789	272,698
Grease, degreas and oleostearine.....	62,067	48,441	36,419	44,444	94,943
Grease, rough.....	303,880	376,195	696,006	640,478	682,917

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
II. Animals and their produce					
—con.					
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned lb.	310,367	509,353	527,548	552,173	360,628
Hair, horse	34,762	23,289	40,189	40,178	81,629
Hatters' furs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins, raw..... lb.	—	—	—	—	9,073,964
Honey.....	54,436	182,264	261,722	91,577	160,322
Milk, condensed.....	69,723	62,104	770,663	755,721	237,643
Oils, animal..... gal.	41,064	32,104	29,453	26,061	31,992
Provisions, viz—					
Butter..... lb.	103,923	34,657	294,647	473,805	61,081
Cheese.....	162,989	154,912	370,553	231,811	215,741
Lard and lard compound, etc.....	7,749,261	6,175,795	12,244,605	13,020,924	11,558,994
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, should- ers and sides.....	7,073,978	5,162,912	7,276,730	5,877,303	5,453,257
Beef, salted.....	2,358,069	2,253,312	2,020,394	1,300,507	1,445,272
Canned meats and can- ned poultry and game ..	632,399	189,436	165,876	203,831	278,682
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Mutton and lamb, fresh. lb.	48,667	45,733	88,124	317,795	716,753
Pork.....	10,664,569	7,595,848	8,849,779	10,501,089	8,900,138
Poultry and game	—	—	—	—	—
Other meats..... lb.	2,163,572	1,659,285	1,985,435	1,204,779	1,272,474
Total meats.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rennet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sausage casings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, raw, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, bees'..... lb.	31,519	38,134	60,973	42,065	59,909
Wool.....	1,557,208	686,368	1,463,620	1,203,308	807,855
Other articles.....	—	—	—	—	—
III. Fisheries produce totals.					
Anchovies and sardines..boxes.	—	—	—	—	—
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds..... lb.	1,641,970	1,283,466	1,389,543	907,097	785,490
Halibut.....	1,174,074	789,720	1,094,927	1,090,247	1,152,138
Herrings.....	142,860	163,943	166,599	95,784	116,618
Lobsters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel..... lb.	18,497	11,879	5,460	7,763	6,642
Oysters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon..... lb.	675,427	527,643	60,595	32,205	880,244
Seafish, other.....	33,304	68,351	56,527	21,592	45,876
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fish.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil—					
Cod..... gal.	1,113	2,140	13,905	—	—
Cod-liver.....	10,982	3,664	9,585	4,586	3,135
Seal.....	—	—	—	50	—
Other.....	40,488	25,504	39,489	24,603	9,472
Total fish oils.....	52,583	31,308	62,979	29,239	12,607
Other articles of the fisheries..	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
II. Animals and their produce	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
—con.					
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned....	51,047	39,195	62,902	54,607	72,747
Hair, horse.....	25,306	19,527	34,355	27,766	56,539
Hatters' furs.....	44,297	29,063	42,294	35,499	52,191
Hides and skins, raw.....	1,694,751	1,491,342	1,441,034	1,443,971	1,751,958
Honey.....	6,592	15,745	22,658	13,048	20,615
Milk, condensed.....	4,828	4,191	65,929	59,400	17,168
Oils, animal.....	26,465	17,934	16,175	13,488	20,038
Provisions, viz—					
Butter.....	25,810	9,239	74,674	112,219	16,163
Cheese.....	28,838	29,135	73,468	43,316	45,319
Lard and lard compound, etc.....	660,578	591,061	1,109,692	1,271,379	1,410,806
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides.....	775,226	643,290	847,215	735,367	816,042
Beef, salted.....	110,761	91,176	93,793	75,642	75,815
Canned meats and canned poultry and game.....	78,171	26,650	26,593	29,890	45,114
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc.	65,214	32,578	47,134	41,394	53,705
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	3,982	3,870	9,624	29,047	68,606
Pork.....	780,668	615,099	693,071	862,043	930,049
Poultry and game.....	38,679	38,812	45,512	42,490	52,597
Other meats.....	232,424	212,924	225,990	143,036	174,415
Total meats.....	2,085,125	1,664,399	1,988,932	1,958,909	2,216,343
Rennet.....	41,887	20,298	39,280	34,743	39,018
Sausage casings..	60,101	47,757	76,013	62,363	81,447
Silk, raw, etc.....	423,751	294,191	443,748	347,577	367,647
Wax, bees'.....	11,061	12,555	20,159	15,007	18,888
Wool.....	338,247	131,001	308,182	207,486	159,341
Other articles.....	70,048	37,782	61,401	33,007	49,853
III. Fisheries produce.....totals.	602,873	551,660	603,762	501,232	610,063
Anchovies and sardines.....	11,605	10,847	23,348	14,929	10,871
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds.....	61,673	51,306	58,480	43,620	32,979
Halibut.....	53,429	36,448	47,782	45,423	53,769
Herrings.....	8,030	9,007	9,416	4,948	5,807
Lobsters.....	275	163	802	1,869	706
Mackerel.....	1,914	1,074	552	873	646
Oysters.....	349,670	324,990	348,837	300,794	362,351
Salmon.....	16,926	37,178	5,121	2,902	22,667
Seafish, other.....	2,184	4,866	5,034	1,731	3,720
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	58,984	40,167	55,924	41,052	53,357
Total fish.....	564,740	516,046	555,296	458,141	546,873
Fish oil—					
Cod.....	426	839	1,202	—	—
Cod-liver.....	2,756	1,802	2,111	1,967	1,601
Seal.....	—	—	—	4	—
Other.....	12,808	10,030	15,098	9,738	4,685
Total fish oils.....	15,990	12,671	18,411	11,709	6,286
Other articles of the fisheries...	22,143	22,943	30,055	31,382	56,904

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
iv. Forest produce totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Corkwood.....	-	-	-	-	-
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak spokes, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc. m. ft.	59,387	41,754	83,550	57,753	92,283
Cherry, chestnut, etc. " "	9,468	9,161	15,910	7,933	11,661
Mahogany..... " "	1,540	1,518	1,482	1,084	1,381
Oak..... " "	32,844	35,392	54,536	32,220	50,556
Pitch pine..... " "	22,576	40,192	68,946	42,317	42,341
Timber, hewn and sawed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles..... M.	10,301	4,639	5,052	5,556	5,076
Staves..... " "	6,622	5,101	7,965	4,919	4,782
Walnut..... M. ft.	1,003	709	608	492	512
White ash..... " "	1,715	1,581	2,063	1,284	1,246
Other lumber and timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber. . .	-	-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel..... cord.	38,991	26,680	37,478	40,956	31,246
Other articles of the forest.....	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ale, beer and porter.... gal.	553,896	566,634	809,057	657,817	679,683
Ale, ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	-	-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt..... cwt.	156,958	262,931	282,640	337,848	352,590
Baking powder..... lb.	491,168	292,260	446,231	473,814	528,584
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baskets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and suspensory bandages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bells.....	-	-	-	-	-
Billard tables..... NO.	461	529	1,420	681	776
Binder twine..... lb.	14,569,630	14,903,232	13,248,675	14,827,010	21,826,246
Binder twine, articles for the manufacture of.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce..... totals..	6,050,611	5,800,676	10,043,265	6,204,843	8,050,772
Corkwood.....	56,750	40,470	74,307	54,463	50,818
D Shovel handles.....	34,025	40,940	67,633	42,948	30,454
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	26,744	25,849	49,647	29,175	61,037
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	43,356	55,480	119,647	33,489	72,536
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	16,514	13,689	57,470	36,115	44,616
Hickory and oak spokes, etc...	108,100	150,604	249,752	99,369	185,928
Hubs, for wheels, etc.....	14,359	12,090	52,896	54,562	88,333
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	27,009	22,459	44,023	22,893	52,858
Fence posts and railroad ties...	508,676	291,966	599,544	641,839	663,825
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	888,000	405,790	514,620	536,482	530,381
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc....	1,241,674	1,008,315	2,115,022	1,208,650	1,951,220
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	411,777	386,303	677,260	356,270	518,034
Mahogany.....	178,992	176,766	196,634	128,735	153,645
Oak.....	1,238,503	1,330,473	2,173,307	1,380,415	2,146,359
Pitch pine.....	565,474	1,288,791	2,170,143	1,049,668	1,028,483
Timber, hewn and sawed....	187,138	38,720	190,374	59,340	53,178
Shingles.....	21,311	10,353	12,921	14,345	10,457
Staves.....	198,835	204,793	344,739	174,346	149,553
Walnut.....	43,246	38,821	34,367	23,470	26,556
White ash.....	72,034	80,552	106,499	61,573	65,146
Other lumber and timber....	68,314	51,988	48,593	49,750	60,700
Total lumber and timber...	4,227,298	4,665,885	8,069,859	4,506,562	6,163,331
Wood for fuel.....	96,021	72,592	128,747	125,122	89,171
Other articles of the forest. ...	3,759	2,862	15,120	21,824	17,484
v. Manufactures..... totals.	100,246,392	88,541,601	116,577,079	93,723,441	131,691,421
Ale, beer and porter.....	242,002	259,730	398,054	315,181	327,474
Ale, ginger.....	373	769	808	1,929	3,511
Antiseptic surgical dressing...	57,375	49,938	69,888	48,702	69,785
Asphaltum or asphalt.....	170,873	239,618	297,387	324,512	324,550
Baking powder.....	138,577	83,362	128,084	134,747	151,792
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	5,075	4,554	10,430	6,169	8,377
Baskets.....	18,608	19,466	23,439	24,950	32,552
Belting, all kinds, except rub- ber and leather.....	31,636	22,608	41,672	68,826	82,524
Belts, surgical, trusses and suspensory bandages.....	20,754	16,787	24,774	21,752	27,018
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.	38,774	32,536	38,607	41,622	42,163
Bells.....	55,848	50,173	58,884	57,592	61,947
Billiard tables.....	28,606	23,376	46,915	38,621	33,741
Binder twine.....	1,628,923	1,559,234	1,400,505	1,459,268	1,745,143
Binder twine, articles for the manufacture of.....	61,889	263,082	27,849	11,769	40,695

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Blueing, laundry, all kinds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Boats..... NO.	498	235	516	476	597
Bolsters and pillows.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bolting cloths.....	—	—	—	—	—
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	—	—	—	—	—
Boot, shoe and stay laces.....	—	—	—	—	—
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Braces, suspenders and parts of	—	—	—	—	—
Brass and manufactures of—					
Brass, old and scrap... cwt.	—	—	18,465	15,193	14,084
Brass, in blocks, ingots or pigs..... cwt.	19,180	25,386	251	796	1,142
Brass tubing, not polished, etc..... lb.	531,798	513,002	465,252	481,975	771,088
Brass rods and sheets for mfs..... cwt.	—	—	—	11,170	24,481
Brass wire, plain lb.	151,890	70,154	124,052	156,517	220,591
Brass, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bricks, fire..... M.	16,216	9,281	—	—	—
British gum dextrine sizing cream, etc..... lb.	1,184,796	930,073	1,125,368	409,456	679,375
Brooms and brushes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Buttons.....	—	—	—	—	—
Candles..... lb.	513,368	340,704	341,303	299,295	398,913
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	—	—	—	—	—
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfs..... NO.	342,841	383,011	648,100	6,263	992,463
Carriages and parts of—					
Buggies, carriages, pleasure carts, etc..... NO.	1,354	887	1,202	853	995
Wagons, farm, freight, and drays..... "	5,354	5,216	5,146	3,551	5,924
Cars, all kinds..... "	543	476	724	1,201	3,104
Carriages, other, and parts of.	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, n.e.s..... yd.	2	—	1,530	568	36
Carpet sweepers..... NO.	7,230	7,540	13,941	132	976
Cash registers..... "	1,631	1,076	926	535	1,279
Celluloid and manufactures of.	—	—	—	—	—
Cement.....	—	—	—	—	—
Chalk, prepared.....	—	—	—	—	—
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground..... lb.	26,276	11,006	22,997	29,847	36,902

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.....	79,008	57,998	84,865	72,562	67,534
Blueing, laundry, all kinds....	3,243	2,504	3,459	2,826	4,251
Boats.....	89,747	46,886	24,657	19,209	24,034
Bolsters and pillows.....	8,861	10,673	—	—	—
Bolting cloths.....	17,034	17,946	11,452	11,672	18,148
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	2,042,670	1,769,161	2,503,690	2,382,093	2,659,949
Boot, shoe and stay laces.....	13,072	9,863	14,530	16,513	25,576
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.....	26,828	36,647	33,606	34,439	40,163
Braces, suspenders and parts of	56,202	50,560	39,673	26,696	44,731
Brass and manufactures of—					
Brass, old and scrap.....	238,697	402,189	274,652	163,172	155,618
Brass, in blocks, ingots or pigs.....			4,657	10,345	14,1148
Brass tubing, not polished, etc.	128,529	127,345	122,926	107,901	153,440
Brass rods and sheets for mfs..	—	—	—	168,353	352,451
Brass wire, plain.....	22,922	16,165	25,622	25,784	36,014
Brass, other.....	1,107,475	984,558	1,208,643	736,875	918,817
Total mfs. of.....	1,497,626	1,530,257	1,636,500	1,217,430	1,630,454
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.....	420,755	351,413	334,339	266,357	549,728
Bricks, fire.....	418,271	259,208	488,034	295,879	448,632
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc.....	41,876	30,189	33,082	14,457	19,781
Brooms and brushes.....	136,182	141,380	157,267	135,147	180,493
Buttons.....	141,513	133,449	208,480	158,789	281,273
Candles.....	62,448	45,144	52,030	44,886	61,654
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	17,125	9,360	2	2	2
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured.....	45,344	44,118	40,720	34,769	37,416
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfs.	69,439	74,992	126,845	54,739	162,460
Carriages and parts of—					
Buggies, carriages, pleasure carts, etc.....	94,393	63,628	95,856	73,859	82,829
Wagons, farm, freight, and drays.....	240,427	233,625	228,601	162,024	259,080
Cais, all kinds.....	674,375	134,043	450,020	478,909	439,033
Carriages, other, and parts of.	690,464	532,627	804,693	533,237	771,291
Total.....	1,699,659	963,923	1,579,170	1,248,029	1,552,233
Carpets, n.e.s.....	1	—	443	148	22
Carpet sweepers.....	15,928	14,506	24,822	1,090	3,396
Cash registers.....	237,834	147,303	174,216	111,528	135,730
Celluloid and manufactures of..	69,926	78,107	108,279	125,313	202,754
Cement.....	678,972	251,234	438,366	250,932	54,678
Chalk, prepared.....	19,756	14,458	21,297	21,360	26,431
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground.....	1,603	941	1,620	2,305	2,775

¹ Nine months. ² Included with flax mfs.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910-con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Church vestments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clothes wringers..... No.	7,575	8,597	13,656	12,764	11,588
Coal tar and coal pitch.. gal.	2,282,485	1,682,649	3,012,317	1,984,361	2,020,480
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoa, desiccated..... lb.	4,679	2,874	5,735	2,572	2,859
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc..... "	1,138,165	1,008,052	1,264,194	1,339,241	1,858,557
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc..... "	559,477	429,560	565,606	708,089	637,399
Coke..... ton.	474,208	392,941	616,015	456,591	700,081
Collars and cuffs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Combs, dress and toilet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Copper and manufactures of—					
Copper, in blocks, pigs or ingots..... cwt.	21,676	21,375	32,112	26,045	45,558
Copper, in bars and rods in coil, etc..... "	112,155	89,333	83,590	109,616	150,616
Copper, in strips, sheets or plates..... "	24,855	21,971	24,427	22,405	29,994
Copper tubing, not polished, etc..... lb.	203,509	149,914	307,244	180,976	174,116
Copper wire, plain, tinned or plated..... "	213,286	136,932	208,371	140,215	280,901
Copper, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cordage of all kinds..... lb.	742,024	562,164	670,552	714,223	1,006,399
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	—	—	—	—	—
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Costumes and scenery, theatrical.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, manufactures of—					
Duck, grey or white, over 8 oz. per sq. yd..... yd.	220,242	235,142	296,405	252,161	401,665
Embroideries, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grey, unbleached cotton fabrics..... yd.	548,584	1,723,561	1,397,525	364,404	1,316,415
White or bleached cotton fabrics..... "	2,309,621	2,210,420	2,143,407	1,987,096	2,544,079
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured..... "	5,471,099	3,337,655	3,876,218	5,739,483	7,708,250
Handkerchiefs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sheets, bed quilts, pillow cases, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Shirts of cotton..... doz.	26,267	19,320	37,320	23,559	42,758
Sewing thread on spools....	—	—	—	—	—
Sewing cotton thread in hanks..... lb.	545	823	3,130	11,879	3,309

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Church vestments.....	2,524	2,047	3,618	6,035	8,754
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.....	274,891	206,031	274,064	249,370	294,982
Clothes wringers.....	19,461	22,923	30,515	31,042	31,901
Coal tar and coal pitch.....	131,959	93,674	158,686	105,296	101,950
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....	250	430	948	544	648
Cocoa, desiccated.....	545	377	331	363	384
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc.....	232,062	224,743	337,764	312,667	400,616
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc.....	77,724	59,379	78,105	101,760	99,190
Coke.....	1,280,064	1,087,955	2,147,781	1,072,853	1,689,938
Collars and cuffs.....	77,115	56,936	79,608	83,478	137,306
Combs, dress and toilet.....	94,812	99,079	98,831	69,369	85,388
Copper and manufactures of—					
Copper, in blocks, pigs or ingots.....	375,959	437,178	566,309	370,492	602,800
Copper, in bars and rods in coil, etc.....	1,919,754	1,800,500	1,743,347	1,520,188	2,051,274
Copper, in strips, sheets or plates.....	507,576	513,744	555,680	365,026	477,281
Copper tubing, not polished, etc.....	55,137	47,690	90,124	41,206	38,342
Copper wire, plain, tinned or plated.....	39,407	30,192	38,110	35,649	61,089
Copper, other.....	156,322	117,405	110,347	78,743	116,265
Total.....	3,054,155	2,946,709	3,103,917	2,411,304	3,347,051
Cordage of all kinds.....	91,349	80,082	90,048	90,050	113,599
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	34,804	17,256	73,757	43,270	79,103
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	104,150	98,850	147,752	221,060	344,838
Costumes and scenery, theatrical.....	20,738	12,027	17,659	7,908	2,371
Cotton, manufactures of—					
Duck, grey or white, over 8 oz. per sq. yd.....	56,863	56,972	62,622	62,141	121,064
Embroideries, white and cream coloured.....	39,582	39,384	44,967	30,863	45,618
Grey, unbleached cotton fabrics.....	39,570	124,736	103,547	26,384	93,668
White or bleached cotton fabrics.....	205,510	157,826	174,905	149,024	202,538
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured.....	478,350	307,588	402,033	518,968	757,249
Handkerchiefs.....	6,092	5,194	6,640	5,743	8,649
Sheets, bed quilts, pillow cases, etc.....	17,831	12,168	16,318	14,974	36,359
Shirts of cotton.....	107,452	87,093	184,861	119,332	294,427
Sewing thread on spools.....	178,539	136,192	166,030	143,958	217,592
Sewing cotton thread in hanks.....	222	419	1,454	3,012	1,775

¹ Nine months.

12—Y.B.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Cotton, manufactures of—con.					
Clothing.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lace, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	—	—	—
Socks and stockings doz. prs.	30,426	18,738	33,645	20,548	43,942
Velvets, velveteens and plush fabrics..... yd.	259,389	226,050	192,991	111,413	105,859
Cottons, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton waste..... lb.	8,091,064	3,841,051	2,726,451	2,892,897	2,977,895
Cotton wool or raw cotton "	67,743,738	61,338,643	52,055,010	65,154,990	67,905,411
Cotton yarns..... "	183,331	111,454	137,058	155,532	230,517
Crapes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Curtains and shams.....	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	—	—	—	—	—
Duck for belting and hose.....	—	—	—	—	—
Earthenware and chinaware....	—	—	—	—	—
Elastic, round or flat.....	—	—	—	—	—
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Electric light carbons and carbon points..... M.	4,935	2,533	3,241	2,750	2,197
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Express parcels.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fancy goods.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fertilizers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fibreware.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	—	—	—	—	—
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur and manufactures of fur....	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and manufactures of—					
Common and colourless window glass..... sq. ft.	576,472	773,634	424,051	430,074	612,364
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets not exceeding 7 sq. ft. each..... "	29,917	29,996	17,501	53,417	43,700
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets exceeding 7 sq. ft. each, and not exceeding 25 sq. ft. ... "	16,202	6,651	9,760	18,737	12,016
Plate glass, not otherwise provided for..... "	19,371	29,130	15,128	2,973	16,231
Glass, other, and mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufactures—con.					
Cotton, manufactures of—con.					
Clothing.....	370,777	256,644	460,705	419,878	765,466
Lace, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	19,803	17,985	35,961
Socks and stockings.....	27,055	16,987	33,827	18,269	40,701
Velvets, velveteens and plush fabrics.....	77,060	63,311	66,522	30,673	32,415
Cottons, other.....	515,448	418,025	545,319	433,754	599,212
Total.....	2,120,351	1,682,539	2,289,553	1,994,958	3,162,694
Cotton waste.....	528,832	209,875	145,823	151,222	159,745
Cotton wool or raw cotton.....	7,596,729	6,616,015	6,072,371	6,592,853	9,361,021
Cotton yarns.....	72,421	54,689	87,535	117,359	169,239
Orapes.....	473	1,123	484	331	665
Curtains and shams.....	75,273	56,995	66,356	47,716	95,860
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	4,555,081	3,745,009	5,974,835	5,953,976	6,729,043
Duck for belting and hose.....	118,169	54,276	66,568	66,873	67,536
Earthenware and chinaware....	275,359	197,746	214,380	216,582	269,160
Elastic, round or flat.....	24,574	23,246	25,881	34,454	41,867
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	3,349,298	2,355,539	2,813,428	1,844,081	2,914,946
Electric light carbons and carbon points.....	38,935	23,507	29,353	24,099	27,997
Embroideries n.e.s.....	8,409	8,942	8,983	14,994	22,916
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	41,626	40,713	57,141	46,978	73,368
Express parcels.....	1,061,290	844,833	1,206,162	1,302,028	1,536,602
Fancy goods.....	571,306	437,767	552,007	573,726	739,674
Fertilizers.....	163,789	164,780	269,023	346,751	356,117
Fibreware.....	44,248	34,154	53,762	30,577	56,888
Fireworks.....	18,025	20,908	35,690	30,037	30,267
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	369,296	324,060	486,674	428,349	455,838
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	120,347	102,959	130,761	141,809	207,299
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	665,104	497,966	721,414	592,993	851,077
Fur and manufactures of fur....	96,035	67,821	69,327	56,208	133,767
Glass and manufactures of—					
Common and colourless window glass.....	18,900	20,404	11,918	15,072	19,953
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets not exceeding 7 sq. feet each.....	5,892	5,444	3,241	10,311	9,313
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets exceeding 7 sq. feet each and not exceeding 25 sq. feet.....	3,038	852	3,083	3,365	2,615
Plate glass, not otherwise provided for.....	4,352	5,448	3,728	653	3,854
Glass, other and mfs. of.....	644,999	534,442	751,977	645,577	853,192
Total.....	677,181	566,590	773,947	674,978	888,932

¹ Nine months.

12½—Y.B.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gloves and mitts	-	-	-	-	-
Gold, silver and mfs. of... ..	-	-	-	-	-
Grease, axle	1,606,279	1,280,368	2,654,356	2,626,462	2,819,675
Gunpowder and other explosives	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc	5,877,953	5,333,879	7,878,431	6,005,335	8,943,454
Hair and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc	-	-	-	-	-
Ink.....	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Agricultural implements—					
Drills, seed..... NO.	2,835	5,267	2,885	3,574	5,423
Harrows..... "	4,382	5,614	3,432	3,849	8,982
Harvesters, self-binding..... "	927	2,876	880	1,206	1,481
Ploughs..... "	17,030	17,816	16,537	13,191	26,657
All other and parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Threshing machine separators..... NO.	652	637	649	622	1,198
Portable engines with boilers, and traction engines for farm purposes..... NO.	638	528	697	600	1,210
Sewing machines..... "	13,454	12,551	15,226	10,965	15,525
Typewriting machines..... "	4,926	4,417	7,041	6,047	9,312
Engines, gasoline..... "	2,066	1,477	3,198	4,048	5,549
Bar iron or steel rolled... cwt.	635,289	843,376	1,051,461	607,250	1,122,158
Iron or steel billets, weighing not less than 60 lbs. per lineal yard..... cwt.	-	-	141,895	63,401	409,286
Iron in pigs..... ton.	61,045	68,362	76,851	30,146	57,912
Automobiles and motor vehicles..... NO.	352	302	533	469	1,317
Automobiles, etc., parts of... ..	-	-	-	-	-
Iron or steel railway bars or rails..... ton.	20,606	63,819	45,818	17,701	38,218
Rolled iron or steel angles, etc..... cwt.	565,850	426,480	461,600	305,592	703,617
Rolled iron or steel beams, etc..... cwt.	199,200	327,653	888,988	786,102	1,099,468
Rolled iron or steel plates ..	133,123	182,333	174,449	104,740	213,397
Rolled iron or steel sheets, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner.... cwt.	126,705 ²	141,956 ³	207,382	188,070	376,769
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron or steel..... cwt.	154,114	105,458	152,719	127,521	266,687

¹ Nine months. ² 17 gauge. ³ Part 17 gauge.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.	135,430	115,637	154,337	132,669	177,725
Gloves and mitts	153,035	103,754	176,601	189,201	279,086
Gold, silver and mfs. of	299,692	224,102	271,999	242,134	265,598
Grease, axle	63,246	54,212	111,944	108,728	139,754
Gunpowder and other explosives	240,522	208,680	247,691	203,815	243,280
Gutta percha, india rubber and manufactures of	640,981	476,444	666,307	682,919	1,007,491
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc.	2,770,107	2,427,589	3,235,271	2,409,220	4,142,403
Hair and manufactures of	15,732	10,475	25,859	53,476	93,442
Hats, caps and bonnets	1,102,900	860,881	976,563	906,199	1,080,310
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc.	55,464	24,949	41,249	26,600	57,089
Ink	124,642	99,778	123,478	113,690	133,168
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Agricultural implements—					
Drills, seed	117,233	177,231	87,276	123,460	218,480
Harrows	66,150	82,679	50,789	61,108	113,814
Harvesters, self-binding. ..	95,846	315,360	85,662	129,775	165,759
Ploughs	477,612	498,362	437,789	462,157	952,660
All other and parts of.	817,344	746,451	1,054,594	805,579	1,152,797
Threshing machine separators	359,986	326,439	386,583	359,869	628,218
Portable engines with boilers, and traction engines for farm purposes	717,785	580,444	1,030,456	791,911	1,799,880
Sewing machines	269,279	239,178	247,007	191,622	303,699
Typewriting machines	282,897	283,209	544,958	446,626	669,961
Engines, gasoline	404,104	304,552	619,071	698,004	955,077
Bar iron or steel	1,004,270	1,384,292	1,818,655	938,929	1,530,432
Iron or steel billets, weighing not less than 60 lbs. per lineal yard	—	—	185,085	69,747	384,216
Iron in pigs	946,922	1,121,828	1,429,946	491,529	840,178
Automobiles and motor vehicles	459,687	424,974	637,941	474,757	1,569,227
Automobiles, etc., parts of.	—	—	125,579	116,719	254,862
Iron or steel railway bars or rails	548,822	1,626,472	1,184,437	475,837	1,103,655
Rolled iron or steel angles, etc	863,936	634,786	762,390	454,285	934,423
Rolled iron or steel beams, etc.	301,952	516,029	1,449,010	1,133,540	1,380,832
Rolled iron or steel plates	218,245	309,985	308,821	168,922	306,814
Rolled iron or steel sheets, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner	292,374 ²	330,679 ³	529,434	467,187	914,705
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron or steel	479,797	332,322	484,032	387,752	825,443

¹ Nine months. ² 17 gauge. ³ Part 17 gauge.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Iron and steel and mfs. of—con.					
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves. . . cwt.	669,599	668,770	693,294	681,902	1,213,698
Cream separators and steel bowls for..... cwt.	—	—	—	—	—
Cream separators, materials for manufacture of..... cwt.	—	—	—	—	—
Rolled round wire rods, not over $\frac{3}{8}$ in. in diameter.. cwt.	299,578	217,366	173,539	222,832	483,850
Boiler plate, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness..... cwt.	—	—	206,484	129,303	286,174
Rolled iron or steel plates, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness..... cwt.	481,147	239,313	273,980	207,617	433,030
Rolled iron or steel sheets in strips, polished or not, No. 14 gauge and thinner.... cwt.	—	—	—	—	—
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron..... cwt.	—	—	—	—	—
Barbed fence wire of iron or steel cwt.	441,033	356,605	237,955	198,894	326,817
Wire, curved or not, galvanized iron or steel, nos. 9, 12 and 13 gauge..... cwt.	516,880	165,665	487,053	330,203	641,413
Other, and mfs. of.	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Jellies, jams and preserves. lb.	62,682	53,525	98,498	55,818	69,507
Jewelry.....	—	—	—	—	—
Junk and oakum cwt.	9,635	5,091	4,508	6,940	32,769
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc..... yd.	597,238	9,914	19,642	11,581	166,971
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain dyed or coloured, etc. . . yd.	407,003	269,469	385,364	307,007	317,010
Lead and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and mfs. of—					
Leather, belting leather of all kinds..... lb.	3,608	8,080	7,765	6,787	13,074
Calf, kid or goat, lamb and sheepskins, dressed, waxed or glazed..... "	285,430	156,858	173,911	240,808	194,744
Glove leather, tanned or dressed, etc..... "	665,101	468,683	667,218	768,404	963,746
Upper leather, including dongola, cordovan, kangaroo, alligator, etc. . . "	113,229	159,391	116,654	76,830	151,216
Boots and shoes, slippers and insoles of leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Harness and saddlery, including horse boots.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other leather, and mfs. of....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes	Values.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Iron and steel and mfs. of—con.					
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves.....	869,752	964,271	1,177,591	920,915	1,535,571
Cream separators and steel bowls for.....	407,073	279,648	371,109	443,170	487,261
Cream separators, materials for manufacture of.....	93,025	101,131	119,412	206,715	212,056
Rolled round wire rods, not over $\frac{3}{8}$ in. in diameter.....	380,489	300,065	258,736	316,741	652,335
Boiler plate, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness.....	—	—	366,120	199,610	404,823
Rolled iron or steel plates, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness.....	754,732	385,595	446,428	295,154	580,543
Rolled iron or steel sheets in strips, polished or not, No. 14 gauge and thinner.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron	—	—	—	—	—
Barbed fence wire of iron or steel.....	918,598	815,084	562,274	489,508	708,800
Wire, curved or not, galvanized iron or steel, nos. 9, 12 and 13 gauge.....	1,017,489	330,383	1,061,369	707,069	1,267,953
Other, and mfs. of.....	21,364,442	20,155,187	28,118,019	18,547,209	25,185,685
Total.....	34,529,841	33,572,636	45,940,573	31,375,406	48,040,159
Ivory, manufactures of.....	35,867	33,844	29,351	22,758	20,408
Jellies, jams and preserves.....	7,384	7,069	12,707	10,379	12,205
Jewelry.....	693,555	699,818	731,715	689,659	908,769
Junk and oakum.....	21,481	19,428	19,526	24,307	45,387
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc.....	27,036	623	1,790	786	9,280
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc.....	32,035	22,211	33,381	23,646	27,101
Lead and manufactures of.....	44,196	37,694	54,618	59,885	53,568
Leather and mfs. of—					
Leather, belting leather of all kinds.....	1,292	1,437	3,856	3,417	7,317
Calf, kid or goat, lamb and sheep skins, dressed, waxed or glazed.....	268,083	165,164	195,899	236,734	172,005
Glove leather, tanned or dressed, etc.....	368,793	327,446	480,911	423,727	548,180
Upper leather, including dongola, cordovan, kangaroo, alligator, etc.....	103,394	158,682	108,196	68,340	135,683
Boots and shoes, slippers and insoles of leather.....	1,214,353	982,911	1,403,645	1,140,526	1,330,291
Harness and saddlery, including horse boots.....	64,462	56,030	75,241	93,579	137,187
Other leather, and mfs. of.....	422,350	407,375	543,943	548,041	846,092
Total.....	2,422,727	2,099,045	2,811,691	2,514,364	3,176,755

¹ Nine months. ² Included with iron and steel mfs. of.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Lime bbl.	134,334	89,919	129,379	153,809	190,337
Lime juice and other fruit juices gal.	7,794	5,621	10,577	7,756	15,231
Lithographic presses	—	—	—	—	—
Machine card clothing	—	—	—	—	—
Magic lanterns and slides for . .	—	—	—	—	—
Malt, extract of	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Mattresses	—	—	—	—	—
Mats and rugs	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and mfs. of	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of	—	—	—	—	—
Mucilage	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments	—	—	—	—	—
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Newspapers and magazines . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Noils	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal cwt.	20,500	23,352	38,089	44,212	54,171
Oils, cocoanut and palm . . . gal.	70,007	62,238	103,039	80,863	85,982
Oils, other	—	—	—	—	—
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum	—	—	—	—	—
Optical philosophical, photo- graphic, and mathematical instruments	—	—	—	—	—
Packages	—	—	—	—	—
Paints and colours	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and manufactures of—					
Hangings of wall paper, including borders roll.	2,188,399	1,234,323	1,578,203	1,865,714	2,278,614
Printing paper lb.	5,928,155	3,983,766	4,288,069	3,910,317	3,616,399
Tarred and other build- ing paper	—	—	—	—	—
Wrapping paper lb.	1,228,238	950,382	1,333,073	1,709,854	1,618,445
Other, paper, and mfs. of . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Pencils, lead	—	—	—	—	—
Pens, penholders and rulers . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery, non-alcoholic	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic dry plates	—	—	—	—	—
Picture and photograph frames . .	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch and tar, pine gal.	103,570	114,239	1,728,338	1,385,712	1,262,150
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass	—	—	—	—	—
Plaster of Paris	—	—	—	—	—
Plates engraved on wood or metal	—	—	—	—	—
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Lime.....	93,630	67,573	99,611	106,125	116,193
Lime juice and other fruit juices.....	10,833	6,449	12,870	10,784	19,051
Lithographic presses.....	53,235	50,353	2	2	2
Machine card clothing.....	5,549	3,972	12,054	8,756	9,091
Magic lanterns and slides for..	7,413	3,653	33,356	177,522	325,976
Malt, extract of.....	9,690	9,839	20,377	36,318	40,652
Marble, manufactures of.....	67,670	80,186	118,766	77,864	50,973
Mattresses.....	6,246	4,350	10,062	6,258	4,572
Mats and rugs.....	27,254	19,585	2,225	733	638
Metals and manufactures of....	1,820,672	1,808,209	2,078,980	1,841,733	2,732,439
Mineral substances, manufactures of.....	164,310	135,245	198,550	191,789	215,470
Mucilage.....	22,853	14,403	21,028	21,639	30,369
Musical instruments.....	413,397	473,716	730,347	679,452	961,229
Mustard, and mustard cake, etc.	22,762	19,327	27,753	25,955	32,056
Newspapers and magazines....	260,018	232,284	400,736	567,123	665,816
Noils.....	58,275	39,181	10,465	5,506	16,625
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.....	26,566	31,410	53,128	60,594	86,154
Oils, coconut and palm.....	47,979	50,809	49,461	45,884	63,771
Oils, other.....	292,866	347,747	819,972	416,105	510,654
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum....	183,274	204,052	218,953	182,720	274,607
Optical, philosophical, photographic and mathematical instruments.....	244,603	178,098	405,802	428,785	496,126
Packages.....	240,685	268,398	502,766	492,472	457,774
Paints and colours.....	555,307	387,171	415,823	354,610	497,030
Paper and manufactures of—					
Hangings of wall paper, including borders.....	179,605	131,749	163,534	157,554	205,822
Printing paper.....	359,161	262,564	282,850	195,376	234,739
Tarred and other, building paper.....	237,285	189,933	316,706	280,716	343,263
Wrapping paper.....	39,330	34,557	47,164	50,890	58,102
Other paper, and mfs. of....	1,508,815	1,258,940	1,938,802	1,811,359	2,373,533
Total.....	2,324,196	1,877,743	2,749,056	2,495,895	3,215,459
Pencils, lead.....	103,591	85,607	112,433	118,553	164,059
Pens, penholders and rulers....	137,654	123,569	185,666	137,826	103,184
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	78,485	80,078	138,628	134,098	168,898
Photographic dry plates.....	45,066	31,324	28,365	14,746	17,375
Picture and photograph frames.	75,105	52,652	76,320	62,647	74,964
Pitch and tar, pine.....	12,287	14,624	83,643	63,258	59,074
Plaits, straw, tuscan, and grass.....	81,578	92,330	100,975	98,147	152,837
Plaster of Paris.....	45,490	58,259	51,504	70,173	140,778
Plates engraved on wood or metal.....	14,887	15,587	27,161	36,522	40,934
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	128,008	96,231	146,405	147,929	246,251

¹ Nine months. ² Included with iron and steel.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Polish or composition, knife or other...	-	-	-	-	-
Pomades..... lb.	3,172	3,522	2,341	1,331	1,380
Post office parcels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, polished, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc. cwt.	1,610,313	69,211	164,208	171,385	351,416
Regalia and badges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Resin..... cwt.	187,698	140,536	213,718	171,176	237,829
Ribbons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rugs, railway and traveling....	-	-	-	-	-
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper	-	-	-	-	-
Sauces, catsupe and soy. gal.	51,661	41,503	81,257	61,507	60,992
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	-	-	-	-	-
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and manufactures of....	-	-	-	-	-
Slate.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soap—					
Common or laundry.... lb.	1,608,255	1,467,961	2,119,877	2,739,988	3,392,243
Castile..... "	59,951	37,675	79,548	78,633	43,599
Toilet.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other soap, powders, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spices..... lb.	853,586	638,648	805,982	685,931	757,510
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits—					
Brandy, incld'g artificial					
brandy, etc..... gal.	393	554	2,400	3,014	834
Gin of all kinds..... "	325	816	1,087	2,833	355
Rum..... "	5,426	2,955	2,982	9,713	8,046
Whiskey..... "	4,366	2,674	4,392	6,100	4,359
Spirits, other..... "	121,641	4,685	5,731	5,509	7,299
Total.....	132,151	11,684	16,592	27,169	20,893
Starch..... lb.	552,889	411,684	548,881	701,986	854,169
Stearic acid..... "	119,371	98,493	2	2	2
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar and syrups..... lb.	3,712,440	2,022,414	1,706,158	3,514,455	16,126,577
Candy and confectionery.... "	747,820	562,575	921,350	819,873	878,953
Glucose and saccharine.... "	2,225,669	2,656,353	2,437,200	2,756,617	3,276,546
Molasses..... gal.	111,143	96,515	119,517	124,785	146,207
Surgical and dental instruments	-	-	-	-	-
Tape lines.....	-	-	-	-	-
Teeth, artificial.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tin and manufactures of—					
Tin, in blocks, pigs, and bars..... cwt.	17,216	10,693	12,915	8,231	13,175

¹ Nine months. ² Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	60,675	53,548	88,821	66,261	82,570
Pomades.....	4,097	4,275	4,043	1,685	2,381
Post office parcels.....	462,874	355,045	489,890	520,581	656,770
Precious stones.....	35,203	45,934	63,401	30,608	42,643
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	724,828	497,192	2	2	2
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc....	225,085	158,332	476,932	370,288	682,149
Regalia and badges.....	8,762	6,750	15,190	16,572	23,948
Resin.....	346,432	281,152	453,464	310,356	431,930
Ribbons.....	79,742	87,354	104,374	92,785	106,108
Rugs, railway and traveling....	9,197	1,767	3	3	3
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper	104,002	97,144	107,755	102,911	126,166
Sauces, catsups and soy.....	40,769	35,491	55,626	49,787	54,438
Ships, vessels and repairs on....	158,036	128,426	290,678	290,626	691,100
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	58,356	42,894	61,441	47,461	58,711
Silk and manufactures of.....	305,172	245,583	304,479	336,771	574,326
Slate.....	109,042	88,749	127,851	118,369	131,057
Soap—					
Common or laundry.....	89,360	82,531	118,193	153,387	191,404
Castile.....	4,797	3,486	6,058	7,669	5,342
Toilet.....	132,347	102,398	151,985	146,306	183,637
Other soap, powders, etc....	147,433	137,260	170,235	177,938	214,374
Total.....	373,937	325,675	446,471	485,300	599,757
Spices.....	75,339	55,465	72,054	65,646	70,363
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	59,689	51,925	64,536	60,587	92,368
Spirits:—					
Brandy, including artificial brandy, etc.....	1,249	1,463	5,125	5,759	2,217
Gin of all kinds.....	165	430	757	1,615	293
Rum.....	2,219	1,440	1,218	4,665	3,225
Whiskey.....	9,162	6,014	7,771	10,428	9,597
Spirits, other.....	70,174	48,997	52,239	53,147	71,227
Total.....	82,969	58,344	67,110	75,614	86,559
Starch.....	21,561	15,420	24,456	28,272	34,011
Stearic acid.....	10,272	10,550	4	4	4
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	58,522	49,357	49,801	67,852	62,439
Stone manufactures of.....	168,759	147,819	203,973	180,767	341,714
Straw, manufactures of.....	8,057	6,384	5,958	4,439	9,246
Sugar and syrups.....	65,616	43,386	39,907	85,938	387,337
Candy and confectionery.....	126,786	82,811	117,491	117,122	130,683
Glucose and saccharine.....	41,187	58,309	56,766	64,654	74,005
Molasses.....	30,507	32,985		27,018	31,725
Surgical and dental instruments.....	161,382	118,137	126,318	155,961	200,150
Tape lines.....	16,252	14,518	15,262	9,412	9,929
Teeth, artificial.....	78,419	62,846	78,905	84,967	115,303
Tin and manufactures of—					
Tin in blocks, pigs and bars..	598,760	440,551	487,087	238,828	400,299

¹ Nine months. ² Included with iron and steel. ³ Included with wool and mfs. of. Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Tin and mfs. of—con.					
Tin plates and sheets... cwt.	254,740	100,662	258,189	140,606	245,680
Tin foil... lb.	537,718	437,951	594,783	676,453	767,430
Tinware and all other mfs.					
of... cwt.	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco and manufactures of—					
Cigarettes..... lb.	755	528	1,042	819	1,265
Cigars..... "	4,005	5,014	5,721	8,753	9,743
Tobacco, cut..... "	183,336	175,487	203,539	74,708	71,328
Other, and mfs. of... "	143,510	131,209	187,843	168,934	140,166
Total..... "	331,606	312,238	398,145	253,214	222,502
Tobacco pipes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Trawls and trawling spoons....	—	—	—	—	—
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Turpentine, spirits of... gal.	888,093	452,283	861,519	905,497	949,215
Twine and manufactures of....	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....	—	—	—	—	—
Unenumerated.....	—	—	—	—	—
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc..... gal.	64,357	40,890	60,270	54,133	72,397
Vinegar..... "	27,134	19,600	42,464	38,453	44,906
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	—	—	—	—	—
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wine, non-sparkling.... gal.	33,318	26,155	28,400	29,429	38,345
Wine, sparkling..... doz.	940	242	321	499	437
Wood and manufactures of....	—	—	—	—	—
Wool and manufactures of—					
Cassimeres, cloths and doeskins..... yd.	13,962	9,026	29,426	14,250	19,592
Coatings and overcoat-ings..... "	19	1,328	1,288	2,471	8,652
Tweeds..... "	1,720	5,752	1,379	1,730	634
Knitted goods, including knitted underwear.....	—	—	—	—	—
Socks and stockings of all kinds..... doz. prs.	13,617	8,532	8,492	6,490	8,203
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, the hair of the goat, etc.. lb.	2,570	4,670	1,877	2,831	2,849
Yarns, woollen and worsted..... "	1,632	3,810	3,034	1,156	1,533
Fabrics and mfs. composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Tin and mfs. of—con.					
Tin plates and sheets.....	733,167	342,767	919,886	482,948	764,420
Tin foil.....	56,698	53,191	69,630	74,295	86,078
Tinware and all other mfs. of.	187,479	206,330	204,860	178,153	232,148
Total.....	1,576,104	1,042,889	1,681,463	972,224	1,482,945
Tobacco and manufactures of—					
Cigarettes.....	1,985	1,720	2,931	2,521	3,618
Cigars.....	15,241	22,725	23,002	33,730	41,451
Tobacco, cut.....	93,140	91,310	112,283	42,606	38,397
Other, and mfs. of.....	63,368	59,303	88,743	77,988	63,154
Total.....	173,734	175,058	226,959	156,845	146,620
Tobacco pipes.....	36,854	34,686	48,520	41,997	53,370
Trawls and trawling spoons....	23,826	8,922	17,741	20,791	23,151
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.....	80,389	50,180	20,119	21,220	33,302
Turpentine, spirits of.....	597,730	294,359	557,562	411,132	519,824
Twine and manufactures of....	31,035	24,311	48,590	28,057	34,320
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....	9,166	8,711	22,473	18,675	18,778
Unenumerated.....	85,101	109,093	220,772	184,573	190,358
Varnish, laquers, japans, etc....	109,784	74,545	104,343	89,423	118,928
Vinegar.....	4,726	3,996	6,256	4,692	5,081
Watches, watch cases, move-ments, glasses, etc.....	695,714	617,952	693,522	538,336	669,740
Wax, manufactures of.....	60,297	49,424	56,955	77,272	116,806
Webbing, elastic and non-elas-tic.....	134,710	118,547	129,816	160,792	234,116
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	4,377	4,973	13,230	14,993	7,059
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	50,377	36,277	48,926	35,402	42,488
Wine, non-sparkling.....	20,790	16,598	18,898	18,615	22,430
Wine, sparkling.....	6,826	2,405	2,276	12,371	4,226
Wood and manufactures of....	1,343,083	1,238,203	1,791,047	1,338,802	1,802,644
Wool and manufactures of—					
Cassimeres, cloths and doe-skis.....	9,356	7,411	21,278	9,196	10,857
Coatings and overcoatings....	10	614	1,592	1,798	4,609
Tweeds.....	687	2,129	832	1,126	408
Knitted goods, including knitted underwear.....	49,860	26,705	36,607	46,738	63,258
Socks and stockings, of all kinds.....	16,203	13,343	11,470	9,610	11,408
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, the hair of the goat, etc....	1,635	1,156	913	1,718	1,471
Yarns, woollen and worsted..	710	1,365	3,111	553	1,189
Fabrics and mfs. composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, etc.....	55,738	55,533	68,307	58,847	59,928

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Wool and mfs. of—con.					
Clothing, womens' and childrens' outside garments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing, ready-made and wearing apparel.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other, and mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-
Yarns, n.e.s..... lb.	4,987	5,808	2,287	422	361
Zinc and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufactured articles...	-	-	-	-	-
vi. Mineral produce..... totals.					
Clays.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coal, anthracite and dust. ton.	2,152,616	1,991,926	3,056,600	3,022,970	3,113,860
Coal, bituminous..... "	4,475,883	3,775,800	7,628,528	6,704,266	6,980,200
Coal dust, n.e.s..... "	746,526	624,122	2	2	2
Emery, in bulk, crushed, or ground.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gravel and sand..... ton.	101,944	164,152	257,342	123,140	147,244
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, sawn only.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral and aerated waters....	-	-	-	-	-
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina, or oxide of aluminum..... cwt.	50,136	50,822	78,539	29,659	155,130
Litharge..... "	1,369	771	1,888	785	4,997
Other minerals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined... gal.	9,246,643	6,867,323	6,285,953	10,598,728	8,637,286
Oils, products of petroleum..... "	1,629,772	1,594,819	1,829,472	1,470,356	2,185,341
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum..... "	1,898,748	1,900,025	3,260,483	2,315,941	2,793,246
Oils, other..... "	19,828,464	13,264,934	24,921,312	36,798,796	45,490,660
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore..... cwt.	8,282,079	7,616,429	8,715,726	8,007,064	14,111,869
Phosphate rock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones in the rough...	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills.	-	-	-	-	-
Salt..... cwt.	244,869	274,694	319,524	392,351	557,602
Stone, flag, granite, rough freestone, etc..... ton.	14,392	14,332	19,189	13,260	23,314
Stone, granite, sawn only. "	9,491	5,090	980	296	155
Whiting or whitening..... cwt.	11,719	8,188	19,804	50,645	13,609
Other mineral products.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months. ² Included with coal, bituminous.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Wool and mfs. of—con.					
Clothing, womens' and childrens' outside garments.....	103,674	83,225	107,995	64,675	136,488
Clothing, ready-made, and wearing apparel.....	263,411	139,878	286,452	455,951	522,845
Other, and mfs. of.....	123,038	72,433	148,945	85,154	110,089
Total	624,322	408,792	687,502	735,466	922,550
Yarns, n.e.s.....	3,866	2,493	1,056	227	321
Zinc and manufactures of.....	48,644	41,522	105,927	148,081	154,754
Other manufactured articles...	807,062	994,183	922,671	721,354	997,562
vi. Mineral produce totals.	23,655,116	21,142,200	34,490,499	32,735,517	34,798,366
Clays.....	156,413	109,157	182,066	108,582	116,513
Coal, anthracite and dust	10,141,350	9,405,230	14,064,434	13,886,861	14,300,004
Coal, bituminous.....	8,316,150	7,409,091	14,788,845	13,011,348	12,979,151
Coal dust, n.e.s.....	487,461	559,706	²	²	²
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	20,023	18,047	23,781	23,897	27,305
Gravel and sand	122,374	141,751	204,789	112,331	147,903
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	4,745	3,086	2,104	3,625	5,918
Marble, sawn only	78,408	71,193	122,468	93,368	96,310
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	3,543	5,892	3,825	9,138	1,398
Mineral and aerated waters....	77,029	57,244	66,267	52,139	66,454
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium .. .	103,127	104,659	154,053	59,440	322,566
Litharge.....	7,100	4,901	11,339	4,745	18,319
Other minerals.....	80,145	73,782	89,348	44,970	72,468
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined .. .	810,290	575,872	501,765	782,315	618,296
Oils, products of petroleum..	175,984	181,218	193,868	154,118	211,608
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum.....	247,438	247,631	410,653	310,777	385,387
Oils, other.....	669,688	471,592	895,736	1,790,774	2,005,804
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.....	1,767,540	1,317,161	2,191,190	1,815,185	2,737,336
Phosphate rock.....	19,537	30,950	27,955	34,565	47,068
Precious stones in the rough..	10,083	12,400	—	—	—
Precious stones, diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills.	121,286	75,581	156,295	75,344	160,787
Salt	66,648	72,286	82,808	97,922	141,003
Stone, flag, granite, rough freestone, etc.....	64,589	58,090	79,883	60,750	108,176
Stone, granite, sawn only ..	32,077	31,711	5,111	2,658	1,320
Whiting or whitening.....	7,712	4,934	9,848	17,720	7,512
Other mineral products....	64,381	99,035	222,068	182,945	219,760

¹ Nine months. ²Included with coal, bituminous.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, returned after having been exported.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for use of the Governor General	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for Dominion Government.	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for army and navy....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.	-	-	-	-	-
Bacteriological products or serums.	-	-	-	-	-
Barrels or packages returned...	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee, green.. lb.	395,671	312,560	444,441	450,134	405,388
Models of inventions and other improvements.	-	-	-	-	-
Paintings in oil or water colours.	-	-	-	-	-
Settlers' effects.	-	-	-	-	-
Sponges	-	-	-	-	-
Tea..... lb.	162,677	266,369	198,654	317,502	456,164
Other miscellaneous articles. ...	-	-	-	-	-
Coin and bullion.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
VII. Miscellaneous produce totals.	1,656,993	12,742,307	14,309,053	17,157,800	15,281,305
Articles, the growth, produce, or manufacture of Canada, returned after having been exported.....	669,291	424,856	472,564	397,050	449,961
Articles for use of the Governor General	4,699	619	1,398	2,613	1,123
Articles for Dominion Government.	829,551	250,178	—	—	—
Articles for army and navy....	1,689	258	543	1,418	2,205
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.	361,423	374,354	536,771	480,381	569,451
Bacteriological products or serums	37,965	30,147	34,619	44,677	53,602
Barrels or packages returned. . .	28,546	33,215	45,670	74,866	74,699
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.	4,392	3,324	3,481	2,201	1,567
Coffee, green.. ..	47,315	35,095	47,250	50,478	47,987
Models of inventions and other improvements.	16,953	14,009	38,466	31,587	28,963
Paintings in oil or water colours	290,279	56,253	74,384	179,178	193,637
Settlers' effects.....	7,169,617	4,062,083	6,818,673	5,761,089	7,613,553
Sponges.....	34,976	27,535	39,911	33,842	48,170
Tea	25,452	28,608	21,787	33,773	49,733
Other miscellaneous articles. . .	71,150	56,805	169,596	94,275	147,260
Coin and bullion.....	7,063,695	7,344,968	6,003,940	9,970,372	5,999,594

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce.... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Bamboo reeds, cut to length....	-	-	-	-	-
Breadstuffs, etc., viz.—					
Biscuits, all kinds..... lb.	65,218	57,976	102,442	75,390	91,843
Macaroni and vermicelli ..	2,273,615	2,128,038	3,554,374	3,153,597	3,730,626
Rice, all kinds.....	21,973,797	16,900,159	30,429,908	24,357,287	22,026,418
Rice and sago flour.... "	326,076	263,563	131,965	256,427	522,757
Other breadstuffs..... "	1,256,000	1,151,663	2,091,531	1,227,319	1,851,254
Total breadstuffs.... "	25,894,706	20,501,419	36,310,220	29,070,020	23,222,898
Grain and products of—					
Beans..... bush.	3,485	2,981	8,583	19,197	37,596
Indian corn for distilla- tion purposes..... "	79	-	-	-	2,090
Indian corn..... "	1,673	-	-	9,584	7,947
Oats..... "	680	-	1	310	6
Peas..... "	810	319	1,676	2,162	1,233
Wheat..... "	18	24	-	25	25
Other grains..... "	-	3,748	4	582	1,269
Total grains..... "	6,745	7,072	10,264	31,860	50,166
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal... bbl.	-	-	200	1	-
Oatmeal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat flour..... bbl.	11	20	19	25	19
Other grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products....	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs..	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattan, not manu- factured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	197	86	220	128	206
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground.... lb.	578,867	350,895	967,067	967,996	889,717
Cocoonuts..... NO.	2,437,575	2,460,716	2,452,592	3,257,559	3,108,187
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tampico..... cwt.	186	81	200	156	105
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.. "	358	503	181	384	1,259
Florists' stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	-	-	-	-	-
Currants..... "	8,820,360	6,825,039	8,781,589	8,472,291	9,272,366
Dates..... "	1,496,640	1,929,945	412,542	203,105	446,187
Figs..... "	2,107,282	4,715,391	3,090,929	1,867,696	2,966,007
Prunes..... "	499,590	185,575	534,125	484,000 ²	185,669 ²
Raisins..... "	12,333,956	6,419,911	12,004,180	10,058,821	12,235,191
Other dried fruits..... "	78,121	99,177	105,828	127,471	175,309
Nuts, all kinds..... "	4,472,832	4,271,272	5,613,340	5,729,998	7,490,479
Total dried fruits.... "	29,808,781	24,446,310	30,542,533	26,943,382	32,771,208
Fruits, green—					
Apples..... bbl.	39	-	185	202	-
Bananas..... bunches.	56,068	102,213	19,539	26,544	177,114
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cherries..... lb.	-	-	-	-	-
Cranberries..... bush.	-	1	-	-	1

¹ Nine months.² Including plums unpitted.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce... totals.	2,692,946	3,283,050	4,866,933	3,806,329	4,546,497
Bamboo reeds, cut to length...	1,887	3,545	1,624	4,616	5,860
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds.....	2,793	2,765	5,806	2,644	5,371
Macaroni and vermicelli....	86,655	89,007	154,319	147,088	170,295
Rice, all kinds.....	413,449	340,257	671,468	592,452	455,277
Rice and sago flour.....	5,869	3,767	2,303	4,906	9,079
Other breadstuffs.....	31,727	43,796	78,401	27,778	36,229
Total breadstuffs.....	540,493	479,592	912,297	774,868	676,251
Grain and products of—					
Beans.....	2,904	2,559	8,932	21,594	50,933
Indian corn for distillation purposes.....	45	—	—	—	1,232
Indian corn.....	1,202	—	—	7,807	6,501
Oats.....	396	—	2	192	5
Peas.....	548	570	4,234	3,072	1,629
Wheat.....	17	22	—	—	28
Other grain.....	—	3,428	6	590	1,042
Total grains.....	5,112	6,579	13,174	33,255	61,370
Bran.....	—	—	—	322	—
Cereal foods.....	24	510	837	1,375	1,419
Indian or corn meal.....	—	—	648	2	—
Oatmeal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat flour.....	55	76	82	111	107
Other grain products.....	2,078	1,155	2,140	1,371	4,516
Total grain products.....	2,157	1,741	3,707	3,181	6,042
Grand total breadstuffs..	547,762	487,912	929,178	811,304	743,663
Broom corn.....	—	—	58	621	36,771
Cane and rattan, not manufactured.....	570	274	7,433	362	1,809
Cider.....	151	100	162	168	136
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground.....	64,983	53,935	176,162	123,286	102,171
Cocoanuts.....	53,714	47,121	54,780	62,850	60,953
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tam-pico.....	2,193	821	1,982	1,530	997
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.....	1,894	4,729	1,878	5,612	4,566
Florists' stock.....	71,278	79,568	89,949	89,395	117,742
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried.....	—	—	—	—	—
Currants.....	292,462	292,176	408,775	350,774	377,714
Dates.....	27,054	35,512	17,850	11,404	20,203
Figs.....	73,637	131,452	121,073	73,701	98,490
Prunes.....	16,060	6,420	25,599	16,781 ²	8,213 ²
Raisins.....	430,342	413,792	600,748	442,427	474,938
Other dried fruits.....	2,571	3,436	3,044	6,462	5,503
Nuts, all kinds.....	452,574	460,187	587,832	594,526	775,648
Total dried fruits.....	1,294,700	1,342,975	1,764,921	1,496,075	1,760,709
Fruits, green—					
Apples.....	270	—	955	3,118	—
Bananas.....	47,233	92,277	17,775	20,776	139,297
Berries, all kinds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cherries.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cranberries.....	—	3	—	—	3

¹ Nine months. ² Including plums unpitted.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce—con.					
Fruits, green—con.					
Grapes..... lb.	195,249	227,326	245,817	131,490	66,043
Oranges, lemons and limes...	—	—	—	—	—
Peaches.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pineapples..... No.	62,595	31,374	13,652	58,242	56,496
Plums..... bush.	—	—	—	11	—
All other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fruits, green.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, preserved.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hay.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, undressed..... cwt.	12,673	23,745	21,847	12,825	10,753
Hops..... lb.	201,886	89,700	239,940	243,643	134,926
Malt.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oils, vegetable..... gal.	103,649	76,853	6,995	107,736	111,824
Oils, vegetable..... lb.	—	—	3,545	2,722	666
Pickles..... gal.	40,962	24,715	45,446	65,723	77,275
Plants and trees.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, flax..... lb.	24,730	19,830	5,880	15,288	133,280
Seeds, all other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total seeds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Straw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup..... lb.	—	52	—	—	—
Tobacco, unmanufact'd.....	321,942	564,379	484,077	704,563	904,318
Vegetables.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other agricultural produce.....	—	—	—	—	—
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Animals, living—					
Cattle..... No.	—	—	1	—	—
Dogs.....	—	1	1	9	3
Fowls, domestic, pure bred.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hogs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Horses.....	47	61	65	133	190
Sheep.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other animals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total animals, living.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bones, crude and bone dust, etc..... cwt.	32,598	16,485	16,106	21,791	18,434
Bristles..... lb.	10,506	18,159	40,736	10,469	59,657
Eggs..... doz.	36,300	28,982	53,220	43,787	126,376
Feathers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, not dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, degreas and oleostearine..... lb.	364,059	163,577	255,599	154,638	277,541
Grease, rough.....	862	—	—	—	—
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned.....	81,795	82,159	91,561	919	40,677
Hair, horse.....	5,728	3,293	—	3,872	1,976
Hatters' furs.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce—con.					
Fruits, green—con.					
Grapes.....	17,826	18,578	17,987	9,443	4,990
Oranges, lemons and limes..	281,414	254,937	455,466	359,414	344,099
Peaches.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pineapples.....	6,408	3,430	1,280	4,408	5,137
Plums.....	—	—	—	24	—
All other.....	6,416	10,526	2,569	745	1,429
Total fruits, green.....	359,567	379,751	496,032	397,928	494,955
Fruits, preserved.....	40,140	47,160	56,123	39,370	50,070
Hay.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, undressed.....	79,516	159,607	159,378	66,839	55,599
Hops.....	47,563	25,081	56,899	51,426	42,530
Malt.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oils, vegetable.....	84,846	62,344	27,515	102,278	112,721
Oils, vegetable.....	—	—	242	172	40
Pickles.....	14,769	10,775	21,383	26,148	35,194
Plants and trees.....	17,262	12,416	14,095	16,398	23,562
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	23,208	44,644	32,118	32,248	39,627
Seeds, flax.....	926	806	281	695	4,897
Seeds, all other.....	42,945	25,762	32,809	44,905	33,675
Total seeds.....	67,079	71,212	65,208	77,848	78,199
Straw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.	—	5	—	—	—
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	74,557	130,239	133,489	218,885	257,374
Vegetables.....	104,331	96,859	145,072	154,396	192,160
Other agricultural produce.....	48,281	266,639	663,370	58,828	368,716
II. Animals and their produce					
Totals.....	5,253,783	4,504,558	4,557,596	4,314,105	6,982,725
Animals, living—					
Cattle.....	—	—	36	—	—
Dogs.....	—	90	25	550	140
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..	—	—	—	—	—
Hogs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Horses.....	34,081	12,877	33,295	28,769	74,595
Sheep.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other animals.....	284	52	486	606	1,067
Total animals, living.....	34,365	13,019	38,842	29,925	75,802
Bones, crude and bone dust, etc.	20,743	10,968	14,281	15,369	13,508
Bristles.....	10,699	16,579	34,621	8,913	31,167
Eggs.....	2,060	1,762	4,286	2,823	12,092
Feathers.....	6,967	1,436	4,606	5,040	5,555
Fur skins, not dressed.....	1,036,344	722,758	747,626	598,317	985,342
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	538,193	405,636	516,101	294,598	392,215
Grease, degrass and oleostearine.	7,739	3,538	6,031	4,082	7,583
Grease, rough.....	27	—	—	—	—
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned....	6,501	6,409	8,194	2,422	7,271
Hair, horse.....	7,300	3,471	—	1,279	339
Hatters' furs.....	2,625	765	4,910	—	2,143

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
II. Animals and their produce—					
con.					
Hides and skins, raw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Honey..... lb.	25,419	126,203	322,901	76,632	176,058
Milk, condensed..... lb.	3,319	861	64,475	17,580	3,718
Oils, animal..... gal.	250	30	—	—	—
Provisions, viz.—					
Butter..... lb.	17,016	205,524	213,371	418,564	326,340
Cheese..... "	189,149	186,085	174,061	326,682	412,302
Lard and lard compound,					
etc..... "	224	62	496	883	2,054
Meats, viz.—					
Bacon and hams, should-					
ers and sides..... lb.	5,767	1,691	3,586	2,771	3,485
Beef, salted..... "	1,450	1,042	21,900	5,300	400
Canned meats and canned					
poultry and game..... "	77,691	66,304	83,985	80,324	98,489
Extracts of meat, fluid					
beef, etc..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Mutton and lamb, fresh. lb.	354,575	990,556	1,162,837	1,113,411	1,377,270
Pork..... "	1,009	950	5,661	3,508	10,410
Poultry and game..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Other meats..... lb.	93,062	99,056	106,254	107,443	94,540
Total meats.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rennet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sausage casings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, raw, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, bees'..... lb.	—	—	—	36	328
Wool..... "	1,974,757	795,440	1,984,842	1,682,881	2,023,790
Other articles.....	—	—	—	—	—
III. Fisheries produce..... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Anchovies and sardines. boxes.	—	—	1,522,875	1,910,345	2,362,071
Cod, haddock, ling and pol-					
lock, all kinds..... lb.	18,499,176	12,770,443	16,983,034	17,571,500	13,622,998
Halibut.....	9,150	1,081	133,155	18,764	69,614
Herrings..... "	13,442,708	9,486,012	13,972,131	5,849,705	10,154,627
Lobsters..... "	—	104,948	14,408	145,622	125,495
Mackerel..... "	—	—	—	260	—
Oysters..... "	10,048	7,680	—	—	—
Salmon..... "	763,043	950,140	514,671	581,499	546,702
Seafish, other..... "	60	9,667	90,601	255,910	154,954
Other fish, fresh, pickled					
smoked, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fish.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oils—					
Cod..... gal.	102,995	101,782	80,031	160,832	141,191
Cod-liver..... "	13,161	6,950	16,098	12,970	9,752
Seal..... "	42,341	54,665	52,428	44,036	22,805
Other..... "	37,839	12,753	32,311	34,254	38,359
Total fish oils..... "	196,336	176,150	180,868	252,092	212,107
Other articles of the fisheries...	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
II. Animals and their produce—					
con.					
Hides and skins, raw.....	2,954,472	2,952,328	2,413,976	2,674,576	4,602,521
Honey.....	766	4,027	10,501	3,021	7,155
Milk, condensed.....	204	49	4,082	1,080	290
Oils, animal.....	177	15	—	—	—
Provisions, viz—					
Butter.....	4,014	51,302	55,148	102,538	75,257
Cheese.....	32,580	39,200	32,880	61,453	77,908
Lard and lard compound, etc.....	28	3	47	85	181
Meats, viz.—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides.....	640	135	297	215	237
Beef, salted.....	109	56	936	370	16
Canned meats and canned poultry and game.....	7,732	6,910	9,063	8,302	11,370
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc.....	955	1,407	756	4,828	16,405
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	17,380	45,377	77,090	80,952	97,143
Pork.....	79	86	496	301	825
Poultry and game.....	733	1,012	2,139	2,318	3,511
Other meats.....	7,528	7,783	8,550	9,631	7,211
Total meats.....	35,156	62,763	99,327	106,917	136,718
Rennet.....	23,029	18,335	45,477	25,573	18,717
Sausage casings.....	990	4,980	4,475	14,594	7,398
Silk, raw, etc.....	19,966	41,294	17,622	40,287	40,339
Wax, bees'.....	—	—	—	1	99
Wool.....	499,078	189,764	489,505	310,832	451,947
Other articles.....	19,760	44,763	5,058	10,380	31,178
III. Fisheries produce.... totals.	1,362,690	1,026,253	1,239,583	1,093,766	1,013,740
Anchovies and sardines.....	90,098	67,429	94,168	126,545	150,975
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds.....	830,852	633,401	793,386	646,774	524,505
Halibut.....	549	78	5,966	1,109	3,957
Herrings.....	229,678	162,196	220,439	119,867	154,624
Lobsters.....	58,773	29,428	4,596	39,882	30,083
Mackerel.....	—	—	—	16	—
Oysters.....	866	669	767	751	1,660
Salmon.....	45,083	53,966	31,956	34,851	35,672
Seafish, other.....	5	308	3,642	7,680	7,539
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	23,954	19,447	18,278	16,091	23,276
Total fish.....	1,279,858	966,922	1,173,198	993,566	932,291
Fish oils—					
Cod.....	34,297	32,876	30,418	55,875	48,163
Cod-liver.....	8,711	4,302	6,853	7,000	5,518
Seal.....	13,431	16,884	21,767	21,373	9,285
Other.....	10,196	3,493	5,669	13,587	13,381
Total fish oils.....	66,635	57,555	64,707	97,835	76,347
Other articles of the fisheries..	16,197	1,776	1,678	2,365	5,102

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
iv. Forest produce..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Corkwood	-	-	-	-	-
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak spokes, etc...	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence post and railroad ties...	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz.—	-	-	-	-	-
Boards, planks, deals, etc. M.ft.	624	1,042	175	201	387
Cherry, chestnut, etc... ft.	193,070	124,368	140,968	666,722	321,767
Mahogany..... M. ft.	25	18	29	90	26
Oak..... "	8	369	6	-	-
Pitch pine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Timber, hewn and sawed....	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles..... M.	-	3	-	-	11
Staves.....	-	-	-	-	-
Walnut.....	-	-	-	-	-
White ash.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other lumber and timber....	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber....	-	-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel..... cord.	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of the forest....	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ale, beer and porter..... gal.	24,103	15,404	27,669	19,352	33,771
Ale, ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing...	-	-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt.... cwt.	850	59	7,964	13,881	80,718
Baking powder..... lb.	-	72	630	-	-
Balls, cues and racks for bag- atelle tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baskets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rub- ber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bells.....	-	-	-	-	-
Billard tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine, articles for the mfr. of.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce.....totals.	42,361	59,518	45,301	102,099	48,406
Corkwood	13,081	7,829	18,074	9,164	13,466
D Shovel handles	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak spokes, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...	20	-	-	2,516	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber	1,571	4,413	11,562	43,183	2,503
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz. —					
Boards, planks, deals, etc....	9,477	20,956	1,767	3,359	4,272
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	8,731	4,657	6,992	31,864	16,800
Mahogany	1,251	1,004	1,593	5,128	1,607
Oak	716	14,732	286	-	-
Pitch pine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Timber, hewn and sawed....	2,276	1,689	-	-	-
Shingles.....	-	4	-	-	12
Staves	-	-	-	-	-
Walnut.....	-	-	-	59	-
White ash.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other lumber and timber....	5,238	4,234	4,177	6,826	8,734
Total lumber and timber.	27,689	47,276	14,815	47,236	31,425
Wood for fuel.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of the forest....	-	-	850	-	1,012
v. Manufactures.....totals.	30,344,370	23,288,520	36,367,561	32,273,691	37,358,503
Ale, beer and porter.....	10,020	6,367	11,496	6,277	11,591
Ale, ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	238	421	773	266	878
Asphaltum or asphalt	850	146	6,925	10,832	71,834
Baking powder	-	27	143	-	-
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	1,646	464	2,323	2,279	1,301
Baskets.....	34,619	30,790	44,948	27,656	28,553
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	348	306	266	731	481
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	608	1,026	1,660	1,731	1,895
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	7,337	20,593	32,051	36,195	20,708
Bells.....	44,907	16,696	38,871	28,447	29,408
Billiard tables	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine, articles for the mfr. of	-	138	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Blueing, laundry, all kinds....	-	-	-	-	-
Boats..... NO.	3	15	2	-	4
Bolsters and pillows.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bolting cloths.....	-	-	-	-	-
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	-	-	-	-	-
Boot, shoe and stay laces.....	-	-	-	-	-
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Braces, suspenders and parts of.	-	-	-	-	-
Brass and mfs. of—					
Brass, old and scrap... cwt.	616	1,064	1,995	422	1,442
Brass, in blocks, ingots or pigs..... "			-	-	-
Brass tubing, not polished, etc..... lb.	12,374	-	20,723	92	2,019
Brass rods and sheets for mfs..... cwt.	-	-	-	-	9
Brass wire, plain..... lb.	867	-	300	20	800
Brass, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, fire..... M.	10	-	-	-	-
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc..... lb.	318,327	319,040	7,616	320	9,526
Brooms and brushes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Buttons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Candles..... lb.	5,315	6,346	13,497	6,137	9,231
Canvas for sails and bicycletires	-	-	-	-	-
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfs. NO.	8,533	-	6,770	400	-
Carriages and parts of—					
Buggies, carriages, pleasure carts, etc..... NO.	-	1	2	-	-
Wagons, farm, freight and drays..... "	1	-	-	-	-
Cars, all kinds..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Carriages, other, and parts of.	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, n.e.s..... yd.	123	-	110	-	860
Carpet sweepers..... NO.	-	-	-	-	16
Cash registers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Celluloid and manufactures of.	-	-	-	-	-
Cement.....	-	-	-	-	-
Chalk, prepared.....	-	-	-	-	-
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground..... lb.	7,631	3,951	18,488	20,201	17,880

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.	819	193	158	50	300
Blueing, laundry, all kinds	—	1	—	1	—
Boats	26	291	25	—	106
Bolsters and pillows	204	12	—	—	—
Bolting cloths	462	123	722	802	1,048
Books, periodicals and other printed matter	280,126	237,766	475,538	356,506	381,192
Boot, shoe and stay laces	37,394	33,681	54,050	78,134	106,044
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather	32,001	24,267	27,732	23,558	23,866
Braces, suspenders and parts of.	5,104	7,992	3,982	3,635	3,097
Brass and manufactures of—					
Brass, old and scrap	—	—	—	—	—
Brass, in blocks, ingots or pigs	7,348	16,047	31,878	6,437	11,958
Brass tubing, not polished, etc.	4,925	—	4,677	23	430
Brass rods and sheets for mfs.	—	—	—	—	163
Brass wire, plain	342	—	198	2	157
Brass, other	46,198	31,577	63,576	33,884	64,352
Total mfs. of	58,813	47,624	100,329	40,346	77,110
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.	1,346	1,635	651	491	490
Bricks, fire	158	—	1,378	300	117
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc.	9,809	9,971	263	37	1,063
Brooms and brushes	117,283	107,608	166,582	115,915	141,761
Buttons	95,945	78,063	125,897	69,279	185,345
Candles	854	750	1,595	873	1,570
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	—	—	2	2	2
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured	6,308	4,031	361	2,520	890
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfs.	990	—	1,444	341	2
Carriages and parts of—					
Buggies, carriages, pleasure carts, etc.	—	120	370	—	—
Wagons, farm, freight and drays	35	—	—	—	—
Cars, all kinds	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, other, and parts of.	70,615	57,343	67,534	36,969	17,908
Total	70,650	57,463	67,904	36,969	17,908
Carpets, n.e.s.	87	—	51	—	266
Carpet sweepers	—	—	—	—	21
Cash registers	—	—	—	—	—
Celluloid and manufactures of.	21,397	15,473	25,364	12,494	19,382
Cement	94,130	45,212	65,428	45,380	12,248
Chalk, prepared	2,364	1,527	1,809	1,685	1,817
Chickory, kiln dried, roasted or ground	319	158	802	838	811

¹ Nine months. ² Included with flax mfs.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Church vestments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clothes wringers..... No.	1	—	—	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch... gal.	—	45	—	—	—
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoa, desiccated..... lb.	63,170	21,200	31,740	71,568	83,633
Cocoa, paste chocolate paste, etc..... lb.	431,041	338,630	665,342	528,789	491,351
Coffee, roasted or ground, extract of, etc..... lb.	795	236	446	1,204	1,120
Coke..... ton.	—	—	944	8,602	—
Collars and cuffs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Combs, dress and toilet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Copper and mfs. of—					
Copper, in blocks, pigs or ingots..... cwt.	—	551	—	—	—
Copper, in bars and rods in coil, etc..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Copper, in strips, sheets or plates..... "	43	18	23	—	—
Copper tubing, not polished, etc..... lb.	1,810	600	29,218	2,470	5,708
Copper wire, plain, tinned or plated..... "	12	—	—	—	—
Copper, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cordage of all kinds..... lb.	24,379	10,187	12,012	11,578	13,926
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	—	—	—	—	—
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, manufactures of—					
Duck, grey or white, over 8 oz. per sq. yd.... yd.	—	20	5,391	1,097	550
Embroideries, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grey, unbleached cotton fabrics..... yd.	750	—	88,484	659	9,267
White or bleached cotton fabrics..... "	346,097	397,619	445,011	313,854	387,777
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured..... "	559,290	557,307	653,199	424,207	543,323
Handkerchiefs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sheets, bed quilts, pillow cases, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Shirts of cotton..... doz.	1,948	506	3,600	1,196	698
Sewing thread on spools.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sewing cotton thread in hanks..... lb.	—	—	894	3,543	9,489
Clothing.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lace, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Church vestments.....	19,377	9,926	21,999	20,066	18,613
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.....	57,533	40,919	69,163	49,865	89,596
Clothes wringers.....	67	—	—	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch.....	—	8	—	—	—
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....	906	3,457	1,633	2,873	7,991
Cocoa, desiccated.....	4,538	832	2,977	5,035	6,726
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc.....	109,377	93,226	181,822	135,154	112,337
Coffee, roasted or ground, extract of, etc.....	110	53	80	76	167
Coke.....	—	—	5,719	58,931	—
Collars and cuffs.....	65,715	36,173	38,436	32,673	36,095
Combs, dress and toilet.....	57,525	51,007	104,175	81,289	93,727
Copper and manufactures of—					
Copper, in blocks, pigs or ingots.....	—	9,232	—	—	—
Copper, in bars and rods in coil, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Copper, in strips, sheets or plates.....	753	445	659	—	—
Copper tubing, not polished, etc.....	540	158	6,336	439	1,084
Copper wire, plain, tinned or plated.....	2	—	—	—	—
Copper, other.....	4,732	5,347	7,112	6,742	8,467
Total.....	6,027	15,182	14,107	7,181	9,551
Cor dage of all kinds.....	2,680	1,301	1,434	1,637	1,730
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	134,067	109,030	146,891	111,871	140,092
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	10,201	4,589	8,100	7,828	9,968
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	36	53	40	—	—
Cotton, manufactures of—					
Duck, grey or white over 8 oz. per sq. yd.....	—	2	1,007	788	137
Embroideries, white and cream coloured.....	386,418	561,235	859,773	576,357	875,304
Grey, unbleached cotton fabrics.....	446	—	5,215	78	366
White or bleached cotton fabrics.....	34,821	51,070	48,812	42,644	52,753
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured.....	106,550	99,910	111,303	55,639	99,374
Handkerchiefs.....	40,772	30,951	53,984	49,054	61,100
Sheets, bed quilts, pillow cases, etc.....	4,908	4,978	14,992	10,270	7,966
Shirts of cotton.....	8,885	3,295	12,738	7,330	3,849
Sewing thread on spools.....	19,989	10,662	14,316	9,040	15,631
Sewing cotton thread in hanks	—	—	223	1,145	3,826
Clothing.....	53,821	60,273	85,133	68,954	80,788
Lace, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	390,500	275,562	304,640

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
V. Manufactures—con.					
Cotton manufactures of—con.					
Socks and stockings doz. prs.	122,440	84,633	179,043	154,270	280,369
Velvets, velveteens and plush fabrics..... yd.	135,439	135,272	133,749	121,016	136,707
Cottons, other	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton waste..... lb.	245,481	282,612	3,432	—	18,095
Cotton wool or raw cotton ..	249,544	116,672	175,856	115,269	124,391
Cotton yarns	27,367	39,492	25,409	41,862	47,876
Crapes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Curtains and shams.....	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines	—	—	—	—	—
Earthenware and chinaware ..	—	—	—	—	—
Elastic, round or flat.....	—	—	—	—	—
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Electric light carbons and carbon points..... M.	735	470	888	1,113	1,573
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Express parcels.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fancy goods.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fertilizers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fibreware.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	—	—	—	—	—
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur and manufactures of fur...	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and manufactures of—					
Common and colourless window glass.....sq. ft.	23,001,614	16,945,599	19,610,645	9,812,344	17,267,238
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets not exceeding 7 sq. feet each.... "	492,644	412,006	452,935	292,072	587,178
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets exceeding 7 sq. feet each and not exceeding 25 sq. feet. "	444,736	333,030	300,399	169,206	295,945
Plate glass, not otherwise provided for..... "	393,652	308,902	271,608	181,236	258,647
Glass, other, and mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gloves and mitts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gold, silver and mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, axle..... lb.	1,539	966	912	900	5,296
Gunpowder and other explosives	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Cotton manufactures of—con.					
Socks and stockings.....	159,427	120,110	262,170	217,324	357,077
Velvets, velveteens and plush fabrics.....	44,293	42,767	50,577	33,922	45,554
Cottons, other.....	61,078	56,950	92,871	92,420	79,176
Total.....	921,408	1,042,203	2,003,614	1,440,527	1,987,541
Cotton waste.....	11,546	11,387	208	—	524
Cotton wool or raw cotton....	28,711	14,584	20,680	11,816	15,579
Cotton yarns.....	10,753	16,971	19,102	17,511	26,613
Crapes.....	2,346	1,101	2,978	2,109	1,618
Curtains and shams.....	123,687	82,281	168,544	72,355	94,808
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	1,274,170	1,015,666	1,315,824	1,337,338	1,269,750
Earthenware and chinaware...	429,820	373,979	626,108	434,362	419,374
Elastic, round or flat.....	2,320	2,513	8,069	7,616	5,871
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	29,421	12,642	26,998	23,155	59,912
Electric light carbons and carbon points.....	9,282	5,360	13,904	18,608	15,194
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	52,054	38,656	61,109	46,929	58,900
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	183	56	171	22	125
Express parcels.....	447	68	414	410	29
Fancy goods.....	1,311,658	1,040,918	1,360,333	1,054,721	1,197,491
Fertilizers.....	2,278	212	1,315	1,666	—
Fibreware.....	—	60	258	191	67
Fireworks.....	11,414	8,199	14,673	14,414	7,494
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	12,209	16,034	22,883	25,932	54,494
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	516,469	621,744	1,088,203	352,732	762,332
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	37,857	27,998	34,153	39,698	54,107
Fur and manufactures of fur..	34,183	18,526	41,457	13,542	17,003
Glass and manufactures of—					
Common and colourless window glass.....	588,970	406,204	462,420	235,526	374,543
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets not exceeding 7 sq. feet each.....	91,075	82,675	97,085	59,132	109,261
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets exceeding 7 sq. feet each and not exceeding 25 sq. feet.....	68,551	58,954	56,514	37,757	61,226
Plate glass, not otherwise provided for.....	76,199	63,238	66,233	44,795	59,492
Glass, other, and mfs. of.....	409,967	319,690	580,134	435,221	409,518
Total.....	1,234,762	930,761	1,262,436	812,431	1,014,040
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc....	6,555	8,213	10,566	10,243	8,880
Gloves and mitts.....	576,501	631,350	944,170	601,121	832,250
Gold, silver and manufactures of	64,925	47,834	59,355	53,111	57,579
Grease, axle.....	95	93	116	72	127
Gunpowder and other explosives,	1,777	1,699	3,507	34,806	4,083

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc. lb.	7,851	129,878	522,465	43,352	51,644
Hair and manufactures of.	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, caps and bonnets.	-	-	-	-	-
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Ink	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Agricultural implements—					
Drills, seed	No.	-	-	5	-
Harrows	"	2	-	3	-
Harvesters, self-binding	"	-	-	-	2
Ploughs	1	1	4	-	15
All other and parts of	-	-	-	-	-
Threshing machine separators.	-	-	-	-	-
Portable engines with boilers, and traction engines, for farm purposes. No.	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines.	25	2	26	10	74
Typewriting machines, "	-	1	10	1	3
Engines, gasoline.	-	1	-	-	14
Bar iron or steel rolled. cwt.	20,406	13,776	15,255	17,985	19,886
Iron or steel billets, weighing not less than 60 lbs. per lineal yard	"	-	14,599	10,006	87,344
Iron in pigs. ton.	-	-	1,387	303	112
Automobiles and motor vehicles. No.	33	26	40	16	34
Automobiles, etc. parts of.	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel railway bars or rails	cwt. 284	384	234	258	147
Rolled iron or steel angles, etc.	" 299,790	235,755	4,890	1,490	5,023
Rolled iron or steel beams, etc.	" 14,464	10,269	220,597	57,423	73,854
Rolled iron or steel plates	" 27,811	3,903	15,109	10,611	13,492
Rolled iron or steel sheets, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner.	" 14,105 ²	9,369 ³	19,796	15,626	22,115
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron or steel ..	" -	70	-	131	-
Skelp iron or steel sheared or rolled in grooves.	" 569	-	6,448	-	-

¹ Nine months. ² 17 gauge. ³ Part 17 gauge.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	31,690	30,570	49,457	35,637	55,044
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc.....	3,750	15,637	69,494	31,855	50,539
Hair and manufactures of.....	2,241	2,383	9,216	21,066	39,499
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	95,844	129,870	181,426	110,576	150,719
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc.....	35,058	14,535	10,309	7,580	10,603
Ink.....	5,970	3,712	4,205	3,063	7,002
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Agricultural implements—					
Drills, seed.....	—	—	—	82	—
Harrows.....	—	31	—	95	—
Harvesters, self-binding...	—	—	—	—	254
Ploughs.....	35	36	98	—	168
All other and parts of.....	850	914	1,986	2,155	2,460
Threshing machine separators	—	—	—	—	—
Portable engines with boilers, and traction engines, for farm purposes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sewing machines.....	790	285	2,540	223	2,119
Typewriting machines.....	—	50	848	185	91
Engines, gasoline.....	—	363	—	—	10,057
Bar iron or steel rolled.....	28,312	23,161	30,246	28,227	35,910
Iron or steel billets, weighing not less than 60 lbs. per lineal yard.....	—	—	19,872	18,870	72,741
Iron in pigs.....	—	—	31,046	6,090	2,082
Automobiles and motor vehicles.....	74,087	54,092	87,737	30,386	56,862
Automobiles, etc., parts of...	—	—	3,037	2,391	4,078
Iron and steel railway bars or rails.....	6,462	9,836	6,351	6,046	3,132
Rolled iron or steel angles, etc.	301,295	257,088	6,957	2,449	5,186
Rolled iron or steel beams, etc.	16,185	13,054	263,452	73,229	81,907
Rolled iron or steel plates...	35,996	5,808	22,856	13,822	16,545
Rolled iron or steel sheets, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner.....	23,236 ²	19,445 ³	41,672	29,608	34,504
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron or steel.....	—	173	—	368	—
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves.....	850	—	16,368	—	—

¹ Nine months.² 17 gauge.³ Part 17 gauge.

14—Y.B.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Iron and steel and mfs of—con.					
Cream separators and steel bowls for.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cream separators, materials for manf. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rolled round wire rods, not over $\frac{3}{8}$ inch in diameter..... cwt.	10,606	1,569	6,000	2,591	367
Boiler plate, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness..... "	—	—	20	2,252	2,208
Rolled iron or steel plates, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness..... "	7,733	1,283	3,623	9,847	9,224
Rolled iron or steel sheets in strips, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner... "	—	—	—	—	—
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Barbed fence wire of iron or steel..... "	2,483	—	900	15,083	20,497
Wire, curved or not, galvanized iron or steel, nos. 9, 12 and 13 gauge..... "	21,027	21,508	34,528	46,673	46,351
Other and mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Jellies, jams and preserves. lb.	11,375	18,547	18,909	22,886	35,944
Jewelry.....	—	—	—	—	—
Junk and oakum..... cwt.	530	1,602	658	603	920
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc. yd.	5,650,264	2,872,258	3,427,802	319,445	2,204,284
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc.. lb.	—	—	155,381	—	15,200
Lead and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and manufactures of—					
Leather, belting leather of all kinds..... lb.	—	—	—	—	—
Calf, kid or goat, lamb and sheep skins, dressed, waxed or glazed..... lb.	46,102	24,731	50,174	16,743	50,315
Glove leather, tanned or dressed, etc..... lb.	11,234	8,976	16,406	20,195	27,027
Upper leather, including dongola, cordovan, kangaroo, alligator, etc..... lb.	35,667	9,308	232	112	1,400
Boots and shoes, slippers and insoles of leather.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Iron and steel and mfs of—con.					
Cream separators and steel bowls for.....	12,767	12,956	19,800	10,534	10,852
Cream separators, materials for manufacture of.....	—	7,994	8,709	4,117	4,855
Rolled round wire rods, not over $\frac{3}{4}$ in. in diameter.	12,603	2,861	10,658	3,860	645
Boiler plate, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness.....	—	—	27	2,758	3,774
Rolled iron or steel plates, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness	9,752	1,815	5,786	11,743	9,997
Rolled iron or steel sheets in strips, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sheets, flat, of galvazed iron.	—	—	—	—	—
Barbed fence wire of iron or steel.....	5,291	—	1,918	34,162	47,123
Wire, curved or not, galvanized iron or steel, nos. 9, 12 and 13 gauge.....	42,730	53,863	89,518	104,988	97,709
Other and manufactures of..	1,080,391	984,359	1,419,007	1,046,321	1,427,889
Total	1,651,682	1,448,184	2,090,509	1,432,709	1,930,949
Ivory, manufactures of	51,175	44,308	34,692	39,850	70,707
Jellies, jams and preserves.....	999	1,458	1,788	2,548	4,276
Jewelry	102,620	109,828	204,877	129,151	173,903
Junk and oakum.....	845	4,549	1,871	1,028	2,005
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc....	197,141	130,156	173,320	8,650	60,207
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc.....	—	—	13,848	—	2,446
Lead and manufactures of.	31,685	29,227	52,024	35,162	38,143
Leather and manufactures of—					
Leather, belting leather of all kinds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Calf, kid or goat, lamb and sheep skins, dressed, waxed or glazed.....	31,398	17,913	38,518	12,060	34,549
Glove leather, tanned or dressed, etc.....	11,845	8,286	18,860	20,883	26,746
Upper leather, including dongola, cordovan, kangaroo, alligator, etc.....	25,346	6,300	312	512	665
Boots and shoes, slippers and insoles of leather.....	2,022	1,017	5,185	2,528	2,068

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Leather and mfs of—con.					
Harness and saddlery, including horse boots.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other leather, and mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	-	-	-	10	660
Lime..... bbl.	-	-	-	-	-
Lime juice and other fruit juices..... gal.	2,429	2,059	885	1,339	1,257
Lithographic presses.....	-	-	-	-	-
Machine card clothing.....	-	-	-	-	-
Magic lanterns and slides for.....	-	-	-	-	-
Malt, extract of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mattresses.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mats and rugs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Metals and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral substances, mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mucilage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Musical instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers and magazines.....	-	-	-	-	-
Noils.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.... cwt.	-	-	550	-	-
Oils, cocoanut and palm. gal.	35,927	19,838	24,192	35,183	41,793
Oils, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum.....	-	-	-	-	-
Optical, philosophical, photographic and mathematical instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Packages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Paints and colours.....	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and manufactures of—					
Hangings of wall paper, including borders..... roll.	94,633	73,336	127,466	94,527	119,932
Printing paper..... lb.	98,142	68,385	40,918	14,342	102,921
Tarred and other building paper.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wrapping paper..... lb.	325,784	208,890	374,267	437,268	793,107
Other paper, and mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pencils, lead.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pens, penholders and rulers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic dry plates.....	-	-	-	-	-
Picture and photograph frames.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pitch and tar, pine..... gal.	-	-	70	600	80
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.....	-	-	-	-	-
Plaster of Paris.....	-	-	-	-	-
Plates, engraved on wood or metal.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Leather and mfs of—con.					
Harness and saddlery, including horse boots.	101	185	333	45	466
Other leather, and mfs. of. . .	11,121	5,428	19,402	23,996	12,674
Total.	81,833	41,129	82,610	60,024	77,168
Lime.	—	—	—	36	361
Lime juice and other fruit juices.	2,806	1,866	1,745	2,225	2,011
Lithographic presses.	18	—	2	2	8
Machine card clothing.	1,671	479	245	603	80
Magic lanterns and slides for. .	2,824	2,341	4,076	25,307	24,348
Malt, extract of.	—	—	6	—	3
Marble, manufactures of.	3,272	3,770	4,560	3,314	1,858
Mattresses.	6	—	16	7	98
Mats and rugs.	34,383	19,924	2,130	292	132
Metals and manufactures of. . .	168,704	189,614	181,068	158,972	197,030
Mineral substances, mfs. of. . .	7,302	4,161	3,223	2,766	5,935
Mucilage.	2	—	13	49	51
Musical instruments.	97,041	87,889	132,425	78,471	109,821
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	623	547	664	1,801	1,219
Newspapers and magazines.	1,309	779	2,762	7,539	8,379
Noils.	31,780	22,651	12,411	22,470	26,639
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.	—	—	592	—	—
Oils, cocoanut and palm.	20,334	15,938	20,664	22,211	28,018
Oils, other.	21,234	14,178	35,496	28,925	32,508
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum.	997	729	3,218	2,136	1,947
Optical, philosophical, photographic and mathematical instruments.	62,274	48,478	103,467	79,899	89,204
Packages.	394,782	309,871	538,347	478,205	511,516
Paints and colours.	183,823	90,620	117,501	76,499	107,558
Paper and manufactures of—					
Hangings of wall paper, including borders.	14,269	10,762	18,006	14,065	20,088
Printing paper.	7,662	5,005	2,378	1,142	5,354
Tarred and other building paper.	130	1,595	1,397	1,558	696
Wrapping paper.	9,522	9,190	13,008	16,410	24,518
Other paper, and mfs. of.	176,434	165,271	288,579	282,544	349,934
Total.	208,017	191,823	323,368	315,759	400,590
Pencils, lead.	41,857	38,491	40,930	46,508	60,013
Pens, penholders and rulers.	3,634	2,119	6,038	2,914	4,878
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.	27,713	20,637	37,238	28,912	44,527
Photographic dry plates.	672	309	798	975	487
Picture and photograph frames.	12,698	11,190	10,637	8,264	10,631
Pitch and tar, pine.	—	—	7	50	10
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.	43,287	21,423	22,327	26,292	55,707
Plaster of Paris.	—	—	1	—	2
Plates, engraved on wood or metal.	—	—	3,770	155	775

¹ Nine months. ² Included with iron and steel mfs. of.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Polish or composition, knife or other.	-	-	-	-	-
Pomades..... lb.	1,314	590	2,757	1,632	2,020
Post office parcels.	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, polished, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Printing presses, machines and parts.	-	-	-	-	-
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc.	25,653	20,477	16,885	13,548	16,718
Regalia and badges	-	-	-	-	-
Resin..... cwt.	6	-	-	10	-
Ribbons	-	-	-	-	-
Rugs, railway and traveling...	-	-	-	-	-
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.	-	-	-	-	-
Sauces, catsups and soy... gal.	41,505	36,036	80,490	72,444	91,301
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	-	-	-	-	-
Signs of any material and letters for signs.	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and manufactures of.	-	-	-	-	-
Slate	-	-	-	-	-
Soap—					
Common or laundry.... lb.	35,975	20,129	19,554	75,700	6,556
Castile..... "	1,465,808	1,401,992	1,612,590	2,188,065	2,227,895
Toilet	-	-	-	-	-
Other soap, powders, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spices..... lb.	1,552,523	676,546	1,069,990	1,029,311	1,156,626
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits—					
Brandy, including artificial brandy, etc..... gal.	327,953	276,330	375,761	351,093	376,830
Gin of all kinds.....	644,480	513,900	703,053	675,286	721,741
Rum..... "	93,120	76,080	95,863	84,376	95,546
Whiskey..... "	983	263	852	476	834
Spirits, other..... "	73,887	61,886	94,887	92,850	113,609
Total.....	1,140,423	928,459	1,270,416	1,204,081	1,308,560
Starch..... lb.	212,795	413,532	373,678	397,917	189,273
Stearic acid..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar and syrups..... lb.	420,542,898	285,932,743	431,549,449	453,121,541	450,583,063
Candy and confectionery... "	169,876	167,869	287,207	270,972	282,770
Glucose and saccharine.... "	2,540	800	212	198	-
Molasses..... gal.	5,372,317	2,659,174	5,199,234	4,336,196	6,331,023
Surgical and dental instruments	-	-	-	-	-
Tape lines	-	-	-	-	-
Teeth, artificial.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.	34,162	32,737	70,662	37,537	37,538
Polish or composition, knife or other.	1,708	1,750	2,855	981	2,436
Pomades.	1,818	809	4,338	2,293	3,220
Post office parcels.	863	810	1,105	1,191	2,235
Precious stones, polished, etc.	32,141	127,994	102,245	61,399	100,236
Printing presses, machines and parts.	9,180	8,870	2	2	2
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc.	42,926	35,147	45,813	29,850	32,898
Regalia and badges.	578	24	233	687	275
Resin.	67	—	—	22	—
Ribbons.	613,832	569,697	990,169	766,109	813,461
Rugs, railway and traveling.	1,117	327	3	3	3
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.	96	—	—	—	11
Sauces, catsups and soy.	9,818	7,799	19,320	18,408	23,382
Ships, vessels and repairs on.	20,829	3,984	19,375	—	30,643
Signs of any material and letters for signs.	1,585	425	696	1,181	1,187
Silk and manufactures of.	2,103,769	1,614,784	2,195,662	2,017,545	2,445,069
Slate.	3,055	2,863	2,435	3,147	4,118
Soap—					
Common or laundry.	1,629	897	1,088	4,231	347
Castile.	69,314	73,150	90,376	125,026	125,680
Toilet.	9,257	8,055	9,364	7,684	14,027
Other soap, powders, etc.	203	152	508	1,614	1,610
Total.	80,403	82,254	101,336	138,555	141,664
Spices.	94,038	54,340	84,446	65,779	76,644
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames etc.	2,277	1,602	2,202	744	1,660
Spirits—					
Brandy, including artificial brandy, etc.	528,205	465,749	651,239	606,268	695,855
Gin of all kinds.	281,036	235,411	395,160	376,465	428,726
Rum.	38,986	34,820	47,354	43,597	51,511
Whiskey.	1,662	483	998	559	1,423
Spirits, other.	173,403	156,632	225,364	206,799	259,847
Total.	1,023,292	893,095	1,320,115	1,233,688	1,437,362
Starch.	4,717	7,786	9,001	10,182	4,972
Stearic acid.	—	—	4	4	4
Stone, manufactures of.	2,962	1,474	1,835	2,990	3,791
Straw, manufactures of.	59,361	49,628	94,871	51,349	64,539
Sugar and syrups.	9,344,833	5,740,519	9,375,646	11,516,703	11,285,946
Candy and confectionery.	16,093	17,015	26,150	34,030	28,574
Glucose and saccharine.	1,338	449	5	7	—
Molasses.	1,059,802	482,369	938,873	871,807	1,446,569
Surgical and dental instruments.	17,064	14,087	12,359	15,536	16,236
Tape lines.	810	619	1,196	118	308
Teeth artificial.	—	—	—	—	994

¹ Nine months.
manufactures of.² Included with iron and steel.
⁴ Included with drugs, dyes, etc.³ Included with wool and

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Tin and manufactures of—					
Tin in blocks, pigs and bars.....cwt.	5,386	2,494	6,922	5,878	3,368
Tin plates and sheets... "	45	—	235	20	282
Tin foil.....lb.	18,982	12,506	18,956	33,948	46,559
Tinware and all other mfs. of.	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco and mfs. of—					
Cigarettes.....lb.	8,875	9,545	14,721	12,051	16,199
Cigars.....	112,236	94,769	104,928	96,839	96,571
Tobacco, cut..... "	33,727	24,119	30,949	32,265	27,112
Other, and mfs. of.... "	1,355	974	2,574	1,670	1,616
Total..... "	156,193	129,407	153,172	142,825	141,493
Tobacco pipes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Trawls and trawling spoons....	—	—	—	—	—
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc	—	—	—	—	—
Turpentine, spirits of.....gal.	—	—	1,162	24	—
Twine, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....	—	—	—	—	—
Unenumerated.....	—	—	—	—	—
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc.....gal.	159	178	209	155	705
Vinegar..... "	16,474	12,317	19,957	4,284	10,878
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	—	—	—	—	—
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wine, non-sparkling....gal.	497,606	368,856	563,661	528,730	617,267
Wine, sparkling.....doz.	34,617	29,181	41,231	34,639	46,077
Wood and manufactures of....	—	—	—	—	—
Wool and manufactures of—					
Cassimeres, cloths and doeskins.....yd.	121,295	236,605	282,320	236,434	370,071
Coatings and overcoat-ings..... "	37,501	24,572	39,272	30,182	74,129
Tweeds..... "	70,644	27,587	36,865	38,769	57,464
Knitted goods, including knitted underwear....	—	—	—	—	—
Socks and stockings of all kinds.....doz. prs.	40,455	41,190	54,137	51,461	64,318
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, the hair of the goat, etc..lb.	22,388	9,253	5,227	4,746	26,019
Yarns, woollen and worsted..... "	80,297	27,293	85,736	70,361	58,515
Fabrics and mfs., composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Tin and manufactures of—					
Tin in blocks, pigs and bars..	201,338	96,259	251,165	175,568	98,067
Tin plates and sheets.....	1,341	—	1,024	60	1,187
Tinfoil.....	6,547	5,231	8,133	9,908	14,510
Tinware and all other mfs. of.	11,532	7,448	8,131	7,828	7,347
Total.....	220,758	108,938	268,453	193,364	121,111
Tobacco and manufactures—					
Cigarettes.....	20,500	23,174	35,357	28,851	37,326
Cigars.....	386,696	360,668	390,600	363,037	384,230
Tobacco, cut.....	9,384	6,283	8,931	7,559	6,478
Other, and mfs. of.....	402	433	1,249	626	678
Total.....	416,982	390,558	436,137	400,073	428,712
Tobacco pipes.....	151,501	106,645	304,466	253,710	224,428
Trawls and trawling spoons....	4	—	8	16	331
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc	4,057	3,515	2,700	922	1,803
Turpentine, spirits of.....	—	—	623	29	—
Twine, manufactures of.....	550	289	811	516	253
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....	1,910	773	6,500	1,921	2,680
Unenumerated.....	12,392	11,964	37,592	31,566	33,098
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc..	379	470	557	511	684
Vinegar.....	2,007	1,323	1,901	1,182	2,037
Watches, watch cases, move-ments, glasses, etc.....	213,072	169,680	247,986	224,780	324,405
Wax manufactures of.....	3,022	1,271	1,134	862	1,110
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	4,650	5,476	10,319	7,941	11,503
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	42	61	144	160	132
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	91	35	66	78	223
Wine, non-sparkling.....	359,966	274,822	407,025	375,017	424,826
Wine, sparkling.....	269,339	229,650	336,172	297,912	430,018
Wood and manufactures of....	96,107	21,832	35,851	38,930	46,779
Wool and manufactures of—					
Cassimeres, cloths and doe-skis.....	70,776	135,371	152,833	127,808	213,607
Coatings and overcoatings...	31,071	20,086	22,400	19,508	42,531
Tweeds.....	30,032	14,717	23,783	26,133	34,443
Knitted goods, including knitted underwear.....	58,878	46,692	80,303	51,651	63,786
Socks and stockings of all kinds.....	69,521	75,511	100,868	87,982	97,530
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, the hair of the goat, etc....	13,582	6,043	3,294	2,180	19,443
Yarns, woollen and worsted.	40,173	17,730	47,084	38,096	30,108
Fabrics and mfs., composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, etc.....	1,204,521	1,037,430	1,693,296	1,221,272	1,634,111

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Wool and mfs. of—con.					
Clothing, womens' and childrens' outside garments....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing, ready-made and wearing apparel.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other, and mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-
Yarns, n.e.s. lb.	100	-	755	55	-
Zinc and manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufactured articles...	-	-	-	-	-
vi. Mineral produce... totals.					
Clays.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coal, bituminous..... ton.	-	-	8,259	19	-
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gravel and sand..... ton.	6,457	2,823	8,952	9,001	4,369
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, sawn only.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral and aerated waters....	-	-	-	-	-
Minerals, viz.—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminum..... cwt.	19,258	20,023	8,536	-	-
Litharge..... "	1,859	3,655	8,833	2,876	7,123
Other minerals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.... gal.	-	164	80	80	83
Oils, products of petroleum..... "	849	30	40	2	18
Oils, other..... "	229	-	1,136	-	50
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore..... cwt.	9,396,042	9,790,312	12,435,093	13,618,925	11,044,812
Phosphate rock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones in the rough...	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills....	-	-	-	-	-
Salt..... cwt.	502,559	275,739	686,513	873,175	828,019
Stone, flag, granite, rough free-stone, etc..... ton.	84	-	20	111	108
Whiting or whitening... cwt.	-	-	-	306	231
Other mineral products.....	-	-	-	-	-
vii. Miscellaneous produce—					
Totals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, returned after having been exported.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Wool and mfs. of—con.					
Clothing, womens' and childrens' outside garments....	214,641	213,433	241,149	189,395	163,967
Clothing, ready-made and wearing apparel.....	112,285	86,088	141,101	79,394	76,515
Other, and mfs. of.....	242,255	192,687	292,525	232,887	206,704
Total.....	2,087,735	1,845,788	2,801,636	2,076,306	2,582,745
Yarns, n.e.s.....	396	—	235	258	—
Zinc and manufactures of.....	65,376	46,044	213,916	174,071	482,839
Other manufactured articles...	127,561	123,668	291,702	124,788	197,793
vi. Mineral produce..... totals.	1,586,808	1,356,945	1,662,835	1,512,273	2,106,345
Clays.....	—	—	60	1,757	1,403
Coal, bituminous.....	—	—	44,308	58	—
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	14	—	—	—	49
Gravel and sand.....	12,480	4,936	17,022	23,643	5,296
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	1,991	5,110	1,075	3,435	750
Marble, sawn only.....	29,904	9,397	29,481	14,739	30,182
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	240	543	1,201	—	—
Mineral and aerated waters...	81,634	78,193	123,500	94,106	94,699
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminum.....	70,637	67,941	29,659	—	—
Litharge.....	7,051	16,664	40,332	13,781	26,183
Other minerals.....	9,413	5,134	14,932	5,701	6,329
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.....	—	17	16	13	28
Oils, products of petroleum.....	342	6	9	2	3
Oils, other.....	158	—	284	—	24
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.....	502,040	551,617	630,853	733,005	578,880
Phosphate rock.....	—	—	—	1,632	379
Precious stones in the rough...	80,139	24,292	—	—	—
Precious stones, diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills....	736,489	561,729	646,289	528,294	1,288,150
Salt.....	48,884	26,708	66,607	85,324	67,808
Stone, flag, granite, rough free-stone, etc.....	262	—	110	457	773
Whiting or whitening.....	—	—	—	72	125
Other mineral products.....	5,130	4,658	17,097	6,254	5,284
vii. Miscellaneous produce—					
Totals.....	3,727,113	3,121,636	4,056,511	4,394,200	4,924,691
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, returned after having been exported.....	11,263	45,592	24,695	34,792	33,997

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
VII. Miscellaneous produce—con.					
Articles for use of the Governor					
General	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for Dominion Govern-					
ment	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for army and navy	-	-	-	-	-
Articles ex-warehoused for					
ships' stores	-	-	-	-	-
Bacteriological products or					
serums	-	-	-	-	-
Barrels or packages returned...	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinets of coins, collections of					
medals, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee, green	6,050,439	5,311,151	6,846,069	8,098,335	10,125,760
Models of inventions and other					
improvements	-	-	-	-	-
Paintings in oil or water colours.	-	-	-	-	-
Settlers' effects	-	-	-	-	-
Sponges	-	-	-	-	-
Tea	19,109,726	16,148,842	18,883,627	22,475,989	23,072,052
Other miscellaneous articles ...	-	-	-	-	-
Coin and bullion	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
VII. Miscellaneous produce—con.					
Articles for use of the Governor General	533	792	276	—	419
Articles for Dominion Government	208,550	43,578	—	—	—
Articles for army and navy	473	—	—	—	178
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores	9,084	8,102	13,547	9,967	6,827
Bacteriological products or serums	4,122	3,494	4,383	3,240	2,527
Barrels or packages returned	326	239	1,685	643	295
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc	3,857	2,461	138	452	121
Coffee, green	578,471	491,547	601,969	716,549	966,403
Models of inventions and other improvements	286	—	612	356	521
Paintings in oil or water colours	131,574	71,380	28,121	86,129	171,778
Settlers' effects	135,409	177,289	431,741	161,225	134,121
Sponges	4,971	4,099	9,493	2,386	1,642
Tea	2,630,026	2,257,000	2,922,332	3,338,238	3,577,854
Other miscellaneous articles	3,933	9,981	14,955	22,996	23,686
Coin and bullion	4,235	6,082	2,564	17,227	4,322

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Bamboo reeds, cut to length...	-	-	-	-	-
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds... lb.	527,006	630,209	1,012,396	1,171,475	1,255,849
Macaroni and vermicelli "	2,793,579	2,481,776	4,154,663	3,874,345	4,597,129
Rice, all kinds... "	31,674,123	23,125,351	43,918,702	46,262,633	43,483,266
Rice and sago flour... "	942,567	878,653	342,419	981,777	1,042,451
Other breadstuffs... "	2,110,315	2,398,155	4,070,716	2,465,069	3,378,155
Total breadstuffs... "	41,047,590	29,514,146	53,498,896	54,755,299	53,761,850
Grain and products of—					
Beans... bush.	27,106	24,092	25,561	108,042	104,761
Indian corn for distillation purposes... "	1,349,776	935,325	1,172,738	876,135	827,723
Indian corn... "	9,966,421	9,911,301	14,127,182	5,414,672	6,596,640
Oats... "	46,298	6,569	112,935	454,693	38,945
Peas... "	5,055	5,691	6,904	11,594	17,670
Wheat... "	64,927	24,755	90,255	46,366	55,270
Other grains... "	27,196	41,040	61,408	130,371	170,112
Total grains... "	11,486,779	10,948,773	15,596,983	7,041,873	7,811,121
Bran, mill feed, etc... "	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods... "	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal... bbl.	26,713	23,957	26,895	34,913	33,341
Oatmeal... lb.	32,974	5,096	46,307	34,855	17,856
Wheat flour... bbl.	41,912	34,109	43,365	38,792	31,458
Other grain products... "	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products... "	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs... "	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn... "	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattan, not manufactured... "	-	-	-	-	-
Cider... gal.	2,453	5,777	4,008	1,403	4,428
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground... lb.	1,756,791	1,587,498	2,461,589	2,521,170	2,855,473
Cocanuts... NO.	2,564,888	2,516,205	2,616,005	3,445,383	3,297,323
Fibre, Mexican,istle or tampico... cwt.	2,853	3,629	6,184	1,946	2,588
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s... "	5,420	4,659	13,027	4,575	9,675
Florists' stock... "	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples... lb.	32,109	136,711	270,348	74,921	79,705
Currants... "	10,188,799	8,316,803	10,533,366	9,724,252	10,918,608
Dates... "	2,114,451	2,409,103	2,293,073	2,367,516	2,763,210
Figs... "	2,874,018	5,311,039	4,311,177	3,076,922	4,498,228
Prunes... "	6,992,257	9,881,056	7,347,875	8,565,648 ²	10,145,969 ²
Raisins... "	16,853,388	13,967,423	16,914,617	17,236,540	20,284,643
Other dried fruits... "	2,395,680	1,426,752	772,759	3,280,749	3,984,104
Nuts, all kinds... "	10,484,084	8,513,657	10,912,045	10,980,525	13,282,300
Total dried fruits... "	51,934,786	49,962,544	53,355,260	55,307,073	65,956,767
Fruits, green—					
Apples... bbl	20,072	43,111	37,284	56,763	59,071
Bananas... bunches.	1,200,534	857,984	1,409,752	1,471,885	1,589,114
Berries, all kinds... "	-	-	-	-	-
Cherries... lb.	120,986	53,742	194,801	316,800	318,680

¹ Nine months. ² Including plums unpitted.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce. totals.	23,631,494	23,703,405	31,585,114	25,883,557	27,883,282
Bamboo reeds, cut to length...	6,066	6,988	4,317	8,889	9,217
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds.	53,771	62,440	96,787	114,559	146,913
Macaroni and vermicelli.	107,068	104,175	180,330	180,701	211,574
Rice, all kinds.	652,853	475,548	972,291	1,113,022	861,995
Rice and sago flour.	16,482	13,410	7,733	19,259	21,099
Other breadstuffs.	55,673	94,096	148,515	59,877	70,228
Total breadstuffs.	885,847	749,669	1,405,656	1,487,418	1,311,809
Grain and products of—					
Beans.	45,170	41,004	49,990	151,886	171,123
Indian corn for distillation purposes.	721,653	524,370	723,391	663,240	552,351
Indian corn.	5,458,295	5,175,875	8,258,262	3,801,853	4,646,540
Oats.	22,056	3,200	69,748	304,941	27,287
Peas.	9,080	12,040	15,095	30,210	46,650
Wheat.	49,741	17,735	76,058	41,010	55,612
Other grains.	17,083	30,110	50,522	86,908	105,770
Total grains.	6,323,078	5,804,334	9,245,061	5,080,048	5,605,333
Bran, mill feed, etc.	72,393	57,526	86,771	78,000	220,541
Cereal foods.	155,649	148,300	190,025	242,187	251,362
Indian or corn meal.	69,851	63,325	78,993	117,042	106,484
Oatmeal.	885	171	1,462	1,361	775
Wheat flour.	162,120	119,656	177,111	168,969	156,310
Other grain products.	98,960	65,416	140,760	104,866	94,098
Total grain products.	559,858	454,394	675,122	712,425	829,570
Grand total breadstuffs.	7,768,783	7,008,397	11,325,839	7,279,891	7,746,712
Broom corn.	196,084	167,654	238,512	246,701	432,146
Cane and rattan, not manufactured.	11,294	10,096	20,735	14,389	16,657
Cider.	1,009	1,347	1,778	848	1,871
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground.	214,379	240,575	487,924	341,366	338,334
Cocoanuts.	57,639	48,674	60,384	68,670	67,078
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tam-pico.	31,825	29,970	53,173	22,259	24,747
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.	28,337	27,727	37,071	31,850	59,494
Florists' stock.	108,712	109,703	139,759	135,368	166,051
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples.	2,610	9,083	17,492	4,532	6,461
Currants.	341,870	367,485	506,709	409,955	452,458
Dates.	42,546	52,501	95,247	110,733	115,719
Figs.	103,980	153,541	185,446	121,395	163,720
Prunes.	259,178	332,885	327,928	340,729	348,127 ²
Raisins.	633,679	886,855	949,587	829,071	821,136
Other dried fruits.	165,248	134,847	69,584	192,563	241,133
Nuts, all kinds.	788,604	712,602	948,468	911,519	1,151,199
Total dried fruits.	2,387,715	2,649,799	3,100,461	2,920,547	3,239,953
Fruits, green—					
Apples.	89,558	137,209	183,103	225,850	261,792
Bananas.	1,171,387	817,669	1,485,073	1,406,865	1,499,095
Berries, all kinds.	140,466	16,608	183,771	195,832	211,794
Cherries.	17,937	6,484	26,640	33,990	40,376

¹ Nine months. ² Including plums unpitted.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce—con.					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries bush.	15,091	26,515	30,228	12,957	40,855
Grapes lb.	2,002,008	2,045,006	2,947,889	3,134,442	3,502,989
Oranges, lemons and limes. . .	—	—	—	—	—
Peaches lb.	3,531,224	3,492,047	3,733,589	6,386,937	4,797,066
Pineapples NO.	2,241,217	448,042	1,990,790	2,650,302	3,953,339
Plums bush.	56,647	59,904	47,214	74,849	69,529
All other	—	—	—	—	—
Total fruits, green.	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, preserved.	—	—	—	—	—
Hay ton.	7,014	6,416	11,538	8,061	7,680
Hemp, undressed. cwt.	123,857	75,037	145,969	69,553	58,911
Hops lb.	1,020,265	774,706	1,354,878	1,248,186	945,625
Malt bush.	94,152	27,485	10,574	28,950	60,780
Oils, vegetable. gal.	2,525,941	1,155,117	1,541,619	1,811,306	3,143,392
Oils, vegetable. lb.	—	1,102,648	3,262,887	1,189,248	1,512,918
Pickles gal.	333,405	258,497	405,250	366,666	398,210
Plants and trees	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, garden, field, etc. . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, flax lb.	76,949,206	152,331,474	23,891,560	37,520	243,264
Seeds, all other.	—	—	—	—	—
Total seeds.	—	—	—	—	—
Straw ton.	127	79	194	50	89
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup. lb.	51,997	11,520	14,758	10,993	7,607
Tobacco, unmanufactured. "	14,519,678	14,347,476	15,690,076	15,994,878	13,753,141
Vegetables	—	—	—	—	—
Other agricultural produce. . .	—	—	—	—	—
II. Animals and their produce. totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Animals, living—					
Cattle NO.	14,819	4,796	3,595	2,877	1,292
Dogs "	343	294	491	420	407
Fowls, domestic, pure bred "	3,715	1,990	3,375	4,766	3,637
Hogs	—	—	—	—	—
Horses NO.	17,822	17,406	5,824	4,725	8,702
Sheep "	70,319	73,993	53,345	43,281	36,010
Other animals.	—	—	—	—	—
Total animals, living. . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Bones, crude, and bone dust, etc cwt.	69,634	42,020	72,487	99,105	87,141
Bristles lb.	133,696	123,091	153,087	100,207	194,720
Eggs doz.	462,669	661,104	1,149,986	1,136,120	884,078
Feathers.	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, not dressed. . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, degrass and oleostearine. lb.	1,779,780	1,447,841	1,299,628	1,280,665	2,364,996
Grease, rough. "	6,496,671	6,506,878	11,920,455	11,561,706	11,247,841
Hair cleaned or uncleaned. "	418,934	615,596	683,206	553,096	403,994
Hair, horse. "	55,423	57,090	69,482	79,449	129,963

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
I. Agricultural produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries.....	39,160	75,017	80,877	37,283	91,757
Grapes.....	146,616	135,540	196,268	193,781	221,887
Oranges, lemons and limes...	1,635,249	1,305,317	2,502,247	2,475,132	2,664,092
Peaches.....	89,994	105,631	178,818	163,941	155,139
Pineapples.....	193,267	40,556	184,938	229,802	252,719
Plums.....	62,522	88,967	123,899	125,390	158,756
All other.....	93,658	114,901	164,206	170,092	176,798
Total fruits, green.....	3,673,814	2,843,899	5,309,840	5,257,958	5,734,205
Fruits, preserved.....	111,761	131,200	170,026	133,785	142,727
Hay.....	99,215	111,935	229,036	125,299	141,956
Hemp, undressed.....	914,382	573,615	702,073	421,050	336,471
Hops.....	195,442	160,145	242,542	192,293	232,598
Malt.....	68,240	20,649	10,531	27,081	57,410
Oils, vegetable.....	928,702	665,254	754,816	750,566	1,263,173
Oils, vegetable.....	—	52,840	170,125	63,974	91,648
Pickles.....	232,499	184,342	315,344	241,869	268,682
Plants and trees.....	120,540	60,582	136,924	116,873	156,061
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	394,718	624,937	1,073,236	1,168,814	1,067,641
Seeds, flax.....	1,647,194	3,351,930	526,614	1,326	9,503
Seeds, all other.....	82,837	65,452	99,381	110,530	96,554
Total seeds.....	2,124,749	4,041,779	1,699,231	1,280,670	1,173,698
Straw.....	941	679	2,100	587	1,880
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.....	4,792	1,266	1,628	1,619	766
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	2,710,105	2,848,972	3,385,348	3,486,176	3,229,239
Vegetables.....	786,494	515,951	1,094,460	1,016,248	1,303,317
Other agricultural produce.....	847,975	1,189,367	1,891,136	1,746,751	1,587,191
II. Animals and their produce.....totals.	19,308,571	16,445,695	17,686,204	16,650,647	23,205,327
Animals, living—					
Cattle.....	240,472	95,074	127,852	75,602	73,488
Dogs.....	11,073	10,237	25,693	16,567	15,950
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..	8,703	7,026	10,727	10,634	14,844
Hogs.....	9,597	2,559	5,366	1,025	2,569
Horses.....	1,568,967	1,752,523	1,170,506	941,767	1,372,478
Sheep.....	208,650	241,995	224,605	183,145	135,686
Other animals.....	53,169	31,278	82,457	52,579	96,348
Total animals, living.....	2,100,631	2,140,692	1,647,206	1,281,319	1,711,363
Bones, crude, and bone dust, etc.....	77,892	50,967	91,434	130,736	122,861
Bristles.....	112,788	95,530	124,834	77,998	129,204
Eggs.....	88,937	143,184	214,994	239,127	190,903
Feathers.....	28,198	14,935	33,306	18,509	77,459
Fur skins, not dressed.....	3,307,225	2,933,734	2,883,239	2,674,418	4,222,925
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	1,110,244	733,476	989,160	642,264	1,031,876
Grease, degreas and oleostearine.....	76,810	59,585	47,745	55,511	107,167
Grease, rough.....	303,907	376,811	698,367	643,351	688,959
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned....	59,834	48,015	77,277	57,054	83,519
Hair, horse.....	51,771	63,202	65,862	61,659	102,361

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
II. Animals and their produce—con.					
Hatters' furs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins, raw..... lb.					42,152,473
Honey..... "	84,554	316,498	605,049	264,689	376,999
Milk, condensed..... "	112,505	71,647	1,138,772	861,735	256,124
Oils, animal..... gal.	41,357	32,176	29,589	26,181	35,198
Provisions, viz—					
Butter..... lb.	143,451	276,130	738,200	929,684	393,582
Cheese..... "	368,631	362,111	590,475	584,188	683,778
Lard and lard compound, etc..... lb.	7,958,460	6,262,974	12,390,175	13,367,719	11,804,018
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... lb.	7,083,142	5,176,202	7,307,949	5,883,462	5,461,463
Beef, salted..... "	2,374,515	2,269,554	2,057,986	1,306,607	1,446,302
Canned meats and canned poultry and game..... lb.	753,008	287,450	300,719	347,587	458,967
Extracts of meats, fluid beef, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mutton and lamb, fresh.. lb.	403,242	1,036,289	1,250,961	1,431,206	2,094,023
Pork..... "	10,726,109	7,675,498	8,966,365	10,519,037	8,910,948
Poultry and game..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Other meats..... lb.	2,258,351	1,760,186	2,105,275	1,355,419	1,491,778
Total meats.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rennet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sausage casings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, raw, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, bees'..... lb.	31,947	38,892	61,159	42,781	61,972
Wool..... "	6,311,837	3,928,791	6,129,216	5,683,948	7,427,079
Other articles.....	—	—	—	—	—
III. Fisheries produce..... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Anchovies and sardines.. boxes.	—	—	2,851,718	3,206,452	3,782,317
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds..... lb.	20,143,479	14,053,909	18,372,577	18,479,144	14,408,563
Halibut..... "	1,183,224	792,345	1,228,082	1,109,011	1,221,312
Herrings..... "	13,756,047	9,848,777	14,525,146	6,403,542	10,864,997
Lobsters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel..... lb.	18,497	11,879	5,960	8,359	8,290
Oysters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon..... lb.	1,438,542	1,477,783	575,778	613,704	1,429,116
Seafish, other..... "	43,099	89,021	152,068	280,481	208,199
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fish.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil—					
Cod..... gal.	104,308	103,922	93,956	160,832	141,191
Cod-liver..... "	25,668	13,977	28,079	23,857	15,550
Seal..... "	42,341	54,665	54,428	44,086	22,805
Other..... "	78,429	38,384	72,836	58,857	47,744
Total fish oils..... "	250,746	210,948	249,299	287,632	227,290
Other articles of the fisheries.	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
II. Animals and their produce—					
con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Hatters' furs.....	58,524	50,758	71,496	44,410	75,252
Hides and skins, raw.....	6,552,319	5,677,425	4,635,466	5,049,830	7,997,312
Honey.....	7,489	20,062	34,319	19,899	29,399
Milk, condensed.....	7,987	4,846	87,998	66,178	18,569
Oils, animal.....	26,686	18,016	16,257	13,580	22,540
Provisions, viz—					
Butter.....	34,944	69,216	169,063	224,265	92,934
Cheese.....	65,309	72,934	119,442	110,985	145,714
Lard and lard compound, etc.....	678,073	600,184	1,128,381	1,301,573	1,437,555
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides.....	776,442	645,667	852,301	736,162	817,345
Beef, salted.....	111,862	92,205	95,937	76,070	75,864
Canned meats and canned poultry and game.....	92,586	39,376	46,134	54,419	72,714
Extracts of meats, fluid beef, etc.....	87,073	50,337	83,921	61,600	111,684
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	21,362	49,247	86,714	109,999	165,749
Pork.....	785,905	622,115	704,779	863,535	930,894
Poultry and game.....	39,791	40,930	51,035	48,849	61,015
Other meats.....	240,220	221,045	236,032	156,840	192,636
Total meats.....	2,155,241	1,760,922	2,156,853	2,107,474	2,427,901
Rennet.....	65,294	38,764	85,643	64,271	58,351
Sausage casings.....	83,844	68,697	112,379	110,683	112,988
Silk, raw, etc.....	456,060	338,062	468,726	388,126	408,114
Wax, bees'.....	11,174	12,709	20,209	15,160	19,473
Wool.....	1,489,268	853,152	1,407,274	1,042,662	1,587,175
Other articles.....	298,122	199,817	299,274	209,565	303,453
III. Fisheries produce . . . totals.	2,049,103	1,659,991	1,941,686	1,709,349	1,772,705
Anchovies and sardines.....	136,984	116,406	172,013	200,967	231,164
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds.....	892,630	684,707	851,866	690,436	557,499
Halibut.....	53,978	36,666	53,748	46,532	57,731
Herrings.....	243,876	179,319	243,425	141,190	183,324
Lobsters.....	59,048	29,591	5,398	41,753	30,789
Mackerel.....	1,914	1,074	590	915	783
Oysters.....	350,701	325,688	349,619	301,553	364,032
Salmon.....	62,022	91,144	37,181	37,753	58,339
Seafish, other.....	3,003	6,042	9,112	10,228	12,887
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	121,507	91,461	99,656	89,758	128,191
Total fish.....	1,925,663	1,562,098	1,822,608	1,561,085	1,624,739
Fish oil—					
Cod.....	34,884	33,715	31,633	55,875	48,163
Cod-liver.....	13,235	7,453	10,546	12,056	8,727
Seal.....	13,431	16,884	21,767	21,377	9,285
Other.....	23,069	13,616	21,519	23,325	18,066
Total fish oils.....	84,619	71,668	85,465	112,633	84,241
Other articles of the fisheries....	38,821	25,325	33,613	35,631	63,725

¹ Nine months.

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TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
iv. Forest produce.....totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Corkwood	-	-	-	-	-
D shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak spokes, etc...	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc. m.ft.	60,111	42,799	83,629	57,955	92,670
Cherry, chestnut, etc.... ft.	9,660,329	9,285,739	16,050,649	8,599,741	11,982,564
Mahogany..... m. ft.	1,752	1,597	1,640	1,228	1,583
Oak..... "	32,852	35,761	54,543	32,220	50,556
Pitch pine..... "	22,576	40,192	68,946	42,317	42,341
Timber, hewn and sawed....	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles..... m.	10,301	4,642	5,052	5,556	5,087
Staves..... "	6,622	5,101	7,965	4,919	4,782
Walnut..... m. ft.	1,003	709	608	493	512
White ash..... "	1,715	1,581	2,063	1,284	1,246
Other lumber and timber....	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber.	-	-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel..... cord.	38,991	26,680	37,478	40,961	31,246
Other articles of the forest....	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures.....totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ale, beer and porter.... gal.	768,437	746,363	1,096,256	894,589	959,824
Ale, ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	-	-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt.... cwt.	158,273	263,017	311,212	352,285	433,526
Baking powder..... lb.	491,180	292,603	448,480	475,666	534,907
Balls, cues and racks, for bage- telle tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baskets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bells.....	-	-	-	-	-
Billiard tables..... NO.	482	555	1,451	729	844
Binder twine..... lb.	14,762,545	15,676,309	14,207,938	14,936,861	22,161,179
Binder twine, articles for the manufacture of.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce.... totals.	6,120,184	5,869,481	10,126,865	6,325,963	8,131,963
Corkwood	75,252	49,254	107,638	69,182	65,679
D Shovel handles	35,675	40,940	67,633	42,948	30,490
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc....	26,744	25,849	49,647	29,175	61,485
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	43,356	55,480	119,647	33,489	72,536
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	16,514	13,689	57,470	36,115	44,631
Hickory and oak spokes, etc....	108,100	150,604	249,752	99,369	185,928
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	14,359	12,090	52,896	54,562	88,353
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	27,009	22,459	44,023	22,893	52,858
Fence posts and railroad ties...	508,696	291,966	599,544	644,355	663,825
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	889,571	410,264	526,182	579,833	532,884
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc....	1,251,151	1,029,339	2,116,881	1,212,036	1,955,492
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	420,524	390,965	684,252	388,134	534,834
Mahogany.....	197,476	184,450	213,339	140,070	174,357
Oak.....	1,239,259	1,395,210	2,173,793	1,880,415	2,146,359
Pitch pine.....	565,474	1,288,791	2,170,143	1,049,668	1,028,483
Timber, hewn and sawed....	189,418	40,409	190,685	59,340	53,178
Shingles.....	21,311	10,362	12,921	14,345	10,469
Staves.....	198,835	204,793	344,739	174,346	149,553
Walnut.....	43,246	38,821	34,370	23,529	26,556
White ash.....	72,034	80,552	106,499	61,573	65,146
Other lumber and timber....	75,988	57,740	59,377	57,502	71,821
Total lumber and timber.	4,274,716	4,721,432	8,106,999	4,560,958	6,216,248
Wood for fuel.....	96,021	72,592	128,747	125,142	89,171
Other articles of the forest....	4,171	2,862	16,687	27,942	27,695
v. Manufactures..... totals.	187,823,189	165,782,043	235,213,916	186,172,545	251,352,680
Ale, beer and porter.....	413,475	413,156	630,935	531,178	558,526
Ale, ginger.....	14,774	12,725	19,696	19,059	21,040
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	69,161	71,556	115,235	75,899	110,723
Asphaltum or asphalt.....	172,641	239,811	327,407	337,289	396,627
Baking powder.....	138,585	83,443	128,427	135,041	152,545
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	8,082	8,860	14,511	9,334	10,723
Baskets.....	57,879	55,456	78,697	63,202	68,638
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	76,543	72,909	138,535	150,985	185,844
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	25,392	20,666	33,537	27,210	35,806
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	87,568	78,542	102,480	121,205	147,880
Bells.....	109,129	74,729	101,210	90,706	95,422
Billiard tables.....	32,916	28,793	56,773	48,644	41,886
Binder twine.....	1,650,741	1,647,780	1,507,810	1,469,894	1,772,585
Binder twine, articles for the manufacture of.....	67,578	268,000	31,705	12,909	43,507

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Blueing, laundry, all kinds.	—	—	—	—	—
Boats. NO.	511	354	520	487	618
Bolsters and pillows.	—	—	—	—	—
Bolting cloths.	—	—	—	—	—
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.	—	—	—	—	—
Boot, shoe and stay laces.	—	—	—	—	—
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.	—	—	—	—	—
Braces, suspenders and parts of	—	—	—	—	—
Brass and manufactures of—					
Brass, old and scrap. . . cwt.	{ 20,649	23,802	22,590	15,615	15,962
Brass, in blocks, ingots or pigs. "			251	799	1,163
Brass tubing, not polished, etc. lb.	853,373	797,149	918,732	808,325	1,256,165
Brass rods and sheets for mfs. cwt.	—	—	—	12,895	26,302
Brass wire, plain. lb.	176,709	82,041	160,446	205,933	266,300
Brass, other.	—	—	—	—	—
Total mfs. of.	—	—	—	—	—
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.	—	—	—	—	—
Bricks, fire. M.	24,975	15,883	—	—	—
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc. lb.	1,735,458	1,392,407	1,378,292	632,236	1,057,363
Brooms and brushes.	—	—	—	—	—
Buttons.	—	—	—	—	—
Candles. lb.	677,320	441,204	467,645	416,966	557,681
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	—	—	—	—	—
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured.	—	—	—	—	—
Carbons over 6-in. in circumference for mfs. NO.	353,840	383,011	654,920	6,663	992,463
Carriages and parts of—					
Buggies, carriages, pleasure carts, etc. NO.	1,356	895	1,243	867	1,009
Wagons, farm, freight and drays. "	5,357	5,216	5,148	3,552	5,937
Cars, all kinds. "	549	476	724	1,201	3,120
Carriages, other, and parts of	—	—	—	—	—
Total.	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, n.e.s. ² yd.	1,681	—	1,970	580	7,531
Carpet sweepers. NO.	7,230	7,684	13,948	156	992
Cash registers. "	1,631	1,076	933	535	1,281
Celluloid and manufactures of.	—	—	—	—	—
Cement.	—	—	—	—	—
Chalk, prepared.	—	—	—	—	—
Chicory, klin dried, etc. . . lb.	239,980	161,328	195,622	215,190	342,152
Church vestments.	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months. ² Carpets, other, are included under the head of wool and mfs. of.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoes and shoemakers' ink, etc.	86,413	64,470	95,561	82,269	83,869
Blueing, laundry, all kinds.	26,826	23,535	28,713	31,791	36,000
Boats.	90,795	48,604	24,936	20,257	25,485
Bolsters and pillows.	9,911	11,548	—	—	—
Bolting cloths.	17,593	18,118	12,174	12,474	19,856
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.	2,951,965	2,593,819	3,915,621	3,602,857	4,122,807
Boot, shoe and stay laces.	132,909	134,019	185,579	175,411	227,327
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.	100,340	108,636	110,685	101,923	138,869
Braces, suspenders and parts of.	84,782	76,111	69,527	45,571	63,292
Brass and manufactures of—					
Brass, old and scrap.	258,787	455,005	341,530	175,109	171,134
Brass, in blocks, ingots or pigs.	—	—	4,657	10,384	14,490
Brass tubing, not polished, etc.	192,247	188,446	220,757	167,360	236,271
Brass rods and sheets for mfs.	—	—	—	191,311	377,918
Brass wire, plain.	27,256	19,008	33,373	33,877	42,047
Brass, other.	1,306,715	1,171,555	1,573,032	929,670	1,185,966
Total mfs. of	1,785,005	1,834,014	2,173,349	1,507,711	2,027,826
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.	460,410	421,501	440,209	464,576	821,856
Bricks, fire.	539,962	349,185	639,347	350,457	519,454
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc.	59,612	44,283	41,213	21,706	29,559
Brooms and brushes.	286,187	275,426	376,123	287,942	367,884
Buttons.	285,749	256,508	392,362	275,221	575,575
Candles.	77,948	54,687	65,873	57,078	77,514
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires.	24,960	14,367	3	3	3
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured.	54,815	50,115	43,891	37,704	38,592
Carbons over 6-in. in circumference for mfs.	70,540	74,992	128,465	55,080	162,462
Carriages, and parts of—					
Buggies, carriages, pleasure carts, etc.	94,692	66,972	103,898	77,094	84,624
Wagons, farm, freight and drays.	242,652	233,625	231,105	162,608	259,664
Cars, all kinds.	691,727	134,043	450,020	478,909	439,726
Carriages, other, and parts of.	808,386	620,895	922,266	611,701	850,458
Total	1,837,457	1,055,535	1,707,289	1,330,312	1,634,472
Carpets, n.e.s. ²	879	—	622	234	5,297
Carpet sweepers.	15,928	14,632	24,845	1,131	3,417
Cash registers.	237,834	147,303	174,853	111,528	135,798
Celluloid and manufactures of.	112,517	120,886	174,227	166,755	265,131
Cement.	995,731	540,006	871,169	481,875	166,718
Chalk, prepared.	23,853	17,446	24,122	24,066	29,566
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground.	12,266	6,857	9,025	10,140	16,000
Church vestments.	23,501	13,974	28,687	29,181	31,004

¹ Nine months. ² Carpets, other, are included under the head of wool and mfs. of.³ Included with flax mfs.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements	—	—	—	—	—
Clothes wringers..... NO.	7,578	8,601	13,660	12,772	11,594
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfs..... yd.	121,236	19,352	—	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch, etc. gal.	2,794,687	2,150,845	3,637,044	2,707,132	2,834,776
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoa, desiccated..... lb.	116,988	40,444	110,575	196,154	242,887
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc..... lb.	2,696,428	2,285,594	3,114,620	3,058,051	3,678,163
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc..... lb.	592,497	462,738	632,575	770,689	695,034
Coke..... ton.	480,222	400,536	619,269	466,292	702,053
Collars and cuffs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Combs, dress and toilet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Copper and manufactures of—					
Copper, in blocks, pigs or ingots..... cwt.	21,825	23,528	34,187	26,045	45,580
Copper, in bars and rods in coil, etc..... cwt.	112,276	89,395	83,883	109,780	150,681
Copper, in strips, sheets or plates..... cwt.	25,472	22,947	29,554	22,854	30,842
Copper tubing, not polished, etc..... lb.	262,761	201,457	509,227	334,780	462,111
Copper wire, plain, tinned or plated..... lb.	216,517	138,970	210,596	146,963	468,959
Copper, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cordage of all kinds..... lb.	2,296,804	1,391,974	2,298,696	1,711,417	2,830,251
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	—	—	—	—	—
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Costumes and scenery, theatrical.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, manufactures of—					
Duck, grey or white, over 8 oz. per sq. yard..... yd.	313,619	412,590	769,652	727,010	922,484
Embroideries, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grey, unbleached cotton fabrics..... yd.	627,921	4,269,383	17,662,158	2,810,819	7,911,495
White or bleached cotton fabrics..... "	15,536,749	15,618,816	26,994,856	17,934,734	28,187,317
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured..... "	36,120,962	30,769,434	48,199,304	39,510,117	62,471,289
Handkerchiefs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sheets, bed quilts, pillow cases, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Shirts of cotton..... doz.	39,993	30,440	61,120	41,159	70,142
Sewing thread on spools.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sewing cotton threads in hanks..... lb.	641,196	478,630	747,526	576,427	873,791
Clothing.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements	343,087	259,676	359,632	315,287	413,134
Clothes wringers.....	19,538	22,949	30,524	31,057	31,940
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfs.....	23,153	3,148	—	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch, etc.....	154,628	114,071	182,971	131,761	134,900
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting	4,855	9,948	12,341	9,568	21,049
Cocoa, desiccated.....	8,518	2,784	10,947	13,740	19,015
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc.....	575,096	521,951	784,024	708,351	792,001
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc.....	85,458	65,233	93,484	116,808	112,616
Coke.....	1,311,375	1,132,680	2,166,036	1,136,624	1,695,603
Collars and cuffs.....	189,703	130,470	184,268	164,817	264,178
Combs, dress and toilet.....	238,516	231,911	298,369	191,357	240,025
Copper and manufactures of—					
Copper, in blocks, pigs or ingots.....	378,089	484,804	614,581	370,492	603,189
Copper, in bars and rods in coil, etc.....	1,922,071	1,801,838	1,749,458	1,522,600	2,052,416
Copper, in strips, sheets or plates.....	519,808	538,194	688,539	372,399	491,949
Copper tubing, not polished, etc.....	69,319	61,088	143,140	71,587	94,924
Copper wire, plain, tinned or plated.....	40,095	30,737	39,055	36,885	84,636
Copper, other.....	172,775	149,910	128,884	95,683	161,146
Total.....	3,102,157	3,065,571	3,363,657	2,469,646	3,488,260
Cordage of all kinds.....	262,231	185,225	297,898	204,192	294,013
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	188,514	146,985	256,373	176,531	245,501
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	115,956	105,744	165,809	232,250	361,491
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	20,871	13,371	17,699	7,958	2,398
Cotton, manufactures of—					
Duck, grey or white, over 8 oz. per sq. yd.....	81,265	90,089	158,967	144,198	202,559
Embroideries, white and cream coloured	531,254	1,083,469	1,155,421	779,460	1,112,389
Grey, unbleached cotton fabrics.....	45,659	281,261	1,032,954	191,185	528,739
White or bleached cotton fabrics.....	1,276,665	1,394,674	2,217,740	1,429,404	2,228,923
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured.....	3,600,661	3,167,348	4,667,669	3,647,872	5,903,784
Handkerchiefs.....	337,392	313,273	554,378	363,791	539,560
Sheets, bed quilts, pillow cases, etc.....	202,907	191,846	354,671	264,061	453,875
Shirts of cotton.....	173,202	145,149	307,671	214,590	337,736
Sewing thread on spools.....	357,016	284,126	515,463	310,673	501,839
Sewing cotton thread in hanks.....	384,109	334,888	588,549	388,946	520,430
Clothing.....	673,319	588,747	1,053,481	883,672	1,463,210

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Cotton, manufactures of—con.					
Lace, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	—	—	—
Socks and stockings doz. prs.	246,989	179,373	416,266	364,788	542,811
Velvets, velveteens and plush fabrics.....yd.	1,843,218	1,543,777	1,925,855	1,364,651	2,242,366
Cottons, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton waste, etc..... lb.	9,548,458	4,791,994	4,536,921	3,689,782	4,126,890
Cotton wool or raw cotton. "	68,001,047	61,462,760	52,255,231	65,316,000	68,083,508
Cotton yarns..... "	1,192,635	760,851	1,104,163	963,276	1,664,646
Crapes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Curtains and shams.....	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	—	—	—	—	—
Duck for belting and hose....	—	—	—	—	—
Earthenware and chinaware....	—	—	—	—	—
Elastic, round or flat.....	—	—	—	—	—
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Electric light carbons and carbon points..... M.	5,670	3,142	4,260	4,005	3,848
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Express parcels.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fancy goods.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fertilizers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fibreware.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	—	—	—	—	—
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur and manufactures of fur....	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and manufactures of—					
Common and colourless window glass.....sq. ft.	38,534,573	26,065,295	32,652,438	23,235,502	32,228,706
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets not exceeding 7 sq. feet each.... "	742,446	646,174	730,339	555,284	1,337,128
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets exceeding 7 sq. feet each, and not exceeding 25 sq. feet..... "	764,850	612,860	710,992	487,779	855,546
Plate glass, not otherwise provided for.....sq.ft.	915,944	836,735	925,108	663,173	1,044,264
Glass, other, and mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Gloves and mitts.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. [†]	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Cotton, manufactures of—con.					
Lace, white and cream coloured.....	—	—	1,341,852	940,142	1,140,404
Socks and stockings.....	314,935	235,500	585,494	426,223	669,581
Velvets, velveteens and plush fabrics.....	470,219	402,225	525,264	333,213	478,013
Cottons, other.....	1,043,160	914,333	1,499,721	1,151,665	1,670,281
Total.....	9,491,803	9,427,428	16,559,295	11,469,095	17,700,353
Cotton waste.....	613,100	253,169	265,865	203,411	29,039
Cotton wool or raw cotton.....	7,626,625	6,631,489	6,096,487	6,615,291	9,341,801
Cotton yarns.....	388,153	282,761	500,575	374,215	659,401
Crapes.....	13,303	10,152	12,514	9,617	18,112
Curtains and shams.....	631,191	527,690	768,996	489,466	706,861
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	7,679,876	6,632,247	9,651,021	9,419,899	10,404,885
Duck for belting and hose.....	118,337	58,366	74,443	73,603	77,826
Earthenware and chinaware.....	1,692,359	1,422,880	2,190,784	1,716,887	1,859,302
Elastic, round or flat.....	118,362	105,766	162,077	136,158	196,154
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	3,459,531	2,451,180	2,900,273	1,950,974	3,408,132
Electric light carbons and carbon points.....	48,217	30,566	44,900	45,232	44,563
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	84,982	85,637	105,910	77,671	109,466
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	42,080	41,086	57,760	47,700	73,537
Express parcels.....	1,065,380	847,802	1,208,267	1,308,151	1,541,140
Fancy goods.....	3,365,892	2,638,020	3,279,469	2,817,818	3,425,915
Fertilizers.....	174,384	170,875	255,889	361,614	369,405
Fibreware.....	44,570	34,321	55,047	31,491	57,090
Fireworks.....	29,497	29,186	52,249	50,400	42,736
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc.....	694,415	529,319	1,052,241	875,078	920,435
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	3,080,422	2,840,851	3,900,597	2,447,512	3,876,884
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	743,750	562,203	811,284	681,265	994,380
Fur and manufactures of fur.....	286,655	281,671	429,795	296,821	421,741
Glass and manufactures of—					
Common and colourless window glass.....	948,053	657,673	787,041	562,656	738,500
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets not exceeding 7 sq. feet each.....	131,619	123,120	145,547	106,207	194,951
Plate glass, not bevelled, in sheets exceeding 7 sq. feet each, and not exceeding 25 sq. feet.....	129,965	109,269	135,131	120,181	178,445
Plate glass, not otherwise provided for.....	188,714	181,185	216,444	163,346	267,575
Glass, other, and mfs. of.....	1,274,662	1,043,442	1,671,673	1,305,630	1,552,633
Total.....	2,673,013	2,114,689	2,955,836	2,258,020	2,932,104
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	151,573	135,492	187,763	153,812	200,389
Gloves and mitts.....	1,165,636	1,228,185	2,002,527	1,340,018	1,916,347

[†] Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Gold, silver and manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, axle..... lb.	1,629,767	1,364,447	2,666,118	2,661,048	2,840,169
Gunpowder and other explosives	—	—	—	—	—
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc..... lb.	5,891,141	5,471,117	8,506,620	6,125,854	9,961,794
Hair and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc ..	—	—	—	—	—
Ink.....	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Agricultural implements—					
Drills, seed..... No.	2,835	5,269	2,887	3,579	5,428
Harrows..... "	4,386	5,620	3,446	3,853	9,004
Harvesters, self-binding..... "	927	2,876	880	1,206	1,433
Ploughs..... "	17,033	17,818	16,551	13,192	26,695
All other and parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Threshing machine separators..... No.	652	637	649	624	1,199
Portable engines with boilers, and traction engines for farm purposes..... No.	638	530	700	602	1,216
Sewing machines..... "	14,133	13,317	16,065	11,823	16,430
Typewriting machines..... "	4,933	4,420	7,058	6,050	9,319
Engines, gasoline..... "	2,068	1,479	3,230	4,076	5,617
Bar iron or steel rolled. cwt	987,429	1,352,400	1,497,690	785,981	1,402,674
Iron or steel billets, weighing not less than 60 lbs. per lineal yard..... cwt.	—	—	297,329	78,797	567,159
Iron in pigs..... ton.	96,797	150,127	212,290	58,591	159,506
Automobiles and motor vehicles..... No.	448	350	674	533	1,424
Automobiles, etc., parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel railway bars or rails..... ton.	49,878	72,811	49,187	29,547	50,108
Rolled iron or steel angles, etc..... cwt.	1,066,653	953,024	660,869	383,529	831,933
Rolled iron steel beams, etc..... cwt.	376,692	458,975	1,474,074	1,050,541	1,674,455
Rolled iron or steel plates..... "	256,235	277,333	317,512	156,910	273,690
Rolled iron or steel sheets, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner.... cwt.	342,850 ²	327,546 ³	230,839	204,522	400,898
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron or steel..... cwt.	369,580	292,503	153,069	128,002	266,687
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves.... cwt.	680,729	669,532	704,709	685,341	1,222,161
Cream separators and steel bowls for.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months. ² 17 gauge. ³ Part 17 gauge.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Gold, silver and manufactures of	554,727	431,102	563,820	449,154	557,373
Grease, axle.....	64,515	54,877	112,678	109,871	140,684
Gunpowder and other explosives	596,174	519,368	1,098,716	724,557	701,522
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	771,895	594,671	898,124	901,575	1,438,207
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc.....	2,775,722	2,446,372	3,329,299	2,485,073	4,516,711
Hair and manufactures of.....	31,653	26,530	63,973	144,193	285,037
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	2,277,432	2,182,152	2,659,810	2,275,163	2,890,134
Hatters' bands (not cords,) bindings, tips and sides, etc.....	175,249	67,126	81,651	54,993	101,351
Ink.....	153,496	123,693	158,586	149,192	179,290
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Agricultural implements—					
Drills, seed.....	117,233	177,287	87,334	123,542	218,599
Harrows.....	66,202	82,759	50,988	61,220	114,586
Harvesters, self-binding....	95,846	315,360	85,662	129,775	166,013
Ploughs.....	477,703	498,444	438,129	462,184	953,716
All other and parts of.....	857,580	768,426	1,087,307	834,099	1,197,439
Threshing machine separators.....	359,986	326,439	386,583	362,083	629,799
Portable engines with boilers, and traction engines for farm purposes.....	717,785	583,593	1,033,868	794,854	1,817,209
Sewing machines.....	284,189	254,071	268,198	207,295	323,249
Typewriting machines.....	233,323	283,350	546,068	446,851	670,165
Engines, gasoline.....	405,323	305,535	693,153	714,574	1,000,003
Bar iron or steel rolled.....	1,541,729	2,147,709	2,580,823	1,223,995	1,952,170
Iron or steel billets, weighing not less than 60 lb. per lineal yard.....	—	—	416,163	95,350	518,102
Iron in pigs.....	1,401,047	2,280,860	3,493,600	873,932	2,127,135
Automobiles and motor vehicles.....	645,871	531,028	912,371	585,097	1,732,215
Automobiles, etc., parts of... ..	—	—	136,858	127,143	269,586
Iron and steel railway bars or rails.....	1,214,548	1,867,865	1,278,084	797,479	1,398,373
Rolled iron or steel angles, etc.	1,431,999	1,298,390	1,064,890	553,702	1,084,950
Rolled iron or steel beams, etc.	540,013	704,889	2,202,516	1,444,741	2,011,445
Rolled iron or steel plates....	394,274	458,046	539,220	242,690	388,563
Rolled iron or steel sheets, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner.....	719,180 ²	729,809 ³	581,624	498,705	956,028
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron or steel.....	1,101,128	940,051	484,385	388,885	825,443
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or or rolled in grooves.....	888,257	965,335	1,201,942	925,417	1,546,580
Cream separators and steel bowls for.....	625,510	404,150	448,569	547,990	585,148

¹ Nine months. ² 17 gauge. ³ Part 17 gauge.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Iron and steel and mfs. of—con.					
Cream separators, materials for manf. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rolled round wire rods, not over $\frac{3}{8}$ in. in diameter. cwt.	376,220	221,006	197,247	406,241	561,423
Boiler plate, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness cwt.	-	-	262,819	160,273	307,737
Rolled iron or steel plates, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness..... cwt.	589,151	342,157	419,733	333,447	634,688
Rolled iron or steel sheets in strips, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner.... cwt.	-	-	376,944	292,219	324,935
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron..... cwt.	-	-	281,850	221,224	391,076
Barbed fence wire of iron or steel..... cwt.	446,212	356,605	241,520	231,627	351,576
Wire, curved or not, galvanized iron or steel, nos. 9, 12 and 13 gauge. cwt.	545,339	192,012	608,039	399,506	763,538
Other, and mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Jellies, jams and preserves. lb.	1,837,046	1,694,584	2,836,838	2,415,438	3,175,610
Jewelry.....	-	-	-	-	-
Junk and oakum..... cwt.	16,408	10,412	16,679	14,717	39,850
Jute, cloth, not coloured, etc. yd.	18,696,841	11,554,630	17,390,155	17,751,427	16,587,708
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc.... lb.	3,313,277	3,220,912	3,147,574	1,582,601	2,433,681
Lead and manufactures of.	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and manufactures of—					
Leather, belting leather of all kinds.... lb.	325,657	539,289	534,763	366,160	529,996
Calf, kid or goat, lamb and sheep skins, dressed, waxed or glazed..... lb.	406,219	239,407	303,747	289,051	419,406
Glove leather, tanned or dressed, etc..... "	679,419	482,425	687,985	794,525	1,009,725
Upper leather, including dongola, cordovan, kangaroo, alligator, etc..... "	214,399	260,934	158,619	100,405	227,700
Boots and shoes, slippers and insoles of leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Harness and saddlery, including horse boots.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other leather, and mfs of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lime..... bbl.	134,334	88,919	129,379	153,349	191,537
Lime juice and other fruit juices..... gal.	20,475	20,919	44,024	32,123	35,562

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Iron and steel and mfs. of—con.					
Cream separators, materials for manf. of.	95,578	112,351	136,476	212,172	227,680
Rolled round wire rods, not over $\frac{3}{8}$ in. in diameter.	478,991	306,039	295,122	538,378	749,117
Boiler plate, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness.	—	—	460,423	244,476	438,744
Rolled iron or steel plates, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness.	904,252	543,283	666,288	453,205	826,894
Rolled iron or steel sheets in strips, polished or not, no. 14 gauge and thinner.	—	—	960,765	647,232	648,641
Sheets, flat, of galvanized iron.	—	—	942,880	697,466	1,167,496
Barbed fence wire of iron or steel.	929,660	815,084	572,766	567,236	765,427
Wire, curved or not, galvanized iron or steel, nos. 9, 12 and 13 gauge.	1,076,589	402,373	1,341,416	858,129	1,524,742
Other, and mfs. of.	26,919,220	25,952,732	37,518,967	24,574,913	32,348,495
Total.	44,573,016	44,055,263	62,913,638	41,234,810	61,183,752
Ivory, manufactures of.	112,309	98,879	105,431	102,900	151,644
Jellies, jams and preserves.	138,530	129,373	234,905	198,440	237,433
Jewelry.	888,879	925,353	1,142,704	1,000,592	1,337,477
Junk and oakum.	50,812	40,984	65,624	51,009	72,320
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc.	843,850	714,864	1,134,995	846,944	676,949
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc.	290,892	359,156	299,344	146,655	196,356
Lead and manufactures of.	412,197	416,793	485,081	301,098	343,256
Leather and manufactures of—					
Leather, belting leather of all kinds.	111,311	188,794	186,144	139,893	172,888
Calf, kid or goat, lamb and sheep skins, dressed, waxed or glazed.	367,558	238,155	303,188	275,736	294,838
Glove leather, tanned or dressed, etc.	383,565	339,536	508,478	451,094	593,478
Upper leather, including don-gola, cordovan, kangaroo, alligator, etc.	175,165	235,452	142,198	91,611	196,079
Boots and shoes, slippers and insoles of leather.	1,283,004	1,057,600	1,514,896	1,270,262	1,500,046
Harness and saddlery, including horse boots.	88,778	84,195	113,331	121,661	175,586
Other leather, and mfs. of.	594,048	715,663	982,333	766,065	1,270,019
Total.	3,003,429	2,859,395	3,750,568	3,116,322	4,202,934
Lime.	93,630	67,573	99,611	106,263	116,964
Lime juice and other fruit juices.	24,369	21,501	47,784	31,979	42,187

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Lithographic presses.....	—	—	—	—	—
Machine card clothing.....	—	—	—	—	—
Magic lanterns and slides for ..	—	—	—	—	—
Malt, extract of	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mattresses.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mats and rugs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and manufactures of. . .	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mucilage, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Newspapers and magazines....	—	—	—	—	—
Noils.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal..... cwt.	20,611	25,628	39,391	44,774	54,789
Oils, cocoanut and palm... gal.	259,329	160,182	224,987	336,854	307,237
Oils, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oiled cloth, all kinds, cork mat- ting and linoleum.....	—	—	—	—	—
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Packages.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paints and colours.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and manufactures of—					
Hangings of wall paper, in- cluding borders roll.	2,377,813	1,402,308	1,880,457	2,169,646	2,852,585
Printing paper..... lb.	8,517,857	6,086,076	7,666,762	6,813,556	7,472,002
Tarred and other building paper.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wrapping paper..... lb.	1,829,559	1,407,158	2,145,494	2,280,718	2,542,805
Other paper and mfs. of.	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pencils, lead.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pens, penholders and rulers....	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic dry plates.....	—	—	—	—	—
Picture and photograph frames.	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch and tar, pine..... gal.	137,856	149,994	1,836,777	1,421,713	1,319,614
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plaster of Paris.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plates, engraved on wood or metal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pomades..... lb.	4,496	4,112	5,424	2,963	3,424

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Lithographic presses	61,684	54,180	2	2	2
Machine card clothing.....	35,307	14,666	26,687	19,632	23,754
Magic lanterns and slides for..	11,770	7,668	42,533	207,547	375,893
Malt, extract of.....	10,703	11,916	22,814	36,786	43,204
Marble, manufactures of	74,044	88,300	126,600	83,268	54,503
Mattresses.....	6,808	4,477	10,314	6,583	5,484
Mats and rugs.....	363,797	415,160	21,763	3,124	3,170
Metals and manufactures of ...	2,367,677	2,352,560	2,757,996	2,407,663	3,539,414
Mineral substances, manufactures of.....	190,939	157,895	231,450	218,525	250,455
Mucilage, etc.....	23,928	15,309	22,212	25,327	33,106
Musical instruments	535,224	587,886	913,127	797,404	1,119,744
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	117,564	88,638	136,578	145,307	161,665
Newspapers and magazines ...	314,363	271,210	470,024	641,483	738,653
Noils	291,127	331,199	496,859	470,664	596,826
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.....	26,784	34,179	55,319	61,676	87,580
Oils, cocoanut and palm.....	155,183	123,590	141,756	195,150	217,783
Oils, other.....	345,190	386,311	913,285	502,663	632,345
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum	915,088	936,698	1,168,197	908,776	1,298,959
Optical, philosophical, photographic and mathematical instruments.....	357,961	278,737	649,806	630,401	766,922
Packages.....	932,177	1,036,440	2,074,775	1,889,514	2,112,342
Paints and colours.....	1,170,869	876,935	1,181,531	884,991	1,031,197
Paper and manufactures of—					
Hangings of wall paper, including borders.	217,803	164,564	214,634	217,158	274,991
Printing paper	515,555	397,923	481,137	374,502	462,212
Tarred and other building paper.....	239,019	192,919	338,466	294,664	345,795
Wrapping paper.....	62,233	52,700	78,978	77,666	88,453
Other paper and mfs. of.....	2,113,548	1,808,249	2,874,766	2,687,041	3,473,602
Total	3,148,158	2,616,355	3,987,981	3,651,031	4,645,053
Pencils, lead.....	175,884	145,735	199,570	203,410	269,115
Pens, penholders and rulers ...	180,203	155,082	239,936	203,711	176,223
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	122,798	113,089	194,883	179,061	240,644
Photographic dry plates.....	57,609	40,979	42,232	31,894	37,645
Picture and photograph frames.	99,333	73,447	99,813	83,106	101,084
Pitch and tar, pine.....	14,032	16,657	89,560	66,322	62,718
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.	160,656	146,317	158,686	180,950	298,345
Plaster of Paris	45,541	59,983	53,109	70,614	141,367
Plates, engraved on wood or metal.....	14,887	15,913	32,373	36,901	41,998
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc	202,962	169,233	292,984	236,973	338,747
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	67,674	62,683	108,038	88,155	112,302
Pomades.....	5,921	5,084	8,760	3,978	5,604

¹ Nine months. ² Included with iron and steel and manufactures of.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Post office parcels.....	—	—	—	—	—
Precious stones, polished, etc...	—	—	—	—	—
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc..... cwt.	1,697,801	156,102	323,453	256,617	496,057
Regalia and badges.....	—	—	—	—	—
Resin..... cwt.	188,752	144,749	214,221	171,737	242,154
Ribbons.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rugs, railway and traveling....	—	—	—	—	—
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sauces, catsups and soy .. gal.	145,129	114,256	225,406	180,818	224,194
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	—	—	—	—	—
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Slate.....	—	—	—	—	—
Soap—					
Common or laundry.... lb.	1,688,698	1,543,215	2,258,410	2,901,753	3,503,141
Castile..... "	1,543,635	1,451,877	1,712,485	2,324,584	2,329,508
Toilet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other soap, powder, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Spices..... lb.	3,628,605	2,159,588	3,265,291	3,312,912	3,261,573
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Spirits—					
Brandy, including artificial brandy, etc..... gal.	371,754	287,886	338,179	363,931	381,477
Gin of all kinds..... "	727,552	584,306	805,039	779,311	832,497
Rum..... "	133,246	118,108	149,752	142,610	157,361
Whiskey..... "	586,386	517,202	716,777	716,932	818,172
Spirits, other..... "	175,973	74,263	112,743	108,599	132,887
Total.....	1,994,911	1,581,765	2,172,490	2,111,383	2,322,394
Starch..... lb.	1,030,105	1,020,134	1,253,673	1,575,760	1,526,857
Stearic acid..... "	179,051	98,493	2	2	2
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Straw, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar and syrups..... lb.	452,121,711	312,738,272	469,074,783	484,137,456	500,728,386
Candy and confectionery .. "	2,297,949	2,220,931	3,130,896	2,988,562	4,173,322
Glucose and saccharine... "	2,237,879	2,672,049	5,960,431	6,291,583	4,517,852
Molasses..... gal.	5,484,436	2,755,689	5,318,751	4,460,981	6,477,230
Surgical and dental instruments	—	—	—	—	—
Tape lines.....	—	—	—	—	—
Teeth, artificial.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tin and manufactures of—					
Tin in blocks, pigs and bars..... cwt.	33,417	21,981	34,571	33,813	33,683

¹ Nine months. ² Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Post office parcels.....	607,752	474,614	641,306	706,462	923,502
Precious stones, polished, etc..	85,877	230,361	230,891	135,927	229,460
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	785,598	538,009	2	2	2
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc.....	361,722	314,690	760,797	521,095	886,405
Regalia and badges.....	11,422	9,510	22,396	32,674	34,029
Resin.....	349,115	288,616	454,439	311,820	443,591
Ribbons.....	1,150,332	1,141,276	1,721,327	1,342,054	1,574,669
Rugs, railway and traveling....	51,578	26,414	3	3	3
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....	106,330	97,978	110,496	105,029	128,899
Sauces, catsups and soy.....	124,660	98,895	167,186	141,857	179,266
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	178,865	132,410	310,053	290,626	721,743
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	66,237	51,391	71,129	59,066	73,741
Silk and manufactures of.....	4,331,352	3,450,373	4,811,025	4,275,694	5,555,870
Slate.....	112,941	95,520	131,083	124,065	136,401
Soap—					
Common or laundry.....	93,040	86,321	125,563	162,605	199,953
Castile.....	75,051	77,378	97,610	135,895	134,159
Toilet.....	180,555	139,361	202,786	200,424	252,071
Other soap, powder, etc.....	150,610	142,235	184,882	185,352	225,486
Total.....	499,256	445,295	610,841	684,276	811,669
Spices.....	306,705	203,627	295,403	258,083	258,441
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	62,242	53,921	68,027	61,774	95,688
Spirits—					
Brandy, including artificial brandy, etc.....	553,102	483,995	673,545	626,560	707,044
Gin of all kinds.....	370,065	311,674	518,271	503,246	567,005
Rum.....	61,104	59,481	79,537	80,403	91,439
Whiskey.....	930,357	838,133	1,214,370	1,234,652	1,438,141
Spirits, other.....	278,143	233,815	313,809	289,692	369,838
Total.....	2,192,771	1,927,098	2,799,532	2,734,553	3,173,467
Starch.....	40,686	34,715	50,319	60,813	60,623
Stearic acid.....	17,050	10,550	4	4	4
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	72,634	51,982	103,274	76,148	76,879
Stone, manufactures of.....	271,880	224,595	342,663	320,846	479,363
Straw, manufactures of.....	67,742	56,733	101,403	56,599	74,102
Sugar and syrups.....	10,288,671	6,448,903	10,467,262	12,494,113	12,777,713
Candy and confectionery.....	303,956	272,665	387,941	400,156	585,762
Glucose and saccharine.....	43,001	59,536	129,195	145,184	103,877
Molasses.....	1,090,411	515,354	962,603	898,825	1,478,234
Surgical and dental instruments	197,841	154,667	159,120	195,191	250,229
Tape lines.....	28,446	23,249	26,549	11,864	14,458
Teeth, artificial.....	195,194	68,080	89,951	33,198	128,309
Tin and manufactures of—					
Tin in blocks, pigs and bars.....	1,171,569	891,700	1,282,004	980,714	1,005,467

¹ Nine months. ² Included with iron and steel. ³ Included with wool and mfs. of.⁴ Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Tin and manufactures of—con.					
Tin plates and sheets... cwt.	605,182	452,562	697,514	537,179	797,323
Tin-foil... lb.	561,623	514,969	657,498	715,909	817,979
Tinware, and all other mfs. of	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco and mfs. of—					
Cigarettes... lb.	24,119	26,855	38,593	35,882	35,049
Cigars	117,098	100,044	111,341	106,738	108,096
Tobacco, cut... ..	321,333	303,737	400,962	249,376	338,980
Other, and mfs. of... ..	160,008	144,209	221,117	188,487	165,409
Total	622,608	574,845	772,013	580,483	647,534
Tobacco pipes... ..	—	—	—	—	—
Trawls and trawling spoons... ..	—	—	—	—	—
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc	—	—	—	—	—
Turpentine, spirits of... gal.	898,100	453,594	870,401	908,740	963,115
Twine, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades... ..	—	—	—	—	—
Unenumerated	—	—	—	—	—
Varnish, lacquers, japans.					
etc	gal. 88,552	53,933	78,782	73,973	93,477
Vinegar... ..	" 103,147	94,205	143,012	126,196	148,545
Watches, watch cases, move-ments, glasses, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Webbing, elastic.....	—	—	—	—	—
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wine, non-sparkling.... gal.	548,027	412,866	611,373	573,172	671,461
Wine, sparkling..... doz.	36,719	29,986	42,397	35,789	47,834
Wood and manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Wool and manufactures of—					
Cassimeres, cloths and doeskins	yd. 3,026,967	3,273,994	4,261,073	3,747,541	4,863,114
Coatings and overcoat-ings.....	" 1,821,903	1,604,368	1,894,294	1,367,333	2,083,124
Tweeds.....	" 3,854,694	3,175,911	3,204,575	1,831,952	2,806,505
Knitted goods, includ-ing knitted underwear.....	—	—	—	—	—
Socks and stockings of all kinds..... doz., prs.	626,721	498,701	754,901	529,129	747,349
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, the hair of the goat, etc..... lb.	1,576,668	1,161,000	1,983,394	1,701,111	2,874,241
Yarns, woollen and worsted.....	" 267,790	160,309	330,854	324,055	480,434
Fabrics and mfs. com-posed wholly or in part of wool worsted, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Tin and manufactures of—con.					
Tin plates and sheets.....	1,869,000	1,516,777	2,437,540	1,682,366	2,404,777
Tin foil	65,307	64,847	79,897	85,058	102,29
Tinware and all other mfs. of.	228,438	243,826	256,946	235,858	307,080
Total	3,334,314	2,717,150	4,056,387	2,983,996	3,819,618
Tobacco and manufactures of—					
Cigarettes	56,663	64,504	87,777	85,103	87,600
Cigars	404,848	384,368	416,934	399,980	431,314
Tobacco, cut.....	183,860	174,955	241,578	161,775	208,832
Other, and mfs. of.....	69,948	64,214	102,011	86,276	73,685
Total	715,319	688,041	848,300	733,134	801,431
Tobacco pipes	440,297	345,649	663,649	631,993	626,076
Trawls and trawling spoons....	49,108	27,267	42,646	40,139	45,424
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc	102,289	65,998	44,133	40,307	59,198
Turpentine, spirits of	603,044	295,200	562,125	412,818	527,349
Twine, manufactures of.....	33,527	26,561	64,796	36,249	42,125
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades	53,174	53,513	114,544	100,836	109,403
Unenumerated.....	125,052	162,408	284,724	244,960	263,715
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc.....	168,345	105,859	143,261	131,537	161,848
Vinegar.....	29,376	30,088	40,545	38,385	44,571
Watches, watch cases, move-ments, glasses, etc.....	935,388	811,488	962,781	784,562	1,046,483
Wax, manufactures of.....	90,883	59,931	90,140	95,763	135,925
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	203,586	179,272	203,533	202,442	302,063
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	8,343	7,241	18,860	19,770	11,514
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	59,207	46,225	76,401	54,412	87,804
Wine, non-sparkling	409,762	319,134	458,840	420,815	478,176
Wine, sparkling.....	291,196	238,692	347,888	317,976	451,724
Wood and manufactures of....	1,482,146	1,299,379	1,902,912	1,458,677	1,946,126
Wool and manufactures of—					
Cassimeres, cloths and doe-skis.....	1,977,209	2,246,257	2,787,508	2,361,030	3,381,764
Coatings and overcoatings. .	1,164,929	1,087,754	1,301,680	1,026,170	1,519,849
Tweeds.	2,073,726	1,713,821	1,885,892	1,207,117	1,847,401
Knitted goods, including knitted underwear.....	404,027	313,754	670,257	482,135	695,730
Socks and stockings of all kinds	1,119,281	967,798	1,369,645	934,583	1,356,951
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, the hair of the goat, etc.....	762,586	591,122	1,093,067	883,348	1,437,798
Yarns, woollen and worsted..	151,545	104,348	182,413	178,483	223,462
Fabrics and mfs. composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, etc	5,965,648	4,627,546	6,050,939	4,597,667	6,680,380

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by class entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Wool and mfs. of—con.					
Clothing, womens' and childrens' outside garments	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing, ready-made and wearing apparel	-	-	-	-	-
Other, and mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-
Yarns, n.e.s. lb.	205,013	129,874	213,403	143,305	213,490
Zinc and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufactured articles...	-	-	-	-	-
vi. Mineral produce.....totals.					
Clays	-	-	-	-	-
Coal, anthracite and dust. ton.	2,200,863	2,014,846	3,091,159	3,059,663	3,152,851
Coal, bituminous..... "	4,495,550	3,807,604	7,640,121	6,763,352	7,017,271
Coal dust, n.e.s. "	747,251	627,725	2	2	2
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gravel and sand .. ton.	116,500	171,700	266,704	132,158	151,982
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, sawn only.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral and aerated waters...	-	-	-	-	-
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminum	76,074	82,045	92,675	30,607	155,130
Litharge	10,165	13,311	19,052	12,117	18,101
Other minerals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined ... gal.	9,255,200	6,879,494	6,925,457	10,610,882	8,652,285
Oils, products of petroleum "	1,633,309	1,595,897	1,834,615	1,473,146	2,186,031
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum	1,907,029	1,902,702	3,262,846	2,319,710	2,802,579
Oils, other. "	19,828,872	13,267,768	24,921,800	36,805,449	45,612,047
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore..... cwt.	17,678,691	17,408,995	21,208,207	22,102,589	25,418,492
Phosphate rock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones in the rough...	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills.	-	-	-	-	-
Salt. cwt.	2,244,461	1,612,943	2,319,642	2,638,916	2,677,899
Stone, flag, granite, rough free-stone, etc. ton.	14,724	14,374	19,344	14,011	23,928
Stone, granite, sawn only. "	9,495	5,128	1,019	302	280
Whiting or whitening ... cwt.	160,030	128,018	228,699	150,484	206,641
Other mineral products.....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.² Included with coal, bituminous.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v Manufactures—con.					
Wool and mfs. of—con.					
Clothing, womens' and childrens' outside garments.	490,511	445,388	575,242	391,754	424,604
Clothing, ready-made and wearing apparel.	789,516	599,307	1,053,242	1,000,509	1,173,925
Other, and mfs. of.	2,552,855	2,193,399	3,992,868	2,770,471	3,685,313
Total.	17,451,833	14,890,494	20,962,753	15,833,267	22,427,177
Yarns, n.e.s.	118,701	78,843	60,084	31,798	43,659
Zinc and manufactures of.	171,367	138,777	524,690	467,375	875,557
Other manufactured articles.	1,135,710	1,028,519	1,615,099	1,420,158	1,878,270
vi. Mineral produce. totals.	26,557,571	23,406,650	37,543,495	35,712,303	38,251,209
Clays.	220,504	178,240	267,720	190,235	218,232
Coal, anthracite and dust.	10,304,303	9,487,574	14,199,609	14,034,020	14,456,315
Coal, bituminous.	8,360,349	7,491,045	14,843,789	13,151,449	13,070,363
Coal, dust, n.e.s.	489,180	564,955	2	2	2
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.	21,781	20,498	26,159	25,931	28,482
Gravel and sand.	173,727	177,412	223,043	136,011	155,012
Lithographic stones, not engraved.	6,772	8,698	3,723	8,813	7,329
Marble, sawn only.	108,718	81,715	155,668	108,522	128,897
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.	6,827	6,435	5,319	9,138	1,398
Mineral and aerated waters.	178,639	143,416	206,408	159,221	188,559
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium.	194,083	206,181	200,441	60,240	322,566
Litharge.	39,836	49,183	90,785	43,597	62,174
Other minerals.	103,278	89,362	117,749	61,070	92,435
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.	812,226	578,329	503,829	785,418	622,177
Oils, products of petroleum.	177,069	181,817	195,003	154,834	211,787
Oils, lubricating composed wholly or in part of petroleum.	248,938	248,200	411,172	311,547	337,223
Oils, other.	669,944	471,915	896,015	1,791,314	2,010,545
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.	2,270,036	1,869,268	2,832,548	2,606,042	3,345,550
Phosphate rock.	20,497	30,950	27,955	36,465	47,447
Precious stones in the rough.	305,913	63,565	—	—	—
Precious stones, diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills.	1,209,755	924,412	1,485,110	1,236,044	1,991,421
Salt.	412,019	299,394	430,219	460,621	465,253
Stone, flag, granite, rough free-stone, etc.	66,994	58,398	80,950	63,984	110,997
Stone, granite, sawn only.	32,316	31,931	5,450	2,756	2,146
Whiting or whitening.	44,876	33,453	63,499	45,314	76,404
Other mineral products.	78,991	110,304	271,332	229,717	248,497

¹ Nine months. ² Included with coal, bituminous.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada returned after having been exported.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for Dominion Government.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for army and navy....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bacteriological products or serums.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barrels or packages returned...	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee, green..... lb.	7,400,870	6,288,726	8,129,058	9,381,202	11,855,065
Models of inventions and other improvements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Paintings in oil or water colours.	-	-	-	-	-
Settlers' effects.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sponges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tea..... lb.	25,632,627	22,215,110	26,890,998	32,529,679	33,178,366
Other miscellaneous articles...	-	-	-	-	-
Coin and bullion....	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1906-1910—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	24,870,795	20,388,517	24,331,336	25,751,593	25,235,850
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada returned after having been exported	784,454	882,926	699,376	628,199	613,524
Articles for use of the Governor General	12,877	10,976	9,251	9,611	7,247
Articles for Dominion Government	1,832,808	1,403,542	—	—	—
Articles for army and navy....	7,944	698	2,127	2,121	2,968
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	398,052	409,102	579,403	561,681	636,902
Bacteriological products or serums	45,300	37,151	47,017	60,483	63,712
Barrels or packages returned...	29,232	35,726	50,150	79,010	75,111
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.....	20,701	12,124	4,027	2,790	2,051
Coffee, green.....	750,376	606,181	755,594	884,208	1,194,061
Models of inventions and other improvements.....	17,401	14,107	41,949	33,262	31,601
Paintings in oil or water colours.	828,438	382,294	303,332	531,074	720,885
Settlers' effects.....	9,254,511	5,775,378	10,682,490	7,721,599	10,273,428
Sponges.....	54,058	36,450	58,446	40,420	59,782
Tea	3,665,781	3,185,993	4,343,601	5,080,278	5,347,854
Other miscellaneous articles ...	90,259	78,861	205,912	128,415	189,135
Coin and bullion.....	7,078,603	7,517,008	6,548,661	9,988,442	6,017,589

¹ Nine months

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIV. Values of exports which may be classed as manufactures in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural products—					
Cider.....	9,340	2,197	11,100	27,953	27,445
Fruits, canned or preserved....	274,573	287,305	280,572	203,182	226,839
Flour of wheat.....	6,179,825	4,095,207	8,454,954	7,991,413	14,859,854
Indian meal.....	6,659	2,709	1,653	4,807	3,506
Oatmeal.....	542,281	544,455	721,552	535,962	1,123,861
Meal and flour, all other.....	32,418	30,818	41,040	58,104	56,192
Malt.....	6,961	6,580	7,772	7,277	11,328
Maple sugar.....	129,177	149,690	228,582	116,427	129,046
Maple syrup.....	9,128	1,181	3,072	3,477	4,331
Vegetables, canned.....	33,311	6,360	23,432	30,796	57,560
Cereal foods.....	1,185,183	1,132,085	1,428,868	1,372,312	1,689,648
Totals.....	8,408,856	6,258,587	11,202,597	10,351,710	18,189,610
Animal products—					
Butter.....	7,075,539	4,011,609	1,068,703	1,521,436	1,010,274
Cheese.....	24,433,169	22,006,584	22,887,237	20,384,666	21,607,692
Furs, dressed.....	49,357	122,160	45,572	59,967	35,371
Meats, canned.....	1,367,593	413,112	152,239	195,843	193,479
Milk and cream, condensed....	128,530	46,041	42,757	90,520	541,372
Oils, animal.....	23	—	4,010	685	1,155
Totals.....	33,054,211	26,599,506	24,200,518	22,253,117	23,389,343
Fisheries—					
Mackerel, canned.....	243	493	4	3,989	1,720
Herring, canned.....	2,711	4,494	1,347	2,268	7,124
Sea fish, preserved.....	39,973	40,899	106,449	37,037	42,706
Oysters, preserved in cans.....	156	25	5	5	621
LOBSTERS, canned.....	3,010,203	1,368,927	2,651,513	2,755,034	2,619,156
Salmon, canned.....	4,943,413	1,992,011	2,897,719	2,468,479	4,368,005
Totals.....	7,996,699	3,406,849	5,657,037	5,266,812	7,039,332
Forest products—					
Ashes, pot, pearl and other....	105,576	69,386	87,723	91,561	89,735
Lumber, all kinds, including shingles, shooks, staves, etc..	32,924,969	28,710,286	35,890,364	32,379,809	38,490,476
Totals.....	33,030,545	28,779,672	35,978,087	32,471,370	38,580,211
Mineral products—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.....	7,069,123	5,096,999	7,877,098	6,406,528	6,023,925
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.....	559,069	633,662	725,735	1,643	13,440
Lead, pig.....	118,972	5,817	362,390	378,738	396,982
Nickel, contained in ore, matte, etc.....	2,166,936	1,587,476	2,219,265	1,911,846	3,320,054
Platinum, contained in concen- trates, etc.....	1,966	17,031	1,394	1,329	61,717
Silver, contained in ore, concen- trates, etc.....	4,310,528	5,507,259	10,755,599	13,284,094	15,009,937
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.....	3,152	540	330	43	1,155
Salt.....	6,670	1,674	9,272	1,896	2,731
Totals.....	14,236,416	12,850,458	21,951,033	21,986,117	24,948,941
Aggregates for the five classes..	96,726,727	77,895,072	98,989,322	92,329,126	112,147,437

NOTE. The articles in this and the following table are usually grouped as natural products, as has been done in table xxi under the heads of agricultural, animal, fishery, forest and mineral products, as well as in tables xxvi-xxix. But by some authorities they are grouped with manufactured products, and they have been abstracted here to show the kinds

¹ Nine months

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXV. Summary of exports to Britain, United States and other countries of home produce which may be classed as manufactures in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Classes of products.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural products—					
Britain.....	5,303,451	4,033,034	6,788,080	6,240,672	11,470,863
United States.....	275,045	175,219	374,404	382,382	750,223
Other countries.....	2,830,360	2,050,334	4,040,113	3,723,656	5,968,524
Totals.....	8,408,856	6,258,587	11,202,597	10,351,710	18,189,610
Animal products—					
Britain.....	32,464,009	26,206,868	23,742,500	21,755,077	22,262,947
United States.....	101,087	21,905	95,914	87,633	478,220
Other countries.....	489,115	370,733	362,104	410,407	648,176
Totals.....	33,054,211	26,599,506	24,200,518	22,253,117	23,389,343
Fisheries—					
Britain.....	5,429,983	1,954,794	2,991,792	2,883,189	4,574,923
United States.....	1,081,033	479,482	1,099,793	896,676	789,302
Other countries.....	1,485,683	972,573	1,565,452	1,486,947	1,675,107
Totals.....	7,996,699	3,406,849	5,657,037	5,266,812	7,039,332
Forest products—					
Britain.....	10,766,726	10,270,600	10,328,718	8,780,385	10,049,471
United States.....	19,062,070	15,309,700	20,877,887	20,312,133	23,990,337
Other countries.....	3,201,749	3,199,372	4,771,482	3,378,852	4,540,403
Totals.....	33,030,545	28,779,672	35,978,087	32,471,370	38,580,211
Mineral products—					
Britain.....	1,080,137	692,893	1,067,240	2,558,987	3,424,831
United States.....	12,953,348	11,842,805	19,696,772	17,693,343	20,438,234
Other countries.....	202,931	314,760	1,187,071	1,733,787	1,085,876
Totals.....	14,236,416	12,850,458	21,951,083	21,986,117	24,948,941
Aggregates by countries—					
Britain.....	55,044,306	43,158,189	44,918,330	42,218,310	51,783,035
United States.....	33,472,583	27,829,111	42,144,770	39,372,167	46,446,316
Other countries.....	8,209,838	6,907,772	11,926,222	10,738,649	13,918,086
Totals.....	96,726,727	77,895,072	98,989,322	92,329,126	112,147,437

and values of articles to be added to manufactures in those several tables, if so classified. If added to the exports of manufactures as given in table xxi, p. 66, or in table xxix, p. 129, the total values would be \$121,287,839 for 1906, \$127,496,446 for 1908, \$121,286,176 for 1909, and \$143,642,353 for 1910. Added to the exports of manufactures to Britain in table xxi the total value for 1910 would be \$58,393,791, to the United States \$61,796,596, and to other countries \$23,451,966; and the total increase in the period from 1906 to 1910 would be over 18 per cent. But of course the chief component value of these exports is that of raw material.

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXVI. Values of imports which may be classed as manufactures in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Principal articles by classes.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$.	\$	\$	\$	\$.
Agricultural products—					
Arrowroot.....	1,355	1,030	2,290	3,850	2,560
Biscuits, all kinds.....	53,771	62,440	96,787	114,559	146,913
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	72,393	57,526	86,771	78,000	220,541
Cereal, foods.....	155,649	148,300	190,025	242,187	251,262
Cider.....	648	891	1,209	608	1,011
Indian or corn meal.....	69,851	63,325	78,993	117,042	106,484
Malt.....	68,240	20,649	10,531	27,081	57,410
Macaroni or vermicelli.....	107,068	104,175	180,330	180,701	211,574
Oatmeal.....	885	171	1,462	1,361	775
Rice and sago flour.....	16,482	13,410	7,733	19,259	21,099
Rye flour.....	6,235	7,078	8,471	10,083	11,249
Tapioca.....	54,318	93,066	133,960 ²	50,997 ²	62,154 ²
Vegetables, canned.....	133,165	100,549	153,813	161,297	214,325
Wheat flour.....	162,120	119,656	177,111	168,969	156,310
Other articles.....	92,725	55,741	144,554	99,813	88,363
Totals.....	994,905	848,007	1,274,040	1,275,807	1,552,130
Animal products—					
Butter.....	34,944	69,216	169,063	224,265	92,934
Cheese.....	65,309	72,934	119,442	110,985	145,714
Fur skins wholly or partially dressed.....	1,110,244	733,476	989,160	642,264	1,031,876
Lard and lard compound.....	678,073	600,184	1,128,381	1,301,573	1,437,555
Meats, canned.....	92,586	39,376	46,134	54,419	72,714
Meats, extract of, etc.....	87,073	50,337	83,921	61,600	111,684
Milk, condensed.....	7,987	4,846	87,998	66,178	18,569
Oils, animal.....	26,686	18,016	16,257	13,580	22,540
Wax, bees'.....	11,174	12,709	20,209	15,160	19,473
Totals.....	2,114,076	1,601,094	2,660,565	2,490,024	2,953,059
Fisheries—					
Anchovies and sardines.....	136,984	118,598	172,013	200,967	231,164
Fish preserved in oil.....	22,425	15,475	4,470	4,220	4,369
Loysters, canned.....	58,804	29,528	4,732	39,909	30,114
Oysters, canned.....	50,618	41,950	67,475	45,453	54,692
Oils, fish.....	84,613	71,668	85,465	112,633	84,241
Salmon, canned.....	229	28,675	1,565	2,294	310
Sea-fish, preserved.....	1,379	2,267	739	985	460
Totals.....	355,052	308,161	336,459	406,461	405,350
Forest products—					
D shovel handles.....	35,675	40,940	67,633	42,948	30,490
Lumber, all kinds, including shingles and staves.....	4,082,008	4,681,023	7,916,314	4,394,608	6,060,120
Totals.....	4,117,683	4,721,963	7,983,947	4,437,556	6,090,610
Mineral products—					
Oils, coal, and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.....	812,226	578,329	503,829	785,418	622,177
Oils, product of petroleum.....	177,069	181,817	195,093	154,834	211,787
Oils, lubricating.....	248,938	248,200	411,172	311,547	387,223
Salt.....	412,019	299,394	430,219	460,621	465,253
Whiting, or whitening.....	44,876	33,453	63,499	45,314	76,404
Totals.....	1,695,128	1,341,193	1,603,722	1,757,734	1,762,844
Aggregates for the five classes..	9,276,844	8,820,418	13,858,733	10,367,582	12,763,993

¹ Nine months. ² Includes sago.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXVII. Summary of imports from Britain, United States and other countries which may be classed as manufactures in the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Classes of products.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural products—					
Britain.....	88,535	118,157	168,629	170,188	211,720
United States.....	709,754	526,453	773,613	820,811	985,323
Other countries.....	196,616	203,397	331,798	284,808	355,087
Totals.....	994,905	848,007	1,274,040	1,275,807	1,552,130
Animal products—					
Britain.....	435,289	235,648	449,234	261,257	479,435
United States.....	1,094,904	860,927	1,593,254	1,755,882	1,899,899
Other countries.....	583,883	504,519	618,077	472,885	573,725
Totals.....	2,114,076	1,601,094	2,660,565	2,490,024	2,953,059
Fisheries—					
Britain.....	51,463	49,770	58,403	64,326	72,027
United States.....	79,460	96,358	109,617	71,904	70,718
Other countries.....	224,129	162,033	168,439	270,231	262,605
Totals.....	355,052	308,161	336,459	406,461	405,350
Forest products—					
Britain.....	21,375	8,271	22,014	7,133	21,528
United States.....	4,070,895	4,668,105	7,750,484	4,383,187	6,037,657
Other countries.....	25,413	45,587	211,449	47,236	31,425
Totals.....	4,117,683	4,721,963	7,983,947	4,437,556	6,090,610
Mineral products—					
Britain.....	337,830	232,521	337,864	309,471	372,091
United States.....	1,308,072	1,081,941	1,198,942	1,362,852	1,322,789
Other countries.....	49,226	26,731	66,916	85,411	67,964
Totals.....	1,695,128	1,341,193	1,603,722	1,757,734	1,762,844
Aggregates by countries—					
Britain.....	934,492	644,367	1,036,144	812,375	1,156,801
United States.....	7,263,085	7,233,784	11,425,910	8,394,636	10,316,386
Other countries.....	1,079,267	942,267	1,396,679	1,160,571	1,290,806
Totals.....	9,276,844	8,820,418	13,858,733	10,367,582	12,763,993

NOTE. The articles in tables xxxvi and xxxvii if added to the imports of manufactures in tables xxx-xxxiii would give totals of \$197,100,033 for 1906, \$249,072,649 for 1908, \$196,540,127 for 1909 and \$264,116,673 for 1910. The imports of manufactures from Great Britain with the articles in these tables added would reach a total for 1910 of \$83,459,557, from the United States of \$142,007,807 and from other countries of \$38,649,309, making an aggregate import of manufactures for the year of \$264,116,673, or over 70 per cent of all our imports.

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXVIII. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption from British Empire and foreign countries under the general, preferential and surtax tariffs in the four fiscal years 1907-1910.

Countries.	1907. ¹			1908.		
	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire, totals.	5,924,577	48,352,437	859,720	9,096,061	70,880,829	1,110,424
Britain.	5,573,663	42,317,361	859,717	8,234,671	61,867,132	1,110,404
Australia.	93,901	—	—	219,851	—	—
British West Indies	24,709	2,184,315	—	177,755	6,245,760	—
British Guiana.	21,084	2,375,199	—	71,525	1,251,187	—
Other possessions.	211,220	975,562	3	392,259	1,516,750	20
Foreign countries						
Totals.	92,732,577	—	4,196,218	130,665,314	—	6,407,419
Belgium.	1,193,732	—	59,914	1,574,786	—	72,149
France.	5,508,766	—	23,633	8,422,313	—	21,155
Germany.	119,661	—	3,926,896	270,773	—	6,142,921
Holland.	670,476	—	697	894,191	—	7,821
Japan.	850,204	—	—	1,055,036	—	6
Spain.	776,158	—	—	1,057,153	—	—
Switzerland.	1,562,740	—	3,029	2,687,608	—	9,235
United States.	78,821,785	—	147,243	110,220,777	—	140,590
Other countries.	3,229,014	—	34,806	4,482,677	—	13,542

Countries.	1909.			1910.		
	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire, totals.	7,931,377	54,077,011	695,925	9,576,321	70,710,673	898,836
Britain.	7,423,827	44,100,129	695,925	8,941,330	61,982,775	898,836
Australia.	209,284	—	—	189,475	—	—
British West Indies	18,157	6,448,881	—	104,773	3,914,009	—
British Guiana.	16,341	2,313,648	—	17,850	2,960,121	—
Other possessions.	263,765	1,214,353	—	322,893	1,853,768	—
Foreign countries						
Totals.	108,018,289	—	4,291,558	141,643,833	—	4,434,683
Belgium.	1,390,608	—	5,910	2,097,366	—	12,918
France.	6,958,868	—	20,070	8,500,851	—	17,820
Germany.	337,358	—	4,111,243	1,484,014	—	4,009,478
Holland.	789,471	—	2,405	941,966	—	1,840
Japan.	741,911	—	14	965,586	—	317
Spain.	825,463	—	—	959,562	—	—
Switzerland.	2,153,942	—	5,485	2,545,536	—	2,902
United States.	90,451,774	—	132,733	118,454,338	—	379,835
Other countries.	4,368,894	—	13,698	5,694,614	—	9,573

¹ Nine months.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIX. Quantity and value of articles imported into Canada under the provisions of the French Treaty of 1893 during the ten months ended January 31 1910.

Articles.	Rate of duty.	Imported.		Entered for consumption.		Duty paid.
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
			\$		\$	\$
Prunes and plums, unpitted..... lb.	3c. per lb.	148,558	7,435	189,605	8,319	1,264
Nuts,—almonds, shelled..... lb.	3½c. "	802,149	183,476	793,941	179,649	26,465
Nuts—almonds, not shelled..... lb.	2c. "	840,273	71,643	876,658	76,102	17,533
Brazil nuts, not shelled..... lb.	2c. "	—	—	—	—	—
Pecans, not shelled and shelled peanuts..... lb.	2c. "	451,210	20,196	556,672	23,843	11,133
Walnuts, not shelled..... lb.	2c. "	993,888	84,700	1,060,488	88,750	21,210
All other nuts, not shelled..... lb.	2c. "	1,050,454	58,746	1,015,311	57,856	20,306
All other, shelled..... lb.	2c. "	1,416,696	203,512	1,452,368	210,002	29,047
Soap, castile..... lb.	1c. "	2,035,577	119,348	2,065,247	115,799	20,652
Wines, non-sparkling, containing 26 p.c. or less of alcohol..... gal.	25c. p. gal.	305,762	175,485	277,090	153,664	69,273
Champagne and all other sparkling wines.....						
In bot. containing each not more than a quart, but more than a pint, old wine measure, doz.	\$3.30 p. d.	11,612	174,151	9,064	136,467	29,911
In bot. containing not more than a pint, but more than ½ pint, old wine measure..... doz.	\$1.65 p. d.	34,234	272,369	28,519	237,078	47,056
In bot. containing ½ pint each or less..... doz.	82c. p. doz.	2,110	6,304	1,964	5,488	1,611
In bottle containing more than one quart each..... gal.	\$1.50 per gal.....	23	190	21	163	32
Total.....		—	1,377,555	—	1,298,180	295,493

TABLE XL. Value of goods by countries imported into Canada under the provisions of the French Treaty of 1893 during the ten months ended January 31 1910.

Countries.	Imported.	Entered for consumption.	Duty paid.	Countries.	Imported.	Entered for consumption.	Duty paid.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
Great Britain....	40,636	39,908	6,562	Belgium.....	215	232	60
Australia.....	—	4	—	Italy.....	769	53	33
British Africa....	446	97	6	Japan.....	22,873	24,423	12,251
Austria-Hungary	1,274	1,720	399	Portugal.....	73	296	166
France.....	972,432	903,490	187,473	St. Pierre.....	501	524	121
French Africa....	291	291	342	Spain.....	282,710	270,395	77,349
B. W. Indies....	227	227	50	United States....	55,108	56,520	10,731
				Total.....	1,377,555	1,298,180	295,493

The value of goods imported into Canada, under the provisions of the French Treaty of 1907 and 1909, during the months of February and March, 1910, was \$2,134,601 and the duty paid thereon was \$501,374.

NOTE. The articles in table XXXIX and XL are included in all the tables of imports.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLII. Percentage of imports from Great Britain and United States respectively to totals of dutiable and free in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Great Britain.			United States.		
	Dutiable to total dutiable.	Free to total free.	Dutiable and free to all im-ports.	Dutiable to total dutiable.	Free to total free.	Dutiable and free to all im-ports.
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1868.....	64·78	39·82	56·06	22·93	53·96	33·77
1869.....	69·35	31·75	56·20	18·97	62·04	34·03
1870.....	66·52	34·50	56·10	19·27	59·69	32·43
1871.....	66·25	35·99	57·58	23·43	54·31	32·28
1872.....	70·59	38·20	59·27	19·43	55·81	32·14
1873.....	66·63	38·55	54·61	23·42	53·47	36·29
1874.....	62·69	29·03	49·87	27·67	65·19	41·97
1875.....	62·64	28·16	51·11	28·55	67·78	41·66
1876.....	53·76	25·08	43·75	35·41	70·53	47·67
1877.....	54·03	19·31	41·78	38·59	77·88	52·45
1878.....	53·76	16·69	41·21	39·25	80·13	53·10
1879.....	48·84	16·72	39·34	42·95	78·91	53·57
1880.....	51·74	36·43	48·30	36·11	54·88	40·33
1881.....	50·06	37·23	47·39	35·78	56·74	40·15
1882.....	48·34	35·04	45·30	38·41	55·58	42·33
1883.....	44·47	36·16	42·40	42·20	54·48	45·25
1884.....	41·02	35·03	39·56	44·74	53·88	46·97
1885.....	41·90	35·22	40·12	42·62	54·12	45·68
1886.....	43·00	34·13	40·66	41·97	51·94	44·60
1887.....	45·78	33·25	42·56	39·13	52·71	42·61
1888.....	44·29	26·81	38·90	38·90	62·34	46·13
1889.....	43·26	28·97	38·73	38·91	60·79	45·86
1890.....	43·15	28·95	38·75	39·65	60·13	45·99
1891.....	42·19	28·57	37·67	39·97	60·12	46·65
1892.....	44·58	22·24	35·66	42·66	48·34	44·90
1893.....	45·61	23·53	36·92	40·88	52·49	45·44
1894.....	43·79	20·61	33·96	41·13	53·84	46·52
1895.....	39·81	18·39	30·85	44·05	57·79	49·84
1896.....	36·24	22·19	31·15	43·28	64·07	50·80
1897.....	30·53	22·73	27·58	46·03	65·69	53·48
1898.....	30·23	18·35	25·36	51·00	71·13	59·24
1899.....	30·77	15·70	24·72	49·73	73·43	59·24
1900.....	30·25	18·66	25·66	51·65	70·69	59·17
1901.....	29·92	15·50	24·10	50·58	74·66	60·30
1902.....	29·54	17·94	24·95	50·72	70·11	58·40
1903.....	30·85	18·84	26·15	50·10	68·46	57·29
1904.....	30·18	17·73	25·34	52·07	69·14	58·71
1905.....	29·88	15·14	23·98	52·21	73·13	60·58
1906.....	30·40	15·03	24·42	51·74	71·90	59·59
1907 (9 mos.).....	32·05	16·04	25·79	51·93	71·28	59·50
1908.....	32·64	17·35	26·83	50·59	70·51	58·16
1909.....	29·84	16·31	24·52	51·76	70·20	59·00
1910.....	31·60	16·49	25·78	52·29	69·22	58·81
Average for 43 years...	40·68	22·01	33·96	43·68	65·16	51·71

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLII. Average ad valorem rates of duty collected on imports from Great Britain. United States and all countries in the 43 fiscal years 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Great Britain.		United States.		All countries.	
	Average on dutiable imports.	Average on total imports.	Average on dutiable imports.	Average on total imports.	Average on dutiable imports.	Average on total imports.
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
1868.	—	—	—	—	20·161	13·119
1869.	16·851	13·522	20·088	7·283	20·172	13·118
1870.	16·779	13·420	19·546	7·836	20·890	14·088
1871.	16·436	13·493	16·264	8·427	19·648	14·021
1872.	16·408	12·712	17·976	7·070	19·071	12·406
1873.	15·583	10·872	17·663	6·519	18·281	10·439
1874.	16·461	12·808	17·448	7·119	18·899	11·696
1875.	18·145	14·801	17·271	7·876	19·650	13·078
1876.	18·761	15·009	19·239	9·307	21·275	13·853
1877.	19·375	16·215	18·687	8·898	20·539	13·292
1878.	20·056	17·303	20·416	9·354	21·400	14·151
1879.	20·542	17·963	23·210	13·101	23·335	16·334
1880.	24·032	19·956	23·062	16·005	26·078	20·214
1881.	24·464	20·457	22·039	15·546	25·820	20·436
1882.	24·148	19·882	21·474	15·034	25·304	19·524
1883.	24·299	19·152	21·081	14·776	25·290	19·007
1884.	24·373	19·085	20·706	14·888	25·192	19·020
1885.	24·810	19·028	21·209	14·534	26·097	19·168
1886.	25·727	20·028	22·823	15·809	27·495	20·233
1887.	26·055	20·828	23·775	16·225	28·723	21·348
1888.	29·087	22·909	26·236	15·308	31·858	22·039
1889.	29·331	22·367	25·433	14·733	31·869	21·755
1890.	28·788	22·129	26·579	15·821	31·015	21·413
1891.	28·982	21·691	25·963	14·864	31·386	20·974
1892.	29·431	22·098	26·485	15·103	29·684	17·827
1893.	29·805	22·335	26·735	14·589	30·275	18·368
1894.	29·992	22·264	26·956	13·717	30·854	17·759
1895.	30·056	22·559	26·739	13·746	30·522	17·753
1896.	30·200	22·418	26·693	14·512	29·974	19·109
1897.	30·693	21·106	26·727	14·287	29·967	18·613
1898.	29·478	20·751	26·118	13·287	29·222	17·265
1899.	26·627	19·842	26·339	13·241	28·652	17·157
1900.	25·583	18·235	25·032	13·217	27·634	16·715
1901.	24·748	18·322	24·835	12·424	27·427	16·355
1902.	24·027	17·188	25·182	13·207	27·265	16·466
1903.	23·316	16·739	24·905	13·254	27·064	16·468
1904.	24·117	17·559	25·217	13·674	27·426	16·765
1905.	24·770	18·513	26·118	13·501	27·692	16·610
1906.	24·601	18·709	24·779	13·144	26·835	16·393
1907 (9mos)	24·252	18·355	24·167	12·843	26·339	16·038
1908.	24·245	18·286	24·585	13·258	26·582	16·480
1909.	25·755	19·028	24·868	13·247	27·315	16·586
1910.	25·107	18·914	24·837	13·570	26·713	16·416
Average for 43 years	23·335	17·892	23·983	12·968	26·450	16·930

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLIII. Imports of certain articles of raw material 1875-1910 for home consumption.

Fiscal year.	Cotton wool or raw cotton and waste.	Hemp, undressed. ³	Wool, raw.	Gutta percha India-rub- ber, etc., crude.
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
1875.....	47,822 ¹	\$367,893 ²	79,479	6,166
1876.....	61,703 ¹	33,976	36,213	\$82,020 ²
1877.....	65,013 ¹	107,030	46,088	4,327
1878.....	80,118 ¹	46,037	62,301	4,588
1879.....	97,207 ¹	38,058	49,768	2,821
1880.....	132,372	\$323,283 ²	78,701	2,648
1881.....	160,187	90,434	80,403	5,972
1882.....	193,421	57,785	96,467	7,511
1883.....	287,771	74,604	98,034	4,313
1884.....	207,698	72,221	61,824	5,634
1885.....	237,275	89,180	77,596	8,471
1886.....	315,060	101,097	119,587	7,392
1887.....	332,273	89,973	120,387	7,850
1888.....	335,503	148,045	83,989	12,255
1889.....	392,236	160,188	106,642	16,690
1890.....	366,352	97,004	89,053	12,908
1891.....	395,037	128,748	78,488	16,026
1892.....	463,225	172,027	102,241	21,004
1893.....	412,633	198,800	105,036	21,529
1894.....	361,695	102,247	71,663	20,777
1895.....	569,243	173,439	77,500	14,029
1896.....	394,270	197,324	89,922	21,556
1897.....	428,141	342,364	57,042	20,149
1898.....	627,003	147,650	117,859	24,573
1899.....	560,729	190,552	94,137	22,117
1900.....	604,834	243,412	80,547	30,048
1901.....	540,040	108,299	85,746	30,169
1902.....	693,578	160,795	103,607	29,104
1903.....	735,760	129,856	79,947	28,615
1904.....	557,765	123,885	73,394	32,134
1905.....	686,594	102,529	76,172	28,103
1906.....	675,495	123,857	63,118	24,916
1907 (9 mos.).....	662,548	75,037	39,288	20,021
1908.....	522,552 ⁵	145,969 ⁴	61,292	25,562
1909.....	653,166 ⁵	69,553 ⁴	56,839	20,391
1910.....	680,835 ⁵	58,911 ⁴	74,271	35,555

¹ Including flax waste. ² Value only; the Trade and Navigation returns do not give quantities. ³ Flax and tow, included from 1875 to 1879, inclusive. ⁴ Includes dressed hemp. ⁵ Cotton waste included with rags all kinds in 1908-1910.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLIII. Imports of certain articles of raw material 1875-1910 for home consumption—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Rags, all kinds.	Broom Corn. ¹	Hides, horns, pelts, etc. ¹	Sugar, raw.	Tobacco, raw.
	cwt.	\$	\$	ton.	lb.
1875...	26,433	123,911	1,827,539	18,267	10,301,733
1876...	34,651	118,592	1,029,958	18,275	8,665,879
1877...	33,885	89,996	1,151,607	5,951	9,941,165
1878...	34,466	89,954	1,207,300	9,938	8,969,975
1879...	\$76,901 ¹	78,717	1,202,890	11,463	9,094,248
1880...	\$203,899 ¹	90,081	1,761,034	53,354	9,528,905
1881...	\$163,276 ¹	117,140	2,212,653	62,602	10,017,272
1882...	50,192	146,012	2,216,763	67,894	11,557,860
1883...	96,017	135,198	1,986,294	80,392	9,801,049
1884...	68,870	125,771	1,431,848	83,818	13,929,560
1885...	87,579	112,000	1,788,914	97,650	11,194,764
1886...	115,004	122,487	1,751,446	88,103	13,771,120
1887...	130,491	133,392	1,975,453	95,496	11,489,771
1888...	1,103,197	125,609	1,635,083	93,197	12,809,172
1889...	95,660	94,560	1,597,632	106,113	9,444,477
1890...	1,072,068	97,527	1,712,012	81,235	11,376,263
1891...	88,019	109,042	2,022,810	101,944	12,220,837
1892...	262,030	115,479	1,837,102	171,561	13,980,804
1893...	125,676	144,987	2,045,175	126,322	13,072,691
1894...	101,858	121,297	1,895,232	151,900	14,253,749
1895...	247,231	118,744	1,966,620	172,759	12,199,400
1896...	370,224	109,969	1,964,251	117,815	9,850,441
1897...	105,741	81,373	2,427,030	167,841	15,946,527
1898...	504,988	106,330	3,601,382	108,335	2,031,470
1899...	404,976	108,251	3,877,991	116,507	13,555,971
1900...	1,551,557	134,384	4,219,399	133,812	7,928,683
1901...	390,028	212,037	4,120,443	149,590	10,746,260
1902...	367,373	202,437	5,086,052	159,348	11,329,674
1903...	241,286	165,231	5,662,744	180,849	13,380,504
1904...	254,484	197,982	4,916,222	183,405	14,248,303
1905...	1,116,215	175,412	5,240,717	163,717	13,859,152
1906...	1,697,801	196,084	6,811,267	210,215	14,519,658
1907 (9 months)...	156,102	167,654	5,843,511	142,334	14,347,476
1908...	323,453	238,513	4,908,871	217,281	15,690,076
1909...	256,617	246,701	5,218,108	226,712	15,994,878
1910...	496,057	432,146	8,237,014	231,152	13,753,141

¹ Value only; the Trade and navigation returns do not give quantities.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLIV. Value of goods entered for consumption at certain ports during the fiscal year ended March 31 1910.

Ports.	Dutiable goods.	Free goods.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$
Brantford.....	1,551,533	1,174,983	2,726,516
Calgary.....	2,446,643	862,603	3,309,336
Dawson.....	543,027	259,198	802,225
Halifax.....	5,573,500	3,169,755	8,743,255
Hamilton.....	7,481,074	6,481,937	13,963,011
London.....	3,518,542	3,271,765	6,790,307
Montreal.....	60,313,580	34,259,911	94,573,491
Ottawa.....	3,964,684	2,368,596	6,333,280
Quebec.....	4,623,221	5,388,814	10,012,035
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,761,051	2,067,048	3,828,099
St. John, N.B.....	3,809,369	3,540,394	7,349,763
St. Johns, Que.....	627,450	2,143,309	2,770,759
Sydney.....	741,352	937,102	1,678,454
Toronto.....	46,352,765	23,838,438	70,191,203
Vancouver.....	13,253,033	4,012,035	17,265,068
Victoria, B.C.....	3,592,636	1,128,753	4,721,389
Windsor, Ont.....	4,117,732	2,596,823	6,714,555
Winnipeg.....	18,697,555	3,615,356	22,312,911
Totals.....	182,968,747	101,116,910	284,085,657

TABLE XLV. Value of exports of Canadian produce by principal ports during the fiscal year ended March 31 1910.

Ports.	Value.	Ports.	Value.
	\$		\$
Abercorn.....	5,086,679	Quebec.....	5,553,213
Bridgeburg.....	9,087,268	Rossland.....	360,712
Coaticook.....	11,701,467	St. Armand.....	2,638,618
Fort William.....	14,748,211	St. Johns, Que.....	13,613,126
Halifax.....	11,342,465	St. John, N.B.....	24,761,233
Athelstan.....	3,753,871	Sault Ste. Marie.....	7,093,192
Montreal.....	64,390,816	Sydney.....	1,013,085
Nanaimo.....	4,198,664	Vancouver.....	7,464,709
New Westminster.....	5,272,608	Winnipeg.....	192,937
Niagara Falls.....	21,810,499		
Prescott.....	10,543,756	Totals.....	224,630,129

NOTE. Under regulations which went into effect July 1 1900 all export entries are delivered at the frontier port of exit, and the tota's are credited to the respective ports where the goods pass outwards from Canada.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLVI. Value of merchandise imported into and exported from Canada through the United States from and to foreign countries distinguishing the countries whence imported and to which exported during the fiscal years ended March 31 1909-1910.

Countries whence imported and to which exported.	Merchandise imported through United States.		Merchandise exported through United States.	
	1909.	1910.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain	9,242,447	10,047,989	36,258,831	39,936,459
Australia	-	20,460	1,433,024	2,009,137
British Africa	-	-	63,276	67,598
British East Indies	1,391,220	1,427,282	-	39,893
British Guiana	-	429,878	47,357	52,885
British West Indies	1,489,377	783,867	241,516	705,897
New Zealand	-	-	568,539	601,863
Other British Possessions	43,937	35,476	195,176	189,800
Total British Empire	12,166,981	12,744,952	38,807,719	43,653,532
Argentina	897,208	1,077,489	1,001,478	1,255,538
Austria-Hungary	251,318	244,345	16,376	55,724
Belgium	294,358	583,791	309,613	259,019
Brazil	185,829	347,672	314,467	415,816
Central American States	21,017	65,998	84,544	89,669
Chile	4,749	-	38,924	46,718
China	46,261	103,168	17,386	16,976
Cuba	229,184	302,569	268,790	268,601
Denmark	21,301	31,212	171,889	373,487
Danish West Indies	-	-	14,432	14,408
Dutch West Indies	-	-	119	1,151
Dutch Guiana	19,395	-	14,821	36,799
French West Indies	-	-	455	18,165
Egypt	12,172	12,550	16,805	20,605
France	2,292,932	2,027,160	374,751	260,386
French Africa	7,141	2,606	12,375	16,305
Germany	2,005,231	2,032,644	1,341,496	1,532,226
Greece	63,709	96,220	325	224
Hawaii	-	97	7,800	1,197
Hayti	-	-	12,818	7,924
Holland	66,993	207,595	486,745	821,445
Italy	298,203	346,724	271,981	320,247
Japan	223,794	176,512	6,657	6,835
Mexico	38,902	106,650	114,528	58,166
Norway	20,635	20,113	213,736	416,754
Panama	-	-	52,213	68,630
Peru	-	-	19,845	8,948
Philippines	1,145	-	8,878	4,663
Porto Rico	-	719	155,753	189,716
Portugal	5,382	10,137	4,615	26,265
Rumania	37	-	60,581	68,779
Russia	127,879	140,737	527,012	579,673
San Domingo	225,810	627,812	326	1,056
Spain	121,043	126,264	28,805	19,680
Sweden	38,916	65,757	29,137	53,978
Switzerland	794,874	569,131	4,082	6,321
Turkey	93,263	162,874	15,993	1,614
U. S. of Colombia	-	4,993	23,360	35,406
Uruguay	89,619	-	33,075	23,201
Venezuela	37,091	27,632	7,487	9,729
Other countries	29,812	233,293	19,552	13,254
Total foreign countries	8,565,203	9,754,464	6,103,825	7,425,238
Grand total	20,732,184	22,499,416	44,911,544	51,078,770

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE XLVII. Debt of Canada July 1 1867 to March 31 1910.

Fiscal year.	Total debt.	Total assets.	Net debt.	Interest on debt.	Interest from investments.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	93,046,052	17,317,410	75,728,642	-	-
1868.....	96,896,666	21,139,531	75,757,135	4,501,568	126,420
1869.....	112,361,998	36,502,679	75,859,319	4,907,014	313,021
1870.....	115,993,707	37,783,964	78,209,742	5,047,054	383,956
1871.....	115,492,683	37,786,165	77,706,518	5,165,304	554,384
1872.....	122,400,179	40,213,107	82,187,072	5,257,231	488,042
1873.....	130,778,099	29,894,970	100,883,129	5,209,206	396,404
1874.....	141,163,551	32,838,587	108,324,964	5,724,436	610,863
1875.....	151,663,402	35,655,024	116,008,378	6,590,790	840,887
1876.....	161,204,687	36,653,174	124,551,514	6,400,902	798,906
1877.....	174,675,835	41,440,526	133,235,309	6,797,227	717,684
1878.....	174,957,269	34,595,199	140,362,070	7,043,884	605,774
1879.....	183,974,754	36,493,684	147,481,070	7,194,734	592,500
1880.....	199,125,323	42,182,852	156,942,472	7,773,869	834,793
1881.....	199,861,538	44,465,757	155,395,780	7,591,145	751,513
1882.....	205,365,252	51,703,601	153,661,651	7,740,804	914,009
1883.....	202,159,104	43,692,390	158,466,714	7,668,553	1,001,193
1884.....	242,482,416	60,320,566	182,161,850	7,700,181	986,698
1885.....	264,703,607	68,295,915	196,407,692	9,419,482	1,997,036
1886.....	273,164,341	50,005,234	223,159,107	10,137,009	2,299,079
1887.....	273,187,626	45,872,851	227,314,775	9,682,929	990,887
1888.....	284,513,842	49,982,484	234,531,358	9,823,313	932,025
1889.....	287,722,063	50,192,021	237,530,042	10,148,932	1,305,392
1890.....	286,112,295	48,579,083	237,533,212	9,656,841	1,082,271
1891.....	289,899,230	52,090,199	237,809,031	9,584,137	1,077,228
1892.....	295,333,274	54,201,840	241,131,434	9,763,978	1,086,420
1893.....	300,054,525	58,373,485	241,681,040	9,806,888	1,150,167
1894.....	308,348,023	62,164,994	246,183,029	10,212,596	1,217,809
1895.....	318,048,755	64,973,828	253,074,927	10,466,294	1,336,047
1896.....	325,717,537	67,220,104	258,497,433	10,502,430	1,370,001
1897.....	332,530,131	70,991,535	261,538,596	10,645,663	1,443,004
1898.....	338,375,984	74,419,585	263,956,399	10,516,758	1,513,655
1899.....	345,160,903	78,887,456	266,273,447	10,855,112	1,590,448
1900.....	346,206,980	80,713,173	265,493,807	10,699,645	1,683,051
1901.....	354,732,433	86,252,429	268,480,004	10,807,955	1,784,834
1902.....	366,358,477	94,529,337	271,829,090	10,975,935	1,892,224
1903.....	361,844,098	99,737,109	261,606,989	11,068,139	2,020,953
1904.....	364,962,512	104,094,793	260,867,719	11,128,637	2,236,256
1905.....	377,678,580	111,454,413	266,224,167	10,630,115	2,105,031
1906.....	392,269,680	125,226,703	267,042,977	10,814,697	2,140,312
1907 (9 mos.).....	379,966,826	116,294,966	263,671,860	6,712,771	1,235,746
1908.....	408,207,158	130,246,298	277,960,860	10,973,597	1,925,569
1909.....	478,535,427	154,605,148	323,930,279	11,604,584	2,256,643
1910.....	470,663,046	134,394,500	336,268,546	13,098,161	2,807,465

NOTE. The fiscal year for the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30 and since that date it ends March 31.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE XLVIII. Summary of liabilities of Canada July 1 1867 to March 31 1910.

Fiscal year.	Funded debt payable in London.	Funded debt payable in Canada.	Dominion notes.	Provincial notes.	Savings banks.	Compensation to seigneurs.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	67,069,116	3,999,175	3,113,700	605,859	1,422,047	3,869,810
1868.....	66,795,609	6,016,074	3,795,000	552,326	1,686,126	3,869,810
1869.....	75,847,176	6,950,496	4,830,000	467,743	2,452,119	3,869,810
1870.....	75,847,176	7,768,236	7,479,353	334,301	3,367,072	3,860,646
1871.....	75,811,163	7,828,451	7,367,341	115,092	4,515,446	3,811,065
1872.....	76,486,656	7,974,573	10,510,541	61,685	5,187,586	3,725,554
1873.....	76,137,716	8,199,396	11,284,132	51,028	6,119,691	3,500,594
1874.....	85,798,049	8,914,514	12,175,579	47,013	7,210,261	3,476,822
1875.....	99,961,023	8,398,909	10,778,873	44,665	7,171,181	825,478
1876.....	112,133,529	8,123,051	11,533,891	43,229	7,044,118	466,388
1877.....	122,477,629	8,308,523	10,680,493	42,527	7,470,631	407,061
1878.....	121,244,416	8,933,231	10,460,735	41,846	8,497,013	400,427
1879.....	128,307,409	9,998,778	10,789,710	41,397	9,207,683	391,331
1880.....	137,024,583	11,595,160	13,565,159	41,040	11,052,956	385,840
1881.....	135,601,083	11,580,142	14,538,965	40,810	15,836,672	394,596
1882.....	132,122,876	10,901,005	15,807,911	40,595	21,768,662	244,936
1883.....	130,187,403	5,924,403	15,997,855	40,359	26,219,108	200,085
1884.....	153,157,096	21,988,566	15,360,281	40,237	29,217,537	198,162
1885.....	154,105,123	19,930,644	15,633,256	40,164	32,979,076	195,379
1886.....	172,247,083	20,382,614	16,297,453	40,084	37,173,814	188,765
1887.....	171,675,736	18,749,402	15,059,836	39,881	40,832,275	188,765
1888.....	176,601,776	17,572,668	16,249,319	39,792	41,371,058	179,154
1889.....	188,239,436	15,511,362	15,426,281	39,768	42,956,358	181,776
1890.....	187,616,503	13,674,428	15,357,893	39,744	41,012,465	179,416
1891.....	188,040,134	11,833,539	16,176,317	39,625	39,400,026	166,960
1892.....	198,804,342	10,362,566	17,282,699	39,585	39,529,548	166,560
1893.....	201,615,481	8,218,152	18,448,494	39,570	41,849,656	166,310
1894.....	207,275,505	7,181,711	20,061,719	39,534	43,036,012	164,732
1895.....	218,225,504	7,095,625	19,520,233	39,520	44,450,499	131,387
1896.....	218,225,504	9,708,835	20,372,215	39,475	46,799,319	124,328
1897.....	218,225,504	9,188,638	22,318,096	39,438	48,934,976	117,288
1898.....	227,958,837	8,992,959	22,178,194	39,429	50,111,119	78,873
1899.....	227,958,837	8,812,867	24,236,467	39,429	50,241,715	78,798
1900.....	227,958,837	8,676,765	26,094,924	39,424	53,149,722	78,798
1901.....	227,958,837	8,554,365	27,671,452	39,420	56,048,957	78,029
1902.....	227,958,837	9,007,614	32,780,387	39,407	58,437,989	76,262
1903.....	227,958,837	8,886,981	39,006,199	39,407	60,771,129	76,262
1904.....	209,479,619	7,478,081	41,574,783	39,407	62,158,450	76,262
1905.....	209,520,233	7,450,949	47,334,222	39,407	62,017,457	76,262
1906.....	204,738,351	7,838,716	49,941,427	39,361	61,910,622	76,109
1907(9 mos.)	207,627,691	7,301,116	54,794,597	39,361	62,541,812	72,599
1908.....	221,809,568	7,176,416	60,455,991	39,361	62,581,155	72,599
1909.....	277,810,963	4,769,616	79,351,081	39,286	59,938,920	64,030
1910.....	257,451,059	4,819,116	87,134,069	39,273	58,264,230	38,322

NOTE. The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30 and since that date it ends March 31.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE XLVIII. Summary of liabilities of Canada July 1 1867 to March 31 1910—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Tempo- rary loans.	Trust funds.	Province accounts.	Mis- cellaneous accounts.	Total liabilities.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	—	6,408,780	2,573,293	3,984,272	93,046,052
1868.....	—	6,454,799	3,499,678	4,227,244	96,896,666
1869.....	6,575,410	6,477,618	4,664,511	227,115	112,361,998
1870.....	2,224,354	6,535,103	6,224,159	2,353,307	115,993,707
1871.....	—	6,595,678	7,951,628	1,496,819	115,492,683
1872.....	—	6,655,249	10,319,741	1,478,594	122,400,179
1873.....	—	6,686,347	14,477,825	4,321,370	130,778,099
1874.....	—	6,752,847	16,119,309	669,157	141,163,551
1875.....	—	6,822,524	14,984,382	2,676,367	151,663,402
1876.....	—	6,881,938	14,384,864	593,679	161,204,687
1877.....	—	6,899,347	13,910,660	4,478,963	174,675,835
1878.....	—	6,860,331	13,313,435	5,205,835	174,957,269
1879.....	—	6,834,477	12,605,298	5,798,670	183,974,754
1880.....	—	6,893,453	12,569,014	5,998,118	199,125,323
1881.....	—	6,941,146	12,424,853	2,503,271	199,861,538
1882.....	—	6,999,035	12,596,072	4,884,160	205,365,252
1883.....	—	7,003,188	12,573,490	4,013,213	202,159,104
1884.....	—	7,055,899	14,285,699	1,178,939	242,482,416
1885.....	18,985,908	7,041,841	14,219,480	1,572,737	264,703,607
1886.....	1,262,444	7,060,526	17,310,531	1,201,027	273,164,341
1887.....	1,241,000	7,080,836	17,282,987	1,036,908	273,187,626
1888.....	5,651,459	7,098,644	17,194,048	2,555,924	284,513,842
1889.....	—	7,200,386	16,927,884	1,238,812	287,722,063
1890.....	1,946,667	8,184,794	16,907,533	1,192,852	286,112,295
1891.....	7,786,667	8,217,993	16,907,414	1,330,555	289,899,230
1892.....	—	9,113,817	16,407,374	3,626,783	295,333,274
1893.....	1,460,000	10,111,141	16,407,360	1,738,361	300,054,525
1894.....	2,433,333	10,205,366	16,407,324	1,542,787	308,348,023
1895.....	—	10,263,694	16,407,032	1,915,262	318,048,755
1896.....	1,946,667	10,314,883	16,406,987	1,779,324	325,717,537
1897.....	4,866,667	10,409,788	16,406,721	2,023,016	332,530,131
1898.....	—	10,446,967	16,406,435	2,163,171	338,375,984
1899.....	3,893,333	10,690,277	16,672,687	2,536,492	345,160,903
1900.....	—	10,910,056	16,672,687	2,625,767	346,206,980
1901.....	—	11,305,611	16,672,677	6,403,085	354,732,433
1902.....	—	11,593,175	16,672,336	9,792,470	366,358,477
1903.....	—	12,181,524	6,523,165	5,900,594	361,344,098
1904.....	4,866,667	16,105,439	11,920,688	11,263,136	364,962,512
1905.....	2,920,000	18,885,824	11,920,668	18,013,558	377,678,580
1903.....	2,920,000	26,857,181	11,920,684	26,027,230	392,269,680
1907 (9 months).....	1,216,667	13,744,817	11,920,668	20,707,498	379,966,826
1908.....	3,300,000	14,107,439	11,920,668	20,743,961	408,207,158
1909.....	13,606,333	13,124,674	11,920,582	17,909,942	478,535,427
1910.....	17,033,033	13,422,463	11,920,582	20,540,599	470,663,046

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE XLIX. Summary of assets of Canada July 1 1867 to-March 31 1910.

Fiscal year.	Sinking funds.	Other invest- ments.	Province accounts.	Mis- cellaneous accounts.	Total assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	1,207,222	4,578,560	10,045,534	1,486,094	17,317,410
1868.....	1,562,489	4,573,957	11,723,359	3,279,726	21,139,531
1869.....	1,989,296	13,348,757	14,776,812	6,387,814	36,502,679
1870.....	2,115,829	11,125,437	17,193,584	7,349,114	37,783,964
1871.....	2,537,495	9,369,952	19,126,531	6,752,187	37,786,165
1872.....	3,450,482	7,468,892	20,901,517	8,392,216	40,213,107
1873.....	3,598,422	5,717,694	11,537,690	10,041,164	30,894,970
1874.....	4,112,348	6,313,565	11,524,638	10,888,036	32,838,587
1875.....	4,668,122	7,119,181	11,521,698	12,346,023	35,655,024
1876.....	5,491,075	9,157,464	11,974,808	10,029,827	36,653,174
1877.....	6,387,515	7,786,874	12,367,516	14,898,621	41,440,526
1878.....	7,400,268	4,551,638	12,274,893	10,368,400	34,595,199
1879.....	8,531,565	4,152,655	13,030,019	10,779,445	36,493,684
1880.....	9,747,373	5,932,434	13,535,092	12,967,953	42,182,852
1881.....	10,964,526	6,798,964	13,314,115	13,388,152	44,465,757
1882.....	12,190,732	11,443,104	13,013,286	15,056,479	51,703,601
1883.....	12,941,658	7,850,895	13,146,291	9,753,546	43,692,390
1884.....	14,292,158	28,337,491	7,499,069	10,191,847	60,320,565
1885.....	15,855,353	34,497,966	7,502,724	10,439,872	68,295,915
1886.....	17,461,624	8,249,817	7,508,755	16,785,038	50,005,234
1887.....	19,054,577	8,874,106	7,518,402	10,425,766	45,872,851
1888.....	20,993,654	10,549,696	7,545,150	10,893,984	49,982,484
1889.....	22,730,299	9,749,155	7,973,556	9,739,011	50,192,021
1890.....	24,617,536	6,179,281	9,412,337	8,369,929	48,579,083
1891.....	26,555,614	6,199,581	9,910,524	9,424,480	52,090,199
1892.....	28,583,475	5,179,536	10,412,417	10,026,412	54,201,840
1893.....	30,678,989	5,263,138	10,921,106	11,510,252	58,373,485
1894.....	32,356,777	5,263,138	10,917,856	13,627,223	62,164,994
1895.....	34,359,088	5,487,462	10,923,487	14,203,791	64,973,828
1896.....	36,414,376	6,077,623	10,586,399	14,141,701	67,220,104
1897.....	38,516,189	6,261,528	10,606,052	15,607,766	70,991,535
1898.....	40,876,158	6,371,523	10,603,212	16,568,688	74,419,585
1899.....	43,358,643	6,371,523	10,671,783	18,485,502	78,887,456
1900.....	45,824,282	6,769,528	10,718,484	17,400,879	80,713,173
1901.....	48,304,619	7,062,836	10,718,474	20,166,500	86,252,429
1902.....	50,874,000	7,508,077	10,718,461	25,428,849	94,529,387
1903.....	53,494,588	8,428,962	4,144,218	33,669,341	99,737,109
1904.....	44,770,876	13,801,928	4,119,591	41,402,398	104,094,793
1905.....	47,032,494	12,691,310	4,048,796	47,681,813	111,454,413
1906.....	48,016,410	12,576,241	4,033,705	60,600,347	125,226,703
1907 (9 mos).....	45,981,552	13,223,804	4,033,705	53,055,905	116,294,966
1908.....	42,250,209	22,949,146	4,033,705	61,013,238	130,246,298
1909.....	38,515,547	22,144,989	2,296,429	91,648,183	154,605,148
1910.....	14,782,613	26,216,852	2,296,429	91,098,606	134,394,500

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE L. Aggregate receipts of Canada 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Consolidated fund receipts.	Other receipts.	Total receipts.	Sinking funds.	Difference of receipts and expenditure less sinking funds.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	13,687,928	—	13,687,928	355,267	28,494
1869.....	14,379,175	—	14,379,175	426,807	102,184
1870.....	15,512,226	27,431	15,539,657	126,533	2,350,423
1871.....	19,335,561	39,476	19,375,037	421,666	+503,225
1872.....	20,714,814	—	20,714,814	470,607	4,480,554
1873.....	20,813,469	157,122	20,970,591	407,827	17,661,390
1874.....	24,205,093	302,560	24,507,653	513,920	8,476,503
1875.....	24,648,715	1,009	24,649,724	555,773	7,683,414
1876.....	22,587,587	4,468	22,592,055	822,953	8,543,136
1877.....	22,059,274	868,486	22,927,760	896,440	8,683,795
1878.....	22,375,011	31,246	22,406,257	1,012,753	7,126,761
1879.....	22,517,382	4,503,143	27,020,525	1,131,296	2,628,117
1880.....	23,307,407	57,140	23,364,547	1,215,808	9,461,401
1881.....	29,635,298	—	29,635,298	1,217,153	2,944,192
1882.....	33,333,456	1,799,093	35,132,549	1,226,206	+1,734,130
1883.....	35,794,650	1,009,019	36,803,669	1,290,153	4,805,064
1884.....	31,861,962	953,264	32,815,226	1,350,500	23,695,136
1885.....	32,797,001	557,040	33,354,041	1,563,195	14,245,842
1886.....	33,177,040	302,843	33,479,883	1,606,271	26,751,415
1887.....	35,754,993	538	35,755,531	1,592,953	4,155,668
1888.....	35,908,464	—	35,908,464	1,939,078	7,216,583
1889.....	38,782,870	—	38,782,870	1,736,644	2,998,684
1890.....	39,879,925	—	39,879,925	1,887,237	3,170
1891.....	38,579,311	—	38,579,311	1,938,079	275,819
1892.....	36,921,872	—	36,921,872	2,027,861	3,322,404
1893.....	38,163,609	40,000	38,203,609	2,095,514	549,605
1894.....	36,374,693	190	36,374,883	2,131,361	4,501,990
1895.....	33,978,129	—	33,978,129	2,002,311	6,891,898
1896.....	36,618,591	—	36,618,591	2,055,287	5,422,506
1897.....	37,829,778	—	37,829,778	2,101,814	3,041,164
1898.....	40,555,238	1,272	40,556,510	2,359,969	2,417,802
1899.....	46,741,249	1,854	46,743,103	2,482,485	2,317,048
1900.....	51,029,994	1,473	51,031,467	2,465,640	+779,640
1901.....	52,514,701	1,632	52,516,333	2,480,337	2,986,197
1902.....	58,050,790	1,543	58,052,333	2,569,381	3,349,086
1903.....	66,037,069	3,311,015	69,348,084	2,620,538	+10,222,101
1904.....	70,669,817	9,434	70,679,251	2,315,066	+739,270
1905.....	71,182,773	3,300	71,186,073	2,261,618	5,356,448
1906.....	80,139,360	2,034	80,141,394	2,317,436	818,811
1907 (9 months).....	67,969,328	2,781	67,972,109	1,177,147	+3,371,118
1908.....	96,054,506	911	96,055,417	2,234,263	14,289,000
1909.....	85,093,404	456,176	85,549,580	1,922,525	45,969,419
1910.....	101,503,711	112,765	101,616,476	1,441,031	12,338,267
Totals for 43 years..	1,759,132,224	14,560,257	1,773,692,481	66,766,754	260,539,905

NOTE. The plus (+) sign in the last column of this table denotes the excess of receipts and sinking funds over expenditure.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LI. Aggregate expenditure of Canada 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Expenditure chargeable to consolidated fund.	Expenditure chargeable to capital.	Expenditure for railway subsidies.	Other charges.	Total expenditure.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	13,486,093	548,438	—	37,158	14,071,689
1869.....	14,038,084	440,418	—	429,664	14,908,166
1870.....	14,345,510	3,515,116	—	155,988	18,016,614
1871....	15,623,082	3,670,397	—	—	19,293,479
1872.....	17,589,469	7,853,050	—	223,456	25,665,975
1873.....	19,174,648	19,859,441	—	5,719	39,039,808
1874.....	23,316,317	10,177,740	—	4,019	33,498,076
1875.....	23,713,071	6,922,742	—	2,253,098	32,888,911
1876.....	24,488,372	7,154,008	—	315,764	31,958,144
1877.....	23,519,302	7,599,710	—	1,388,984	32,507,996
1878.....	23,503,158	6,657,200	—	385,413	30,545,771
1879.....	24,455,382	5,648,332	—	676,225	30,779,939
1880.....	24,850,634	8,241,174	—	949,948	34,041,756
1881.....	25,502,554	8,176,316	—	117,772	33,796,642
1882.....	27,067,104	7,405,637	—	201,884	34,674,625
1883.....	28,730,157	14,147,360	—	21,369	42,898,886
1884.....	31,107,706	23,977,702	208,000	2,567,453	57,860,861
1885.....	35,037,060	13,220,185	403,245	502,588	49,163,078
1886.....	39,011,612	9,589,734	2,701,249	10,534,974	61,837,569
1887.....	35,657,680	4,439,939	1,406,533	—	41,504,152
1888.....	36,718,495	7,162,964	1,027,042	155,623	45,064,124
1889.....	36,917,835	4,420,314	846,722	1,333,327	43,518,193
1890.....	35,994,031	4,053,159	1,678,196	44,947	41,770,333
1891.....	36,343,568	3,115,860	1,265,706	68,074	40,793,208
1892.....	36,765,894	2,164,457	1,248,216	2,093,569	42,272,136
1893.....	35,814,053	3,088,318	811,394	139,963	40,853,728
1894.....	37,585,025	3,862,970	1,229,885	330,353	43,008,233
1895.....	38,132,005	3,030,490	1,310,549	399,294	42,872,338
1896.....	36,949,142	3,781,311	3,228,746	137,185	44,096,384
1897.....	38,349,760	3,523,160	416,955	682,881	42,972,756
1898.....	38,832,526	4,143,503	1,414,935	943,317	45,334,281
1899.....	41,903,500	5,936,343	3,201,220	501,571	51,542,634
1900.....	42,975,279	7,468,843	725,720	1,547,624	52,717,466
1901.....	46,866,368	7,695,488	2,512,329	908,681	57,982,866
1902.....	50,759,392	10,078,638	2,093,939	1,038,831	63,970,800
1903.....	51,691,903	7,052,725	1,463,222	1,538,722	61,746,572
1904.....	55,612,833	7,881,719	2,046,878	6,713,618	72,255,048
1905.....	63,319,683	11,933,492	1,275,630	2,275,334	78,804,139
1906.....	67,240,641	11,913,871	1,637,574	2,485,555	83,277,641
1907 (9 mos.)	51,542,161	11,329,144	1,324,890	1,581,944	65,778,139
1908.....	76,641,452	30,429,907	2,037,629	3,469,692	112,578,680
1909.....	84,064,233	42,593,167	1,785,887	4,998,237	133,441,524
1910.....	79,411,747	29,756,353	2,048,097	4,179,577	115,395,774
Totals for 43 years.....	1,605,648,521	395,660,835	41,350,388	58,339,396	2,100,999,140

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LII. Receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account; also surplus and deficit in years 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Receipts from taxes.	Receipts from various sources.	Total receipts.	Surplus in year.	Deficit in year.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	11,700,681	1,987,247	13,687,928	201,835	-
1869.....	11,112,573	3,266,602	14,379,175	341,091	-
1870.....	13,087,883	2,424,343	15,512,226	1,166,716	-
1871.....	16,320,369	3,015,192	19,335,561	3,712,479	-
1872.....	17,715,552	2,999,262	20,714,814	3,125,345	-
1873.....	17,616,555	3,196,914	20,813,469	1,638,821	-
1874.....	20,129,185	4,075,908	24,205,093	888,776	-
1875.....	20,664,879	3,983,836	24,648,715	935,644	-
1876.....	18,614,415	3,973,172	22,587,587	-	1,900,785
1877.....	17,697,925	4,361,349	22,059,274	-	1,460,028
1878.....	17,841,938	4,533,073	22,375,011	-	1,128,146
1879.....	18,476,613	4,040,769	22,517,382	-	1,938,000
1880.....	18,479,577	4,827,830	23,307,407	-	1,543,228
1881.....	23,942,139	5,693,159	29,635,298	4,132,744	-
1882.....	27,549,047	5,834,409	33,383,456	6,316,352	-
1883.....	29,269,699	6,524,951	35,794,650	7,064,493	-
1884.....	25,433,199	6,378,763	31,861,962	754,256	-
1885.....	25,384,529	7,412,472	32,797,001	-	2,240,059
1886.....	25,226,456	7,950,584	33,177,040	-	5,834,572
1887.....	28,687,002	7,067,991	35,754,993	97,313	-
1888.....	28,177,413	7,731,051	35,908,464	-	810,031
1889.....	30,613,523	8,169,347	38,782,870	1,865,035	-
1890.....	31,587,072	8,292,853	39,879,925	3,885,894	-
1891.....	30,314,151	8,265,160	38,579,311	2,235,743	-
1892.....	28,446,158	8,475,714	36,921,872	155,978	-
1893.....	29,321,367	8,847,242	38,168,609	1,354,556	-
1894.....	27,579,203	8,795,490	36,374,693	-	1,210,332
1895.....	25,446,199	8,531,930	33,978,129	-	4,153,876
1896.....	27,759,285	8,859,306	36,618,591	-	330,551
1897.....	28,648,626	9,181,152	37,829,778	-	519,981
1898.....	29,576,456	10,978,782	40,555,238	1,722,712	-
1899.....	34,958,069	11,783,180	46,741,249	4,837,749	-
1900.....	38,242,223	12,787,771	51,029,994	8,054,714	-
1901.....	38,743,550	13,771,151	52,514,701	5,648,333	-
1902.....	43,389,112	14,661,678	58,050,790	7,291,398	-
1903.....	49,015,506	17,021,563	66,037,069	14,345,166	-
1904.....	53,661,319	17,008,498	70,669,817	15,056,984	-
1905.....	54,020,124	17,162,649	71,182,773	7,863,090	-
1906.....	60,074,818	20,064,542	80,139,360	12,898,719	-
1907 (9 mos.).....	51,565,586	16,403,742	67,969,328	16,427,167	-
1908.....	73,325,963	22,728,543	96,054,506	19,413,054	-
1909.....	62,353,093	22,740,311	85,093,404	1,029,172	-
1910.....	75,409,487	26,094,224	101,503,711	22,091,964	-
Totals for 43 years.....	1,357,228,519	401,903,705	1,759,132,224	176,553,293	23,069,589

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIII. Expenditure of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Charges on debt.	Subsidies to provinces.	Sinking Funds.	Collection of revenue.	Other expenditure.	Total expenditure.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	4,860,758	2,753,966	355,267	1,885,804	3,630,298	13,486,093
1869.....	5,372,670	2,604,050	426,807	2,175,071	3,459,486	14,038,084
1870.....	5,387,054	2,588,605	126,533	2,351,725	3,891,593	14,345,510
1871.....	5,591,959	2,624,940	421,666	2,388,359	4,596,158	15,623,082
1872.....	5,603,643	2,930,113	470,607	2,912,107	5,672,999	17,589,469
1873.....	5,387,850	2,921,400	407,827	3,633,152	6,824,419	19,174,648
1874.....	5,989,121	3,752,757	513,920	5,019,139	8,041,380	23,316,317
1875.....	6,817,951	3,750,962	555,773	4,904,875	7,683,470	23,713,071
1876.....	6,609,091	3,690,355	822,952	5,009,081	8,356,932	24,488,372
1877.....	7,005,103	3,655,851	828,374	5,285,419	6,744,555	23,519,302
1878.....	7,240,970	3,472,808	945,746	5,388,753	6,451,881	23,503,158
1879.....	7,472,658	3,442,764	1,037,220	5,652,935	6,849,805	24,455,382
1880.....	8,062,954	3,430,846	1,165,867	5,374,917	6,816,050	24,850,634
1881.....	7,819,589	3,455,518	1,250,731	5,750,899	7,225,817	25,502,554
1882.....	7,935,848	3,530,999	1,290,725	6,097,969	8,211,563	27,067,104
1883.....	7,902,722	3,606,673	1,314,137	6,738,502	9,138,123	28,730,157
1884.....	7,930,086	3,603,714	1,403,864	7,042,625	11,127,417	31,107,706
1885.....	9,806,978	3,959,327	1,482,051	7,372,603	12,416,101	35,037,060
1886.....	10,483,930	4,182,526	1,606,271	7,808,751	14,930,134	39,011,612
1887.....	9,970,671	4,169,341	1,592,953	8,376,027	11,548,688	35,657,680
1888.....	10,166,905	4,188,514	1,939,078	8,789,764	11,634,234	36,718,495
1889.....	10,422,522	4,051,428	1,736,614	8,873,339	11,833,902	36,917,835
1890.....	9,887,250	3,904,922	1,887,237	9,182,941	11,131,681	35,994,031
1891.....	9,846,205	3,903,757	1,938,079	9,453,320	11,202,207	36,343,568
1892.....	9,947,916	3,935,914	2,027,861	9,426,067	11,428,136	36,765,894
1893.....	10,020,682	3,935,765	2,095,514	8,993,925	11,768,167	36,814,053
1894.....	10,393,572	4,206,655	2,131,361	9,132,616	11,720,821	37,585,025
1895.....	10,745,245	4,250,674	2,002,311	9,129,416	12,004,359	38,132,005
1896.....	10,751,006	4,235,664	2,055,288	9,291,169	10,616,015	36,949,142
1897.....	10,960,977	4,238,059	2,101,814	9,336,916	11,711,994	38,349,760
1898.....	10,716,645	4,237,372	2,359,969	9,469,664	12,048,876	38,832,526
1899.....	11,028,369	4,250,636	2,482,485	9,837,453	14,304,557	41,903,500
1900.....	10,873,673	4,250,608	2,465,640	11,044,526	14,340,832	42,975,279
1901.....	10,970,783	4,250,607	2,480,337	12,503,249	16,661,392	46,866,368
1902.....	11,186,800	4,402,098	2,569,381	13,007,864	19,593,249	50,759,392
1903.....	11,297,812	4,402,503	2,620,588	14,041,041	19,329,959	51,691,903
1904.....	11,410,881	4,402,292	2,315,066	15,593,521	21,891,073	55,612,833
1905.....	10,906,187	4,516,039	2,261,618	17,593,437	28,042,402	63,319,683
1906.....	11,146,232	6,726,373	2,317,437	17,145,129	29,905,470	67,240,641
1907 (9 mos)	6,944,461	6,745,134	1,177,147	13,797,181	22,878,238	51,542,161
1908.....	11,324,287	9,032,775	2,234,263	20,727,329	33,322,798	76,641,452
1909.....	11,931,538	9,117,143	1,922,525	21,632,704	39,460,322	84,064,232
1910.....	13,456,454	9,361,388	1,441,031	21,811,195	33,341,679	79,411,747
Totals for 43 years.....	389,588,008	184,673,835	66,611,966	390,982,479	573,792,232	1,605,648,520

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIV. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Customs taxes.	Excise taxes.	Bill stamps.	Total taxes.	Casual receipts.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	8,578,380	3,002,588	119,713	11,700,681	6,937
1869.....	8,272,880	2,710,028	129,665	11,112,573	6,683
1870.....	9,334,213	3,619,623	134,047	13,087,882	6,273
1871.....	11,841,105	4,295,945	183,319	16,320,369	5,664
1872.....	12,787,982	4,735,652	191,918	17,715,552	5,691
1873.....	12,954,164	4,460,682	201,709	17,616,555	30,759
1874.....	14,325,193	5,594,904	209,088	20,129,185	75,823
1875.....	15,351,012	5,069,687	244,180	20,664,879	28,614
1876.....	12,823,838	5,563,487	227,090	18,614,415	84,092
1877.....	12,546,988	4,941,898	209,039	17,697,925	20,555
1878.....	12,782,824	4,858,672	200,442	17,841,938	69,201
1879.....	12,900,659	5,390,763	185,191	18,476,613	17,569
1880.....	14,071,343	4,232,428	175,806	18,479,577	46,498
1881.....	18,406,092	5,343,022	193,025	23,942,139	154,042
1882.....	21,581,570	5,884,860	82,617	27,549,047	119,222
1883.....	23,009,582	6,260,117	-	29,269,699	127,420
1884.....	20,023,890	5,459,309	-	25,483,199	86,942
1885.....	18,935,428	6,449,101	-	25,384,529	55,786
1886.....	19,373,551	5,852,905	-	25,226,456	97,642
1887.....	22,378,801	6,308,201	-	28,687,002	129,294
1888.....	22,105,926	6,071,487	-	28,177,413	171,087
1889.....	23,726,784	6,886,739	-	30,613,523	114,457
1890.....	23,968,954	7,618,118	-	31,587,072	152,930
1891.....	23,399,301	6,914,850	-	30,314,151	99,329
1892.....	20,501,060	7,945,098	-	28,446,158	219,194
1893.....	20,954,003	8,367,364	-	29,321,367	139,456
1894.....	19,198,114	8,381,089	-	27,579,203	201,941
1895.....	17,640,466	7,805,733	-	25,446,199	89,145
1896.....	19,833,279	7,926,006	-	27,759,285	210,558
1897.....	19,478,247	9,170,379	-	28,648,626	119,210
1898.....	21,704,893	7,871,563	-	29,576,456	243,941
1899.....	25,316,842	9,641,227	-	34,958,069	214,444
1900.....	28,374,148	9,868,075	-	38,242,223	469,568
1901.....	28,425,284	10,318,266	-	38,743,550	562,923
1902.....	32,191,978	11,197,134	-	43,389,112	360,151
1903.....	37,001,727	12,013,779	-	49,015,506	840,759
1904.....	40,702,611	12,958,708	-	53,661,319	818,743
1905.....	41,433,649	12,586,475	-	54,020,124	387,749
1906.....	46,064,598	14,010,220	-	60,074,818	876,871
1907 (9 mos.).....	39,760,173	11,805,413	-	51,565,586	845,146
1908.....	57,543,811	15,782,152	-	73,325,963	715,474
1909.....	47,415,325	14,937,768	-	62,353,093	629,833
1910.....	60,156,134	15,253,353	-	75,409,487	1,223,451
Totals for 43 years..	1,019,176,802	335,364,868	2,686,849	1,357,228,519	10,881,067

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIV. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal year.	Cullers' fees.	Dominion lands.	Dominion steamers.	Electric light inspection.	Fines, forfeitures and seizures.	Fisheries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	69,797	-	-	-	30,305	19,557
1869.....	58,377	-	-	-	20,650	13,584
1870.....	69,475	-	-	-	41,681	16,622
1871.....	61,197	-	-	-	47,877	12,409
1872.....	76,666	-	-	-	48,334	10,458
1873.....	81,038	26,239	24,733	-	17,850	10,338
1874.....	92,772	29,981	12,449	-	14,296	14,013
1875.....	78,966	27,641	2,975	-	20,422	14,764
1876.....	57,126	8,546	12,440	-	16,836	13,571
1877.....	74,216	3,800	5,509	-	16,779	13,365
1878.....	53,521	19,425	2,286	-	26,664	14,113
1879.....	24,715	23,828	1,612	-	32,149	17,738
1880.....	27,093	120,479	5,232	-	50,778	19,423
1881.....	36,177	131,124	7,050	-	38,217	24,597
1882.....	45,753	-	16,745	-	17,677	23,687
1883.....	40,163	-	7,327	-	27,186	21,337
1884.....	37,063	-	8,599	-	41,276	20,006
1885.....	31,732	-	20,008	-	51,848	26,628
1886.....	27,141	-	5,617	-	99,227	26,088
1887.....	23,203	191,782	8,701	-	19,737	25,948
1888.....	16,827	217,083	9,164	-	12,292	44,998
1889.....	20,862	237,821	16,367	-	18,576	56,426
1890.....	18,224	220,141	10,722	-	63,278	69,643
1891.....	16,733	264,592	16,011	-	2,430	70,794
1892.....	14,357	322,796	7,255	-	9,587	62,786
1893.....	10,945	285,596	15,006	-	82,535	111,540
1894.....	12,066	210,096	14,639	-	12,340	79,602
1895.....	7,107	167,870	9,535	-	22,469	94,970
1896.....	11,405	166,256	11,414	8,066	2,993	88,823
1897.....	10,428	172,514	9,982	6,805	21,037	106,469
1898.....	16,767	975,792	8,860	9,408	32,987	113,103
1899.....	11,627	1,532,591	12,580	11,378	38,414	85,503
1900.....	8,155	1,388,024	13,468	14,367	25,982	88,396
1901.....	8,271	1,517,320	19,527	15,363	23,063	88,145
1902.....	11,200	1,227,977	11,308	21,429	49,826	79,170
1903.....	7,273	1,695,591	16,086	23,870	59,848	78,636
1904.....	9,449	1,443,023	21,402	23,258	40,919	95,757
1905.....	8,219	1,292,301	20,245	27,999	52,919	90,988
1906.....	4,335	1,668,162	24,607	35,100	89,012	98,010
1907 (9 mos)	2,330	1,443,632	22,277	25,931	54,908	57,144
1908.....	4,850	1,883,620	38,211	42,316	58,666	90,686
1909.....	4,784	2,153,255	28,012	44,139	1,989 ¹	82,696
1910.....	3,638	2,886,000	27,261	46,515	93,498	85,070
Totals for 43 years.	1,306,043	23,954,898	525,272	355,944	1,550,379	2,277,601

¹ A deduction.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIV. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1863-1910—con

Fiscal year.	Gas inspection and law stamps.	Interest on investments.	Insurance superinten- dence.	Militia.	Mis- cellaneous receipts.	Ordnance lands.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	-	174,073	-	26,156	75,667	42,333
1869.....	-	824,424	-	12,095	67,273	45,248
1870.....	-	383,956	-	16,536	73,720	49,915
1871.....	-	554,384	-	7,394	129,353	95,216
1872.....	-	488,042	-	38,967	103,111	54,043
1873.....	-	396,404	-	18,496	68,111	54,308
1874.....	-	610,863	-	42,757	68,621	214,384
1875.....	-	840,887	-	12,137	63,359	45,017
1876.....	-	798,906	-	24,345	40,219	51,351
1877.....	3,271	717,684	7,422	12,627	53,657	87,689
1878.....	3,776	791,758	235	12,796	25,992	44,219
1879.....	3,172	592,500	6,134	16,031	18,179	40,850
1880.....	3,395	834,793	8,006	20,556	33,166	30,091
1881.....	2,530	751,513	9,648	19,346	19,062	50,747
1882.....	3,772	914,009	9,315	18,580	18,621	42,989
1883.....	3,798	1,001,193	9,301	16,081	16,889	19,403
1884.....	7,167	986,698	9,855	22,212	14,231	14,139
1885.....	8,079	1,997,035	9,715	18,944	9,717	24,540
1886.....	9,005	2,299,079	10,198	24,332	14,148	26,484
1887.....	8,164	990,887	8,286	23,429	13,766	21,677
1888.....	9,409	932,025	9,702	20,720	11,235	36,239
1889.....	12,247	1,305,392	7,759	22,713	115,858	42,073
1890.....	12,233	1,082,271	7,707	43,209	10,260	29,922
1891.....	10,544	1,077,228	7,694	43,358	10,125	54,230
1892.....	13,177	1,086,420	7,914	40,373	9,947	42,361
1893.....	18,165	1,150,167	8,126	42,585	11,018	33,777
1894.....	20,749	1,217,809	8,978	42,527	18,437	22,318
1895.....	23,551	1,336,047	9,794	39,445	15,963	22,646
1896.....	23,447	1,370,001	9,986	42,717	25,184	17,550
1897.....	21,559	1,443,004	10,184	40,363	15,672	9,831
1898.....	21,615	1,513,455	10,575	36,916	15,584	22,537
1899.....	22,893	1,590,448	10,655	72,964	11,669	12,350
1900.....	25,836	1,683,051	10,902	47,755	10,937	11,004
1901.....	27,290	1,784,834	11,356	47,694	14,683	14,594
1902.....	28,297	1,892,224	12,844	41,687	22,879	16,967
1903.....	45,290	2,020,953	13,485	41,792	128,903	35,706
1904.....	43,961	2,236,256	14,628	43,217	82,563	12,344
1905.....	49,142	2,105,031	15,729	46,167	97,599	10,309
1906.....	52,805	2,140,312	16,669	55,262	142,124	10,841
1907(9 mos.)	39,228	1,235,746	18,169	40,987	97,877	6,663
1908.....	54,154	1,925,569	20,124	63,019	165,153	8,653
1909.....	55,841	2,256,643	25,424	55,810	179,869	5,713
1910.....	63,605	2,807,465	25,939	60,937	200,413	9,894
Totals for 43 years.	751,167	54,141,439	382,458	1,436,034	2,343,013	1,543,165

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIV. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal year.	Patent fees.	Peniten- tiaries.	Post and money orders.	Public works. ¹	Premium and discount.	Steamboat inspection.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	8,948	64,041	525,692	901,466	—	5,682
1869.....	13,241	75,936	535,315	918,933	608,510	11,915
1870.....	13,822	93,551	573,566	1,006,845	14,534	9,370
1871.....	14,073	124,818	612,631	1,146,240	92,020	10,692
1872.....	13,076	103,132	692,375	1,211,729	24,078	10,861
1873.....	28,334	98,088	833,657	1,316,636	52,477	18,284
1874.....	29,915	95,067	1,139,973	1,509,915	4,968	15,106
1875.....	34,672	97,073	1,155,332	1,432,360	13,415	16,144
1876.....	35,673	95,409	1,102,540	1,479,232	32,636	13,769
1877.....	33,583	93,753	1,114,946	1,917,455	—	15,880
1878.....	35,111	35,784	1,207,790	2,034,484	—	12,432
1879.....	30,052	53,115	1,172,419	1,863,149	461	12,331
1880.....	33,441	31,504	1,252,498	2,167,401	778	12,762
1881.....	46,333	30,344	1,352,110	2,759,591	90,685	13,953
1882.....	53,770	24,225	1,587,888	2,711,134	64,991	15,278
1883.....	64,562	22,157	1,800,391	3,101,138	83,363	12,577
1884.....	73,040	17,849	1,755,674	3,055,792	52,414	15,372
1885.....	65,172	13,469	1,841,372	3,065,503	16,444	12,943
1886.....	70,246	17,882	1,901,690	3,082,411	70,314	13,836
1887.....	76,394	19,868	2,020,624	3,270,782	40,509	12,701
1888.....	72,195	9,645	2,379,242	3,556,101	47,016	12,550
1889.....	77,041	10,607	2,220,504	3,642,557	77,398	12,624
1890.....	89,164	14,568	2,357,389	3,800,110	118,503	19,930
1891.....	90,087	13,069	2,515,823	3,685,630	118,352	21,239
1892.....	83,972	9,156	2,652,746	3,575,168	141,080	21,170
1893.....	87,182	10,321	2,773,508	3,761,474	126,926	25,284
1894.....	83,104	11,162	2,809,341	3,702,746	151,071	24,866
1895.....	94,603	24,624	2,792,790	3,591,689	18,876	25,093
1896.....	98,865	42,493	2,964,014	3,594,264	3,162	23,934
1897.....	110,009	83,808	3,202,938	3,587,166	34,854	25,034
1898.....	112,084	76,588	3,527,810	3,873,464	191,560	31,525
1899.....	115,322	45,583	3,193,778	4,433,934	186,831	34,891
1900.....	121,431	68,831	3,205,535	5,232,459	162,187	34,840
1901.....	130,894	30,211	3,441,505	5,770,071	64,922	33,877
1902.....	140,960	73,601	3,918,416	6,447,982	89,238	38,459
1903.....	152,372	39,636	4,397,833	7,088,502	129,609	28,888
1904.....	162,715	72,863	4,652,325	6,972,219	77,316	10,812
1905.....	165,756	55,880	5,125,373	7,395,377	40,356	6,170
1906.....	187,792	75,260	5,933,342	8,310,267	160,665	4,604
1907(9 mos.)	144,279	82,660	5,061,728	6,839,586	249,588	2,989
1908.....	203,012	71,933	7,107,887	9,973,523	101,181	4,860
1909.....	204,872	47,643	7,401,624	9,362,272	7,061	7,967
1910.....	223,233	43,840	7,953,548	10,114,990	26,130	6,497
Totals for 43 years.	3,734,402	2,231,042	115,772,481	168,263,747	3,586,479	719,991

¹ Including railways and canals.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE IV. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1910
—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Super- annuation.	Tonnage dues (river police).	Tonnage dues (mariners' fund).	Weights and Measures.	Total receipts.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	—	11,919	24,673	—	13,687,928
1869.....	—	21,400	33,018	—	14,379,175
1870.....	—	23,491	30,987	—	15,512,226
1871.....	49,471	21,345	30,409	—	19,335,561
1872.....	53,214	26,745	33,742	—	20,714,814
1873.....	54,757	28,041	38,363	—	20,813,469
1874.....	34,620	28,650	41,733	—	24,205,093
1875.....	36,679	25,620	37,658	—	24,648,715
1876.....	38,476	26,499	41,507	—	22,587,587
1877.....	40,890	23,598	44,246	50,424	22,059,274
1878.....	41,857	26,806	44,669	30,054	22,375,011
1879.....	41,959	21,362	37,757	13,686	22,517,382
1880.....	43,532	21,510	42,472	15,373	23,307,407
1881.....	44,996	27,375	49,771	33,947	29,635,298
1882.....	46,426	21,420	45,915	27,990	33,383,456
1883.....	46,372	28,060	47,632	28,601	35,794,650
1884.....	51,882	28,497	48,667	31,388	31,861,962
1885.....	52,701	20,699	38,995	31,142	32,797,001
1886.....	57,075	24,090	40,848	33,230	33,177,040
1887.....	62,601	22,934	42,335	34,377	35,754,993
1888.....	62,967	21,073	41,670	37,810	35,908,464
1889.....	63,031	19,688	39,306	36,041	38,782,870
1890.....	61,513	17,817	47,882	40,439	39,879,925
1891.....	62,825	7,649	43,830	33,586	38,579,311
1892.....	63,863	8,715	45,382	38,297	36,921,872
1893.....	64,433	3,793	46,200	39,204	38,168,609
1894.....	63,975	—	49,091	38,632	36,374,693
1895.....	63,275	291	42,715	39,433	33,978,129
1896.....	61,391	—	45,726	37,057	36,618,591
1897.....	59,218	—	54,294	36,773	37,829,778
1898.....	45,643	—	54,553	44,015	40,555,238
1899.....	39,647	—	57,288	48,391	46,741,249
1900.....	51,575	—	59,946	53,524	51,029,994
1901.....	50,475	—	59,784	54,351	52,514,701
1902.....	48,298	—	65,854	62,913	58,050,790
1903.....	47,402	—	64,852	64,278	66,037,069
1904.....	46,618	—	61,785	66,325	70,669,817
1905.....	45,937	—	58,372	65,030	71,182,773
1906.....	45,194	—	60,347	72,957	80,139,360
1907 (9 mos.).....	33,321	—	44,705	54,848	67,969,328
1908.....	43,399	—	69,364	82,919	96,054,506
1909.....	42,408	—	66,249	80,184	85,093,404
1910.....	41,251	—	53,382	92,667	101,503,711
Totals for 43 years.....	2,005,137	564,087	2,027,974	1,549,886	1,759,132,224

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Charges on public debt.				
	Interest on debt.	Charges of management.	Premium, discount and exchange.	Sinking funds.	Total charges.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	4,501,568	235,513	73,677	355,267	5,216,025
1869.....	4,907,014	397,401	68,256	426,807	5,799,478
1870.....	5,047,054	332,599	7,400	126,533	5,513,586
1871.....	5,165,304	396,037	30,618	421,666	6,013,625
1872.....	5,257,231	293,523	52,890	470,607	6,074,251
1873.....	5,209,206	172,981	5,663	407,827	5,795,677
1874.....	5,724,436	238,004	26,681	513,920	6,503,041
1875.....	6,590,790	197,839	29,362	555,773	7,373,764
1876.....	6,400,902	189,597	18,552	822,953	7,432,004
1877.....	6,797,227	183,544	24,331	828,374	7,833,476
1878.....	7,048,884	189,567	2,520	945,746	8,186,717
1879.....	7,194,734	275,559	2,364	1,037,220	8,509,877
1880.....	7,773,869	245,731	43,354	1,165,867	9,228,821
1881.....	7,594,145	218,307	7,137	1,250,731	9,070,320
1882.....	7,740,804	191,075	3,969	1,290,725	9,226,573
1883.....	7,668,553	194,256	39,914	1,344,137	9,246,860
1884.....	7,700,181	179,767	50,139	1,403,864	9,333,951
1885.....	9,419,482	232,641	154,854	1,482,051	11,289,028
1886.....	10,137,009	282,391	64,530	1,606,271	12,090,201
1887.....	9,682,929	195,759	91,983	1,592,953	11,563,624
1888.....	9,823,313	205,363	138,229	1,939,078	12,105,983
1889.....	10,148,932	202,276	71,314	1,736,644	12,159,166
1890.....	9,656,841	186,337	44,072	1,887,237	11,774,487
1891.....	9,584,137	184,711	77,357	1,938,079	11,784,284
1892.....	9,763,978	176,037	7,901	2,027,861	11,975,777
1893.....	9,806,888	212,691	1,103	2,095,514	12,116,196
1894.....	10,212,596	166,444	14,531	2,131,361	12,524,932
1895.....	10,466,294	162,590	116,360	2,002,311	12,747,555
1896.....	10,502,430	166,315	82,260	2,055,288	12,806,293
1897.....	10,645,663	196,221	119,093	2,101,814	13,062,791
1898.....	10,516,758	152,880	47,007	2,359,969	13,076,614
1899.....	10,855,112	160,003	13,254	2,482,485	13,510,854
1900.....	10,699,645	174,023	53,166	2,465,640	13,392,479
1901.....	10,807,955	162,823	39,033	2,480,337	13,490,153
1902.....	10,975,935	210,865	52,385	2,569,381	13,808,566
1903.....	11,068,139	229,673	65,295	2,620,588	13,983,695
1904.....	11,128,637	282,244	6,740	2,515,066	13,732,687
1905.....	10,630,115	276,072	-	2,261,618	13,167,805
1906.....	10,814,697	331,534	15,368	2,317,437	13,479,036
1907 (9 mos.).....	6,712,771	231,690	12,858	1,177,147	8,134,466
1908.....	10,973,597	350,690	33,130	2,234,263	13,591,680
1909.....	11,604,584	326,953	29,754	1,922,525	13,883,816
1910.....	13,098,160	358,294	679	1,441,031	14,898,164
Totals for 43 years.....	378,058,499	9,998,830	1,839,083	66,611,966	456,508,378

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal year.	Collection of revenue.					
	Adulteration of food.	Culling timber.	Customs.	Dominion lands.	Excise.	Inspection of staples.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	-	69,431	477,504	-	78,939	-
1869.....	-	67,089	496,050	-	109,415	-
1870.....	-	74,097	505,109	-	119,461	-
1871.....	-	62,130	500,441	14,244	129,564	-
1872.....	-	65,697	528,736	200,520	142,732	-
1873.....	-	69,692	567,765	237,676	171,705	-
1874.....	-	82,886	727,629	282,696	206,935	-
1875.....	-	81,956	682,674	185,219	199,254	1,500
1876.....	2,602	66,597	721,009	212,841	218,360	538
1877.....	4,903	68,172	721,605	90,522	211,157	649
1878.....	5,965	49,940	714,528	87,629	215,024	1,020
1879.....	7,797	44,670	719,711	91,773	211,065	623
1880.....	8,887	44,652	716,126	147,803	219,285	967
1881.....	8,149	51,080	717,704	67,746	247,577	574
1882.....	9,968	51,361	723,914	81,900	280,574	933
1883.....	9,722	56,229	757,246	115,747	278,911	460
1884.....	11,754	54,866	798,838	166,899	303,617	706
1885.....	14,948	50,580	791,538	178,727	309,268	848
1886.....	13,524	49,285	800,107	194,966	310,022	1,797
1887.....	21,331	51,120	819,132	195,726	344,691	1,802
1888.....	25,622	49,596	851,025	184,548	373,348	2,549
1889.....	23,668	48,308	864,590	188,759	362,833	2,370
1890.....	23,259	30,781	873,400	173,574	362,996	2,041
1891.....	24,725	28,600	900,492	158,483	378,237	1,930
1892.....	23,388	26,143	904,800	132,807	400,050	2,258
1893.....	24,250	27,629	901,946	136,179	387,673	1,660
1894.....	24,007	25,281	921,040	133,305	484,950	2,208
1895.....	24,284	23,299	917,632	129,728	471,865	2,355
1896.....	24,313	17,237	896,332	119,908	470,870	2,577
1897.....	24,009	16,619	945,245	111,415	464,427	2,921
1898.....	24,940	19,246	971,320	91,296	468,320	4,162
1899.....	23,133	17,601	1,037,636	92,914	464,620	5,100
1900.....	24,577	17,403	1,071,222	104,979	468,994	18,509
1901.....	24,991	18,448	1,123,817	133,417	458,383	14,835
1902.....	24,957	17,101	1,176,024	158,844	463,405	13,510
1903.....	19,841	16,378	1,229,029	186,356	478,984	66,261
1904.....	20,995	14,722	1,357,184	247,282	522,361	73,510
1905.....	21,359	13,913	1,468,093	276,982	537,814	88,661
1906.....	27,356	13,134	1,543,384	433,135	555,923	109,940
1907(9 mos.)	21,777	9,822	1,222,949	385,074	456,774	88,532
1908.....	26,575	12,904	1,923,854	562,712	668,892	132,487
1909.....	20,504	13,277	1,994,951	548,608	643,705	160,185
1910.....	22,163	12,756	2,025,453	599,613	660,465	184,871
Totals for 43 years.	664,246	1,701,728	40,613,784	7,842,552	15,281,445	995,849

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal year.	Collection of revenue.						
	Minor revenues. ¹	Postoffice.	Public works.	Railways and canals.	Trade and commerce.	Weights, measures, gas and electric light.	Total collection of revenue.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	16,842	616,802	44,783	581,503	—	—	1,885,804
1869.....	21,778	787,886	51,039	641,814	—	—	2,175,071
1870.....	32,804	808,623	68,560	743,070	—	—	2,351,724
1871.....	35,437	815,471	78,300	752,772	—	—	2,388,359
1872.....	39,370	929,609	92,207	913,236	—	—	2,912,107
1873.....	22,262	1,067,866	118,022	1,378,164	—	—	3,633,152
1874.....	11,371	1,387,270	128,860	2,260,820	—	—	5,088,467
1875.....	23,867	1,520,861	157,681	1,981,893	—	69,970	4,904,875
1876.....	20,024	1,622,827	147,215	1,897,283	—	99,785	5,009,081
1877.....	20,181	1,705,312	112,486	2,239,346	—	111,086	5,285,419
1878.....	21,785	1,724,939	97,124	2,374,314	—	96,485	5,338,753
1879.....	27,888	1,784,424	110,618	2,570,361	—	84,005	5,652,935
1880.....	28,733	1,813,271	103,170	2,226,456	—	60,567	5,374,917
1881.....	3,575	1,876,658	99,948	2,603,717	—	74,171	5,750,899
1882.....	5,916	1,980,567	137,680	2,755,833	—	69,323	6,097,969
1883.....	5,445	2,176,089	147,411	3,117,465	—	73,777	6,738,502
1884.....	6,665	2,312,965	180,689	3,122,103	—	83,523	7,042,625
1885.....	4,818	2,488,315	180,361	3,268,222	—	84,978	7,372,603
1886.....	59,994	2,763,186	191,836	3,339,670	—	84,361	7,808,751
1887.....	190,316	2,818,907	173,613	3,673,894	—	85,492	8,376,027
1888.....	10,209	2,889,729	154,187	4,160,332	—	88,618	8,789,763
1889.....	4,112	2,982,321	215,086	4,095,301	—	85,990	8,873,338
1890.....	5,490	3,074,470	186,346	4,362,200	—	88,383	9,182,940
1891.....	5,042	3,161,676	196,580	4,505,516	—	92,039	9,453,326
1892.....	3,530	3,316,120	190,386	4,337,877	—	88,707	9,426,066
1893.....	4,493	3,421,203	149,391	3,848,404	—	91,097	8,993,925
1894.....	5,532	3,517,261	154,257	3,760,550	9,249	94,976	9,132,616
1895.....	1,585	3,593,647	151,698	3,704,126	11,022	98,174	9,129,415
1896.....	1,846	3,665,011	159,460	3,826,226	9,463	97,925	9,291,168
1897.....	859	3,789,478	147,568	3,725,690	14,604	94,081	9,336,916
1898.....	1,575	3,575,412	156,314	4,049,275	17,187	90,617	9,469,664
1899.....	2,079	3,603,799	165,907	4,246,404	88,557	89,704	9,837,454
1900.....	1,987	3,758,015	182,859	5,244,301	55,591	96,089	11,044,526
1901.....	1,718	3,931,446	272,809	6,377,961	41,699	103,725	12,503,249
1902.....	1,751	4,023,637	498,513	6,508,477	11,974	109,672	13,007,865
1903.....	2,659	4,105,178	562,404	7,221,705	30,671	121,575	14,041,041
1904.....	1,113	4,347,541	454,700	8,397,434	38,484	118,195	15,593,521
1905.....	1,949	4,634,528	560,361	9,803,912	60,215	125,650	17,593,437
1906.....	1,777	4,921,577	560,170	8,779,678	63,625	130,430	17,145,129
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,246	3,979,557	456,814	7,011,858	62,535	100,243	13,797,181
1908.....	2,703	6,005,930	583,953	10,586,114	102,881	150,324	20,727,329
1909.....	1,987	6,592,386	625,034	10,780,126	91,446	160,495	21,632,704
1910.....	680	7,215,338	576,491	10,215,038	132,103	166,224	21,811,195
Totals for 43 years.....	664,993	127,112,108	9,782,891	181,990,441	841,306	3,560,459	291,051,802

¹ Including liquor license revenue 1884-1896.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1863-1910—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					
	Adminis- tration of justice.	Arts, agri- culture, census and statistics.	Boundary survey U. S. and Canada.	Civil govern- ment.	Fisheries.	Geological survey.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	291,243	5,581	—	594,442	30,572	20,400
1869.....	315,215	7,020	—	559,643	33,002	29,400
1870.....	304,300	6,227	—	620,349	61,313	30,400
1871.....	314,411	165,680	—	642,300	97,828	36,400
1872.....	346,848	224,016	—	663,189	93,325	36,678
1873.....	398,966	68,256	—	750,874	97,878	45,800
1874.....	459,037	58,562	81,724	883,686	76,247	47,200
1875.....	497,405	36,328	121,742	909,266	66,585	49,200
1876.....	544,091	77,743	134,105	841,995	108,184	51,008
1877.....	565,598	73,314	—	812,193	96,348	50,000
1878.....	564,920	93,419	43,906	823,370	93,262	50,000
1879.....	577,897	63,068	—	861,171	82,319	49,579
1880.....	574,311	25,068	—	898,605	86,163	49,999
1881.....	583,957	149,442	—	915,959	80,560	64,689
1882.....	581,696	273,413	—	946,032	92,701	64,554
1883.....	615,588	62,894	—	986,721	168,977	60,245
1884.....	615,045	67,767	—	1,084,418	286,700	59,531
1885.....	627,253	91,382	—	1,139,495	273,175	60,016
1886.....	707,832	203,312	—	1,190,371	374,395	78,558
1887.....	657,115	253,759	—	1,211,851	415,443	55,947
1888.....	678,815	311,159	—	1,258,618	416,182	57,543
1889.....	685,807	161,629	—	1,281,714	355,596	60,056
1890.....	709,784	153,398	—	1,308,847	328,894	62,096
1891.....	726,592	410,187	—	1,334,201	374,202	66,614
1892.....	750,723	426,503	—	1,325,037	384,611	63,412
1893.....	736,457	286,553	33,271	1,367,570	482,381	59,999
1894.....	745,504	264,880	61,870	1,402,279	466,751	60,160
1895.....	755,683	216,740	44,565	1,422,228	443,823	68,151
1896.....	758,270	210,878	28,358	1,396,628	427,251	52,668
1897.....	774,762	224,390	15,484	1,418,847	443,587	67,000
1898.....	765,608	245,232	7,696	1,399,422	441,725	57,000
1899.....	815,455	258,782	9,775	1,411,813	412,368	62,945
1900.....	827,561	461,561	14,417	1,420,998	411,470	62,174
1901.....	873,233	697,206	22,472	1,474,919	491,351	61,941
1902.....	949,230	1,274,790	—	1,497,369	548,895	68,730
1903.....	959,948	543,012	—	1,554,792	527,829	78,746
1904.....	984,258	659,896	—	1,652,782	634,319	74,432
1905.....	997,718	698,211	—	1,797,060	979,889	111,954
1906.....	1,171,359	603,590	—	1,911,611	968,702	108,148
1907 (9 mos.).....	867,798	625,812	—	1,487,495	693,685	94,984
1908.....	1,224,510	1,218,242	—	2,088,416	956,196	180,399
1909.....	1,240,364	1,403,569	—	3,283,265	951,728	247,659
1910.....	1,246,695	983,380	—	4,263,390	1,148,048	236,455
Totals for 43 years ..	30,388,862	14,339,851	619,337	56,100,281	16,094,460	3,052,870

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					
	Immigra- tion.	Quaran- tine.	Indians.	Insurance superin- tendence.	Legisla- tion.	Light- house and coast service.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	36,050	24,346	—	—	595,810	174,983
1869.....	26,952	16,196	—	—	409,614	190,671
1870.....	55,966	15,969	6,080	—	379,753	229,682
1871.....	54,004	17,786	6,080	—	356,206	334,693
1872.....	109,954	19,013	43,935	—	393,964	345,683
1873.....	265,718	21,651	63,776	—	614,487	480,376
1874.....	291,297	27,276	146,068	—	784,048	537,058
1875.....	278,777	23,994	195,500	—	572,273	490,257
1876.....	338,179	47,666	276,325	8,033	627,231	545,849
1877.....	309,353	44,598	301,596	7,513	596,006	471,278
1878.....	154,351	26,340	421,504	8,577	618,035	461,968
1879.....	186,403	25,821	489,327	8,517	748,008	447,567
1880.....	161,213	21,991	694,513	9,552	598,105	426,304
1881.....	214,251	36,562	805,097	9,580	611,376	443,724
1882.....	215,339	37,722	1,183,414	9,073	582,200	461,881
1883.....	373,958	63,777	1,106,961	9,875	740,768	491,646
1884.....	511,209	64,118	1,116,154	9,855	662,767	520,524
1885.....	423,861	82,547	1,109,604	10,223	649,538	532,446
1886.....	257,355	90,221	1,195,093	8,578	1,037,779	553,515
1887.....	341,236	121,627	1,201,301	9,250	977,302	512,812
1888.....	244,789	67,701	1,000,302	7,244	807,425	489,258
1889.....	202,499	90,053	1,112,776	7,773	701,170	511,779
1890.....	110,092	72,245	1,107,824	7,647	932,187	466,116
1891.....	181,045	77,244	987,435	7,665	596,487	492,597
1892.....	177,605	80,083	894,266	8,542	1,302,876	503,639
1893.....	180,677	101,954	956,552	9,094	867,232	503,012
1894.....	202,236	113,571	968,563	9,578	698,007	476,635
1895.....	195,653	101,320	955,404	10,018	941,570	475,903
1896.....	120,199	95,247	880,408	10,039	904,688	468,058
1897.....	127,438	120,162	908,064	10,612	1,134,773	445,743
1898.....	261,195	137,244	952,584	10,165	729,829	474,217
1899.....	255,879	136,744	986,220	10,248	892,354	545,645
1900.....	434,563	136,068	1,037,436	11,224	830,302	523,485
1901.....	444,730	170,166	1,019,329	12,824	1,172,726	578,618
1902.....	494,842	264,738	1,057,130	13,500	991,433	696,311
1903.....	642,914	263,331	1,077,815	14,947	789,205	964,144
1904.....	744,788	217,765	1,079,781	15,686	1,266,795	1,275,017
1905.....	972,357	302,758	1,173,864	17,587	1,713,172	2,507,307
1906.....	842,668	624,758	1,198,350	18,147	1,351,916	2,530,308
1907 (9 mos.).....	611,201	395,907	940,680	15,921	1,322,075	2,026,612
1908.....	1,074,697	150,048	1,276,964	25,153	1,150,610	2,835,543
1909.....	979,326	121,665	1,307,245	10,278	1,543,328	2,721,802
1910.....	960,676	138,136	1,287,404	—	1,837,343	2,127,944
Totals for 43 years ...	15,067,495	4,808,129	34,529,224	372,523	37,032,778	33,290,540

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.						
	Mail sub- sidies and steamship subven- tions.	Marine hospitals.	Militia and defence.	Mounted police.	Northwest territor- ies govern- ment.	Ocean and river service.	Peniten- tiaries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	177,349	21,048	1,013,016	—	—	92,162	209,369
1869.....	253,747	34,837	937,513	—	—	63,510	269,817
1870.....	288,999	36,742	1,245,973	—	—	54,309	211,982
1871.....	286,099	35,552	908,733	—	—	72,940	219,212
1872.....	342,108	44,536	1,654,255	—	—	81,905	205,111
1873.....	363,448	48,150	1,248,664	—	—	92,742	270,661
1874.....	285,882	66,463	1,122,282	199,599	12,730	121,818	395,552
1875.....	287,772	59,022	1,013,944	333,584	32,497	165,700	337,594
1876.....	261,589	60,972	978,530	369,518	4,282	234,941	312,015
1877.....	314,941	62,409	550,452	352,749	17,774	147,394	303,169
1878.....	257,534	57,485	618,137	334,748	18,199	144,838	308,102
1879.....	257,702	58,237	777,699	344,824	10,575	141,175	308,483
1880.....	235,833	55,031	690,019	332,855	9,527	149,502	270,382
1881.....	201,503	52,183	667,001	289,845	18,280	227,936	307,366
1882.....	210,930	53,101	772,812	368,456	19,305	187,809	293,617
1883.....	237,501	49,879	734,354	477,825	29,048	200,982	286,425
1884.....	238,054	51,313	989,498	485,984	34,637	231,519	296,996
1885.....	261,779	55,391	2,707,758	564,250	48,548	280,276	287,552
1886.....	271,457	49,360	1,178,659	1,029,369	3,234,588	206,476	310,782
1887.....	273,497	52,252	1,193,693	781,664	110,374	205,031	311,267
1888.....	342,613	49,445	1,273,179	862,965	104,802	211,462	320,777
1889.....	304,254	52,332	1,323,552	829,701	177,015	318,099	319,436
1890.....	286,315	41,729	1,287,014	753,093	180,693	164,047	349,839
1891.....	321,118	35,168	1,279,514	740,979	249,237	199,277	353,158
1892.....	273,207	34,103	1,266,308	701,932	244,769	177,185	344,529
1893.....	413,939	36,144	1,419,746	615,479	276,446	193,350	346,354
1894.....	530,703	38,404	1,284,517	611,263	276,952	211,923	446,134
1895.....	513,268	38,589	1,574,014	646,125	303,627	205,093	449,600
1896.....	534,917	36,683	1,136,714	533,014	330,703	181,452	385,228
1897.....	553,812	38,131	1,667,588	526,162	320,536	183,258	409,598
1898.....	589,773	38,163	1,514,472	865,416	347,687	140,553	386,395
1899.....	584,056	37,353	2,112,292	402,629	357,025	330,254	416,939
1900.....	599,832	37,741	1,846,179	843,989	354,210	247,785	438,421
1901.....	629,198	36,141	2,061,674	912,151	504,388	233,162	456,351
1902.....	624,956	51,827	2,060,979	948,216	491,924	496,191	438,073
1903.....	799,286	48,750	1,963,009	990,035	802,466	417,137	477,840
1904.....	851,748	50,302	2,252,030	949,784	894,151	566,547	448,846
1905.....	1,027,075	51,732	2,650,700	1,013,309	1,259,412	1,052,677	463,720
1906.....	1,227,560	50,731	4,294,125	1,004,079	259,520	1,013,683	527,884
1907 (9 mos.)..	1,128,877	38,156	3,347,038	647,836	4,236	679,155	423,263
1908.....	1,590,384	67,585	5,498,184	649,867	5,965	881,221	594,619
1909.....	1,684,683	56,994	5,221,645	663,783	4,305	1,201,805	545,113
1910.....	1,736,373	66,349	4,679,956	676,637	4,956	803,922	538,203
Totals for 43 years.....	22,455,671	2,036,515	74,017,421	23,653,714	11,355,389	13,262,203	15,595,774

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					
	Pensions.	Police.	Public works.	Railways and canals.	Scientific institutions.	Steamboat inspection.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.	56,422	49,176	126,270	—	8,200	10,407
1869.	50,564	46,321	65,015	414	8,950	11,300
1870.	53,586	49,494	120,031	6,208	9,160	7,397
1871.	52,611	39,547	597,275	168,584	9,380	8,321
1872.	62,251	37,281	839,786	25,777	16,618	8,500
1873.	49,204	49,814	1,297,999	299,615	18,831	13,266
1874.	56,454	56,388	1,778,916	47,085	50,614	10,292
1875.	63,657	54,563	1,756,010	1,066	44,630	12,200
1876.	110,201	13,428	1,948,242	700	46,048	13,082
1877.	112,531	11,356	1,262,823	—	45,559	13,073
1878.	105,842	10,616	997,470	1,125	46,050	14,316
1879.	107,795	11,122	1,013,023	570	61,207	13,157
1880.	102,889	12,368	1,046,342	5,585	46,055	11,854
1881.	96,389	13,526	1,108,815	29,951	46,661	12,149
1882.	101,197	12,841	1,342,000	81,440	47,464	14,836
1883.	98,446	18,490	1,765,256	94,544	51,990	16,209
1884.	95,543	20,124	2,908,852	204,090	56,399	21,893
1885.	89,879	18,953	2,302,363	86,026	55,825	23,212
1886.	88,319	17,341	2,046,552	87,456	56,898	21,799
1887.	102,109	16,678	2,133,316	121,629	57,266	22,826
1888.	120,334	16,812	2,162,116	176,390	59,981	21,430
1889.	116,030	18,307	2,299,231	188,660	59,477	22,313
1890.	107,391	20,465	1,972,501	214,190	58,452	20,990
1891.	103,850	21,460	1,937,546	199,084	62,457	22,184
1892.	92,457	21,789	1,627,851	219,733	65,723	22,737
1893.	90,309	22,157	1,927,832	237,639	64,513	24,387
1894.	86,927	21,947	2,033,955	133,997	97,850	25,940
1895.	84,349	21,943	1,742,317	252,716	77,242	26,386
1896.	86,080	22,703	1,299,769	126,444	81,700	26,321
1897.	90,882	23,789	1,463,719	134,405	79,994	26,838
1898.	96,187	22,100	1,701,313	190,490	79,442	26,342
1899.	96,129	24,442	1,902,664	384,850	86,813	28,035
1900.	93,453	28,277	2,289,889	188,826	83,255	27,966
1901.	93,551	68,981	3,386,632	210,414	90,551	29,248
1902.	83,305	60,241	4,221,294	272,296	155,285	27,494
1903.	87,925	28,280	4,065,553	328,316	126,754	30,172
1904.	113,455	31,084	4,607,330	400,862	125,124	33,609
1905.	140,424	34,220	6,765,446	489,751	163,727	50,188
1906.	179,023	37,265	7,484,716	452,058	284,272	37,576
1907(9mos.)	125,832	29,269	5,520,571	390,210	292,824	32,460
1908.	187,557	43,323	8,721,327	730,312	576,818	42,210
1909.	191,533	44,937	12,300,184	987,692	553,921	41,227
1910.	216,698	51,808	7,261,218	805,975	633,785	40,783
Totals for 43 years.	4,339,610	1,275,026	115,151,330	8,977,175	4,743,758	966,925

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1863-1910—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					Total expenditure.
	Subsidies to provinces.	Super-annuation.	Various expenses. ¹	Yukon territory.	Total miscellaneous.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.	2,753,966	—	93,452	—	6,384,264	13,486,093
1869.	2,604,050	—	129,785	—	6,063,535	14,038,084
1870.	2,588,605	—	97,685	—	6,480,200	14,345,510
1871.	2,624,940	12,880	159,636	—	7,221,098	15,623,082
1872.	2,930,113	38,843	39,422	—	8,603,112	17,589,469
1873.	2,921,400	53,026	211,216	—	9,745,819	19,174,648
1874.	3,752,757	64,443	311,329	—	11,724,809	23,316,317
1875.	3,750,962	77,298	208,610	—	11,434,432	23,713,071
1876.	3,690,355	101,627	251,349	—	12,047,287	24,488,372
1877.	3,655,851	104,827	117,702	—	10,400,407	23,519,302
1878.	3,472,808	106,589	74,179	—	9,927,688	23,503,158
1879.	3,442,764	113,532	91,027	—	10,292,570	24,455,382
1880.	3,430,846	127,792	174,191	—	10,246,895	24,850,634
1881.	3,455,518	147,362	91,650	—	10,681,335	25,502,554
1882.	3,530,999	160,320	97,408	—	11,742,562	27,067,104
1883.	3,606,673	186,237	209,625	—	12,744,795	28,730,157
1884.	3,603,714	192,693	301,733	—	14,731,130	31,107,706
1885.	3,959,327	203,636	431,112	—	16,375,429	35,037,060
1886.	4,182,526	200,655	433,413	—	19,112,660	39,011,612
1887.	4,169,341	202,236	207,156	—	15,718,029	35,657,680
1888.	4,188,514	212,744	359,647	—	15,822,749	36,718,495
1889.	4,051,428	218,934	415,708	—	15,885,331	36,917,835
1890.	3,904,922	241,765	174,066	—	15,036,603	35,994,031
1891.	3,903,757	241,110	181,795	—	15,105,964	36,343,568
1892.	3,935,914	253,680	164,787	—	15,364,051	36,765,894
1893.	3,935,765	263,710	261,408	—	15,703,931	36,814,053
1894.	4,206,655	262,302	187,974	—	15,927,478	37,585,025
1895.	4,250,675	265,386	172,646	—	16,255,035	38,132,005
1896.	4,235,664	311,232	172,364	—	14,851,681	36,949,142
1897.	4,238,059	307,793	194,629	—	15,950,052	38,349,760
1898.	4,237,372	340,186	181,411	47,027	16,286,248	38,832,526
1899.	4,250,636	325,560	318,908	1,098,379	18,555,193	41,903,500
1900.	4,250,608	323,399	381,337	331,850	18,538,275	42,975,279
1901.	4,250,607	324,507	290,940	274,954	20,872,966	46,866,368
1902.	4,402,098	338,764	1,146,121	266,932	23,942,960	50,759,392
1903.	4,402,503	346,419	523,231	807,807	23,667,168	51,691,903
1904.	4,402,292	355,424	960,090	638,388	26,286,625	55,612,833
1905.	4,516,038	353,261	778,656	476,228	32,558,441	63,319,683
1906.	6,726,373	356,281	946,037	405,735	36,616,476	67,240,641
1907 (9 mos.)	6,745,134	269,347	560,083	294,023	29,610,514	51,542,161
1908.	9,032,775	372,842	752,074	394,597	42,322,443	76,641,452
1909.	9,117,143	390,319	1,378,226	353,973	48,547,712	84,064,232
1910.	9,361,388	406,877	852,553	330,431	42,702,388	79,411,746
Totals for 43 years.	184,673,835	9,175,888	15,081,371	5,720,324	758,088,340	1,605,648,520

¹ Including Dominion forces in Manitoba 1873-78 and Settlers' Relief 1876.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVI. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Items which increase the debt.				
	Railways, canals, C.P.R. and other public works.	Dominion lands.	Consolidated fund transfers.	Railway subsi- dies, including Quebec rail- way subsidy.	Expenses of and discount on loans.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	548,433	-	37,158	-	-
1869.....	421,305	-	429,663	-	-
1870.....	1,693,229	-	155,988	-	-
1871.....	2,896,525	-	-	-	-
1872.....	5,944,961	-	223,456	-	-
1873.....	5,937,122	-	5,718	-	-
1874.....	5,250,679	-	4,019	-	2,212,797
1875.....	6,922,742	-	40,300	-	315,654
1876.....	7,154,008	-	111	-	1,350,234
1877.....	7,599,710	-	28,751	-	12,762
1878.....	6,657,200	-	372,651	-	676,225
1879.....	5,648,332	-	-	-	949,948
1880.....	8,241,174	-	-	-	-
1881.....	7,841,635	334,681	117,772	-	-
1882.....	6,893,755	511,882	201,885	-	-
1883.....	13,590,490	556,870	21,369	-	-
1884.....	16,081,747	723,658	12,481	208,000	2,554,972
1885.....	12,911,172	303,593	-	403,245	502,537
1886.....	6,345,747	130,654	10,220,180 ¹	2,701,249	314,792
1887.....	3,983,629	162,392	-	1,406,533	-
1888.....	6,487,987	135,048	155,623	1,027,042	-
1889.....	4,253,180	130,685	10,517	846,722	1,322,810
1890.....	3,914,554	133,832	44,947	1,678,196	-
1891.....	3,018,112	94,847	33,378	1,265,706	34,697
1892.....	2,078,965	86,735	971,028	1,248,216	1,122,542
1893.....	2,964,368	115,038	12	811,394	139,951
1894.....	3,714,972	149,147	-	1,229,885	330,354
1895.....	2,931,481	99,842	95	1,310,549	399,199
1896.....	2,699,670	82,184	137,185	3,228,745 ²	-
1897.....	2,632,499	91,412	682,881	416,955	-
1898.....	3,842,258	127,505	12,835	1,414,935	930,482
1899.....	5,397,320	151,213	230,758	3,201,220	3,787
1900.....	7,038,523	199,470	1,547,624	725,720	-
1901.....	7,290,543	269,061	908,681	2,512,329	-
1902.....	9,408,103	370,838	1,033,831	2,093,939	-
1903.....	6,174,959	449,542	1,555,713	1,463,222	-
1904.....	5,832,953	748,855	6,522,017 ³	2,046,878	184,783
1905.....	9,839,118	794,410	2,233,898	1,275,630	40,615
1906.....	10,014,215	599,780	2,400,504	1,637,574	84,784
1907 (9 mos.)..	9,827,278	526,583	1,580,515	1,324,889	-
1908.....	23,363,758	763,244	2,787,354	2,037,629	682,338
1909.....	40,552,349	797,747	3,143,749	1,785,887	1,854,488
1910.....	27,571,226	785,157	2,570,992	2,048,097	1,608,585
Totals for 43 years.....	338,466,900	10,430,904	40,440,638	41,350,388	17,639,386

¹ Lands returned by C.P.R. for \$10,189,521. ² Quebec railway subsidy on which interest is paid, \$2,394,000. ³ Province accounts, Ontario and Quebec, \$5,397,503.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVI. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1910—con.

Fiscal year.	Items which increase the debt.			
	Deficits.	Territorial.	Allowance to provinces.	Militia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	-	-	-	-
1869.....	-	19,113	-	-
1870.....	-	1,821,887	-	-
1871.....	-	773,872	-	-
1872.....	-	241,889	1,666,200	-
1873.....	-	63,239	13,859,080	-
1874.....	-	-	4,927,061	-
1875.....	-	-	-	-
1876.....	1,900,785	-	-	-
1877.....	1,460,028	-	-	-
1878.....	1,128,146	-	-	-
1879.....	1,937,999	-	-	-
1880.....	1,543,228	-	-	-
1881.....	-	-	-	-
1882.....	-	-	-	-
1883.....	-	-	-	-
1884.....	-	-	7,172,298	-
1885.....	2,240,059	-	5,420	-
1886.....	5,834,572	-	3,113,334	-
1887.....	-	293,918	-	-
1888.....	810,031	539,930	-	-
1889.....	-	31,449	-	-
1890.....	-	4,773	-	-
1891.....	-	2,901	-	-
1892.....	-	-1,243	-	-
1893.....	-	8,911	-	-
1894.....	1,210,333	-1,149	-	-
1895.....	4,153,876	-833	-	-
1896.....	330,551	-542	-	1,000,000
1897.....	519,981	3,285	-	745,965
1898.....	-	-1,272	-	173,740
1899.....	-	-1,853	267,026	387,810
1900.....	-	-1,473	-	230,851
1901.....	-	-1,632	-	135,885
1902.....	-	-1,534	-	299,697
1903.....	-	-3,040	-	428,223
1904.....	-	-2,617	-	1,299,910
1905.....	-	-2,478	-	1,299,964
1906.....	-	-1,767	-	1,299,876
1907 (9 mos.).....	-	-1,352	-	975,283
1908.....	-	-911	-	1,297,905
1909.....	-	-1,045	-	1,243,072
1910.....	-	-650	-	1,299,970
Totals for 43 years.....	23,069,589	3,779,766	31,010,419	12,118,151

NOTE. The minus sign (-) before figures denotes a decrease.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVI. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1910--con.

Fiscal year.	Items which decrease the debt.				
	Sinking funds.	Surplus.	Consolidated fund transfers.	Receipts from premiums on loans.	Dominion lands.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	355,267	201,836	-	-	-
1869.. . . .	426,807	341,091	-	-	-
1870.....	126,533	1,166,716	27,432	-	-
1871.....	421,666	3,712,479	39,476	-	-
1872.....	470,607	3,125,345	-	-	-
1873.....	407,827	1,638,822	156,122	-	-
1874.....	513,920	888,776	6,962	287,814	-
1875.....	555,773	935,644	-	-	-
1876.....	822,953	-	4,468	-	-
1877.. . . .	896,440	-	867,486 ¹	-	-
1878.....	1,012,753	-	28,233	-	-
1879.....	1,131,296	-	4,503,143 ²	-	-
1880.....	1,215,808	-	57,140	-	-
1881.....	1,217,153	4,132,743	-	-	-
1882.....	1,226,206	6,316,352	54,637	-	1,744,456
1883.....	1,290,153	7,064,492	-	-	1,009,019
1884.....	1,350,500	754,255	-	1,627	951,636
1885.....	1,563,195	-	22,938	140,483	393,618
1886.....	1,606,271	-	-	126,047	176,796
1887.....	1,592,953	97,313	538	-	-
1888.....	1,939,078	-	-	-	-
1889.....	1,736,644	1,865,035	-	-	-
1890.....	1,887,237	3,885,894	-	-	-
1891.....	1,938,079	2,235,743	-	-	-
1892.....	2,027,861	155,977	-	-	-
1893.....	2,095,514	1,354,556	-	-	-
1894.....	2,131,361	-	190	-	-
1895.....	2,002,311	-	-	-	-
1896.....	2,055,287	-	-	-	-
1897.....	2,101,814	-	-	-	-
1898.....	2,359,969	1,722,712	-	-	-
1899.. . . .	2,482,485	4,837,749	-	-	-
1900.....	2,465,040	8,054,715	-	-	-
1901.....	2,480,337	5,648,333	-	-	-
1902.....	2,569,381	7,291,398	-	-	-
1903.....	2,620,588	14,345,166	3,324,965 ³	-	-
1904.....	2,315,066	15,056,984	-	-	-
1905.....	2,261,618	7,863,090	-	-	-
1906.....	2,317,437	12,898,719	-	-	-
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,177,147	16,427,167	-	-	-
1908.....	2,234,263	19,413,054	-	-	-
1909.....	1,922,525	1,029,172	455,131	-	-
1910.....	1,441,031	22,091,964	12,114	-	-
Totals for 43 years	66,766,754	176,553,293	9,560,976	555,972	4,275,526

¹ Northern Railway composition. ² Fishery award, \$4,490,883. ³ Province accounts, Ontario and Quebec, \$3,305,450.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVI. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1910—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Refunds from sales of public works (capital).	Gross increase of debt.	Gross decrease of debt.	Net increase of debt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	—	585,595	557,102	28,493
1869.....	—	870,081	767,897	102,184
1870.....	—	3,671,104	1,320,681	2,350,423
1871.....	—	3,670,396	4,173,621	—503,225
1872.....	—	8,076,506	3,595,952	4,480,554
1873.....	1,000	19,865,160	2,203,770	17,661,390
1874.....	7,784	10,181,759	1,705,256	8,476,503
1875.....	1,009	9,175,840	1,492,426	7,683,414
1876.....	—	9,370,557	827,421	8,543,136
1877.....	1,000	10,448,721	1,764,926	8,683,795
1878.....	3,012	8,170,760	1,043,999	7,126,761
1879.....	—	8,262,556	5,634,439	2,628,117
1880.....	—	10,734,349	1,272,948	9,461,401
1881.....	—	8,294,088	5,349,896	2,944,192
1882.....	—	7,607,522	9,341,651	—1,734,129
1883.....	—	14,168,729	9,363,665	4,805,064
1884.....	—	26,753,155	3,058,019	23,695,136
1885.....	—	16,366,076	2,120,234	14,245,842
1886.....	—	28,660,528	1,909,113	26,751,415
1887.....	—	5,846,471	1,690,803	4,155,668
1888.....	—	9,155,661	1,939,078	7,216,583
1889.....	—	6,600,363	3,601,680	2,998,683
1890.....	—	5,776,301	5,773,131	3,170
1891.....	—	4,449,640	4,173,821	275,819
1892.....	—	5,506,242	2,183,838	3,322,404
1893.....	40,000	4,039,675	3,490,070	549,605
1894.....	—	6,633,541	2,131,551	4,501,990
1895.....	—	8,894,209	2,002,311	6,891,898
1896.....	—	7,477,793	2,055,287	5,422,506
1897.....	—	5,142,977	2,101,814	3,041,163
1898.....	—	6,500,483	4,082,681	2,417,802
1899.....	—	9,637,781	7,320,234	2,317,047
1900.....	—	9,740,715	10,520,354	—779,639
1901.....	—	11,114,867	8,128,670	2,986,197
1902.....	—	13,209,865	9,860,779	3,349,086
1903.....	—	10,068,619	20,290,720	—10,222,101
1904.....	—	16,632,780	17,372,050	—739,270
1905.....	—	15,481,156	10,124,708	5,356,448
1906.....	—	16,034,967	15,216,156	818,811
1907 (9 mos.).....	—	14,233,196	17,604,314	—3,371,118
1908.....	—	35,936,317	21,647,317	14,289,000
1909.....	—	49,376,247	3,406,828	45,969,419
1910.....	—	35,883,377	23,545,109	12,338,268
Totals for 43 years.....	53,804	518,306,231	257,766,325	260,539,906

NOTE. The minus sign (—) before figures denotes a decrease.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVII. Payments and grants to provinces by the Dominion Government 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Alberta.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	-	-	-	314,637	324,686
1869.....	-	-	-	314,637	462,907
1870.....	-	-	-	314,637	443,138
1871.....	-	-	67,204	314,638	408,068
1872.....	-	214,000	67,204	341,620	471,085
1873.....	-	216,290	67,204	341,622	473,306
1874.....	-	230,294	70,368	465,287	549,841
1875.....	-	225,050	65,412	513,638	549,589
1876.....	-	218,247	90,972	512,537	534,483
1877.....	-	208,217	90,000	511,329	520,644
1878.....	-	208,094	90,000	440,123	418,701
1879.....	-	208,094	90,000	431,170	399,925
1880.....	-	208,086	105,653	428,009	378,630
1881.....	-	208,019	105,653	427,349	405,082
1882.....	-	207,366	163,071	455,409	384,146
1883.....	-	207,996	227,153	456,971	393,753
1884.....	-	207,996	227,153	454,971	392,457
1885.....	-	212,151	229,858	485,159	432,621
1886.....	-	212,151	443,075	495,012	432,750
1887.....	-	212,151	435,861	488,909	432,882
1888.....	-	212,151	435,595	488,359	432,873
1889.....	-	212,151	435,596	486,229	432,867
1890.....	-	212,151	435,596	484,315	432,831
1891.....	-	212,151	435,596	483,546	432,823
1892.....	-	242,242	437,607	483,575	432,819
1893.....	-	242,242	437,594	483,564	432,815
1894.....	-	243,585	437,601	483,570	432,814
1895.....	-	242,690	482,593	483,567	432,813
1896.....	-	242,689	467,596	483,556	432,812
1897.....	-	242,689	470,336	483,556	432,809
1898.....	-	242,689	470,336	483,538	432,808
1899.....	-	242,689	483,687	483,520	432,807
1900.....	-	242,689	483,687	483,492	432,808
1901.....	-	242,689	483,687	483,492	432,807
1902.....	-	307,077	532,905	491,377	432,806
1903.....	-	307,077	533,327	491,361	432,806
1904.....	-	307,077	533,116	491,361	432,806
1905.....	-	307,077	646,862	491,361	432,806
1906.....	1,124,125	307,077	608,947	491,361	432,806
1907 (9 mos).....	1,124,125	307,077	621,497	491,361	432,806
1908.....	1,212,458	522,077	751,497	621,361	610,465
1909.....	1,254,125	522,077	751,497	621,361	610,465
1910.....	1,273,165	522,077	881,622	621,361	610,460
Totals for 43 years..	5,987,998	10,088,392	14,894,218	20,097,806	19,296,925

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVII. Payments and grants to provinces by the Dominion Government
1868-1910—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Ontario.	P.E. Island.	Quebec.	Saskatche- wan.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	675,199	—	913,420	—	2,227,942
1869.....	846,704	—	979,802	—	2,604,050
1870.....	971,203	—	859,626	—	2,588,604
1871.....	1,035,030	—	800,000	—	2,624,940
1872.....	1,036,204	—	800,000	—	2,930,113
1873.....	1,022,978	—	800,000	—	2,921,400
1874.....	1,196,873	280,841	959,253	—	3,752,757
1875.....	1,196,873	241,147	959,253	—	3,750,962
1876.....	1,196,873	177,990	959,253	—	3,690,355
1877.....	1,196,873	169,535	959,253	—	3,655,851
1878.....	1,196,873	159,764	959,253	—	3,472,808
1879.....	1,196,873	157,449	959,253	—	3,442,764
1880.....	1,196,873	154,342	959,253	—	3,430,846
1881.....	1,196,873	153,289	959,253	—	3,455,518
1882.....	1,196,873	164,881	959,253	—	3,530,999
1883.....	1,196,873	164,674	959,253	—	3,606,673
1884.....	1,196,873	164,511	959,253	—	3,603,714
1885.....	1,339,287	173,537	1,086,714	—	3,959,327
1886.....	1,339,287	173,537	1,086,714	—	4,182,526
1887.....	1,339,287	173,537	1,086,714	—	4,169,341
1888.....	1,339,287	193,537	1,087,714	—	4,188,514
1889.....	1,268,080	193,521	1,022,983	—	4,051,427
1890.....	1,196,873	183,903	959,253	—	3,904,922
1891.....	1,196,873	183,515	959,253	—	3,903,757
1892.....	1,196,873	183,545	959,253	—	3,935,914
1893.....	1,196,873	183,424	959,253	—	3,935,765
1894.....	1,339,287	183,084	1,086,714	—	4,206,655
1895.....	1,339,287	183,011	1,086,713	—	4,250,674
1896.....	1,339,287	183,011	1,086,713	—	4,235,664
1897.....	1,339,287	182,668	1,086,714	—	4,238,059
1898.....	1,339,287	182,000	1,086,714	—	4,237,372
1899.....	1,339,287	181,932	1,086,714	—	4,250,636
1900.....	1,339,287	181,932	1,086,713	—	4,250,607
1901.....	1,339,287	181,932	1,086,713	—	4,250,607
1902.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	—	4,402,097
1903.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	—	4,402,503
1904.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	—	4,402,292
1905.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	—	4,516,038
1906.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	1,124,125	6,726,373
1907 (9 mos).....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	1,130,335	6,745,133
1908.....	2,128,772	281,932	1,686,579	1,217,634	9,032,775
1909.....	2,128,772	281,932	1,686,579	1,260,335	9,117,143
1910.....	2,128,772	281,932	1,686,579	1,355,420	9,361,358
Totals for 43 years....	56,895,895 ¹	7,207,437	45,787,874 ²	6,087,849	186,344,394

¹ Including the sum of \$1,593,920 for shortage in payment of per capita subsidy in the years 1868-1873, and subsequently paid. ² Including \$602,669 for shortage in payment of per capita subsidy settled by arbitration.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVIII. Purposes of payments and grants to provinces by the Dominion Government 1868-1910.

Purposes for which paid.	Alberta.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Allowance for Government ¹	150,000	1,295,000	1,670,000	2,050,000	2,460,000
Interest on balance of debt.	-	1,055,257	1,100,154	646,023	2,241,493
Compensation for lands.	1,875,000	3,900,000 ²	-	-	-
Five per cent added on capital, 1884-85.	-	91,419	121,907	781,128	198,342
Per capita subsidy (80 cents per head).	1,019,040	3,031,716	5,255,859	10,615,338	13,582,015
Subsidy under B.N.A. Act, 1907..	448,333	715,000	500,000	490,000	557,659
Interest on added capital.	-	-	319,798	-	-
Added interest, 1885.	-	-	3,269,000	-	-
Indemnity for grant of lands.	-	-	2,657,500	-	-
Indemnity for loss of export duty on lumber.	-	-	-	5,550,000	-
Deductions for interest on over-drawn amounts.	-	-	-	-34,683	-
Allowance for public buildings. ..	468,750	-	-	-	-
Allowance in lieu of debt.	2,026,875	-	-	-	-
Additional allowance.	-	-	-	-	257,416
Totals.	5,987,998	10,088,392	14,894,218	20,097,806	19,296,925

Purposes for which paid—con.	Ontario.	P. E. Island.	Quebec.	Saskatchewan.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Allowance for Government ¹	3,280,000	1,050,000	2,870,000	150,000	14,975,000
Interest on balance of debt.	-	1,561,813	-	-	6,604,740
Compensation for lands.	-	418,736	-	1,875,000	8,068,736
Five per cent added on capital, 1884-85.	3,061,909	45,744	2,740,407	-	7,040,856
Per capita subsidy (80 cents per head).	49,284,501	3,131,144	39,097,602	1,119,925	126,137,140
Subsidy under B.N.A. Act, 1907..	1,269,485	270,000	1,079,865	447,299	5,777,641
Interest on added capital.	-	-	-	-	319,798
Added interest, 1885.	-	-	-	-	3,269,000
Indemnity for grant of lands.	-	-	-	-	2,657,500
Indemnity for loss of export duty on lumber.	-	-	-	-	5,550,000
Additional subsidy 51 Vic. cap. 8 1 Ed. VII, cap. 3.	-	730,000	-	-	730,000
Deductions for interest on over-drawn amounts.	-	-	-	-	-34,683
Allowance for public buildings. ..	-	-	-	468,750	937,500
Allowance in lieu of debt.	-	-	-	2,026,875	4,053,750
Additional allowance.	-	-	-	-	257,416
Totals.	56,895,895 ²	7,207,437	45,787,874	6,087,849	186,344,394

¹ In lieu of land grant to Canadian Pacific Railway. ² See foot notes on page 288.³ Amounts paid prior to the coming into force of the B.N.A. Act of 1907.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIX. Funded debt payable in London and Canada March 31 1910.

		Amount.
Payable in London.		\$
4	per cent Loan of 1874, extended.....	8,265,370
4	" " of 1875, guaranteed.....	7,300,000
4	" " of 1878, ".....	8,273,333
4	" " of 1885.....	18,142,262
4	" " of 1908-12.....	6,142,220
3 $\frac{3}{4}$	" " of 1908-12.....	23,147,156
3 $\frac{3}{4}$	" " of 1909.....	27,458,025
3 $\frac{3}{4}$	" " of 1884.....	23,634,138
3 $\frac{3}{4}$	" " Canadian Pacific Railway, Land Grant.....	15,056,007
3 $\frac{3}{4}$	" " 1930-50 (Feb. 1908, Issue).....	13,805,559
3 $\frac{3}{4}$	" " " (Oct. 1908, Issue).....	24,333,333
3 $\frac{3}{4}$	" " " (July 1909, Issue).....	31,633,333
3	" " of 1888.....	6,890,959
3	" " of 1892.....	18,250,000
3	" " of 1894.....	10,950,000
3	" " of 1888, conversion from 1874.....	3,305,225
3	" " of 1888, " " 4 per cent Loan of 1908-12....	615,244
3	" " of 1888, " " 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent Loan of 1908....	584,477
3	" " of 1888, " " 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent Loan of 1914-19....	1,916,172
2 $\frac{1}{2}$	" " of 1897.....	7,748,246
Total.....		257,451,059
Temporary Loans payable in London.....		17,033,333
Payable in Canada.		
Province of New Brunswick 6 per cent Loan Debentures.....		600
Province of Canada 5 per cent Loan Debentures.....		400
Dominion of Canada 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent reduced Loan, 1883.....		1,437,300
Dominion Stock, issue A, 6 per cent.....		8,000
"	" A, 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	54,000
"	" B, 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	299,700
"	" C, 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	49,066
"	" E, 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	2,500,000
"	" F, 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ ".....	65,300
"	" 1896 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.....	404,200
Total.....		4,818,566

INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LX. Statistics of distillation by provinces 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
CANADA.					
Licenses issued.... NO.	13	14	14	14	14
License fees..... \$	3,062	2,437	3,500	3,500	3,500
Grain, etc., for distillation					
Malt..... lb.	8,251,734	6,387,846	7,679,776	7,571,036	7,792,089
Indian corn..... "	77,538,818	52,756,515	72,997,200	59,813,480	57,897,554
Rye..... "	18,568,974	10,069,840	14,921,209	12,175,973	11,870,177
Oats..... "	518,085	388,570	595,093	493,420	465,115
Wheat..... "	2,205,990	3,249,605	3,117,070	2,279,562	1,842,124
Barley..... "	-	13,104	-	-	43,476
Rice..... "	-	-	-	-	28,601
Total grain for distillation..... "	107,083,601	72,864,980	99,310,348	82,333,471	79,939,136
Molasses..... "	7,732,144	17,829,822	17,212,802	4,716,625	17,109,995
Proof spirits manufactured..... gal.	6,743,244	5,061,389	6,849,763	5,176,048	5,721,424
Duty collected ex-manufactory on deficiencies and assessments-					
Gallons.....	3,765	4,475	8,655	19,201	5,280
Amount..... \$	7,154	8,502	16,446	36,482	10,037
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$	10,216	10,939	19,946	39,982	13,537
British Columbia.					
Licenses issued.... NO.	1	1	1	1	1
License fees..... \$	250	188	250	250	250
Grain, etc., for distillation					
Malt..... lb.	80,663	53,150	90,055	43,199	81,205
Indian corn..... "	221,915	-	1,034,370	583,923	58,100
Rye..... "	38,498	15,995	35,681	36,995	126,070
Oats..... "	12,215	7,630	12,915	5,880	11,900
Wheat..... "	1,548,404	1,056,865	851,379	259,253	1,521,335
Total grain for distillation..... lb.	1,901,695	1,133,640	2,024,400	929,250	1,798,610
Proof spirits manufactured..... gal.	121,179	67,769	123,063	57,183	102,049
Duty collected ex-manufactory on deficiencies and assessments-					
Gallons.....	-	108	-	-	-
Amount..... \$	-	205	-	-	-
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$	250	393	250	250	250
Ontario.					
Licenses issued.... NO.	9	9	9	9	9
License fees..... \$	2,125	1,687	2,250	2,250	2,250
Grain, etc., for distillation					
Malt..... lb.	6,701,150	5,056,465	5,367,849	5,265,627	5,349,714
Indian corn..... "	74,148,343	49,209,865	64,138,256	52,043,384	49,740,055
Rye..... "	16,690,244	8,538,655	12,365,835	9,763,468	9,105,991
Oats..... "	505,870	370,460	545,553	450,340	453,215
Wheat..... "	626,368	2,148,794 ²	2,227,811	1,749,582	-

¹ Nine months. ² Includes 13,104 lb. of barley.

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INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LX. Statistics of distillation by provinces 1906-1910—concluded.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Ontario—con.					
Total grain for distillation.....lb.	98,671,975	65,324,239	84,645,304	69,272,401	64,648,975
Molasses..... "	—	—	—	—	10,216,927
Proof spirits manufactured.....gal.	5,818,290	4,339,758	5,511,626	4,152,216	4,446,579
Duty collected ex-manufactory on deficiencies and assessments—					
Gallons.....	3,765	4,367	8,655	19,201	2,587
Amount..... \$	7,154	8,297	16,446	36,482	4,921
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$	9,279	9,984	18,696	38,732	7,171
Quebec.					
Licenses issued.....NO.	3	4	4	4	4
License fees..... \$	687	562	1,000	1,000	1,000
Grain, etc., for distillation—					
Malt.....lb.	1,469,921	1,277,731	2,221,872	2,262,210	2,361,170
Indian corn..... "	3,168,560	3,546,650	7,824,574	7,186,173	8,099,399
Rye..... "	1,840,232	1,515,190	2,519,692	2,375,510	2,638,116
Oats..... "	—	10,480	36,625	37,200	—
Wheat..... "	31,218	57,050	37,880	270,727	320,789
Barley..... "	—	—	—	—	43,476
Rice.....lb.	—	—	—	—	28,601
Total grain for distillation..... "	6,509,931	6,407,101	12,640,644	12,131,820	13,491,551
Molasses..... "	7,732,144	5,190,647	8,338,072	4,716,625	6,893,068
Proof spirits manufactured.....gal.	803,775	653,862	1,215,074	966,649	1,172,796
Duty collected ex-manufactory on deficiencies and assessments—					
Gallons.....	—	—	—	—	2,693
Amount..... \$	—	—	—	—	5,116
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$	687	562	1,000	1,000	6,116

TABLE LXI. Manufactures of malt 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Licenses issued.....NO.	51	51	49	48	48
License fees..... \$	6,350	4,875	6,350	6,175	6,200
Duty collected..... "	—	—	—	—	15,187
Grain placed in steep.....lb.	113,202,741	105,504,938	124,240,956	118,405,897	113,947,451
Malt manufactured.... "	90,089,573	79,682,511	99,577,820	95,399,020	90,559,046
Malt warehoused "	90,089,573	79,682,511	99,577,820	95,399,020	90,543,659

¹ Nine months.

NOTE. The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1906 ended June 30, and since that date ends March 31.

INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LXII. Articles subject to excise duty taken for consumption 1906-1910.

Articles.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Spirits..... gal.	3,549,550	3,037,914	3,927,312	3,646,467	3,782,436
Spirits, imported... "	239,432	157,325	325,015	109,885	-
Malt liquor..... "	33,250,637	26,505,831	38,800,380	37,317,964	38,558,201
Malt..... lb.	85,699,102	69,176,871	98,579,733	92,631,306	95,166,134
Cigars—					
Foreign..... NO.	183,394,337	146,071,616	189,436,000	55,979,905	2,370,910
Canadian..... "	1,167,606	1,178,870	1,828,300	491,810	106,850
Combination..... "	9,265,405	7,002,774	8,868,955	1,968,465	-
Under amended rates of duty (1909) .. NO.	-	-	-	133,665,191	203,343,091
Cigarettes—					
Foreign..... NO.	262,383,950	258,064,060	377,241,544	54,389,040	-
Canadian..... "	-	22,700	217,600	61,000	-
Combination..... "	6,950,989	8,290,950	7,350,200	3,172,500	-
Under amended rates of duty (1909) .. NO.	-	-	-	299,133,590	451,095,138
Tobacco, foreign leaf, lb.	9,240,519	7,437,249	10,509,158	3,034,889	32,160
Tobacco, Canadian leaf "	3,172,466	2,261,377	3,096,128	527,857	-
Tobacco, combination. "	1,905,742	1,474,709	2,183,491	502,818	1,193
Snuff..... "	162,844	129,211	169,385	28,682	-
Canadian twist.... "	36,340	15,992	13,477	19,844	20,673
Tobacco under amended rates of duty (1909) lb.	-	-	-	12,928,806	17,614,630
Snuff under amended rates of duty (1909) lb.	-	-	-	174,814	292,623
Raw leaf tobacco, foreign..... "	13,638,620	11,386,331	14,962,407	13,530,827	13,729,875
Other materials..... "	-	-	-	1,073,732	1,269,027
Duty on spirits..... \$	6,792,838	5,805,304	7,534,479	6,947,089	7,166,230
Duty on malt liquor ² . "	3,578	2,194	5,120	10,953	20,839
Duty on malt..... "	1,286,093	1,038,007	1,479,037	1,389,832	1,427,804
Duty on cigars..... "	1,131,688	901,260	1,168,728	610,634	421,314
Duty on cigarettes.... "	805,221	793,144	1,153,056	893,097	1,092,306
Duty on tobacco..... "	4,001,937	3,244,240	4,467,602	5,051,619	4,956,683
Duty on snuff..... "	29,911	23,915	31,423	13,840	14,631
Duty on Canadian twist..... "	1,817	800	672	992	1,034
Licenses, spirits..... "	3,062	2,437	3,500	3,500	3,500
Licenses, malt liquor. "	6,425	4,719	6,350	6,675	6,475
Licenses, malt..... "	6,350	4,875	6,350	6,175	6,200
Licenses, cigars..... "	15,247	11,498	15,452	15,425	11,225
Licenses, tobacco..... "	3,462	3,030	4,127	4,457	3,145
Licenses, bonded mfs. "	2,525	1,762	2,475	3,100	3,100
Licenses, acetic acid.. "	100	37	100	100	100

¹ Nine months. ² The duty being paid on the malt.

INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LXIII. Raw materials used in the manufacture of spirits 1906-1910.

Raw materials.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Malt.....	8,251,734	6,387,346	7,679,776	7,571,036	7,792,089
Indian corn.....	77,538,818	52,756,515	72,997,200	59,813,480	57,897,554
Rye.....	18,568,974	10,069,840	14,921,209	12,175,973	11,870,177
Wheat.....	2,205,990	3,249,605	3,117,070	2,279,562	1,842,124
Oats.....	518,085	388,570	595,093	493,420	465,115
Barley.....	—	13,104	—	—	43,476
Molasses.....	7,732,114	17,829,821	17,212,802	4,716,625	17,109,995
Rice.....	—	—	—	—	28,601

TABLE LXIV. Spirits manufactured and disposed of 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	gal.	gal.	gal.	gal.	gal.
In process of manufacture at beginning of year...	256,718	219,777	340,760	416,860	287,259
Manufactured in year...	6,743,244	5,061,389	6,849,763	5,176,048	5,721,424
Returned to distilleries for redistillation.....	1,119,573	1,007,274	1,433,996	1,083,128	1,169,092
Received into distilleries from other sources....	12,404	10,309	11,803	12,492	11,358
Placed in warehouse under Crown lock.....	7,878,966	5,920,522	8,186,765	6,357,351	6,807,443
Fusel oil written off.....	29,431	32,992	13,555	24,717	18,191
Deficiency from rectification.....	3,765	4,475	8,655	19,201	2,588
Remaining in process of manufacture at end of year.....	219,777	340,760	416,860	287,259	360,912
Written off.....	—	—	10,487	—	—

TABLE LXV. Warehousing transactions in spirits 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
	pf. gal.	pf. gal.	pf. gal.	pf. gal.	pf. gal.
In warehouse at beginning of year.....	14,514,164	17,034,420	18,213,551	20,075,772	20,853,219
Warehoused during year, ex-distillery.....	7,878,966	5,920,522	8,186,765	6,357,351	6,807,443
Otherwise warehoused...	239,480	157,351	325,015	110,103	64
Taken for consumption...	3,545,785	3,033,439	3,918,657	3,627,266	3,377,156
Exported.....	277,905	303,594	412,859	311,314	360,934
Used in bonded factories	450,499	372,047	638,539	419,555	557,401
Otherwise accounted for.	1,324,001	1,189,662	1,679,504	1,331,872	330,043
In warehouse at end of year.....	17,034,420	18,213,551	20,075,772	20,853,219	21,465,673

¹ Nine months.

INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LXVI. Annual consumption per head of spirits, wine, beer and tobacco and amount of excise and customs duties per head 1869-1910.

Fiscal year.	Consumption of				Duty paid on			
	spirits.	wine.	beer.	tobacco.	spirits.	wine.	beer.	tobacco.
	gal.	gal.	gal.	lb.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869.....	1·124	0·115	2·290	1·755	0·761	0·037	0·092	0·193
1870.....	1·434	0·195	2·163	2·190	0·962	0·049	0·085	0·259
1871.....	1·578	0·259	2·490	2·052	1·059	0·056	0·095	0·336
1872.....	1·723	0·257	2·774	2·481	1·160	0·070	0·108	0·422
1873.....	1·682	0·238	3·188	1·999	1·335	0·066	0·120	0·350
1874.....	1·994	0·288	3·012	2·566	1·363	0·086	0·119	0·442
1875.....	1·394	0·149	3·091	1·995	1·127	0·069	0·114	0·428
1876.....	1·204	0·177	2·454	2·316	1·182	0·075	0·098	0·513
1877.....	0·975	0·096	2·322	2·051	0·949	0·057	0·109	0·446
1878.....	0·960	0·096	2·169	1·976	0·927	0·052	0·147	0·439
1879.....	1·131	0·104	2·209	1·954	1·005	0·057	0·125	0·449
1880.....	0·715	0·077	2·248	1·936	0·772	0·055	0·081	0·428
1881.....	0·922	0·099	2·293	2·035	0·990	0·073	0·081	0·443
1882.....	1·009	0·120	2·747	2·150	1·084	0·092	0·098	0·485
1883.....	1·090	0·135	2·882	2·280	1·186	0·097	0·103	0·473
1884.....	0·998	0·117	2·924	2·476	1·074	0·082	0·104	0·365
1885.....	1·126	0·109	2·639	2·623	1·198	0·074	0·111	0·393
1886.....	0·711	0·110	2·839	2·052	1·007	0·074	0·091	0·502
1887.....	0·746	0·095	3·084	2·062	1·045	0·066	0·100	0·514
1888.....	0·645	0·094	3·247	2·093	0·944	0·066	0·110	0·509
1889.....	0·776	0·097	3·263	2·153	1·107	0·068	0·114	0·529
1890.....	0·883	0·104	3·360	2·143	1·257	0·072	0·121	0·539
1891.....	0·745	0·111	3·790	2·292	1·094	0·080	0·137	0·590
1892.....	0·701	0·101	3·516	2·291	1·156	0·075	0·211	0·680
1893.....	0·740	0·094	3·485	2·314	1·235	0·070	0·218	0·691
1894.....	0·742	0·089	3·722	2·264	1·235	0·060	0·205	0·683
1895.....	0·666	0·090	3·471	2·163	1·124	0·056	0·161	0·645
1896.....	0·623	0·070	3·528	2·120	1·159	0·047	0·164	0·639
1897.....	0·723	0·084	3·469	2·243	1·341	0·041	0·213	0·671
1898.....	0·536	0·082	3·808	2·358	1·306	0·041	0·126	0·615
1899.....	0·661	0·086	3·995	2·174	1·337	0·045	0·174	0·841
1900.....	0·701	0·085	4·364	2·300	1·455	0·044	0·185	0·853
1901.....	0·765	0·100	4·737	2·404	1·593	0·048	0·198	0·875
1902.....	0·796	0·090	5·102	2·404	1·653	0·048	0·214	0·915
1903.....	0·870	0·096	4·712	2·548	1·812	0·051	0·205	0·992
1904.....	0·952	0·096	4·918	2·765	1·985	0·051	0·225	1·042
1905.....	0·869	0·090	4·972	2·686	1·842	0·040	0·207	1·005
1906.....	0·861	0·091	5·255	2·777	1·800	0·050	0·228	1·053
1907 (9 mos.).....	0·947	0·092	5·585	2·953	1·972	0·053	0·249	1·276
1908.....	0·889	0·096	5·812	2·898	1·858	0·054	0·253	1·129
1909.....	0·806	0·085	5·348	2·910	1·681	0·047	0·225	1·032
1910.....	0·815	0·097	5·276	2·940	1·702	0·053	0·223	0·979
Average of 42 years	0·958	0·118	3·537	2·289	1·278	0·061	0·151	0·635

INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LXVII. Manufactures of malt liquor 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Licenses issued.... NO.	129	103	130	134	131
License fees..... \$	6,425	4,719	6,350	6,675	6,475
Duty collected.... "	3,578	2,194	5,120	10,953	20,839
Malt used..... lb.	80,045,759	63,317,065	92,144,097	86,814,344	88,971,641
Other commodities. "	33,705	26,906	60,112	154,507	271,215
Malt liquor manufactured..... gal.	33,250,637	26,505,831	38,800,380	37,317,964	38,558,201
Malt liquor exported "	173,611 ²	2,335 ²	3,247 ²	273	3,303

TABLE LXVIII. Manufactures of acetic acid 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Acetic acid made..... gal.	7,657	47,675	80,345	93,516	168,258
Acetic acid warehoused..... "	-	-	-	-	19,829
Entered for consumption..... "	31,245	-	-	-	-
Paid duty ex manufactory.... \$	306	1,907	3,214	3,741	5,937
License fees..... "	100	37	100	100	100
Total duty and fees..... "	406	1,944	3,314	3,841	6,037

TABLE LXIX. Manufactures of methylated spirits 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Alcohol used..... gal.	63,685	56,855	86,502	78,249	119,844
Wood naphtha used..... "	23,809	18,730	22,300	17,500	26,737
Methylated spirits produced.... "	84,857	73,459	105,176	93,114	144,680
Loss in manufacture..... "	2,637	2,127	3,627	2,635	1,901
Methylated spirits on hand at first of year..... "	3,178	4,782	6,336	10,060	5,635
Methylated spirits sold..... "	83,252	71,971	101,452	97,539	146,329
Methylated spirits on hand at end of year..... "	4,782	6,336	10,060	5,635	3,994

TABLE LXX. Inspection of petroleum and naphtha shipped from refineries 1906-1910.

Articles.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Naphtha..... gal.	2,893,384	2,748,149	3,753,027	4,000,531	4,113,149
Petroleum..... "	15,740,771	12,617,783	19,133,999	15,989,354	19,100,424
Totals..... "	18,634,155	15,365,932	22,887,026	19,989,885	23,213,573

¹ Nine months. ² Including quantity used by H. M. army and navy.

INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LXXI. Manufactures of vinegar and crude fulminate in bond 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Material used—					
Spirits..... gal.	450,499	372,048	638,539	419,554	557,401
Beer, wine, etc..... "	2,911	2,739	3,480	3,568	4,074
Nitric acid..... lb.	1,170,113	813,716	1,636,012	659,404	1,169,480
Mercury..... "	131,881	88,357	179,739	74,129	129,478
Manufactured articles—					
Vinegar..... gal.	1,259,145	1,182,410	1,775,387	1,658,044	1,876,942
Crude fulminate..... lb.	157,473	106,668	219,380	89,823	163,762
Warehoused articles—					
Vinegar..... gal.	598,567	487,890	842,009	826,063	1,065,875
Crude fulminate..... lb.	157,473	106,668	219,380	89,823	163,762
Vinegar entered for consumption..... gal.	674,453	306,967	668,340	882,250	1,051,556
Paid duty ex-manufactory—					
Vinegar..... gal.	660,578	694,519	933,378	831,981	811,067
Duty on vinegar..... \$	26,612	27,781	37,335	33,279	32,648
License fees..... "	2,525	1,762	2,475	3,100	3,100
Total duty and fees..... "	29,137	29,543	39,810	36,379	35,748

TABLE LXXII. Excise and other revenues of the years 1906-1910.

Sources of revenue.	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Acetic acid	1,656	1,944	3,314	3,841	6,037
Cigars	1,146,936	912,758	1,184,180	626,059	432,539
Electric light.....	35,100	25,951	42,520	43,846	46,316
Malt	1,292,443	1,042,881	1,485,386	1,396,007	1,434,004
Malt liquor.....	10,003	6,913	11,470	17,628	27,314
Manufactures in bond.....	56,115	41,822	66,544	71,669	77,811
Methylated spirits	65,530	42,665	54,509	49,960	71,464
Public works.....	4,623	2,732	4,802	4,436	553
Seizures.....	3,501	1,597	3,476	3,948	3,051
Spirits.....	6,795,900	5,807,742	7,537,979	6,950,589	7,169,760
Tobacco.....	4,842,348	4,065,129	5,656,880	5,964,005	6,067,599
Weights and measures, gas and law stamps.....	125,753	94,123	137,207	136,128	156,460
Other revenues.....	55,734	50,073	65,374	55,395	70,120
Totals..	14,435,642	12,096,930	16,253,641	15,323,511	15,563,028

¹ Nine months.

BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXIII. General statement of chartered banks 1868-1910.¹

Calendar year.	Capital paid up.	Notes in circulation.	Totals on deposit. ²	Discounts to the people.	Liabilities. ³	Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	30,507,447	9,350,646	33,653,594	52,299,050	45,144,854	79,860,976
1869.....	30,790,137	9,539,511	40,028,090	56,433,953	50,940,226	86,283,693
1870.....	33,031,249	15,149,031	48,763,205	66,276,961	65,685,870	103,197,103
1871.....	37,095,340	20,914,637	56,287,391	84,799,841	80,250,974	125,273,631
1872.....	45,190,085	25,296,454	61,481,452	106,744,665	90,864,688	148,862,445
1873.....	54,690,561	27,165,878	65,426,042	119,274,317	98,982,668	166,056,595
1874.....	69,388,340	27,904,963	77,113,754	131,680,111	116,412,392	187,921,031
1875.....	64,619,513	23,035,639	74,642,446	136,029,307	104,609,356	186,255,330
1876.....	66,804,398	21,245,935	72,852,686	127,621,577	99,614,014	183,499,801
1877.....	65,206,099	20,704,338	74,166,287	125,681,658	99,810,731	181,019,194
1878.....	63,682,863	20,475,586	70,856,253	119,682,659	95,538,831	175,450,274
1879.....	62,737,276	19,486,103	73,151,425	113,485,108	96,760,113	173,548,490
1880.....	60,052,117	22,529,623	85,303,814	102,166,115	111,838,941	184,276,190
1881.....	59,534,977	28,516,692	94,346,481	116,953,497	127,176,249	200,613,879
1882.....	59,799,644	33,582,080	110,133,124	140,077,194	149,777,214	227,426,835
1883.....	61,390,118	33,283,302	107,648,333	143,944,957	145,938,095	228,084,650
1884.....	61,579,021	30,449,410	102,398,228	130,490,053	137,493,917	219,998,642
1885.....	61,711,566	30,720,762	104,014,660	126,827,792	138,762,695	219,147,080
1886.....	61,662,093	31,030,499	111,449,365	132,833,313	146,954,260	228,061,872
1887.....	60,860,561	32,478,118	112,656,985	139,753,755	149,704,402	230,393,072
1888.....	60,345,035	32,205,259	125,136,473	141,002,373	163,990,797	243,504,164
1889.....	60,229,752	32,207,144	134,650,732	149,958,980	173,029,602	253,789,803
1890.....	59,974,902	32,834,511	135,548,704	153,301,335	173,207,587	254,546,329
1891.....	60,700,697	33,061,042	148,396,968	171,082,677	187,332,325	269,307,032
1892.....	61,626,311	33,788,679	166,668,471	193,455,883	208,062,169	291,635,251
1893.....	62,009,346	33,811,925	174,776,722	206,623,042	217,195,975	302,696,715
1894.....	62,063,371	31,166,003	181,743,890	204,124,939	221,006,724	307,520,020
1895.....	61,800,700	30,807,041	190,916,939	203,730,800	229,794,322	316,536,527
1896.....	62,043,173	31,456,297	193,616,049	213,211,996	232,338,086	320,937,643
1897.....	62,027,703	34,350,118	211,788,096	212,014,635	252,660,708	341,163,505
1898.....	62,571,920	37,873,934	236,161,062	223,806,320	281,076,656	370,583,991
1899.....	63,726,399	41,513,139	266,504,528	251,467,076	318,624,033	412,504,768
1900.....	65,154,594	46,574,780	305,140,242	279,279,761	356,394,095	459,715,065
1901.....	67,035,615	50,601,205	349,573,327 ⁴	388,299,888	420,003,743	531,829,324
1902.....	69,869,670	55,412,598	390,370,493 ⁴	430,662,670	466,963,829	585,761,109
1903.....	76,453,125	60,244,072	424,167,140 ⁴	472,019,689 ⁴	507,527,550	641,543,226
1904.....	79,234,191	61,769,888	470,265,744 ⁴	509,011,933	554,014,076	695,417,756
1905.....	82,655,828	64,025,643	531,243,476 ⁴	559,814,918	618,678,633	767,490,183
1906.....	91,035,604	70,638,870	605,968,513 ⁴	655,869,879	713,790,553	878,512,076
1907.....	95,953,732	75,784,482	654,839,711 ⁴	709,975,274	769,026,924	945,685,708
1908.....	96,147,526	71,401,697	658,367,015 ⁴	670,170,833	762,077,184	941,290,619
1909.....	97,329,333	73,943,119	783,298,880 ⁴	762,195,546	882,598,547	1,067,007,534
1910.....	98,787,929	82,120,303	909,964,839 ⁴	870,100,890	1,019,177,601	1,211,452,351

¹ The statistics of this table are averages computed from the monthly returns in each year. ² Including deposits of federal and provincial governments. ³ Excluding capital and reserves. ⁴ Including amounts deposited elsewhere than in Canada, not previously included in deposits.

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TABLE LXXIV. Deposits of chartered banks in Canada and elsewhere 1901-1910.¹

Calendar year.	Deposits by the public in Canada		Deposits elsewhere than in Canada.	Balances due to Dominion and provincial governments.	Total deposits.
	payable on demand.	payable after notice or on fixed day.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1901.....	95,169,631	221,624,664	26,560,444	6,218,588	349,573,327
1902.....	104,424,293	244,062,545	34,529,739	7,354,006	390,370,493
1903.....	112,461,757	269,911,501	34,931,701	6,862,181	424,167,140
1904.....	117,962,023	307,007,192	36,388,330	8,908,199	470,265,744
1905.....	138,116,550	338,411,275	44,325,531	10,390,120	531,243,476
1906.....	165,144,569	381,778,705	46,030,241	13,014,998	605,968,513
1907.....	166,842,144	413,014,657	58,828,131	16,654,729	654,839,711
1908.....	169,721,755	406,103,063	65,793,319	16,748,878	658,367,015
1909.....	225,414,828	464,635,263	70,788,822	22,459,967	783,298,880
1910.....	200,232,399	532,087,627	78,445,210	39,199,603	909,964,839

TABLE LXXV. Discounts of chartered banks in Canada and elsewhere 1901-1910.¹

Calendar year.	Call and short loans on stocks and bonds in Canada.	Call and short loans elsewhere than in Canada.	Current loans in Canada.	Current loans elsewhere than in Canada.	Loans to provincial governments.	Overdue debts.	Total discounts of banks.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1901.....	33,304,846	40,020,238	283,387,175	24,678,377	2,931,398	1,977,854	388,299,888
1902.....	43,206,530	46,162,659	303,128,541	30,288,653	3,796,593	2,079,694	430,662,670
1903.....	43,583,788	38,025,662	360,573,639	25,586,802	2,211,379	2,038,419	472,019,689
1904.....	36,999,790	41,212,007	407,475,439	18,665,002	2,465,495	2,194,266	509,011,993
1905.....	42,659,144	51,452,955	436,659,384	25,097,824	1,960,465	1,985,146	559,814,918
1906.....	56,597,649	59,363,639	500,770,572	35,777,625	1,353,258	2,007,136	655,869,879
1907.....	49,192,291	52,907,513	574,734,939	27,340,135	2,183,799	3,566,597	709,975,274
1908.....	42,060,715	60,764,075	529,320,134	24,383,503	5,542,149	8,100,257	670,170,833
1909.....	53,266,984	119,728,263	544,380,947	34,454,995	2,913,083	7,451,274	762,195,546
1910.....	61,623,002	112,777,530	646,910,799	39,912,108	2,027,344	6,850,107	870,100,890

¹ Averages computed from monthly returns in each year.

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TABLE LXXVI. Assets of chartered banks for the calendar years 1906-1910.¹

Schedule.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balances due from agencies of the banks or from other banks or agencies in the United Kingdom.....	8,877,979	6,027,157	9,828,186	10,311,864	18,892,833
Balances due from agencies of chartered banks, or from other banks or agencies elsewhere than in Canada and the United Kingdom..	16,801,119	15,363,728	30,822,761	31,779,144	28,301,602
Bank premises.....	12,844,918	16,248,177	18,144,338	19,772,402	23,247,178
Call and short loans on stocks and bonds in Canada	56,597,649	49,192,291	42,060,715	53,266,984	61,623,002
Call and short loans elsewhere than in Canada.	59,363,639	52,907,513	60,764,075	119,728,263	112,777,530
Current loans in Canada.	500,770,572	574,784,939	529,320,134	544,380,947	646,910,799
Current loans elsewhere than in Canada.....	35,777,625	27,340,135	24,383,503	34,454,995	39,912,108
Deposits made with and balances due from other banks in Canada.....	7,667,093	9,186,472	10,621,742	8,997,776	8,479,151
Deposits with Dominion government for security of note circulation..	3,923,531	4,304,524	4,249,367	4,317,006	4,844,475
Dominion notes	40,186,748	46,486,741	56,007,874	67,647,648	75,323,895
Dominion and provincial government securities.	9,360,614	9,546,927	9,522,743	11,620,465	14,741,621
Loans to provincial governments	1,353,258	2,183,799	5,542,149	2,913,083	2,027,344
Loans to other banks in Canada	2,521,860	2,025,495	7,789,831	4,686,484	3,964,011
Mortgages on real estate sold by banks.....	447,001	407,492	470,441	557,646	759,768
Municipal securities in Canada and public securities elsewhere than in Canada.....	20,460,670	21,198,817	19,788,937	21,707,363	21,696,987
Notes of and cheques on other banks.....	27,083,043	29,496,390	27,843,677	33,813,992	40,482,403
Overdue debts.....	2,007,136	3,566,597	8,100,257	7,451,274	6,850,107
Railway and other bonds, debentures and stocks.	41,125,898	41,239,589	42,651,006	50,783,614	56,194,734
Real estate other than bank premises	801,211	923,523	1,416,659	1,605,595	1,156,166
Specie.....	21,100,833	24,063,779	24,646,402	27,910,813	29,411,801
Other assets.....	9,439,679	9,191,623	7,315,822	9,300,176	13,854,836
Total assets.....	878,512,076	945,685,708	941,290,619	1,067,007,534	1,211,452,351

¹ The statistics of this table are averages computed from monthly returns in each year.

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TABLE LXXVII. Liabilities of chartered banks for the calendar years 1906-1910.¹

Schedule.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Liabilities to share-holders—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Capital paid up.....	91,035,604	95,953,732	96,147,526	97,329,333	98,787,929
Rest or reserve fund..	64,002,266	69,806,892	72,041,265	75,887,695	79,970,316
Totals.....	155,037,870	165,760,624	168,188,791	173,217,028	178,758,275
Other liabilities—					
Balances due to agencies of Canadian banks, or to other banks or agencies in the United Kingdom	6,771,683	11,240,826	5,694,437	3,832,175	3,538,583
Balances due to agencies of Canadian banks, or to other banks or agencies elsewhere than in Canada and the United Kingdom...	2,292,718	4,397,200	3,636,753	3,350,093	4,280,181
Balance due to Dominion government after deducting advances for credits, pay lists, etc	4,656,857	6,379,118	5,775,400	5,009,249	10,003,433
Balance due to provincial governments....	8,358,140	10,276,445	10,973,477	17,450,718	29,196,166
Deposits by the public payable on demand in Canada.....	165,144,569	166,342,144	169,721,755	225,414,828	260,232,399
Deposits by the public payable after notice or on a fixed day in Canada.....	381,778,705	413,014,657	406,103,063	464,635,263	532,087,627
Deposits made by and balances due to other banks in Canada....	5,562,900	6,786,223	7,338,252	5,748,392	5,331,746
Deposits elsewhere than in Canada.....	46,030,241	58,828,181	65,793,319	70,788,822	78,445,210
Loans from other banks in Canada, secured, including bills rediscounted.....	2,616,806	2,078,923	8,929,166	4,862,884	4,078,343
Notes in circulation...	70,638,870	75,784,482	71,401,697	73,943,119	82,120,303
Liabilities not included under foregoing heads	19,939,064	13,898,725	6,709,865	7,563,004	9,863,605
Totals	713,790,553	769,026,924	762,077,184	882,598,547	1,019,177,601
Total liabilities to shareholders and other liabilities.....	868,828,423	934,787,548	930,265,975	1,055,815,575	1,197,935,876
Excess of assets over all liabilities — undivided profits not included...	9,683,653	10,898,160	11,024,644	11,191,950	13,516,475

¹ The statistics of this table are averages computed from monthly returns in each year.

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TABLE LXXVIII. Principal assets of each of the chartered banks of Canada December 31. 1910.

Chartered banks.	Specie.	Dominion notes.	Call and short loans in Canada.	Current loans in Canada.	Other assets.	Total assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bank of British North America	822,067	2,589,023	1,299,715	23,870,458	23,477,386	52,058,649
Bank of Hamilton ...	628,709	2,683,837	1,759,288	26,220,404	9,256,536	40,548,774
Bank of New Brunswick	287,546	675,138	805,630	6,857,421	1,798,303	10,424,038
Bank of Nova Scotia. 3,101,817	2,952,910	6,444,900	20,445,097	20,562,256	53,506,980	
Bank of Montreal....	7,704,061	10,271,939	-	89,676,376	114,699,294	222,351,670
Bank of Ottawa.....	854,344	2,900,014	1,802,822	28,747,369	9,540,498	43,845,047
Bank of Toronto.....	770,422	3,912,984	3,890,556	34,777,701	6,353,565	49,705,228
Bank of Vancouver ..	7,776	90,031	-	829,635	281,798	1,209,340
Banque d'Hochelega..	282,441	1,038,349	586,399	16,835,872	4,572,635	23,315,696
Banque Nationale....	170,622	574,184	1,468,445	11,652,146	3,311,372	17,176,769
Banque Provinciale du Canada	40,109	493,738	1,493,969	4,049,737	3,554,971	9,632,524
Canadian Bank of Commerce	6,417,421	9,203,036	7,712,062	86,959,852	42,866,467	153,158,838
Dominion Bank.....	1,527,130	5,137,975	4,327,484	37,920,928	13,764,303	62,677,820
Eastern Townships Bank.....	460,804	968,979	1,561,884	17,513,334	4,433,437	24,938,438
Farmers Bank of Canada ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home Bank of Canada	64,324	601,850	1,827,319	6,573,554	1,820,294	10,887,341
Imperial Bank of Canada.	1,329,186	7,751,232	3,288,022	32,374,380	15,339,597	60,082,417
Merchants Bank of Canada .. .	2,080,903	2,103,453	5,134,901	40,868,981	19,961,268	70,149,506
Metropolitan Bank...	111,525	605,353	893,715	5,762,550	3,000,998	10,374,150
Molsons Bank	379,486	2,697,301	5,082,742	28,479,752	6,671,843	43,311,124
Northern Crown Bank	194,864	884,766	596,810	11,761,445	3,626,905	17,064,790
Quebec Bank.	395,237	445,488	2,061,992	10,159,448	3,790,427	16,852,612
Royal Bank of Canada	4,141,664	8,530,488	4,992,690	42,111,524	32,733,980	92,510,346
St. Stephens Bank ² ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sovereign Bank of Canada ³	12	7	82,271	820,785	4,947,678	5,850,753
Standard Bank of Canada	514,845	1,650,143	2,002,923	23,303,552	6,175,698	33,647,161
Sterling Bank of Canada.....	29,727	577,189	1,568,477	3,470,088	1,727,842	7,373,323
Traders Bank of Canada.....	487,750	3,843,353	1,445,605	32,731,222	8,644,806	47,152,736
Union Bank of Canada	595,952	2,704,949	1,460,266	29,379,624	11,895,266	46,036,057
United Empire Bank of Canada	11,088	119,278	393,025	2,911,585	513,756	3,948,732
Totals.....	33,411,852	76,007,087	63,983,912	677,064,829	379,323,179	1,229,790,859

¹ Suspended payment Dec. 19 1910. being wound up.² Suspended payment March 8 1910. ³ Is

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TABLE LXXIX. Principal liabilities of each of the chartered banks of Canada
December 31 1910.

Chartered Banks.	Capital paid up.	Rest or reserve fund.	Notes in circulation.	Deposited by the public in Canada.	Other liabilities.	Total liabilities, ¹	Rate p.c. of last dividend
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Bank of British North America	4,866,666	2,530,666	3,748,400	28,645,477	10,041,911	42,435,788	7
Bank of Hamilton	2,689,900	3,009,330	2,799,938	30,356,687	1,275,082	34,431,707	10
Bank of New Brunswick . . .	774,300	1,405,025	904,371	7,025,182	261,548	8,191,461	13
Bank of Nova Scotia	3,000,000	5,650,000	2,745,453	29,381,121	12,531,077	44,657,651	12
Bank of Montreal	14,400,000	12,000,000	13,494,885	147,254,265	33,659,191	194,408,341	10
Bank of Ottawa . .	3,500,000	3,900,000	3,400,925	32,400,343	396,012	36,197,280	11
Bank of Toronto . .	4,000,000	4,750,000	3,743,810	36,505,323	220,609	40,469,742	10
B. of Vancouver . .	350,065	-	150,690	668,908	84,942	904,540	-
Ban. d'Hochelaga . .	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,227,928	15,594,476	414,165	18,236,569	8
Banque Nationale	2,000,000	1,200,000	1,884,646	10,784,010	1,105,305	13,773,961	7
Banque Provinciale du Canada	1,000,000	425,000	1,084,013	6,690,221	419,616	8,193,850	5
Canadian Bank of Commerce	10,000,000	7,000,000	10,039,056	104,378,156	21,061,985	135,479,197	9
Dominion Bank . .	4,000,000	5,000,000	3,587,547	48,674,088	838,878	53,100,513	12
Eastern Townships Bank	3,000,000	2,250,000	2,575,705	16,741,618	66,436	19,383,759	9
Farmers Bank of Canada ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home B. of Canada	1,179,203	375,000	1,151,970	7,701,437	362,165	9,215,572	6
Imperial Bank of Canada	5,639,232	5,639,232	4,470,353	42,125,338	893,953	47,489,644	11
Merchants Bank of Canada	6,000,000	4,900,000	5,210,490	49,101,329	4,658,723	58,970,542	9
Metropolitan Bank	1,000,000	1,250,000	970,230	6,953,364	75,521	7,999,115	8
Molsons Bank . . .	4,000,000	4,400,000	3,397,277	30,155,664	804,982	34,357,923	11
Northern Crown Bank	2,203,640	150,000	1,979,848	11,434,082	1,071,480	14,485,410	5
Quebec Bank	2,500,000	1,250,000	1,821,921	10,651,273	437,287	12,910,481	7
Royal Bank of Canada	6,200,000	7,000,000	5,925,890	49,848,457	23,052,769	78,827,116	12
St. Stephens Bank ³	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sovereign Bank of Canada ⁴	3,000,000	-	42,135	193,010	4,058,656	4,293,801	-
Standard Bank of Canada	2,000,000	2,400,000	2,161,627	25,879,484	643,005	28,684,116	12
Sterling Bank of Canada	944,417	281,616	893,980	5,096,084	139,307	6,129,335	5
Traders Bank of Canada	4,354,500	2,300,000	3,790,080	35,892,070	570,607	40,252,757	8
Union B. of Canada	4,000,000	2,400,000	3,124,922	32,887,168	3,203,514	39,215,604	8
United Empire Bank of Canada	573,870	-	366,390	2,107,806	900,665	3,374,861	5
Totals	99,676,093	83,965,869	87,694,840	825,131,405	123,249,391	1,036,075,636	-

¹ Exclusive of capital stock and rest or reserve fund ² Suspended payment Dec. 19 1910. ³ Suspended payment March 8 1910. ⁴ Is being wound up.

BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXX. Reserve fund held by chartered banks by months 1901-1910.

Months.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January.....	34,910,349	37,483,053	44,630,856	50,653,096	54,194,407
February ..	35,092,654	37,567,753	45,023,697	50,752,405	54,711,209
March.....	35,187,087	37,571,793	45,371,899	50,892,024	54,783,404
April.....	35,405,456	38,665,823	46,258,442	50,971,115	54,908,009
May.....	36,402,943	40,203,693	47,608,280	52,309,458	55,862,330
June.....	36,437,736	40,407,911	47,973,814	52,312,208	56,408,680
July.....	36,461,608	40,301,622	48,122,212	52,318,691	56,781,223
August.....	36,787,828	40,725,468	48,289,780	52,320,981	57,020,468
September.....	36,903,355	41,130,286	48,897,498	52,479,464	57,098,326
October.....	36,961,244	41,322,497	49,989,361	52,480,152	57,493,307
November ..	37,074,774	42,657,737	50,374,087	53,426,775	58,529,624
December.....	37,364,708	44,517,681	50,598,511	54,071,656	59,898,397
Monthly averages....	36,249,145	40,212,943	47,761,536	52,082,335	56,474,124
	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January.....	60,023,932	69,396,431	71,071,984	74,585,185	78,449,573
February.....	60,188,472	69,130,046	71,215,644	74,489,942	78,521,916
March.....	61,254,560	69,716,655	71,302,408	75,328,293	78,569,556
April.....	62,024,267	69,988,077	71,530,096	75,607,676	78,846,070
May.....	63,295,954	69,412,774	71,558,683	75,755,488	79,254,915
June.....	63,755,287	69,556,585	71,653,898	75,824,738	79,370,321
July.....	64,002,577	69,637,439	71,657,694	75,847,368	79,429,978
August.....	64,768,819	69,748,293	71,661,938	75,888,103	79,823,679
September.....	65,221,971	69,798,322	71,700,983	75,937,663	80,089,471
October.....	66,543,794	69,862,098	72,707,614	76,172,223	80,157,791
November.....	67,689,549	70,534,757	74,006,611	77,368,333	83,164,948
December.....	69,258,007	70,901,232	74,427,630	77,847,333	83,965,869
Monthly averages....	64,002,266	69,806,892	72,041,265	75,887,695	79,970,346

TABLE LXXXI. Average circulation of bank notes and government notes by five-year periods 1874-1910.

Five-year periods.	Yearly average of bank notes.	Yearly average of government notes, \$20 and under.
	\$	\$
1874-78.....	22,673,300	3,712,894
1879-83.....	27,479,560	4,928,216
1884-88.....	31,377,000	6,358,407
1889-93.....	33,140,600	7,097,000
1894-98.....	33,130,678	7,674,610
1899-03.....	50,869,159	10,716,262
1904-08.....	68,724,116	14,539,920
1909.....	73,943,119	16,235,774
1910.....	82,120,303	18,098,111

BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXXII. Average monthly circulation of Dominion notes by denominations 1884-1910.¹

Calendar year.	Denominations.						Total average.
	\$5,000.	\$500 and \$1,000.	\$50 and \$100.	\$4, \$5, \$10 and \$20.	\$1 and \$2.	Fractionals.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1884	-	9,507,000	760,353	518,409	5,454,760	183,030	16,423,552
1885	-	9,885,042	612,646	583,480	5,310,554	177,118	16,568,840
1886	-	9,739,375	557,123	525,471	5,472,393	164,986	16,459,348
1887	-	7,961,417	503,446	497,106	5,976,094	162,838	15,100,901
1888	-	9,027,208	451,225	492,788	6,094,316	167,282	16,232,819
1889	-	8,450,542	412,275	471,617	6,127,394	170,470	15,632,298
1890	-	8,211,000	350,000	434,760	6,331,600	174,000	15,501,360
1891	-	9,050,000	280,860	449,644	6,412,825	181,130	16,374,459
1892	-	9,895,000	299,988	473,290	6,551,283	187,880	17,407,441
1893	-	11,280,125	250,820	451,061	6,788,000	196,000	18,966,006
1894	-	13,297,166	227,070	403,334	6,615,048	206,550	20,749,168
1895	-	13,834,666	232,300	369,439	6,743,555	217,802	21,397,762
1896	2,285,000 ²	12,135,875	219,600	348,827	6,980,012	227,390	22,196,704
1897	4,891,250	10,309,208	241,821	322,751	7,237,520	236,156	23,238,706
1898	6,410,417	8,137,833	216,883	364,992	7,851,532	248,122	23,229,779
1899	7,474,583	8,130,083	211,196	434,286	8,524,327	267,175	25,041,650
1900	8,480,000	7,854,500	218,921	395,573	9,315,354	286,117	26,550,465
1901	8,862,083	9,363,375	232,142	524,480	9,757,778	312,911	29,052,769
1902	11,358,750	9,010,667	229,858	639,937	10,463,359	338,842	32,041,413
1903	18,004,167	7,649,000	189,121	558,987	11,409,251	352,934	38,163,460
1904	23,460,000	6,941,167	150,758	456,313	11,995,396	362,203	43,865,837
1905	28,300,417	6,785,792	128,554	493,264	12,630,271	376,359	48,714,657
1906	30,019,583	6,919,583	122,883	392,779	13,997,323	407,381	51,859,532
1907	36,163,667	6,763,625	116,921	334,589	15,188,627	450,011	59,017,410
1908	45,739,583	7,143,125	105,154	214,831	14,910,365	489,886	68,602,944
1909	56,764,583	7,693,208	98,846	153,019	15,542,364	540,391	80,792,411
1910	63,366,250	8,069,500	94,708	254,635	17,235,627	607,849	89,628,569

¹ The statistics of this table are averages computed from the monthly returns of each year. ² Three months only.

TABLE LXXXIII. Amount of exchanges of the clearing houses of chartered banks 1906-1910.¹

Cities.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Calgary	-	69,745,006	64,815,227	99,053,662	150,677,031
Edmonton	-	45,716,692	38,496,510	52,367,651	71,633,122
Halifax	91,837,507	93,587,138	90,232,246	95,278,467	95,855,319
Hamilton	78,480,620	88,104,108	72,329,688	85,036,908	101,226,496
London	57,863,782	65,760,473	56,875,041	62,093,335	67,154,567
Montreal	1,533,597,000	1,555,712,000	1,467,315,031	1,866,649,000	2,088,558,000
Ottawa	135,327,604	152,969,520	154,367,756	173,181,993	193,714,890
Quebec	91,618,685	107,543,570	111,812,551	118,803,773	123,710,055
St. John, N.B.	60,042,818	66,150,414	66,435,636	72,404,500	77,843,546
Toronto	1,219,125,359	1,220,905,517	1,166,902,436	1,437,700,477	1,593,954,254
Vancouver	132,606,358	191,734,480	183,083,446	287,592,941	444,988,818
Victoria	45,615,615	55,330,588	55,356,013	70,695,882	91,567,074
Winnipeg	504,583,914	599,667,576	614,111,801	770,649,322	953,415,281
Regina	-	-	-	-	50,739,160
Totals	3,950,701,262	4,312,927,191	4,142,133,382	5,191,507,911	6,105,037,613

¹ From Bradstreet's.

BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXXIV. Total amount of issue and redemption of Dominion notes from July 1 1878 to March 31 1910.

Fiscal year.	Issue.	Redemption.	Increase.	Decrease.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1878-79	1,650,412	1,295,598	354,814	-
1879-80	3,838,195	1,062,746	2,775,449	-
1880-81	2,104,213	1,158,690	945,523	-
1881-82	2,645,819	1,360,764	1,285,055	-
1882-83	1,652,159	1,443,453	208,706	-
1883-84	1,555,110	2,215,880	-	660,770
1884-85	3,523,167	3,444,412	78,755	-
1885-86	4,622,088	3,755,864	866,224	-
1886-87	2,452,500	3,308,352	-	855,852
1887-88	4,263,667	3,071,185	1,192,482	-
1888-89	3,017,958	3,844,995	-	827,037
1889-90	3,413,793	3,486,180	-	72,387
1890-91	3,793,911	2,975,487	818,424	-
1891-92	5,006,593	3,900,212	1,106,381	-
1892-93	4,172,573	3,006,778	1,165,795	-
1893-94	4,863,808	3,250,582	1,613,226	-
1894-95	3,895,994	4,437,480	-	541,486
1895-96	3,906,764	3,655,997	250,767	-
1896-97	5,812,806	3,866,908	1,945,898	-
1897-98	8,078,500	8,218,403	-	139,903
1898-99	3,747,817	1,689,544	2,058,273	-
1899-00	5,454,682	3,596,225	1,858,457	-
1900-01	6,574,500	4,099,253	2,475,247	-
1901-02	11,540,618	6,658,740	4,881,878	-
1902-03	17,861,500	4,732,290	13,129,210	-
1903-04	11,421,765	8,853,180	2,568,585	-
1904-05	23,682,541	17,923,102	5,759,439	-
1905-06	17,026,923	14,419,717	2,607,206	-
1906-07 (9 mos)	16,132,514	11,279,344	4,853,170	-
1907-08	21,593,319	15,931,925	5,661,394	-
1908-09	32,122,141	13,227,052	18,895,089	-
1909-10	13,202,788	5,419,800	7,782,988	-
Totals	254,631,138	170,590,139	87,138,434	3,097,435

TABLE LXXXV. Commercial failures in Canada by provinces 1909 and 1910.
(Taken from Bradstreet's.)

Provinces.	No. of failures.		Assets.		Liabilities.	
	1909.	1910.	1909.	1910.	1909.	1910.
			\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta	47	56	274,853	113,934	410,230	205,225
British Columbia	64	55	192,473	252,893	319,788	490,327
Manitoba	79	90	241,055	253,205	578,843	746,301
New Brunswick	78	86	190,027	1,271,665	418,125	1,982,051
Nova Scotia	88	68	270,344	187,130	516,354	391,966
Ontario	500	420	2,157,905	1,977,711	4,092,330	4,912,431
Prince Edward Island	8	7	46,510	70,575	88,600	138,565
Quebec	672	639	2,610,348	2,698,065	5,906,615	6,344,815
Saskatchewan	45	44	173,400	197,675	363,499	351,858
Yukon Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	1,581	1,465	6,156,915	7,022,853	12,724,384	15,563,539

SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE LXXXVI. Business of the Post Office savings banks 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Savings banks at end of fiscal year.	Deposits received in year.	Transferred from gov't. s. b. to post office s. b.	Interest on deposits in year.	Total cash and interest.	Amount with-drawn in year.	Amount at credit of open accounts at end of year.	Open accounts at end of year.
	NO.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	NO.
1868 ¹ ..	81	212,507	-	939	213,446	8,857	204,589	2,102
1869..	213	927,885	-	21,095	948,980	296,754	856,814	7,212
1870..	226	1,347,901	-	48,689	1,396,590	664,556	1,588,849	12,178
1871..	230	1,917,576	-	84,274	2,001,850	1,093,439	2,497,260	17,153
1872..	235	2,261,631	-	116,175	2,377,806	1,778,565	3,096,500	21,059
1873..	239	2,306,918	-	126,933	2,433,851	2,323,299	3,207,052	23,526
1874..	266	2,340,284	-	126,273	2,466,557	2,468,643	3,204,965	24,968
1875..	268	1,942,346	-	120,758	2,063,104	2,341,979	2,926,090	24,294
1876..	279	1,726,204	-	110,116	1,836,320	2,021,458	2,740,953	24,415
1877..	287	1,521,000	-	104,068	1,625,068	1,726,083	2,639,937	24,074
1878..	295	1,724,371	-	103,834	1,828,205	1,713,659	2,754,484	25,535
1879..	297	1,973,243	-	110,913	2,084,156	1,793,449	3,105,191	27,445
1880..	297	2,720,216	-	136,075	2,856,291	2,015,813	3,945,669	31,365
1881..	304	4,175,042	-	184,905	4,359,947	2,097,389	6,208,227	39,605
1882..	308	6,435,989	-	291,065	6,727,054	3,461,619	9,473,662	51,463
1883..	330	6,826,266	-	407,305	7,233,571	4,730,995	11,976,237	61,059
1884..	343	6,441,439	-	477,487	6,918,926	5,649,611	13,245,553	66,682
1885..	355	7,098,459	-	539,561	7,638,020	5,793,032	15,090,540	73,322
1886..	392	7,645,227	-	607,075	8,252,302	6,183,471	17,159,372	80,870
1887..	415	8,272,041	-	692,404	8,964,445	6,626,068	19,497,750	90,159
1888..	433	7,722,330	217,385	765,639	8,705,354	7,514,072	20,689,933	101,693
1889..	463	7,926,634	1,085,980	841,922	9,854,536	7,532,146	23,011,423	113,123
1890..	494	6,599,896	167,502	786,875	7,554,273	8,575,042	21,990,653	112,321
1891..	634	6,500,372	389,169	734,431	7,623,972	7,875,978	21,738,648	111,230
1892..	642	7,056,002	-	734,591	7,790,593	7,230,839	22,298,402	110,805
1893..	673	7,708,888	-	777,483	8,486,371	6,631,579	24,153,194	114,275
1894..	699	7,524,286	218,174	835,800	8,578,260	7,473,585	25,257,868	117,020
1895..	731	7,488,028	493,889	876,049	8,857,966	7,310,292	26,805,542	120,628
1896..	755	8,138,947	449,982	944,525	9,533,454	7,406,066	28,932,930	126,442
1897..	779	8,223,000	1,856,474	1,024,512	11,103,986	7,656,087	32,380,829	135,737
1898..	814	9,183,693	786,868	982,726	10,953,287	8,853,178	34,480,938	142,289
1899..	838	8,310,630	-	1,001,900	9,312,530	9,021,863	34,771,605	142,141
1900..	847	10,448,485	141,172	1,049,699	11,639,356	8,903,505	37,507,456	150,987
1901..	895	11,091,099	-	1,126,952	12,218,051	9,774,695	39,950,813	157,368
1902..	915	11,382,035	415,508	1,188,925	12,986,468	10,617,071	42,320,210	162,761
1903..	934	12,060,825	-	1,254,048	13,314,873	11,379,757	44,255,327	167,023
1904..	961	11,737,940	-	1,309,567	13,047,507	11,883,128	45,419,706	168,572
1905..	989	10,504,430	252,774	1,320,512	12,077,716	12,129,101	45,368,321	165,518
1906..	1,011	10,805,458	559,593	1,328,206	12,693,257	12,324,529	45,736,488	164,542
1907 ² ..	1,043	8,803,503	1,216,169	1,027,834	11,047,506	9,330,766	47,453,228	167,285
1908..	1,084	12,293,274	59,244	1,369,405	13,721,923	13,610,866	47,564,284	165,691
1909..	1,102	9,415,569	-	1,342,870	10,758,439	13,132,239	45,190,484	155,895
1910..	1,133	8,816,512	-	1,279,011	10,095,523	11,699,650	43,586,357	148,893
Totals	-	279,558,381	8,309,883	28,313,426	316,191,690	282,594,773	-	-

¹ Three months only. ² Nine months.

NOTE. The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30 and since that date it ends March 31.

SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE LXXXVII. Business of the Dominion Government savings banks 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Cash deposits in year.	Interest on total deposits.	Total cash and interest.	With-drawals in year.	At credit of depositors June 30.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	292,994	66,078	359,072	297,900	1,483,219
1869	323,138	69,528	392,666	281,360	1,594,525
1870	462,481	77,128	539,609	311,564	1,822,570
1871	556,669	88,256	644,925	395,458	2,072,037
1872	1,085,239	100,836	1,186,125	1,142,346	2,154,234
1873	2,442,917	93,892	2,536,809	1,732,873	2,958,170
1874	3,207,689	154,491	3,362,180	2,564,996	4,005,295
1875	3,570,289	177,896	3,748,185	3,508,389	4,245,091
1876	3,222,672	178,572	2,951,244	3,343,170	4,303,165
1877	3,911,576	190,156	4,101,732	3,574,204	4,830,693
1878	5,366,358	232,816	5,599,174	4,687,338	5,742,729
1879	4,549,290	242,665	4,791,955	4,431,991	6,102,492
1880	5,240,195	268,729	5,508,924	4,504,129	7,107,287
1881	6,494,640	323,874	6,818,514	4,297,356	9,628,445
1882	7,090,434	411,949	7,502,383	4,835,828	12,295,000
1883	7,067,390	505,388	7,572,778	5,624,908	14,242,870
1884	6,807,632	576,653	7,384,285	5,655,171	15,971,984
1885	7,170,480	645,707	7,816,187	5,899,635	17,888,536
1886	7,513,069	728,546	8,241,615	6,115,708	20,014,442
1887	6,134,911	795,164	6,930,075	5,609,992	21,334,525
1888	3,541,144	813,349	4,354,493	5,006,992	20,682,025
1889	3,645,188	777,300	4,422,488	5,159,579	19,944,935
1890	3,086,935	688,417	3,775,352	4,698,476	19,021,812
1891	2,858,535	614,094	3,472,629	4,833,062	17,661,378
1892	3,155,344	585,989	3,741,333	4,171,565	17,231,146
1893	3,410,093	588,319	3,998,412	3,533,094	17,696,464
1894	3,400,456	601,420	4,001,876	3,920,196	17,778,144
1895	3,242,278	594,283	3,836,561	3,969,749	17,644,956
1896	3,293,378	598,445	3,891,823	3,670,391	17,866,389
1897	3,186,581	597,580	3,784,161	5,096,403	16,554,147
1898	2,705,020	463,313	3,168,333	4,092,309	15,630,171
1899	2,514,398	449,166	2,963,564	3,123,635	15,470,100
1900	2,784,581	452,400	3,236,981	3,064,825	15,642,257
1901	2,881,477	462,809	3,344,286	2,888,406	16,098,136
1902	2,971,583	473,334	3,444,917	3,425,284	16,117,769
1903	3,051,868	475,244	3,527,112	3,129,088	16,515,793
1904	2,879,793	483,232	3,363,025	3,140,084	16,738,734
1905	2,817,267	489,322	3,306,589	3,396,198	16,649,126
1906	2,744,818	473,281	3,218,099	3,693,101	16,174,124
1907 (9 mos.)	1,981,286	333,866	2,315,152	3,400,702	15,088,574 ²
1908	2,457,330	436,539	2,893,869	2,965,582	15,016,861 ²
1909	2,074,479	431,120	2,505,599	2,774,034	14,748,43 ²
1910	2,120,201	427,037	2,547,238	2,617,802	14,677,872 ²
Totals for 45 fiscal years ..	149,314,146	18,238,183	167,552,329	154,584,873	14,677,872 ¹

¹ This amount includes \$1,422,047 at credit of depositors June 30 1867, together with \$38,418 at credit of New Brunswick account in 1871, and \$249,941 at credit of Prince Edward Island account in 1871. ² March 31.

SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE LXXXVIII. Total business of Post Office and Dominion Government savings banks 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Cash- deposits in year.	Interest on total deposits.	Total cash and interest.	With- drawals in year.	At credit of depositors June 30.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	505,501	67,017	572,518	306,757	1,687,808
1869.....	1,251,023	90,622	1,341,645	578,114	2,451,335
1870.....	1,810,382	125,817	1,936,199	976,119	3,411,419
1871.....	2,474,245	172,530	2,646,775	1,488,897	4,569,297
1872.....	3,385,338	217,010	3,602,348	2,920,911	5,250,734
1873.....	4,749,835	220,825	4,970,660	4,056,172	6,165,222
1874.....	5,797,914	280,764	6,078,678	5,033,639	7,210,261
1875.....	5,512,635	298,654	5,811,289	5,850,368	7,171,181
1876.....	4,948,877	288,688	5,237,565	5,364,628	7,044,118
1877.....	5,432,576	294,224	5,726,800	5,300,287	7,470,631
1878.....	7,090,729	336,651	7,427,380	6,400,997	8,497,013
1879.....	6,522,533	353,578	6,876,111	6,165,441	9,207,683
1880.....	7,960,411	404,804	8,365,215	6,519,942	11,052,956
1881.....	10,669,682	508,779	11,178,461	6,394,745	15,836,672
1882.....	13,526,422	703,014	14,229,436	8,297,446	21,768,662
1883.....	13,893,656	912,693	14,806,349	10,355,903	26,219,108
1884.....	13,249,071	1,054,140	14,303,211	11,304,782	29,217,537
1885.....	14,268,939	1,185,267	15,454,206	11,692,666	32,979,076
1886.....	15,158,296	1,335,620	16,493,916	12,299,179	37,173,814
1887.....	14,406,952	1,487,569	15,894,521	12,236,060	40,832,275
1888.....	11,480,859	1,578,988	13,059,847	12,521,064	41,371,058
1889.....	12,657,802	1,619,222	14,277,024	12,691,725	42,956,358
1890.....	9,854,333	1,475,292	11,329,625	13,273,518	41,012,465
1891.....	9,748,076	1,348,525	11,096,601	12,709,040	39,400,026
1892.....	10,211,345	1,320,580	11,531,925	11,402,404	39,529,548
1893.....	11,118,981	1,365,802	12,484,783	10,164,673	41,849,658
1894.....	11,142,916	1,437,220	12,580,136	11,393,782	43,036,012
1895.....	11,224,195	1,470,332	12,694,527	11,280,041	44,450,499
1896.....	11,882,307	1,542,970	13,425,277	11,076,457	46,799,319
1897.....	13,266,055	1,622,092	14,888,147	12,752,490	48,934,976
1898.....	12,675,591	1,446,039	14,121,630	12,945,487	50,111,119
1899.....	10,825,028	1,451,066	12,276,094	12,145,498	50,241,715
1900.....	13,374,238	1,502,099	14,876,337	11,968,330	53,149,722
1901.....	13,972,574	1,589,761	15,562,335	12,663,100	56,048,957
1902.....	14,769,126	1,662,258	16,431,384	14,042,355	58,437,987
1903.....	15,112,695	1,729,293	16,841,988	14,508,845	60,771,129
1904.....	14,617,733	1,792,799	16,410,532	15,023,212	62,158,450
1905.....	13,574,471	1,809,834	15,384,305	15,525,298	62,017,457
1906.....	14,109,869	1,801,487	15,911,356	16,017,631	61,911,182
1907 (9 mos.)...	12,000,958	1,361,700	13,362,658	12,731,468	62,541,802 ²
1908.....	14,809,848	1,805,944	16,615,792	16,576,448	62,581,145 ²
1909.....	11,490,049	1,773,989	13,264,038	15,906,273	59,938,920 ²
1910.....	10,936,713	1,706,048	12,642,761	14,317,452	58,264,229 ²
Totals for 43 fiscal years.....	437,470,780	46,551,609	484,022,389	427,180,207	58,264,229 ¹

¹ This includes the amount at credit of depositors June 30 1867. ² March 31.

POST OFFICE.

TABLE LXXXIX. Revenue and expenditure of the department 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Net revenue.	Expendi- ture.	Deficit.	Surplus.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	808,858	785,299	-	23,559
1869	758,182	864,955	106,773	-
1870	788,905	933,399	144,494	-
1871	803,637	994,876	191,239	-
1872	916,418	1,092,519	176,101	-
1873	1,093,516	1,240,136	146,620	-
1874	1,151,270	1,370,542	219,272	-
1875	1,172,381	1,509,113	336,732	-
1876	1,106,737	1,581,609	474,872	-
1877	1,120,224	1,694,708	574,484	-
1878	1,224,912	1,715,255	490,343	-
1879	1,117,364	1,750,267	632,903	-
1880	1,179,678	1,818,271	638,593	-
1881	1,344,970	1,876,658	531,688	-
1882	1,543,309	1,980,567	437,258	-
1883	1,753,079	2,176,089	423,010	-
1884	1,712,319	2,312,965	600,646	-
1885	1,790,495	2,488,315	697,820	-
1886	1,852,155	2,763,186	911,031	-
1887	1,964,062	2,818,907	854,845	-
1888	2,322,729	2,889,729	567,000	-
1889	2,220,504	2,982,321	761,817	-
1890	2,357,389	3,074,470	717,081	-
1891	2,515,824	3,161,676	645,852	-
1892	2,652,746	3,316,120	663,374	-
1893	2,773,508	3,421,203	647,695	-
1894	2,809,341	3,517,261	707,920	-
1895	2,792,790	3,593,647	800,857	-
1896	2,971,653	3,752,805	781,152	-
1897	3,202,938	3,789,478	586,540	-
1898	3,527,810	3,575,412	47,602	-
1899	3,182,931	3,581,849	398,918	-
1900	3,183,984	3,645,646	461,662	-
1901	3,421,192	3,837,376	416,184	-
1902	3,888,126	3,883,017	-	5,109
1903	4,366,128	3,970,860	-	395,268
1904	4,652,325	4,347,541	-	304,784
1905	5,125,373	4,634,528	-	490,845
1906	5,933,342	4,921,577	-	1,011,765
1907 (9 mos.)	5,061,859	3,979,557	-	1,082,302
1908	7,107,756	6,005,930	-	1,101,826
1909	7,401,624	6,592,386	-	809,238
1910	7,958,547	7,215,337	-	743,210
Totals for 43 fiscal years.. ..	116,632,890	127,457,362	16,792,378	5,967,906

NOTE. The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30 and since that date it ends March 31.

POST OFFICE.

TABLE XC. Operations of the money order system in Canada 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Orders issued in Canada.	Value of Orders issued in Canada.	Payable in		Value of orders issued in other countries payable in Canada.
			Canada.	Other countries.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	90,163	3,352,881	2,959,763	393,118	90,580
1869.....	96,627	3,563,645	3,193,306	370,339	100,823
1870.....	110,021	3,910,250	3,489,610	420,640	117,914
1871.....	120,521	4,546,434	4,067,735	478,699	126,694
1872.....	136,422	5,154,120	4,573,020	581,100	147,230
1873.....	161,096	6,239,505	5,569,298	670,207	160,696
1874.....	179,851	6,757,427	6,090,173	667,254	177,501
1875.....	181,091	6,711,539	6,132,095	579,444	181,091
1876.....	238,668	6,866,618	6,157,813	708,805	359,314
1877.....	253,962	6,856,821	6,164,826	691,995	408,286
1878.....	269,417	7,130,896	6,412,577	718,319	458,746
1879.....	281,725	6,788,723	6,086,521	702,202	505,834
1880.....	306,088	7,207,337	6,385,211	822,126	698,652
1881.....	338,238	7,725,212	6,679,547	1,045,665	1,002,735
1882.....	372,248	8,354,154	7,018,526	1,335,628	1,194,029
1883.....	419,613	9,490,899	7,634,735	1,856,164	1,236,275
1884.....	463,502	10,067,835	7,971,920	2,095,915	1,262,867
1885.....	499,243	10,384,211	8,254,003	2,130,208	1,185,751
1886.....	529,458	10,231,189	8,146,096	2,085,093	1,245,957
1887.....	574,899	10,328,985	8,093,887	2,235,098	1,495,674
1888.....	630,968	10,916,618	8,520,776	2,395,842	1,726,011
1889.....	673,813	11,265,920	8,692,419	2,573,501	1,756,945
1890.....	780,503	11,997,861	9,359,434	2,638,427	1,851,059
1891.....	855,619	12,478,178	9,854,052	2,624,126	1,984,360
1892.....	919,996	12,825,701	10,210,099	2,615,602	2,077,887
1893.....	967,866	12,902,976	10,404,857	2,498,119	2,269,635
1894.....	1,042,410	13,245,990	10,487,280	2,758,710	2,224,344
1895.....	1,092,052	13,187,322	10,736,648	2,450,674	2,055,984
1896.....	1,131,152	13,081,861	10,726,661	2,355,200	2,124,553
1897.....	1,162,209	12,987,231	10,680,835	2,306,396	2,245,467
1898.....	1,164,857	14,518,480	12,082,658	2,435,822	2,162,971
1899.....	1,061,373	14,467,997	12,001,224	2,466,773	2,221,385
1900.....	1,074,922	16,209,069	13,148,520	3,060,549	2,470,565
1901.....	1,151,024	17,956,258	14,324,289	3,631,969	2,592,845
1902.....	1,446,129	23,549,402	18,423,035	5,126,367	3,575,803
1903.....	1,668,705	26,868,202	20,761,078	6,107,124	4,604,528
1904.....	1,869,233	29,652,811	21,706,474	7,946,337	5,197,122
1905.....	1,924,130	32,349,476	23,410,485	8,938,991	5,602,257
1906.....	2,178,549	37,355,673	26,133,565	11,222,108	6,533,201
1907 (9 mos).....	1,845,278	32,160,098	21,958,855	10,201,243	5,393,042
1908.....	2,990,691	49,974,007	31,836,629	18,137,378	7,933,361
1909.....	3,596,299	52,627,770	36,577,552	16,050,218	7,794,751
1910.....	4,178,752	60,967,162	41,595,206	19,371,957	8,048,467
Totals for 43 fiscal years.....	101,029,383	675,214,744	514,713,293	160,501,452	96,603,192

POST OFFICE.

TABLE XCI. Money orders by provinces 1906-1910.

Provinces.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
No. of money order offices in—					
Canada	2,676	2,789	2,918	3,114	3,111
Alberta.....	56	78	96	123	150
British Columbia..	150	163	166	182	210
Manitoba	180	187	196	214	228
New Brunswick	158	160	164	169	168
Nova Scotia.....	272	280	281	280	282
Ontario	1,046	1,057	1,089	1,150	1,191
Prince Edward Island ..	33	33	33	33	33
Quebec.....	663	693	728	771	799
Saskatchewan....	108	130	157	185	242
Yukon Territory.....	10	8	8	7	8
No. of money orders issued in—					
Canada	2,178,549	1,845,278	2,990,691	3,596,299	4,178,752
Alberta.....	83,857	86,990	169,413	235,790	316,815
British Columbia.....	175,943	150,097	276,777	343,549	427,231
Manitoba	204,082	172,268	264,459	323,988	383,314
New Brunswick	94,370	73,059	113,616	138,488	150,287
Nova Scotia.....	227,983	174,340	254,819	278,631	303,606
Ontario	877,607	730,540	1,152,301	1,300,202	1,462,731
Prince Edward Island ..	15,225	12,056	17,947	21,535	24,636
Quebec.....	381,112	327,081	529,953	641,800	689,772
Saskatchewan.....	103,116	108,930	198,806	295,262	409,950
Yukon Territory.....	15,254	9,917	12,600	12,054	10,410
Receipts for money orders issued in—					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada	37,355,673	32,160,098	49,974,007	52,627,770	60,967,162
Alberta.....	1,395,302	1,456,456	2,756,393	3,453,639	4,774,877
British Columbia.....	3,605,314	3,290,050	6,116,945	6,136,010	7,929,038
Manitoba	4,033,928	3,377,359	4,480,227	4,862,384	5,426,855
New Brunswick.....	1,555,231	1,269,290	1,933,405	2,306,280	2,426,862
Nova Scotia.....	3,338,282	2,567,030	3,712,223	3,863,259	4,115,865
Ontario	13,675,198	11,538,665	17,356,484	16,746,090	18,513,861
Prince Edward Island ..	259,657	210,556	296,515	334,238	369,564
Quebec.....	6,738,406	5,849,343	9,258,568	9,758,107	10,433,195
Saskatchewan....	2,061,007	2,138,630	3,510,023	4,681,144	6,559,824
Yukon Territory.....	693,348	462,719	553,224	486,619	417,221

¹ Nine months.

POST OFFICE.

TABLE XCII. Number and value of postal notes received 1906-1910.

Denominations.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
\$ c.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
0.20.....	74,360	60,346	88,298	94,872	112,730
0.25.....	141,672	113,097	168,812	182,015	213,278
0.30.....	101,199	79,412	118,613	125,358	145,453
0.40.....	94,647	73,843	112,722	114,761	133,850
0.50.....	188,784	148,916	224,906	239,763	283,773
0.60.....	82,451	65,847	98,958	99,293	114,680
0.70.....	43,968	33,824	52,737	57,386	65,867
0.75.....	91,598	70,982	106,967	118,044	142,181
0.80.....	70,379	52,358	76,779	81,001	94,626
0.90.....	57,953	46,613	68,479	72,261	84,929
1.00.....	332,506	271,583	391,945	403,267	469,292
1.50.....	128,585	105,002	147,563	141,282	159,540
2.00.....	203,915	162,939	236,657	238,603	275,040
2.50.....	75,894	62,574	86,204	81,740	94,852
3.00.....	129,484	102,974	144,981	137,090	159,920
4.00.....	93,558	75,497	102,607	94,121	107,603
5.00.....	206,356	164,017	225,969	212,592	244,436
10.00.....	131,123	106,933	147,145	137,054	157,767
Total notes received..... NO.	2,248,467	1,796,757	2,600,342	2,630,503	3,059,817
Total value..... \$	4,707,564	3,786,877	5,310,588	5,112,853	5,904,414
Commission received..... "	49,120	39,335	56,318	55,990	64,996
Postal notes issued to post-masters..... NO.	2,344,965	1,912,885	2,662,630	2,780,610	3,167,820
Value of notes issued..... \$	4,923,090	4,035,824	5,457,612	5,379,696	6,139,305

TABLE XCIII. Issue of postage stamps, etc., 1909-1910.

Denominations.	Issue 1909.		Issue 1910.	
	No.	value.	No.	value.
		\$		\$
½ cent postage stamps.....	2,655,000	13,275	601,700	3,009
1 " ".....	210,069,000	2,100,690	256,962,000	2,569,620
2 " ".....	266,070,700	5,321,414	271,420,100	5,428,402
5 " ".....	8,548,900	427,445	9,601,700	480,085
7 " ".....	3,397,700	237,839	3,582,800	250,796
10 " ".....	1,920,300	192,030	2,349,175	234,918
15 " ".....	300,000	45,000	2	2
20 " ".....	597,050	119,410	590,175	118,035
50 " ".....	94,925	47,462	139,600	69,800
10 cent special delivery stamps.....	89,435	8,944	107,060	10,706
1 cent postage due stamps.....	288,500	2,885	455,400	4,554
2 " ".....	946,700	18,934	1,141,100	22,822
5 " ".....	250,500	12,525	350,400	17,520
2 cent stamp books.....	1,164,911	291,228	1,323,514	330,878
1 " post bands.....	549,900	6,599	489,700	5,876
1 " post cards.....	25,103,000	251,030	26,093,500	260,935
1 " advertising (16 on a sheet).....	676,000	6,760	740,000	7,400
1 " " (8 " " ".....)	1,989,000	19,890	2,162,000	21,620
1 " " (single).....	415,300	4,153	435,500	4,355
2 " Postal Union cards.....	73,900	1,578	79,400	1,588
2 " reply cards.....	229,600	4,592	455,400	9,108
1 " stamped envelopes.....	1,036,700	12,440	1,360,100	16,321
2 " ".....	2,455,500	54,021	2,928,400	64,425
1, 2 and 3 cent newspaper wrappers..	1,187,236	15,719	882,000 ³	8,820
6 cent International reply coupons..	2,475	148	14,050	843
Total.....	530,117,232	9,216,011	584,264,774	9,942,436

Nine months. ² Discontinued June 10 1909. ³ Two and three cents withdrawn from issue.

POST OFFICE.

TABLE XCIV. Number of post offices in Canada and estimated number of letters and post cards sent 1868 to 1910.

Fiscal year.	Number of post offices.	Estimated number sent of			
		Registered letters.	Free letters.	Total letters posted.	Post cards.
1868.....	3,638	704,750	733,000	18,103,000	
1869.....	3,756	850,000	874,000	21,920,000	
1870.....	3,820	1,000,000	1,034,000	24,500,000	
1871.....	3,943	1,100,000	1,218,000	27,050,000 ¹	
1872.....	4,135	1,280,000	1,125,000	30,600,000 ¹	
1873.....	4,518	1,377,000	1,091,000	34,579,000 ¹	
1874.....	4,706	1,562,900	1,432,200	39,358,500 ¹	
1875.....	4,892	1,750,000	1,290,000	42,000,000 ¹	
1876.....	5,015	1,774,000	1,059,292	41,800,000	4,646,000
1877.....	5,161	1,842,000	1,096,000	41,510,000	5,450,000
1878.....	5,378	1,980,000	1,250,000	44,000,000	6,455,000
1879.....	5,606	1,940,000	1,384,000	43,900,000	6,940,000
1880.....	5,773	2,040,000	1,464,000	45,800,000	7,800,000
1881.....	5,935	2,253,000	1,838,000	48,170,000	9,640,000
1882.....	6,171	2,450,000	2,390,000	56,200,000	11,300,000
1883.....	6,395	2,650,000	2,600,000	62,800,000	12,940,000
1884.....	6,887	3,000,000	2,824,000	66,100,000	13,580,000
1885.....	7,084	3,060,000	2,960,000	68,400,000	13,800,000
1886.....	7,295	3,400,000	3,310,000	71,000,000	15,109,000
1887.....	7,534	3,560,000	3,160,000	74,300,000	16,356,000
1888.....	7,671	3,580,000	3,500,000	80,200,000	16,586,000
1889.....	7,838	3,649,000	3,872,000	92,668,000	19,355,000
1890.....	7,913	3,280,000	3,870,000	94,100,000	19,480,000
1891.....	8,061	3,292,000	4,078,000	97,975,000	20,300,000
1892.....	8,288	3,286,700	4,606,000	102,850,000	20,815,000
1893.....	8,477	3,254,000	4,723,000	106,290,000	22,790,000
1894.....	8,664	3,237,200	4,925,500	107,145,000	23,695,000
1895.....	8,832	3,183,200	4,441,000	107,565,000	24,025,000
1896.....	9,103	3,505,500	4,808,800	116,028,000	24,794,800
1897.....	9,191	3,509,500	5,501,000	123,830,000	26,140,000
1898.....	9,282	3,534,500	5,673,250	134,975,000	28,153,000
1899.....	9,420	3,675,400	5,400,500	150,375,000	27,450,000
1900.....	9,627	4,312,000	6,318,000	178,292,500	27,130,000
1901.....	9,834	4,528,000	6,839,000	191,650,000	26,842,000
1902.....	9,958	4,973,000	7,411,000	213,628,000	26,343,000
1903.....	10,150	5,470,000	8,152,000	335,791,000	26,646,000
1904.....	10,460	5,936,000	8,819,000	259,190,000	27,178,000
1905.....	10,879	6,594,500	9,716,000	285,541,000	29,941,000
1906.....	11,141	7,475,000	10,922,000	323,644,000	33,674,000
1907 (9 mos.).....	11,377	6,254,000	9,176,000	273,071,000	28,270,000
1908.....	11,823	9,078,000	13,207,000	396,011,000	40,664,000
1909.....	12,479	9,504,000	13,686,000	414,301,000	42,179,000
1910.....	12,887	10,465,000	14,975,500	456,085,000	45,105,000

¹ Including post cards.

POST OFFICE.

TABLE XCV. Number of post offices in Canada by provinces, and estimated number of letters and post cards sent 1910.

Provinces.	Number of post offices.	Estimated number sent of			
		Registered letters.	Free letters.	Total letters posted.	Post cards.
Alberta.....	695	486,000	401,000	20,822,000	1,307,000
British Columbia.....	570	918,000	683,000	37,266,000	1,327,000
Manitoba.....	700	1,005,000	822,000	43,068,000	2,703,000
New Brunswick.....	1,410	395,000	375,000	17,500,000	1,603,000
Nova Scotia.....	1,953	545,000	611,000	25,821,000	2,159,000
Ontario.....	3,748	4,442,000	9,861,000	203,448,000	28,280,000
Prince Edward Island..	467	80,000	74,000	3,266,000	216,000
Quebec.....	2,341	2,136,000	1,775,000	85,334,000	5,784,000
Saskatchewan.....	983	440,000	359,000	18,659,000	1,175,000
Yukon.....	20	18,000	14,500	901,000	50,000
Total	12,887	10,465,000	14,975,500	456,085,000	45,104,000

TABLE XCVI. Mail subsidies and steamship subventions 1908-1910.

Service.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$
Canada and Great Britain.....	563,570	565,000	596,427
Canada and South Africa.....	146,000	146,000	146,000
Canada and Australia.....	183,980	173,566	180,509
Canada and New Zealand.....	40,880	46,720	11,680
Canada and Mexico.....	91,667	91,667	104,167
Canada and France ¹	116,666	130,555	147,222
Canada, China and Japan ¹	72,270	73,000	73,000
Canada, China and Japan (additional).....	-	48,302	48,667
Canada and Newfoundland.....	-	14,360	10,095
Canada and Manchester, Eng.....	35,000	35,000	34,781
St. John and Glasgow.....	12,750	12,000	11,250
St. John, Dublin and Belfast.....	3,000	2,250	3,750
St. John, Halifax and London.....	32,500	40,000	40,000
St. John and Digby.....	18,056	20,000	19,792
St. John, Digby, Bear River and Clementsport....	1,500	1,500	1,473
St. John, Annapolis and Granville.....	1,500	1,500	1,471
St. John, Halifax via Yarmouth.....	7,885	9,038	8,654
St. John and Minas Basin.....	3,000	3,000	3,000
St. John and Westport.....	1,500	1,500	1,500
St. John, Halifax, West Indies and South America	63,510	65,700	65,700
St. John and Margaretville.....	1,350	2,650	2,500
Halifax and Jamaica.....	13,800	13,800	13,800
Halifax, St. Johns, Newfoundland and Liverpool.	20,000	20,000	20,000
Halifax and Newfoundland.....	2,000	4,000	4,000
Halifax and Canso.....	4,000	4,000	4,000
Halifax and Spry Bay.....	-	2,500	2,500
Magdalen Islands and Mainland.....	15,000	15,000	12,000
Grand Manan and Mainland.....	5,000	5,000	7,000

¹ Under special statute.

POST OFFICE.

TABLE XCVI. Mail subsidies and steamship subventions 1903-1910—concluded.

Service.	1903.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$
P. E. Island and Mainland.....	12,500	12,500	12,500
P. E. Island, Cape Breton and Newfoundland....	8,000	8,000	8,000
Quebec and Gaspé.....	8,500	8,500	8,500
Quebec, Natashquan and Blanc Sablon.....	20,000	20,000	20,000
Quebec and Isle of Orleans.....	500	500	—
Pictou, Murray Harbour, etc., and Georgetown...	2,400	6,000	6,000
Pictou and Cheticamp.....	1,368	2,000	2,000
Pt. Mulgrave and Guysboro.....	5,000	5,000	5,000
Pt. Mulgrave, St. Peter, etc.....	6,000	6,000	6,000
Pt. Mulgrave and Canso.....	4,000	4,000	4,000
Pt. Mulgrave and Cheticamp.....	4,500	5,000	5,000
Petit de Grat and Mulgrave I.C.R. Terminus....	3,000	3,000	3,000
Baddeck, Grand Narrows, etc.....	5,825	5,450	5,825
Gaspé, Dalhousie and Campbellton.....	13,250	12,000	12,875
Sydney and Whyecomagh.....	1,000	1,000	2,000
Sydney and Bay St. Lawrence Ports.....	1,500	1,500	1,500
St. Stephen, St. Croix, etc.....	3,000	3,000	3,000
St. Catharines Bay and Tadousac.....	2,000	1,525	3,054
Victoria, Vancouver and Skagway.....	12,500	12,500	12,500
Victoria and Vancouver Island (west coast).....	5,000	5,000	5,000
Victoria and San Francisco.....	3,000	3,000	3,000
Petitcodiac River and Cumberland Co., N.S.....	2,000	2,000	2,000
Newcastle, Neguac and Escouminac, Miramichi River.....	1,500	1,500	2,000
Pelees Island and Mainland.....	1,500	1,500	5,000
Annapolis and Hull, Eng.....	—	2,000	4,000
Froudes Point and Lockport.....	—	600	937
Bonaventure River and Petit Rocher.....	2,857	3,000	3,000
Prince Rupert, B.C., and Queen Charlotte Islands.	—	—	2,200
River du Loup and Tadousac.....	—	—	8,544
St. John and Cumberland Basin.....	—	—	3,000
St. John and St. Andrews.....	—	—	1,000
Schooner Service, Lower St. Lawrence.....	800	1,000	1,000
Total subsidies and subventions	1,590,384	1,684,683	1,736,373

INSURANCE.

TABLE XXVII. Fire insurance in Canada 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gross cash received for premiums	4,698,278	4,909,438	5,914,551	6,513,160	6,430,131
Re-insurance, return premiums	1,684,564	1,730,119	2,233,216	2,693,788	2,665,790
Net cash received for premiums	3,013,714	3,179,319	3,681,335	3,819,372	3,764,341
Gross amount of policies, new and renewed	301,816,272	324,168,552	375,927,812	423,764,660	455,432,696
Net amount at risk ...	328,340,100	354,604,064	412,019,532	433,913,379	473,744,578
Net amount of losses in year	1,468,076	1,674,728	1,961,352	2,754,260	2,103,976
Net amount paid for losses	1,399,065	1,602,131	1,801,449	2,655,226	2,123,508
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted	160,240	201,723	262,859	322,205	262,824
Resisted	14,046	17,125	13,984	7,345	17,673
British companies—					
Gross cash received for premiums	10,323,990	10,116,385	11,002,400	11,722,266	11,410,944
Re-insurance, return premiums	1,741,065	1,515,011	1,699,495	1,802,863	1,689,947
Net cash received for premiums	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,919,403	9,720,997
Gross amount of policies, new and renewed	649,566,539	672,318,145	748,836,659	789,146,201	832,409,237
Net amount received ...	785,219,445	855,091,245	937,282,806	976,863,509	1,059,178,683
Net amount of losses in year	3,695,509	4,012,405	5,136,677	5,760,369	4,835,334
Net amount paid for losses	3,634,706	3,829,244	5,073,985	5,776,725	4,849,587
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted	316,612	480,699	587,597	454,402	415,665
Resisted	28,688	15,414	14,014	25,116	31,304
American companies—					
Gross cash received for premiums	3,158,022	3,401,299	3,684,780	3,833,338	4,160,988
Re-insurance, return premiums	468,990	494,029	554,547	544,838	596,862
Net cash received for premiums	2,689,032	2,907,270	3,130,234	3,288,500	3,564,126
Gross amount of policies, new and renewed	188,712,561	213,613,168	239,440,520	253,383,160	292,133,934
Net amount at risk ...	204,586,950	234,206,935	265,401,198	289,931,375	330,353,243
Net amount of losses in year	1,022,027	1,176,696	1,607,550	1,832,947	1,665,167
Net amount paid for losses	966,748	1,152,916	1,569,607	1,847,504	1,673,731
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted	116,817	136,306	159,057	144,660	143,196
Resisted	12,500	9,540	9,777	3,000	6,400
All companies—					
Gross cash received for premiums	18,180,290	18,427,122	20,601,731	22,066,764	22,002,063
Re-insurance, return premiums	3,894,619	3,739,159	4,487,258	5,041,489	4,952,599
Net cash received for premiums	14,285,671	14,687,963	16,114,475	17,027,275	17,049,464

NOTE.—The statistics of insurance are for the calendar years. The figures for the year 1910 are not obtainable at time of going to press.

INSURANCE.

TABLE XXVII. Fire insurance in Canada, 1905-1909—concluded.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
All companies—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gross amount of policies, new and renewed	1,140,095,372	1,210,099,865	1,364,204,991	1,466,294,021	1,579,975,867
Net amount at risk...	1,318,146,495	1,443,902,244	1,614,703,536	1,700,708,263	1,863,276,504
Net amount of losses in year.....	6,185,612	6,863,829	8,705,579	10,347,576	8,604,477
Net amount paid for losses.....	6,000,519	6,584,291	8,445,041	10,279,455	8,646,826
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.....	593,669	818,726	959,513	921,267	821,685
Resisted.....	55,234	42,079	37,775	35,461	55,377

TABLE XXVIII. Premiums received for fire insurance 1869-1909.

Companies.	Totals for 1869-1904.	for 1905.	for 1906.	for 1907.	for 1908.	for 1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies..	44,272,338	3,013,714	3,179,319	3,681,335	3,819,372	3,764,341
British companies....	132,885,781	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,919,403	9,720,997
American companies..	23,717,499	2,689,032	2,907,270	3,130,234	3,288,500	3,564,126
All companies.....	201,575,618	14,285,671	14,687,963	16,114,475	17,027,275	17,049,464

TABLE XXIX. Losses paid for fire insurance 1869-1909.

Companies.	Totals for 1869-1904.	for 1905.	for 1906.	for 1907.	for 1908.	for 1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies..	31,204,463	1,399,065	1,602,131	1,801,449	2,655,226	2,123,508
British companies....	92,665,324	3,634,706	3,829,244	5,073,985	5,776,725	4,849,587
American companies..	16,440,049	966,748	1,152,916	1,569,607	1,847,504	1,673,731
All companies.....	140,309,836	6,000,519	6,584,291	8,445,041	10,279,455	8,646,826

TABLE C. Aggregate business of fire companies 1869-1909.

Companies.	Net cash premiums received.	Amount of policies taken.	Amount at risk in 1869.	Amount at risk in 1909.	Losses paid.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies. .	62,430,419	6,542,894,287	59,340,916	473,744,578	40,785,842
British companies. . . .	179,013,386	16,368,581,588	115,222,003	1,059,178,783	115,829,571
American companies....	39,296,661	3,346,595,139	13,796,890	330,353,243	23,650,555
All companies.....	280,740,466	26,258,071,014	188,359,809	1,863,276,604	180,265,968

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TABLE CL. Risks, premiums, cash receipts and payments of fire companies 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Risks taken in year...	301,816,272	324,168,552	375,927,812	423,764,660	455,432,696
Premiums charged on risks	4,706,640	4,938,535	5,657,965	6,398,477	6,551,644
Cash received for premiums	3,013,713	3,179,317	3,681,335	3,819,372	3,764,338
Cash paid for losses...	1,399,065	1,602,132	1,801,448	2,655,226	2,123,510
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks	1·56	1·52	1·52	1·51	1·44
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums	46·42	50·39	48·93	69·52	56·41
British companies—					
Risks taken in year...	649,566,539	672,318,145	748,816,659	789,146,201	832,409,237
Premiums charged on risks	10,370,180	10,189,363	11,105,548	11,674,637	11,518,267
Cash received for premiums	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,919,403	9,720,998
Cash paid for losses...	3,634,706	3,829,242	5,073,935	5,776,725	4,849,586
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks	1·60	1·52	1·48	1·48	1·38
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums.	42·35	44·52	54·54	58·24	49·89
American companies—					
Risks taken in year...	188,712,561	213,613,168	239,440,520	253,383,160	292,133,934
Premiums charged on risks	3,185,216	3,426,832	3,729,350	3,893,318	4,223,721
Cash received for premiums	2,689,032	2,907,270	3,130,234	3,288,500	5,564,127
Cash paid for losses...	966,748	1,152,916	1,569,608	1,847,504	1,673,730
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks	1·69	1·60	1·56	1·54	1·45
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums.	35·95	39·66	50·14	56·18	46·96
All companies—					
Risks taken in year...	1,140,095,372	1,210,099,865	1,364,204,991	1,466,294,021	1,579,975,867
Premiums charged on risks	18,262,037	18,551,736	20,492,863	21,966,432	22,293,633
Cash received for premiums	14,285,670	14,687,961	16,114,475	17,027,275	17,049,474
Cash paid for losses...	6,000,519	6,584,290	8,445,041	10,279,455	8,646,826
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks	1·60	1·53	1·50	1·50	1·41
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums.	42·00	44·83	52·41	60·37	50·72

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TABLE CII. Assets of fire and inland marine companies 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Real estate	412,094	389,982	469,581	516,166	514,278
Loans on real estate	258,476	323,549	449,817	536,576	707,797
Loans on collaterals	146,456	197,816	119,992	34,000	68,572
Stocks, bonds and debentures	5,459,406	6,090,631	6,814,411	7,060,711	7,321,962
Agents' balances and bills receivable	1,511,448	1,251,503	1,307,120	1,313,214	1,360,402
Cash on hand and in banks	1,087,075	1,173,699	1,019,657	949,533	1,398,175
Interest due and accrued	59,268	65,393	73,836	74,871	77,843
Other assets	209,510	315,622	445,824	337,803	371,128
Total assets	9,143,933	9,813,195	10,700,238	10,872,874	11,818,157
British companies—					
Real estate	1,836,115	1,778,925	1,745,036	1,930,011	2,069,675
Loans on real estate	7,070,385	8,503,088	9,707,171	11,048,693	11,809,698
Loans on collaterals	114,270	109,101	118,707	123,962	119,126
Stocks, bonds and debentures	9,379,821	9,931,961	10,236,662	10,775,049	11,597,668
Agents' balances and bills receivable	656,586	731,415	853,533	796,839	901,657
Cash on hand and in banks	866,703	799,739	830,813	995,656	1,176,537
Interest due and accrued	173,926	203,359	239,042	303,596	324,853
Other assets in Canada	80,387	89,150	83,436	118,061	115,237
Total assets in Canada	20,178,193	22,146,738	23,864,400	26,091,867	28,114,451
American companies					
Real estate	—	—	—	—	—
Loans on real estate	—	—	—	—	—
Loans on collaterals	—	—	—	—	—
Stocks, bonds and debentures	2,114,926	2,444,452	2,598,255	3,130,921	3,197,909
Agents' balances and bills receivable	230,785	256,317	303,027	360,569	420,659
Cash on hand and in banks	132,962	168,723	99,632	115,617	157,265
Interest due and accrued	8,892	12,658	15,096	23,596	25,081
Other assets	5,894	6,112	6,436	6,446	5,433
Total assets in Canada	2,493,459	2,888,262	3,022,446	3,637,149	3,806,347
All companies—					
Real estate	2,248,209	2,168,907	2,214,617	2,446,177	2,583,953
Loans on real estate	7,328,861	8,831,637	10,156,988	11,635,269	12,515,495
Loans on collaterals	260,726	306,917	238,699	157,962	187,698
Stocks, bonds and debentures	16,954,153	18,467,044	19,649,328	20,966,681	22,117,539
Agents' balances and bills receivable	2,398,819	2,239,235	2,463,680	2,470,622	2,682,718
Cash on hand and in banks	2,086,740	2,142,161	1,950,102	2,060,806	2,731,977
Interest due and accrued	242,086	281,410	377,974	402,063	427,777
Other assets	295,791	410,884	535,696	462,310	491,798
Total assets in Canada	31,815,585	34,848,195	37,587,084	40,601,890	43,738,955

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TABLE CIII. Liabilities of fire and inland marine companies 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Unsettled losses.....	522,161	1,770,473	836,910	842,928	671,938
Reserve of unearned premiums..	5,411,157	5,618,910	5,863,632	5,528,429	5,755,093
Sundry items.....	90,380	408,935	947,490	1,068,862	753,662
Total liabilities, not including capital.....	6,023,698	7,798,318	7,648,032	7,440,219	7,180,693
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	3,120,236	2,014,877	3,052,206	3,432,655	4,637,465
Capital stock paid up.....	3,614,072	5,213,264	5,710,503	6,053,032	6,720,481
British companies—					
Unsettled losses.....	345,299	496,114	551,612	483,480	449,573
Reserve of unearned premiums..	6,035,603	6,213,135	6,633,994	7,119,911	7,300,658
Sundry items.....	1,044,844	1,058,019	1,019,186	1,016,356	1,068,276
Total liabilities in Canada, not including capital.....	7,426,466	7,767,268	8,204,792	8,619,747	8,818,507
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	12,751,726	14,379,469	15,659,608	17,472,120	19,295,943
Capital stock paid up.....	—	—	—	—	—
American companies—					
Unsettled losses.....	138,745	153,423	170,137	151,544	152,393
Reserve of unearned premiums..	1,685,626	1,856,998	2,025,322	2,175,431	2,401,989
Sundry items.....	4,008	3,261	3,713	4,664	6,904
Total liabilities in Canada, not including capital.....	1,828,379	2,013,682	2,199,172	2,331,639	2,561,286
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	665,081	874,580	823,374	1,305,510	1,245,060
Capital stock paid up.....	—	—	—	—	—
All companies—					
Unsettled losses.....	1,006,205	2,420,010	1,558,659	1,477,952	1,273,904
Reserve of unearned premiums..	13,132,386	13,689,043	14,522,948	14,823,771	15,457,740
Sundry items.....	1,139,232	1,470,215	1,970,389	2,089,882	1,828,842
Total liabilities in Canada, not including capital.....	15,278,543	17,579,268	18,051,996	18,391,605	18,560,486
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	16,537,043	17,268,926	19,535,188	22,210,285	25,178,468
Capital stock paid up ²	3,614,072	5,213,264	5,710,503	6,053,032	6,720,481

¹ Liabilities under life branch included. ² Canadian companies only.

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TABLE CIV. Cash income and expenditure of fire and inland marine companies 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
INCOME.					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	8,125,337	8,663,876	8,592,041	7,506,569	7,751,727
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	216,367	244,285	269,919	301,209	323,310
Sundry items.....	12,250	470,731	59,426	77,726	60,092
Total cash income.....	8,353,954	9,378,892	8,921,386	7,885,504	8,135,129
British companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,961,376	9,756,139
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	733,608	836,569	872,210	998,402	1,034,026
Sundry items.....	71,777	74,486	72,869	65,076	81,757
Total cash income.....	9,388,310	9,512,429	10,247,985	11,024,854	10,871,922
American companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	2,703,826	2,919,020	3,158,632	3,331,353	3,658,709
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	75,037	84,723	97,693	119,927	135,846
Sundry items.....	none.	none.	none.	300	none.
Total cash income.....	2,778,863	3,003,743	3,256,325	3,451,580	3,794,555
All companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	19,412,088	20,184,270	21,053,580	20,799,298	21,166,575
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	1,025,012	1,165,577	1,239,822	1,419,538	1,493,182
Sundry items.....	84,027	545,217	132,295	143,102	141,849
Total cash income.....	20,521,127	21,895,068	22,425,697	22,361,938	22,801,606
EXPENDITURE.					
Canadian companies—					
Paid for losses.....	4,734,321	6,693,037	5,786,024	5,471,016	4,412,541
General expenses.....	2,799,520	2,981,601	3,152,541	2,755,940	2,941,150
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	286,186	279,203	94,650	119,337	339,001
Total cash expenditure.....	7,820,027	9,953,841	9,033,215	8,376,293	7,692,692
Excess of income over expenditure	533,927	574,949 ¹	111,829 ¹	490,789 ¹	442,437
British companies—					
Paid for losses.....	3,634,705	3,829,242	5,073,985	5,820,369	4,880,822
General expenses.....	2,401,785	2,474,369	2,689,717	2,866,848	2,975,801
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total cash expenditure.....	6,036,490	6,303,611	7,763,702	8,687,157	7,856,623
Excess of income over expenditure	3,351,819	3,208,818	2,484,283	2,337,697	3,015,299
American companies—					
Paid for losses.....	974,529	1,170,123	1,583,391	1,868,137	1,746,050
General expenses.....	735,948	804,745	873,443	931,598	1,024,632
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total cash expenditure.....	1,710,477	1,974,868	2,456,834	2,799,735	2,770,682
Excess of income over expenditure	1,068,386	1,028,875	799,491	651,845	1,023,873
All companies—					
Paid for losses.....	9,343,555	11,692,402	12,443,400	13,159,462	11,039,413
General expenses.....	5,937,253	6,260,715	6,715,701	6,584,386	6,941,583
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	286,186	279,203	94,650	119,337 ²	339,001 ²
Total cash expenditure.....	15,566,994	18,232,320	19,253,751	19,863,185	18,319,997
Excess of income over expenditure	4,954,132	3,662,744	3,171,946	2,498,753	4,481,609

¹ Excess of expenditure over income.² Canadian only.

INSURANCE.

TABLE CV. Life insurance in Canada 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Canadian companies—					
Policies new and taken up.....NO.	92,557	103,085	102,513	118,138	140,832
Policies in force at end of year....."	365,698	395,464	425,503	461,655	505,465
Policies become claims....."	3,899	4,144	4,594	5,287	6,593
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	67,539,141	62,450,253	61,838,766	69,029,583	79,121,977
Net amount of policies in force....."	397,946,902	420,864,847	450,573,724	480,266,931	515,415,437
Net amount of policies become claims "	4,685,413	4,564,250	5,037,173	5,401,232	5,642,483
Amount of premiums in year....."	13,947,827	14,093,056	14,963,714	16,081,504	17,438,780
Claims paid ¹"	4,460,332	4,518,119	4,985,346	5,273,790	5,651,194
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted....."	513,841	564,071	553,628	705,260	602,192
Resisted....."	33,668	40,168	19,916	27,095	34,424
British companies—					
Policies new and taken up.....NO.	1,952	1,962	1,506	1,539	1,879
Policies in force at end of year....."	22,424	22,911	22,928	22,861	23,102
Policies become claims....."	515	556	620	638	666
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	3,881,980	4,472,426	3,501,743	3,389,757	3,930,230
Net amount of policies in force....."	43,809,211	45,656,151	46,462,314	46,161,957	46,985,192
Net amount of policies become claims "	1,188,524	1,251,022	1,329,500	1,317,819	1,320,724
Amount of premiums in year....."	1,500,232	1,583,861	1,567,951	1,546,941	1,590,656
Claims paid ¹"	1,207,444	1,295,972	1,296,756	1,321,056	1,282,549
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted....."	171,995	162,940	167,023	195,845	225,884
Resisted....."	none.	5,000	5,000	10,000	5,000
American companies—					
Policies new and taken up.....NO.	101,233	93,701	97,301	102,691	190,066
Policies in force at end of year....."	329,959	349,315	376,998	399,509	496,801
Policies become claims....."	4,436	4,621	4,987	5,187	5,677
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	34,486,215	28,090,526	25,042,423	27,476,866	48,686,871
Net amount of policies in force....."	188,578,127	189,740,102	188,487,447	193,087,126	217,956,351
Net amount of policies become claims "	3,159,193	3,066,504	3,594,932	3,109,280	3,168,911
Amount of premiums in year....."	6,632,658	6,687,539	6,612,207	7,069,494	7,476,859
Claims paid ¹"	3,086,069	3,044,536	3,572,480	3,105,115	3,107,807
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted....."	247,715	396,884	199,629	235,561	207,747
Resisted....."	691	50	17,182	7,725	8,528

¹ Including matured endowments.

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TABLE CV. Life insurance in Canada 1905-1909—concluded.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
All companies—					
Policies new and taken up NO.	195,742	198,748	201,320	222,368	332,777
Policies in force at end of year "	718,081	767,690	825,429	884,025	1,025,368
Policies become claims..... "	8,870	9,321	10,201	11,112	12,936
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	105,907,336	95,013,205	90,382,932	99,896,206	131,739,078
Net amount of policies in force.... "	630,334,240	656,261,100	685,523,485	719,516,014	780,356,980
Net amount of policies become claims..... "	9,033,130	8,881,776	9,961,605	9,828,331	10,132,118
Amount of premiums in year.... "	22,080,717	22,364,456	23,143,872	24,697,939	26,506,295
Claims paid ¹ "	8,753,845	8,858,627	9,854,582	9,699,961	10,041,550
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.... "	933,551	1,123,895	920,280	1,126,666	1,035,823
Resisted..... "	34,359	45,218	42,098	44,820	47,952

TABLE CVI. Insurance death rate in Canada 1906-1909.

Companies.	1906.			1907.		
	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000.	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000.
Active companies....	743,375	7,496	10.084	796,446	8,211	10.319
Assessment companies....	127,503	1,091	8.557	134,811	1,206	8.946
Retired companies.....	3,213	141	43.884	3,252	151	46.440
Totals.....	874,091	8,728	9.985	934,509	9,568	10.239
Companies.	1908.			1909.		
	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000.	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000. ²
Active companies, ordinary	383,026	3,208	8.375	443,927	3,654	8.231
Active companies, industrial.....	435,428	5,197	11.935	513,256	6,203	12.086
Assessment and fraternal societies.....	134,166	1,165	8.683	130,048	1,182	9.089
Non-active and retired companies....	2,413	127	52.643	4,379	161	36.706
Totals.....	955,033	9,697	10.154	1,091,610	11,200	10.260

¹ Including matured endowments. ² Average death rate for all companies in the nine years 1901-1909 10.251 per 1,000.

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TABLE CVII. Assets of life companies 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Real estate.....	4,792,783	4,838,077	5,196,283	5,520,962	6,214,771
Loans on real estate...	26,703,011	31,822,210	36,674,313	39,817,658	45,346,488
Loans on collaterals...	3,407,818	3,995,062	2,541,428	1,326,935	1,807,492
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force.....	9,679,244	11,091,446	14,057,512	16,750,846	18,409,651
Stocks, bonds and debentures.....	49,918,986	55,286,775	59,062,018	64,881,072	72,681,834
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	124,960	94,938	87,844	100,987	55,730
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	1,417,938	1,680,861	2,001,259	2,122,877	2,402,150
Cash on hand and in banks.....	2,735,427	2,012,941	1,594,355	3,683,458	2,599,733
Outstanding and deferred premiums...	3,352,049	3,474,285	3,741,416	4,056,916	4,079,509
Other assets.....	306,199	264,238	221,787	229,667	192,933
Total assets.....	102,438,415	114,560,833	125,178,215	138,491,378	153,790,291
British companies—					
Real estate.....	851,230	782,009	800,009	673,678	672,349
Loans on real estate..	7,289,731	7,268,700	7,608,900	7,946,037	8,910,318
Loans on collaterals...	163,765	387,000	387,000	136,700	136,700
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force.....	1,229,906	1,270,326	1,541,041	1,673,014	1,746,498
Stocks, bonds and debentures.....	15,180,818	13,314,264	13,504,696	14,072,163	14,689,761
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	1,938	749	906	5,545	4,590
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	128,720	115,054	118,735	143,523	169,244
Cash on hand and in banks.....	429,228	260,041	238,845	540,923	343,421
Outstanding and deferred premiums...	279,896	275,577	278,769	281,870	256,631
Other assets.....	17,610	19,826	21,351	17,955	19,852
Total assets.....	25,572,842	23,693,546	24,500,252	25,491,408	26,949,364
American companies—					
Real estate.....	425,158	424,852	425,022	405,022	55,524
Loans on real estate...	990,100	994,114	929,856	793,542	838,486
Loans on collaterals...	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force.	3,067,600	3,673,541	4,652,008	5,500,237	6,144,390
Stocks, bonds and debentures.....	34,477,942	35,593,868	35,033,289	38,355,635	37,950,686
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	15,034	15,843	2,351	10,582	1,219
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	194,969	194,617	236,693	503,057	501,934
Cash on hand and in banks.....	676,648	640,571	424,827	562,073	816,619
Outstanding and deferred premiums....	660,509	626,834	631,148	632,386	653,776
Other assets.....	1,583	none.	none.	none.	8,351
Total assets.....	40,509,543	42,164,240	42,335,194	46,762,534	46,970,955

¹ Includes cash deposit with government.

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TABLE CVIII. Assets of all life companies 1900-1909.

Schedule.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
All companies—					
Real estate.	6,237,018	6,568,607	6,454,437	6,121,872	6,166,197
Loans on real estate. . .	27,636,902	28,022,041	28,042,284	28,972,945	31,562,885
Loans on collaterals. . .	3,926,937	4,295,422	4,064,146	3,835,864	3,931,806
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force. . . .	8,259,828	9,035,987	9,995,706	11,343,411	12,617,393
Stocks, bonds and debentures.	59,168,497	65,976,361	74,175,020	82,818,289	91,680,588
Agents' balances and bills receivable.	63,372	68,649	95,654	119,209	104,286
Interest and rent due and accrued.	1,114,242	1,218,889	1,330,239	1,381,556	1,532,336
Cash on hand and in banks ¹	1,870,984	2,102,193	2,717,369	2,792,505	2,759,334
Outstanding and deferred premiums.	2,888,501	3,048,271	3,217,967	3,664,601	4,055,433
Other assets.	145,707	181,579	169,253	167,216	297,870
Total assets.	111,311,988	120,517,999	130,262,080	141,217,468	154,708,128
Continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
All Companies—					
Real estate.	6,069,171	6,044,868	6,421,314	6,599,662	6,942,644
Loan on real estate. . .	34,982,842	40,085,024	45,213,069	48,557,237	55,095,292
Loans on collaterals. . .	3,571,583	4,382,062	2,928,428	1,463,635	1,944,192
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force. . . .	13,976,750	16,035,313	20,250,561	23,924,097	26,300,539
Stocks, bonds and debentures.	99,577,746	104,194,907	107,600,003	117,308,870	125,322,281
Agents' balances and bills receivable.	141,932	111,530	191,101	117,114	61,539
Interest and rent due and accrued.	1,741,627	1,990,532	2,356,687	2,769,457	3,073,328
Cash on hand and in banks ¹	3,841,303	2,913,553	2,258,027	4,786,454	3,759,773
Outstanding and deferred premiums.	4,292,454	4,376,696	4,651,333	4,971,172	4,989,916
Other assets.	325,392	284,064	243,138	247,622	221,136
Total assets.	168,520,800	180,418,619	192,013,661	210,745,320	227,710,640

¹ Includes cash deposited with the Government by British and American companies.

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TABLE CIX. Liabilities of life companies 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	766,786	926,597	1,016,183	1,027,369	984,537
Net re-insurance re-serve.....	91,272,164	101,046,049	110,790,246	121,231,238	132,928,781
Sundry liabilities.....	943,434	1,152,709	1,261,568	1,442,866	1,528,669
Total liabilities not including capital.....	92,982,284	103,125,355	113,067,997	123,701,473	135,441,987
Surplus of assets excluding capital.....	9,456,031	11,435,478	12,110,217	14,789,905	18,348,304
Capital stock paid up.....	4,161,108	4,374,628	4,465,104	4,306,180	4,577,027
British companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	199,753	167,939	172,023	205,846	230,884
Net re-insurance re-serve.....	14,781,794	14,910,681	15,331,253	15,618,755	15,684,922
Sundry liabilities.....	12,137	11,838	24,806	43,158	95,878
Total liabilities not including capital.....	14,993,734	15,090,458	15,528,084	15,867,759	16,011,684
Surplus of assets excluding capital.....	10,579,107	8,603,088	8,972,168	10,740,966	10,937,680
Capital stock paid up.....	—	—	—	—	—
American companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	248,406	396,933	216,810	243,286	216,273
Net re-insurance re-serve.....	36,576,829	38,352,148	39,471,610	41,474,325	43,934,082
Sundry liabilities.....	464,070	474,038	420,187	476,656	668,117
Total liabilities not including capital.....	37,289,305	39,223,119	40,108,607	42,194,267	44,818,472
Surplus of assets excluding capital.....	3,220,239	2,941,121	2,226,586	4,568,267	2,152,513
Capital stock paid up.....	—	—	—	—	—
All companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	1,214,945	1,491,469	1,405,016	1,476,501	1,431,694
Net re-insurance re-serve.....	142,630,787	154,308,878	165,593,109	173,324,318	192,547,785
Sundry liabilities.....	1,419,691	1,638,585	1,706,563	1,962,680	2,292,664
Total liabilities not including capital.....	145,265,323	157,438,932	168,704,688	181,763,499	196,272,143
Surplus of assets excluding capital.....	23,255,377	22,979,687	23,308,971	30,099,138	31,438,497
Capital stock paid up ¹	4,161,108	4,374,628	4,465,104	4,306,180	4,577,027

¹ Canadian companies only.

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TABLE CX. Cash income of life companies 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Net premium income..	17,974,755	18,555,091	19,954,451	21,393,242	23,419,691
Consideration for annuities.....	427,719	438,447	268,814	557,875	817,034
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	4,298,854	4,753,777	5,519,196	6,384,028	7,105,898
Sundry items.....	-999,946	1,095,651	350,444	451,336	454,887
Total cash income....	23,701,274	24,842,566	26,092,905	28,786,481	31,797,510
British companies—					
Net premium income..	1,488,769	1,571,507	1,565,708	1,540,724	1,579,655
Consideration for annuities.....	11,464	12,353	2,244	6,218	11,000
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	1,171,174	1,122,003	1,154,916	1,171,447	1,255,750
Sundry items.....	19,432	39,407	25,584	14,255	17,931
Total cash income....	2,690,839	2,745,270	2,748,452	2,732,644	2,864,336
American companies—					
Net premium income..	6,596,706	6,675,632	6,591,576	7,045,723	7,461,742
Consideration for annuities.....	35,952	11,907	20,630	23,771	15,119
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	1,368,004	1,623,151	1,622,411	1,700,048	1,817,210
Sundry items.....	27,713	21,035	21,425	21,719	71,656
Total cash income....	8,028,375	8,331,725	8,256,042	8,791,261	9,365,727
All companies—					
Net premium income..	26,060,230	26,802,230	28,111,735	29,979,689	32,461,088
Consideration for annuities.....	475,135	462,707	291,688	587,864	843,153
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	6,838,032	7,498,531	8,296,523	9,255,523	10,178,858
Sundry items.....	1,047,091	1,156,093	397,453	487,310	544,474
Total cash income....	34,420,488	35,919,561	37,097,399	40,310,386	44,027,573

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TABLE CXL.—Cash expenditure of life companies 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Payments to policy-holders.....	8,225,574	7,394,882	8,551,233	9,747,877	10,271,551
General expenses.....	5,711,905	5,744,309	6,022,905	6,369,112	6,743,299
Dividends to stock-holders.....	218,834	234,400	272,886	285,075	315,238
Total expenditure.....	14,156,314	13,373,591	14,847,024	16,402,064	17,330,088
Excess of income over expenditure.....	9,425,837	11,468,976	11,245,881	12,384,417	14,467,421
British companies—					
Payments to policy-holders.....	1,350,852	1,427,578	1,454,422	1,518,914	1,424,712
General expenses.....	289,437	313,127	294,610	305,302	317,213
Dividends to stock-holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total expenditure.....	1,640,289	1,740,705	1,749,032	1,824,216	1,741,925
Excess of income over expenditure.....	1,050,550	1,004,564	999,420	908,428	1,122,411
American companies—					
Payments to policy-holders.....	4,220,078	4,218,396	4,747,878	4,856,006	4,685,872
General expenses.....	1,460,940	1,277,321	1,095,637	1,144,799	1,799,491
Dividends to stock-holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total expenditure.....	5,681,018	5,495,717	5,843,515	6,000,805	6,485,363
Excess of income over expenditure.....	2,347,357	2,836,008	2,412,527	2,790,456	2,880,363
All companies—					
Payments to policy-holders.....	13,796,504	13,040,856	14,753,533	16,122,797	16,382,135
General expenses.....	7,462,232	7,334,757	7,413,152	7,819,213	8,860,003
Dividends to stock-holders.....	218,834	234,400	272,886	285,075	315,238
Total expenditure.....	21,477,621	20,610,013	22,439,571	24,227,085	25,557,376
Excess of income over expenditure.....	12,823,744	15,309,548	14,657,828	16,083,301	18,470,195

¹ Canadian companies only.

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TABLE CXII. Payments to life policy holders 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Death claims.	4,062,799	4,222,238	4,688,443	4,955,711	4,982,034
Matured endowments.	1,320,138	1,305,449	1,518,360	1,867,381	1,984,241
Paid annuities.	199,039	236,417	253,552	273,831	312,929
Paid for surrendered policies.	949,604	1,001,235	1,234,741	1,730,171	2,040,322
Dividends paid policy-holders.	1,693,994	629,543	856,137	920,783	952,025
Total paid policy-holders.	8,225,574	7,394,882	8,551,233	9,747,877	10,271,551
British companies—					
Death claims.	855,072	867,006	769,331	805,603	805,758
Matured endowments.	352,374	428,964	527,425	514,467	476,788
Paid annuities.	18,018	15,436	15,454	16,201	15,338
Paid for surrendered policies.	75,745	104,879	110,854	162,836	118,789
Dividends paid policy-holders.	49,643	11,293	31,358	18,816	8,039
Total paid policy-holders.	1,350,852	1,427,578	1,454,422	1,518,913	1,424,712
American companies—					
Death claims.	2,301,355	2,170,636	2,520,539	2,069,924	2,280,162
Matured endowments.	784,714	873,901	1,116,953	1,035,191	818,646
Paid annuities.	57,680	60,829	55,703	56,312	54,523
Paid for surrendered policies.	602,383	606,091	554,157	892,884	850,994
Dividends paid policy-holders.	473,946	506,940	500,476	801,695	672,547
Total paid policy-holders.	4,220,078	4,218,397	4,747,878	4,856,006	4,685,872
All companies—					
Death claims.	7,219,226	7,259,880	7,978,363	7,831,238	8,076,954
Matured endowments.	2,457,226	2,608,314	3,162,738	3,418,029	3,279,675
Paid annuities.	274,737	312,682	324,709	346,344	382,790
Paid for surrendered policies.	1,627,732	1,712,205	1,899,752	2,785,891	3,010,105
Dividends paid policy-holders.	2,217,583	1,147,776	1,387,971	1,741,294	1,632,611
Total paid policy-holders.	13,796,504	13,040,857	14,753,533	16,122,796	16,382,135

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TABLE CXIII. Life insurance issued and terminated 1906-1909.

Schedule.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$
Amount in force first of year.	403,772,455	426,870,665	457,894,312	483,067,594
New policies issued.	66,990,953	76,593,246	79,964,241	86,152,059
Old policies revived.	1,332,540	1,610,154	2,007,138	2,397,010
Old policies changed and increased.	86,754	199,689	83,969	181,821
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death.	3,429,163	3,702,673	3,739,121	3,949,423
Maturity.	1,181,113	1,363,277	1,717,706	1,771,554
Expiry.	752,117	624,493	478,062	724,668
Surrender.	5,731,811	5,767,701	6,333,091	7,386,627
Lapse.	26,755,441	26,921,531	30,253,247	30,548,025
Change and decrease.	743,267	506,535	867,892	652,384
Not taken.	6,719,325	6,715,622	8,492,947	7,968,438
Total terminated.	45,312,237	45,601,832	51,882,066	53,001,119
Amount in force at end of year.	426,870,465	459,671,922	488,067,594	523,797,365
British companies—				
Amount in force first of year.	44,748,280	46,393,021	47,027,743	46,926,265
New policies issued.	4,751,992	4,417,634	3,822,349	4,769,859
Old policies revived.	252,650	207,459	444,753	364,930
Old policies changed and increased.	23,641	20,287	22,697	16,451
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death.	822,120	797,243	794,586	890,112
Maturity.	438,150	533,256	560,149	435,711
Expiry.	48,367	71,500	54,317	21,000
Surrender.	444,057	488,880	821,297	651,132
Lapse.	1,261,734	1,578,336	1,772,090	1,524,297
Change and decrease.	88,555	108,235	54,787	122,698
Not taken.	280,560	266,133	334,052	618,868
Total terminated.	3,383,543	3,843,583	4,391,278	4,263,818
Amount in force at end of year.	46,393,020	47,194,818	46,926,264	47,813,687
American companies—				
Amount in force first of year.	188,825,378	186,034,489	188,705,976	193,238,826
New policies issued.	29,199,058	26,695,904	30,088,912	53,946,684
Old policies revived.	440,250	433,019	418,936	634,000
Old policies changed and increased.	115,457	54,679	99,479	1,004,678
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death.	2,143,369	2,506,301	2,028,532	2,337,728
Maturity.	914,465	1,086,532	1,072,551	830,435
Expiry.	4,568,238	3,095,793	1,676,168	1,275,182
Surrender.	3,609,985	3,315,945	4,882,211	4,665,257
Lapse.	14,879,526	12,262,631	13,792,679	17,204,516
Change and decrease.	924,429	641,088	798,636	825,263
Not taken.	1,586,450	1,603,825	1,823,700	3,632,976
Total terminated.	28,626,512	24,512,115	26,074,477	30,771,357
Amount in force at end of year.	189,953,631	188,705,976	193,238,826	218,102,831
All companies—				
Amount in force first of year.	637,346,113	659,298,175	693,628,031	728,232,685
New policies issued.	100,942,003	107,706,784	113,875,502	144,868,602
Old policies revived.	2,025,440	2,250,632	2,870,827	3,445,940
Old policies changed and increased.	225,852	274,655	206,145	1,202,950
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death.	6,394,652	7,006,217	6,562,239	7,177,263
Maturity.	2,533,728	2,983,065	3,350,406	3,037,700
Expiry.	5,368,772	3,791,786	2,208,547	2,020,850
Surrender.	9,785,853	9,572,526	12,036,599	12,703,016
Lapse.	42,896,701	40,762,498	45,818,016	49,276,838
Change and decrease.	1,756,251	1,255,858	1,721,315	1,600,345
Not taken.	8,586,335	8,585,580	10,650,699	12,220,282
Total terminated.	77,322,292	73,957,530	82,347,821	88,036,294
Amount in force at end of year.	663,217,116	695,572,716	728,232,684	789,713,883

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TABLE CXIV. New life policies issued 1906-1909.

Schedule.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Canadian companies—				
No. life policies.....	77,253	80,095	83,790	69,171
Amount life policies..... \$	46,854,205	55,243,890	57,496,911	59,624,065
No. endowment policies.....	24,797	25,859	33,329	53,017
Amount endowment policies..... \$	15,439,157	15,978,232	17,653,965	19,169,055
No. term and all other policies.....	1,922	1,769	1,721	17,092
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	4,625,239	5,072,413	4,577,714	7,254,721
Bonus additions..... "	72,352	298,711	235,651	104,218
No. all policies.....	103,972	107,723	118,840	139,280
Amount all policies..... \$	66,990,953	76,593,246	79,964,241	86,152,059
British companies—				
No. life policies.....	917	928	952	1,262
Amount life policies..... \$	2,414,204	2,351,104	2,323,135	3,143,783
No. endowment policies.....	1,068	811	734	782
Amount endowment policies..... \$	1,875,550	1,312,399	1,044,393	1,231,065
No. term and all other policies.....	105	77	68	81
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	407,725	491,683	330,892	320,200
Bonus additions..... "	83,279	262,448	117,111	74,811
No. all policies.....	2,090	1,816	1,754	2,125
Amount all policies..... \$	4,785,758	4,417,634	3,815,531	4,769,859
American companies—				
No. life policies.....	12,110	61,077	62,747	126,940
Amount life policies..... \$	11,646,899	16,862,648	18,184,273	36,918,050
No. endowment policies.....	84,617	40,547	45,881	68,724
Amount endowment policies..... \$	16,020,991	7,469,385	8,428,809	12,930,737
No. term and all other policies.....	757	903	1,166	2,580
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	1,446,131	2,243,666	3,077,034	3,983,621
Bonus additions..... "	76,308	120,205	398,796	114,276
No. all policies.....	97,484	102,527	109,794	198,244
Amount all policies..... \$	29,190,329	26,695,904	30,088,912	53,946,684
All companies—				
No. life policies.....	90,280	142,100	147,489	197,873
Amount life policies..... \$	60,915,308	74,457,612	78,004,319	99,685,898
No. endowment policies.....	110,482	67,217	79,944	122,523
Amount endowment policies..... \$	33,335,698	24,760,016	27,127,167	33,330,857
No. term and all other policies.....	2,784	2,749	2,955	19,753
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	6,479,095	7,807,762	7,985,640	11,558,542
Bonus additions..... "	236,939	681,364	751,568	293,305
No. all policies.....	203,546	212,066	230,388	339,649
Amount all policies..... \$	100,967,040	107,706,784	113,868,684	144,868,602

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TABLE CXV. Policies of all life classes in force at end of year 1906-1909.

Schedule.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Canadian companies—				
No. life policies.....	262,253	284,071	313,077	323,310
Amount life policies..... \$	289,997,920	315,837,292	339,021,104	364,234,627
No. endowment policies.....	121,384	129,578	136,452	155,547
Amount endowment policies... \$	111,949,928	117,531,871	122,018,123	128,616,012
No. term and all other policies....	11,833	11,790	12,115	26,206
Amount term and all other policies..... \$	20,252,246	21,545,904	22,275,675	26,147,890
Amount of bonuses..... "	4,670,371	4,757,335	4,752,693	4,798,835
No. all policies.....	395,470	425,439	461,644	505,063
Amount all policies..... \$	426,870,465	459,671,902	488,067,595	523,797,364
British companies—				
No. life policies.....	11,869	11,971	12,032	12,368
Amount life policies..... \$	24,518,243	25,195,028	25,457,312	26,490,596
No. endowment policies.....	10,591	10,534	10,394	10,285
Amount endowment policies... \$	17,716,586	17,629,257	17,218,903	17,188,646
No. term and all other policies....	451	427	430	449
Amount term and all other policies..... \$	1,823,825	1,964,989	1,952,239	1,968,278
Amount of bonuses..... "	2,334,366	2,405,544	2,293,537	2,166,166
No. all policies.....	22,911	22,932	22,856	23,102
Amount all policies..... \$	46,333,020	47,194,818	46,921,991	47,813,686
American companies—				
No. life policies.....	90,990	122,041	142,937	213,773
Amount life policies..... \$	107,391,039	109,874,054	113,850,984	133,614,466
No. endowment policies.....	248,403	245,725	246,808	272,349
Amount endowment policies... \$	68,541,202	66,475,658	65,628,074	69,097,194
No. term and all other policies....	9,924	9,234	9,764	10,681
Amount term and all other policies..... \$	13,238,289	11,672,887	12,997,865	14,586,753
Amount of bonuses..... "	783,101	683,377	761,903	804,418
No. all policies.....	349,317	377,000	399,509	496,803
Amount all policies..... \$	189,953,631	188,705,976	193,238,826	218,102,831
All companies—				
No. life policies.....	365,112	418,083	468,046	549,451
Amount life policies..... \$	421,907,202	450,906,374	478,329,400	524,339,689
No. endowment policies.....	380,378	385,837	393,654	438,181
Amount endowment policies... \$	193,207,716	201,636,286	204,865,100	214,901,852
No. term and all other policies....	22,208	21,451	22,309	37,336
Amount term and all other policies..... \$	35,314,360	35,183,780	37,225,779	42,702,921
Amount of bonuses..... "	7,787,838	7,846,256	7,808,133	7,769,419
No. all policies.....	767,698	825,371	884,009	1,024,968
Amount all policies..... \$	663,217,116	695,572,696	728,228,412	789,713,881

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TABLE CXVI. Premium income of life companies in Canada 1875-1910.

Calendar year.	Canadian companies.	British companies.	American companies.	All companies.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875	707,256	623,296	1,551,835	2,882,387
1876	768,543	597,155	1,437,612	2,803,310
1877	770,319	577,364	1,299,724	2,647,407
1878	827,099	586,044	1,197,535	2,610,677
1879	919,345	565,875	1,121,537	2,606,757
1880	1,039,341	579,729	1,102,058	2,721,128
1881	1,291,026	613,595	1,190,068	3,094,689
1882	1,562,085	674,362	1,308,158	3,544,605
1883	1,652,543	707,468	1,414,738	3,774,749
1884	1,869,100	744,227	1,518,991	4,132,318
1885	2,092,986	803,980	1,723,012	4,619,978
1886	2,379,238	827,848	1,983,634	5,195,720
1887	2,825,119	890,332	2,285,954	6,001,405
1888	3,166,883	928,667	2,466,238	6,561,848
1889	4,459,595	979,847	2,785,403	8,224,845
1890	3,921,137	1,022,362	3,060,652	8,004,151
1891	4,258,926	1,030,479	3,128,297	8,417,702
1892	4,729,940	1,088,816	3,251,598	9,070,354
1893	5,156,008	1,073,541	3,403,230	9,632,779
1894	5,435,031	1,079,330	3,394,914	9,909,275
1895	5,702,783	1,137,366	3,452,205	10,292,354
1896	6,075,454	1,137,607	3,389,605	10,602,666
1897	6,598,012	1,174,732	3,443,074	11,215,818
1898	7,107,073	1,210,601	3,676,490	11,994,164
1899	7,805,174	1,276,229	3,957,304	13,038,707
1900	9,373,405	1,372,355	4,261,181	15,006,941
1901	9,133,890	1,346,666	4,709,298	15,189,854
1902	10,048,204	1,415,273	5,614,083	17,077,560
1903	10,882,650	1,435,318	5,922,297	18,240,265
1904	11,959,100	1,473,514	6,536,710	19,969,324
1905	13,947,827	1,500,232	6,632,658	22,080,717
1906	14,093,056	1,583,861	6,687,539	22,364,456
1907	14,963,714	1,567,951	6,612,207	23,143,872
1908	16,081,504	1,546,941	7,069,494	24,697,939
1909	17,438,870	1,590,656	7,476,859	26,506,385
1910	19,971,666	1,580,555	8,239,486	29,791,707
Totals for 36 years	231,013,901	38,344,174	128,310,738	397,668,813

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TABLE CXVII. Net life insurance in force in Canada for 1875-1910.

Calendar year.	Canadian companies.	British companies.	American companies.	All companies.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875	21,957,296	19,455,607	43,596,361	85,009,264
1876	24,640,284	18,873,173	40,728,461	84,250,918
1877	26,870,224	19,349,204	39,468,475	85,687,903
1878	28,656,556	20,078,533	36,016,848	84,751,937
1879	33,246,543	19,410,829	33,616,330	86,273,702
1880	37,838,518	19,789,863	33,643,745	91,272,126
1881	46,041,591	20,983,092	36,266,249	103,290,932
1882	53,855,051	22,329,368	38,857,629	115,042,048
1883	59,213,609	23,511,712	41,471,554	124,196,875
1884	66,519,958	24,317,172	44,616,596	135,453,726
1885	74,591,139	25,930,272	49,440,735	149,962,146
1886	88,181,859	27,225,607	55,908,230	171,315,696
1887	101,796,754	28,163,329	61,734,187	191,694,270
1888	114,034,279	30,003,210	67,724,094	211,761,583
1889	123,125,692	30,488,618	76,349,392	231,963,702
1890	135,218,990	31,613,730	81,591,847	248,424,567
1891	143,368,817	32,407,937	85,698,475	261,475,229
1892	154,709,077	33,692,706	90,708,482	279,110,265
1893	167,475,872	33,543,884	94,602,966	295,622,722
1894	177,511,846	33,911,885	96,737,705	308,161,436
1895	188,326,057	34,341,172	96,590,352	319,257,581
1896	195,303,042	34,837,448	97,660,009	327,800,499
1897	208,655,459	35,293,134	100,063,684	344,012,277
1898	226,209,636	36,606,195	105,708,154	368,523,985
1899	252,201,516	38,025,948	113,943,209	404,170,673
1900	267,151,086	39,485,344	124,433,416	431,069,846
1901	284,684,621	40,216,186	138,868,227	463,769,034
1902	308,202,596	41,556,245	159,053,464	508,812,305
1903	335,638,940	42,127,260	170,676,800	548,443,000
1904	364,640,166	42,608,738	180,631,886	587,880,790
1905	397,946,902	43,809,211	188,578,127	630,334,240
1906	420,864,847	45,655,951	189,740,102	656,260,900
1907	450,573,724	46,462,314	188,487,447	685,523,485
1908	480,266,931	46,161,957	193,087,126	719,516,014
1909	515,415,437	46,985,192	217,956,351	780,356,980
1910	565,669,110	47,801,798	242,629,174	856,100,082

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TABLE CXVIII. Life insurance on assessment plan 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Canadian companies—					
No. certificates taken.....	12,552	17,292	16,299	9,270	9,903
No. certificates become claims....	917	1,094	1,209	1,166	1,187
Amount paid by members.... \$	1,754,649	1,819,602	1,910,327	2,052,114	2,272,075
Amount of certificates new and taken up..... "	10,835,550	14,500,500	13,665,546	7,950,350	7,677,750
Net amount in force..... "	136,935,201	143,283,750	144,274,026	136,124,884	130,854,810
Amount of certificates become claims..... "	1,227,376	1,335,900	1,538,106	1,540,636	1,557,289
Claims paid..... "	1,233,190	1,354,165	1,524,200	1,503,125	1,573,800
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted..... "	250,438	232,234	300,508	263,467	254,871
Resisted..... "	12,000	6,977	5,000	19,000	4,500
Amount terminated by—					
Death..... "	1,132,752	1,270,605	1,416,840	1,384,616	1,362,321
Surrender, expiry or lapse.. "	6,256,548	6,903,705	10,406,266	16,366,655	13,850,457
Total, terminated..... "	7,389,300	8,174,310	11,823,106	17,751,271	15,212,778

TABLE CXIX. Assets of life companies on assessment plan 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Real estate.....	925,159	772,086	846,653	853,413	747,374
Loans on real estate.....	4,471,906	4,132,924	5,002,047	5,175,511	5,790,473
Stocks, bonds and debentures....	3,853,415	3,430,007	5,291,337	6,063,998	6,613,588
Cash on hand and in banks.....	463,758	1,176,923	840,252	601,283	943,162
Agents' balances and bills re- ceivable.....	267	none.	692	1,085	none.
Interest and rent due and accrued	99,670	64,137	72,610	76,405	104,055
Dues from members.....	37,650	45,752	52,419	57,369	58,524
Other assets.....	67,016	1,481,851	34,906	986,295	1,320,551
Total assets.....	9,918,841	11,103,680	12,140,916	13,815,359	15,578,127

NOTE. There are four Canadian companies carrying on life insurance on assessment plan, viz: The Catholic Mutual, the Commercial Travellers, the Independent Order of Foresters (whose statistics include sick and funeral departments), and the Woodmen of the World.

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TABLE CXX. Liabilities of life companies on assessment plan 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Claims, unsettled.....	630,207	518,029	638,497	623,583	531,291
Due on account of general ex-					
penses.....	6,223	10,758	4,252	3,790	3,784
Other liabilities.....	341,752	407,262	502,036	575,774	670,722
Total liabilities not including					
reserve.....	978,182	936,049	1,144,785	1,203,147	1,208,797

TABLE CXXI. Income of life companies on assessment plan 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Assessments.....	3,732,230	3,885,300	4,077,999	4,330,743	4,670,842
Fees and dues.....	332,438	338,420	354,865	353,081	327,777
Interest.....	321,549	408,901	491,918	544,151	634,146
Other receipts.....	15,222	40,519	14,043	64,499	10,112
Total income.....	4,401,439	4,673,140	4,938,825	5,292,474	5,642,877

TABLE CXXII. Expenditure of life companies on assessment plan 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Paid to members.....	2,585,085	2,825,314	3,203,874	3,144,998	3,219,437
General expenses.....	582,791	582,059	597,449	564,755	548,229
Total expenditure.....	3,167,877	3,407,373	3,801,323	3,709,753	3,767,666
Excess of income over expendi-					
ture.....	1,233,562	1,265,767	1,137,502	1,582,721	1,875,211

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TABLE CXXIII. Assets of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance, etc., 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Real estate.....	61,975	121,399	84,847	124,947	147,708
Loans on real estate.....	48,037	50,219	60,808	75,800	84,250
Loans on collaterals.....	12,500	none.	9,487	none.	none.
Stocks, bonds and debentures.....	2,028,786	2,248,987	2,395,777	2,602,285	2,942,099
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	23,256	24,772	33,473	36,745	27,735
Cash on hand and in banks.....	392,698	333,187	359,040	333,037	467,124
Interest due and accrued.....	17,854	18,583	22,614	22,651	24,696
Outstanding and deferred premiums.....	172,086	256,697	303,831	294,775	303,895
Other assets.....	72,712	93,366	107,142	106,348	101,217
Total assets.....	2,829,904	3,147,210	3,377,019	3,596,588	4,098,724

TABLE CXXIV. Liabilities of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance, etc., 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Unsettled losses.....	110,489	205,852	258,095	206,110	238,836
Reserve of unearned premiums.....	649,216	791,220	877,677	823,745	947,097
Sundry items.....	45,414	70,593	91,757	98,578	125,757
Total liabilities not including capital.....	805,119	1,067,665	1,227,529	1,128,433	1,311,690
Excess of assets over liabilities.....	2,024,786	2,079,545	2,149,490	2,468,155	2,787,034

TABLE CXXV. Income of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance, etc., 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	1,192,393	1,440,902	1,656,413	1,622,867	1,900,640
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	84,387	99,775	116,629	119,293	131,791
Sundry items.....	118,777	50,471	44,680	62,439	43,076
Total cash income.....	1,395,557	1,591,148	1,817,722	1,804,599	2,075,507
Received on account of capital.....	294,507	187,780	166,816	164,657	159,519

TABLE CXXVI. Expenditure of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance etc., 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Paid for losses.....	446,977	640,776	710,657	675,975	728,572
General expenses.....	607,924	835,786	950,498	906,920	975,437
Dividends or bonuses to stockholders.....	166,767	80,331	65,389	80,745	58,922
Total cash expenditure.....	1,221,668	1,556,893	1,726,544	1,663,640	1,762,931

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TABLE CXXVII. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness, contract, title, tornado and live stock insurance 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Business guarantee insurance—					
Policies new and renewed ¹ No.	13,339	14,392	15,796	15,124	17,046
Policies in force at end of year ¹ "	12,395	12,672	13,859	13,471	15,391
Premiums of the year..... \$	169,272	194,370	224,416	268,607	280,354
Amount of policies new and renewed "	51,252,264	60,433,006	72,612,309	77,754,957	84,206,922
Net amount in force at end of year.... "	46,006,039	51,315,539	61,403,372	67,535,252	73,862,126
Losses incurred in year..... "	40,657	34,811	76,140	122,918	88,226
Claims paid..... "	36,763	33,399	31,040	100,088	61,253
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.... "	11,740	12,863	30,822	36,771	54,543
Resisted..... "	2,500	none.	20,781	6,109	2,600
Accident insurance—					
Policies new and renewed ² No.	83,181	101,406	117,568	103,653 ⁵	113,968 ⁵
Policies in force at end of year ² "	65,287	80,483	84,417	81,734 ⁵	90,350 ⁵
Premiums of the year..... \$	994,913	1,173,031	1,382,077	1,408,013	1,642,403
Amount of policies new and renewed "	174,607,416	195,069,760	244,065,883	245,924,942 ⁶	267,294,432 ⁶
Net amount in force at end of year... "	148,668,011	172,387,352	198,892,769 ⁴	194,009,220 ⁶	218,776,706 ⁶
Losses incurred in year..... "	382,165	498,363	533,139	496,264	517,669
Claims paid..... "	362,096	455,291	510,450	442,727	528,433
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.... "	69,238	105,172	129,372	119,176	126,980
Resisted..... "	10,000	12,000	12,135	31,413	7,450
Plate glass insurance—					
Policies new and renewed..... No.	6,633	6,432	6,752	7,255	6,776
Policies in force at end of year..... "	15,591	16,639	17,784	18,955	18,698
Premiums of the year..... \$	114,957	120,356	118,291	133,817	132,901
Amount of policies new and renewed ³ "	196,731	225,454	240,970	219,278	not given
Net amount in force at end of year ³ .. "	347,432	364,842	419,236	425,224	not given

¹ Number of policies new and renewed and in force of the Guarantee Co. of N. A. not included. ² Number of policies new and renewed and in force of the Ocean Accident and Guarantee and Sterling Accident and Guarantee in 1907 not included. ³ New York Plate Glass Co. only. ⁴ Does not include Protective Association of Canada nor Sun Life Assurance Co. ⁵ Not including Ocean Accident and Guarantee. ⁶ Not includ. Prot. Ass. of Can.

NOTE. Four plate glass companies transact this class of business on the system of replacement, and their returns do not show either insurance effected during the year or the amount in force at the end of the year.

INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXVII. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness, contract, title, tornado and live stock insurance 1905-1909—con.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Plate glass insurance— con.					
Losses incurred in year..... \$	45,089	50,679	52,856	57,017	53,083
Claims paid..... "	43,326	50,574	52,562	57,193	48,973
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted..... "	4,272	4,368	4,495	4,301	4,772
Resisted..... "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
Employers' liability in- surance—					
Policies new and re- newed ¹ NO.	3,309	3,442	3,889	5,232 ²	6,436 ²
Policies in force at end of year ¹ "	2,744	3,218	3,591	4,208 ²	5,401 ²
Premiums of the year..... \$	543,135	669,838	908,993	1,009,885	1,182,852
Amount of policies new and renewed "	30,757,000	35,597,250	42,131,375	50,061,650	64,406,826 ³
Net amount in force at end of year..... "	28,500,750	34,176,750	39,983,125	45,609,650	57,245,423 ³
Losses incurred in year..... "	282,559	394,384	468,801	553,646	637,650
Claims paid..... "	271,230	408,951	467,327	493,321	569,437
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted..... "	125,771	204,524	250,672	276,473	304,277
Resisted..... "	none.	none.	none.	15,950	none.
Burglary guarantee in- surance—					
Policies new and re- newed..... NO.	2,054	2,522	3,162	3,673	3,907
Policies in force at end of year..... "	1,930	2,335	2,922	3,296	3,567
Premiums of the year..... \$	33,023	39,927	44,183	54,740	57,900
Amount of policies new and renewed "	3,986,894	4,690,589	5,183,197	6,760,470	6,576,029
Net amount in force at end of year..... "	3,832,669	4,588,256	4,862,572	6,145,745	6,110,149
Losses incurred in year..... "	7,288	10,150	16,924	22,199	14,245
Claims paid..... "	8,471	9,543	15,714	21,304	15,916
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted..... "	401	1,008	2,178	3,703	803
Resisted..... "	none.	none.	none.	none.	1,000

¹ Number of policies new and renewed and in force of the Ocean Accident and Guarantee Co., and Sterling Accident and Guarantee Co., not included. ² Not including Ocean Accident and Guarantee Co. ³ Not including Law Union and Rock Co.

INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXVII. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness, contract, title, tornado and live stock insurance 1905-1909—con.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Steam boiler insurance—					
Policies new and renewed No.	634	1,353	1,155	1,152	1,783
Policies in force at end of year. "	1,439	2,571	2,795	2,762	3,218
Premiums of the year. \$	40,306	76,514	86,777	87,613	99,158
Amount of policies new and renewed "	2,652,700	5,939,450	7,872,890	9,030,016	12,645,700
Net amount in force at end of year. "	6,501,700	11,037,350	14,469,740	18,574,556	24,381,116
Losses incurred in year. "	890	2,395	13,132	9,992	10,255
Claims paid. "	890	2,350	12,884	9,205	11,480
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted. "	none.	45	657	1,300	75
Resisted. "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
Personal property insurance—					
Policies new and renewed. No.	424	108	144	149	382
Policies in force at end of year. "	827	22	119	110	267
Premiums of the year. \$	19,582	3,209	9,493	13,951	25,496
Amount of policies new and renewed "	1,562,400	780,800	981,940	1,203,982	2,432,417
Net amount in force at end of year. "	2,663,250	67,500	772,642	1,324,482	2,148,109
Losses incurred in year. "	202	11,059	2,253	3,018	6,986
Claims paid. "	176	1,059	1,756	14,425	6,186
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted. "	25	10,000	10,497	75	1,000
Resisted. "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
Inland transit insurance—					
Policies new and renewed. No.	1,064	1,742	1,653	1,497	1,341
Policies in force at end of year. "	none.	1	2	2	1
Premiums of the year. \$	56,809	73,517	22,369	37,072	37,465
Amount of policies new and renewed "	152,068,519	234,292,451	90,500,894	108,259,046	125,768,991
Net amount in force at end of year. "	none.	250,000	350,000	140,000	100,000
Losses incurred in year. "	12,004	6,525	6,020	7,798	7,400
Claims paid. "	12,004	6,525	3,000	5,876	10,414
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted. "	none.	none.	3,020	5,000	none.
Resisted. "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.

INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXVII. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness, contract, title, tornado and live stock insurance 1905-1909—con.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Title insurance—					
Policies new and renewed..... NO.	—	—	11	120	215
Policies in force at end of year..... "	—	—	11	127	—
Premiums of the year..... \$	—	—	314	1,988	2,618
Amount of policies new and renewed ..	—	—	42,180	263,344	329,383
Net amount in force at end of year .. "	—	—	42,180	296,394	—
Losses incurred in year	—	—	none.	none.	none.
Claims paid	—	—	none.	none.	none.
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.... "	—	—	none.	none.	none.
Resisted..... "	—	—	none.	none.	none.
Tornado insurance—					
Policies new and renewed..... NO.	—	—	—	—	—
Policies in force at end of year..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Premiums of the year..... \$	—	—	—	156	276
Amount of policies new and renewed ..	—	—	—	32,950	46,165
Net amount in force at end of year .. "	—	—	—	42,425	58,165
Losses incurred in year	—	—	—	20	none.
Claims paid	—	—	—	20	none.
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.... "	—	—	—	none.	none.
Resisted..... "	—	—	—	none.	none.
Live stock insurance—					
Policies new and renewed..... NO.	—	—	—	817	1,875
Policies in force at end of year..... "	—	—	—	648	951
Premiums of the year..... \$	—	—	—	5,041	47,485
Amount of policies new and renewed ..	—	—	—	272,089	1,142,754
Net amount in force at end of year .. "	—	—	—	193,146	498,440
Losses incurred in year	—	—	—	2,525	24,201
Claims paid	—	—	—	975	20,786
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.... "	—	—	—	1,050	4,465
Resisted..... "	—	—	—	500	none.

INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXVII. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness, contract, title, tornado and live stock insurance 1905-1909—concluded.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Sickness insurance—					
Policies new and renewed ¹No.	20,362	27,904	26,636	21,392	24,682
Policies in force at end of year ¹"	65,271	57,615	60,891	55,975	58,809
Premiums of the year ¹\$	421,175	475,717	520,587	533,327	547,442
Amount of policies new and renewed ¹ .."	8,161,038	8,742,507	11,584,153	9,057,206	8,860,517
Net amount in force at end of year ¹"	7,828,823	7,855,976	10,143,471	8,636,012	8,682,732
Losses incurred in year....."	333,552	401,634	450,738	453,218	495,052
Claims paid....."	322,485	383,073	453,347	454,072	474,842
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted....."	47,857	75,327	64,313	68,481	51,187
Resisted....."	917	1,148	1,614	1,877	2,526
Contract insurance—					
Policies new and renewed.....No.	452	526	402	548	685
Policies in force at end of year....."	428	512	332	330	666
Premiums of the year.....\$	15,492	27,240	19,214	27,110	39,669
Amount of policies new and renewed. "	3,051,414	4,590,865	3,532,386	3,851,405	4,806,962
Net amount in force at end of year....."	3,190,208	4,127,810	2,916,909	3,074,561	4,708,485
Losses incurred in year....."	1,000	none.	238	none.	16
Claims paid....."	1,000	none.	238	none.	16
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted....."	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
Resisted....."	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
All classes of insurance—					
Policies new and renewed.....No.	131,000	159,827	177,168	160,612	179,103
Policies in force at end of year....."	165,484	176,068	186,723	181,438	197,319
Premiums of the year.....\$	2,393,172	2,853,719	3,336,719	3,581,320	4,096,019
Amount of policies new and renewed .."	425,154,962	550,362,132	478,748,177	512,691,335	578,517,098
Net amount in force at end of year....."	244,348,674	286,171,375	334,256,016	346,006,667	396,571,451
Losses incurred in year....."	1,104,406	1,410,000	1,620,241	1,738,645	1,854,783
Claims paid....."	1,057,411	1,350,765	1,548,318	1,604,206	1,747,736
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted....."	259,304	402,807	496,026	516,330	551,102
Resisted....."	13,417	23,148	34,530	59,849	13,576

¹ Returns incomplete.

INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXVIII. Life insurance of Canadian companies doing business outside of Canada 1906-1909.

Schedule.	1906.			1907.		
	In Canada.	In other countries.	Totals.	In Canada.	In other countries.	Totals.
Companies ... NO.	8	-	8	8	-	8
Policies new and taken up "	22,551	13,020	35,571	22,454	12,650	35,104
Policies in force at date..... "	220,791	59,665	280,456	231,381	65,767	297,148
Policies become claims. "	2,497	682	3,179	2,734	800	3,534
Premiums for year..... \$	11,181,894	4,900,485	16,082,379	11,820,051	5,259,551	17,079,602
Amount of policies new and taken up "	36,653,268	22,036,909	58,690,177	40,156,167	22,084,527	62,240,694
Net amount in force at date "	334,449,411	99,710,839	434,160,250	356,139,346	110,755,894	466,895,240
Net amount of policies become claims "	3,991,568	1,155,518	5,147,086	4,357,409	1,376,166	5,733,575
Claims paid.... "	3,961,812	1,009,571	4,971,383	4,324,174	1,221,458	5,545,632
Unsettled claims—						
Not resisted. "	464,665	302,608	725,273	480,957	423,019	903,976
Resisted "	38,000	10,225	48,225	13,016	3,609	16,625
Continued—	1908.			1909.		
Companies... NO.	9	-	9	9	-	9
Policies new and taken up "	27,303	12,636	39,939	29,418	12,776	42,194
Policies in force at date..... "	255,936	70,949	326,885	269,119	75,589	344,708
Policies become claims..... "	3,147	784	3,931	3,142	900	4,042
Premiums for year..... \$	13,286,801	5,869,612	19,156,413	14,228,369	6,797,944	21,026,313
Amount of policies new and taken up "	45,687,057	22,753,117	68,440,174	52,185,745	23,016,794	75,202,539
Net amount in force at date "	395,288,678	120,951,897	516,240,575	420,408,586	131,294,683	551,703,269
Net amount of policies become claims. "	4,866,372	1,533,145	6,399,517	4,963,585	1,397,378	6,360,963
Claims paid.... "	4,810,554	1,549,302	6,359,856	4,947,681	1,315,082	6,262,763
Unsettled claims—						
Not resisted... "	607,688	288,095	895,783	538,372	344,421	882,793
Resisted "	4,095	6,876	10,971	29,147	2,000	31,147

LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXIX. Assets and liabilities 1867-1909.

Calendar year.	Assets.			Liabilities.		
	Amount of loans.	Securities, cash and property.	Total assets.	Liabilities to shareholders.	Other liabilities.	Total liabilities.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.	2,831,074 ¹	Not specified	3,233,985	2,110,404 ²	577,299 ³	3,233,985
1868.	3,067,680 ¹	"	3,608,327	2,521,804 ²	673,789 ³	3,608,327
1869.	3,846,924 ¹	"	4,338,744	2,891,011 ²	959,051 ³	4,338,744
1870.	5,138,611 ¹	"	5,517,936	3,328,870 ²	1,485,014 ³	5,517,966
1871.	7,559,723 ¹	"	8,392,464	4,877,070 ²	2,399,136 ³	8,392,958
1872.	8,509,417 ¹	"	9,225,428	5,211,520 ²	2,590,778 ³	9,225,438
1873.	9,838,282 ¹	"	10,954,482	6,376,232 ²	2,869,382 ³	10,954,482
1874.	15,469,823	759,635	16,229,458	11,074,816	5,154,592	16,229,408
1875.	18,890,810	1,160,470	20,051,280	13,919,772	6,131,905	20,051,677
1876.	23,258,680	1,238,327	24,497,007	15,640,202	8,856,505	24,497,007
1877.	28,993,843	1,486,828	30,480,671	18,716,824	11,736,431	30,483,255
1878.	34,703,748	2,190,161	36,893,909	22,764,583	14,844,569	37,609,152
1879.	35,675,688	3,708,531	39,384,219	22,966,739	16,357,677	39,324,416
1880.	58,493,037	11,495,598	69,988,635	31,942,406	36,575,063	68,517,469
1881.	64,498,542	9,408,096	73,906,638	33,540,088	38,424,929	71,965,017
1882.	72,021,311	9,642,390	81,663,701	37,298,936	42,784,574	80,083,510
1883.	74,126,166	10,469,084	84,595,250	39,654,444	44,862,773	84,517,217
1884.	77,267,358	10,339,323	87,606,681	39,999,246	47,820,192	87,819,438
1885.	82,084,049	10,094,126	92,178,175	40,772,176	52,167,159	92,939,335
1886.	88,094,260	9,922,732	98,016,992	41,699,072	56,676,146	98,375,218
1887.	90,611,278	10,618,032	101,229,310	42,850,623	58,734,196	101,584,819
1888.	96,878,812	12,551,346	109,430,158	43,760,226	64,118,750	107,878,976
1889.	102,091,907	14,284,912	116,376,819	45,310,846	69,685,663	114,996,509
1890.	108,825,811	14,060,705	122,886,516	46,646,785	75,082,802	121,729,587
1891.	110,082,219	14,958,927	125,041,146	46,954,749	76,960,925	123,915,704
1892.	113,659,641	16,466,759	130,126,400	47,873,400	81,162,796	129,036,196
1893.	115,346,786	17,903,499	133,250,285	50,047,892	82,362,545	132,410,437
1894.	121,692,979	20,620,370	142,313,349	53,017,170	88,506,061	141,523,231
1895.	120,351,688	22,429,681	142,781,369	54,165,265	87,719,225	141,884,490
1896.	119,536,757	24,350,620	143,887,377	55,956,089	87,340,195	143,296,284
1897.	114,672,408	27,856,394	142,528,802	56,630,414	85,296,463	141,926,877
1898.	116,143,533	29,235,387	145,378,920	57,575,706	87,294,542	144,870,248
1899.	119,792,879	28,821,241	148,614,120	60,000,772	88,142,724	148,143,496
1900.	123,419,223	29,221,042	152,640,265	61,890,942	90,749,323	152,640,265
1901.	125,887,911	32,635,396	158,523,307	64,187,392	94,335,915	158,523,307
1902.	130,921,549	31,610,144	162,531,693	66,590,276	95,941,417	162,531,693
1903.	134,295,248	33,004,499	167,299,747	66,732,392	100,567,355	167,299,747
1904.	140,701,629	36,183,383	176,885,012	68,254,221	108,630,791	176,885,012
1905.	160,370,957	47,710,270	208,081,227	70,594,991	137,486,236	208,081,227
1906.	170,122,423	61,954,024	232,076,447	74,148,339	157,928,108	232,076,447
1907.	175,375,676	65,229,061	240,604,737	76,871,356	163,733,381	240,604,737
1908.	181,085,101	82,480,971	263,566,072	78,430,745	185,135,297	263,566,072
1909.	207,468,197	93,026,109	300,494,306	82,406,238	217,892,981	300,299,219

¹Current loans secured on real estate only. ²Capital paid up only. ³Deposits only.
NOTE. The statistics of loan companies, etc., are for the calendar years.

LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXX. Detailed statement of assets and liabilities 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Assets.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Current loans secured on—					
Real estate.....	141,157,909	147,803,601	155,649,453	161,624,397	180,679,694
Dominion and provincial securities.....	34,600	200,400	200	400	400
County and city securities.....	451,712	249,761	392,540	214,957	267,405
Township, town and village securities.....	510,478	502,831	128,069	138,897	265,536
School section securities.....	9,112	6,265	—	—	3,090
Loan companies' debentures.....	91,917	121,909	144,867	82,605	282,665
Loans to shareholders on their stock.....	809,401	914,327	1,025,552	954,043	879,055
Otherwise secured.....	17,305,828	20,322,829	18,034,995	18,069,802	25,090,352
Totals.....	160,370,957	170,122,423	175,375,676	181,085,101	207,468,197
Property owned—					
Dominion securities, cash value.....	401,540	387,985	287,863	407,671	256,500
Provincial securities, cash value.....	269,875	804,431	597,270	939,787	1,028,420
County and city securities, cash value.....	2,355,135	1,227,039	4,524,660	4,813,588	5,376,039
Township, town and village securities, cash value.....	2,090,627	3,543,679	918,242	2,415,256	2,222,070
School section securities, cash value.....	616,493	651,562	1,095,223	1,347,570	1,411,279
Loan companies' debentures.....	684,565	898,562	612,675	584,799	1,301,689
Office furniture and fixtures.....	45,509	54,129	57,745	78,651	81,835
Cash on hand.....	325,443	325,462	384,997	274,644	494,907
Cash in banks.....	6,828,079	6,711,099	5,947,112	8,868,597	12,386,207
Office premises.....	2,254,621	2,416,062	2,696,821	3,626,105	4,191,759
Loans secured on real estate held for sale..	844,687	477,274	555,161	823,990	995,897
Other property, cash value.....	30,993,696	44,456,740	47,551,292	58,300,313	63,279,457
Totals.....	47,710,270	61,954,024	65,229,061	82,480,971	93,026,109
Total assets.....	208,081,227	232,076,447	240,604,737	263,566,072	300,494,306

LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXXI. Detailed statement of assets and liabilities 1905-1909—concluded.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Liabilities.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Liabilities to stockholders—					
Capital stock fully paid up	31,531,349	33,984,729	33,702,736	34,589,013	35,454,866
Capital stock subscribed upon which has been paid	16,674,582	16,152,905	18,233,215	17,102,568	18,063,951
Accumulating stock. . .	3,840,493	3,328,101	2,842,218	2,575,910	2,155,169
Reserve fund.	14,276,353	16,589,706	18,194,411	20,144,746	21,955,694
Dividends declared and unpaid.	1,182,990	1,173,426	1,285,713	1,396,367	1,433,323
Profits on accumulating stock	195,811	199,639	195,414	191,759	189,510
Contingent fund and unappropriated profits.....	2,893,413	2,719,833	2,417,649	2,430,382	3,153,720
Totals.	70,594,991	74,148,339	76,871,356	78,430,745	82,406,238
Liabilities to the public—					
Deposits.	22,270,481	23,046,194	17,675,578	22,953,578	27,772,937
Debentures payable in Canada.	21,394,845	21,454,822	21,185,637	20,927,235	39,359,907
Debentures payable elsewhere.	43,585,833	46,935,718	49,928,731	55,332,735	43,781,392
Debenture stock	1,745,367	1,292,587	2,951,671	2,962,141	2,952,794
Interest on deposits, debentures and debenture stock.	773,077	697,593	731,328	768,528	874,934
Owing to banks.	732,472	2,099,575	1,213,099	1,192,563	1,308,429
Other liabilities.	46,984,161	62,401,619	70,047,337	80,998,547	101,842,588
Totals.	137,486,236	157,928,108	163,733,381	185,135,327	217,892,981
Total liabilities. . .	208,081,227	232,076,447	240,604,737	263,566,072	300,299,219

LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXXII. Assets and liabilities by provinces for the year 1909.

Schedule.	British Colum- bia.	Mani- toba.	Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Totals.
Number of companies..	2	11	4	60	7	84
Assets.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Current loans secured on—						
Real estate	2,408,710	10,381,139	2,987,146	128,454,195	36,448,504	180,679,694
Dominion and provincial securities.....	—	—	—	—	400	400
County and city securities.....	—	—	—	267,405	—	267,405
Township, town and village securities...	—	—	—	265,536	—	265,536
School section securities.....	—	—	—	3,090	—	3,090
Loan companies' debentures.....	—	—	—	282,665	—	282,665
Loans to shareholders on their stock.	36,459	—	3,398	820,001	19,197	879,055
Otherwise secured...	—	4,090,850	—	9,063,881	11,935,621	25,090,352
Totals.....	2,445,169	14,471,989	2,990,544	139,156,773	48,403,722	207,468,197
Property owned—						
Dominion securities..	—	—	—	39,095	217,406	256,501
Provincial securities...	—	—	25,000	495,593	507,827	1,028,420
County and city securities.....	—	—	91,446	4,731,903	549,689	5,376,038
Township, town and village securities...	—	—	—	1,868,271	353,799	2,222,070
School section securities.....	—	—	—	999,577	411,702	1,411,279
Loan companies' debentures.	—	—	—	606,327	695,363	1,301,689
Office furniture and fixtures.	13,912	17,526	3,272	33,945	8,230	81,885
Cash on hand.	33,611	89,484	2,385	364,403	5,024	494,907
Cash in banks.....	99,479	418,589	122,657	10,531,990	1,213,492	12,386,207
Office premises	299,328	—	107,500	3,191,925	593,006	4,191,759
Loans secured on real estate held for sale.	22,807	2,593	19,377	574,831	376,289	995,897
Other property.....	685,990	676,525	8,403,428	35,810,769	17,702,744	63,279,457
Totals.	1,155,127	1,204,717	8,775,065	59,256,629	22,634,571	93,026,109
Total assets.	3,600,296	15,676,706	11,765,608	198,413,403	71,038,293	300,494,306

LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXXIII. Assets and liabilities by provinces for the year 1909—concluded.

Schedule.	British Colum- bia.	Mani- toba.	Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Totals.
Liabilities.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Capital stock subscribed	2,931,850	5,889,933	1,600,000	58,889,294	17,590,500	86,901,577
Liabilities to stock- holders—						
Capital fully paid up.	503,300	1,441,460	600,000	31,050,106	1,860,000	35,454,866
Amount part paid on capital.....	513,321	2,189,247	515,210	10,284,481	4,561,692	18,063,951
Accumulating stock..	722,182	38,630	871,826	522,531	—	2,155,169
Reserve fund.....	400,000	756,379	209,313	16,959,460	3,630,542	21,955,694
Dividends declared and unpaid ...	59,677	94,918	2,735	1,210,942	65,056	1,433,328
Profits on accumulat- ing stock	79,024	17,937	33,835	58,714	—	189,510
Contingent fund and unappropriated pro- fits.....	161,323	82,172	17,238	1,512,927	1,380,060	3,153,720
Totals.....	2,438,827	4,620,743	2,250,157	61,599,161	11,497,350	82,406,238
Other liabilities—						
Deposits.....	418,059	232,031	186,967	26,419,084	516,796	27,772,937
Debentures payable in Canada.....	150,100	234,900	886,689	20,352,201	17,686,017	39,359,907
Debentures payable elsewhere.....	397,850	4,082,743	53,290	30,599,699	8,647,810	43,781,392
Debenture stock.....	—	810	—	2,951,984	—	2,952,794
Interest on deposits, debentures and de- benture stock.....	6,864	8,494	12,632	598,652	248,292	874,934
Owing to banks	66,151	72,483	—	1,167,557	2,238	1,308,429
Miscellaneous.....	122,445	6,179,415	8,375,873	54,725,065	32,439,790	101,842,588
Totals.....	1,161,469	10,860,876	9,515,451	136,814,242	59,540,943	217,892,981
Total liabilities.....	3,600,296	15,481,619	11,765,608	198,413,403	71,038,293	300,299,219

LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXXIV. Miscellaneous statistics by provinces for the year 1909.

Schedule.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Dividends declared in year.....	120,482	149,732	63,549	2,629,503	485,110	3,448,376
Money loaned in year..	1,517,655	2,192,160	627,885	37,562,148	7,301,508	49,201,356
Received from borrowers in year.....	1,059,053	721,050	365,494	34,242,750	4,271,352	40,659,699
Received from depositors in year.....	1,250,563	869,557	135,563	45,223,345	404,820	47,883,848
Paid to depositors in year.....	1,170,694	700,923	127,580	42,087,887	348,062	44,435,146
Borrowed for investment in year.....	-	967,364	655,199	66,065,027	26,223,027	93,910,617
Debentures issued in year.....	203,817	282,518	327,496	11,818,555	3,147,836	15,780,222
Debentures repaid in year.....	16,700	-	199,462	7,825,867	685,566	8,727,595
Debentures maturing in year.....	-	2,200	173,986	11,691,827	2,389,636	14,257,649
Interest paid and accrued in year.....	176,032	241,704	56,774	3,761,393	1,047,863	5,283,766
Expenses in year not directly chargeable to borrowers.....	121,177	135,644	23,160	1,778,957	381,445	2,440,383
Estimated value of real estate under mortgage	5,961,223	14,129,142	3,350,462	213,582,294	74,947,913	311,971,034
Amount overdue and in default on mortgages	-	25,092	7,959	810,421	39,377	882,849
Amount of mortgages payable by instalments.....	2,353,449	523,430	1,284,648	43,510,627	3,351,712	51,023,866
Money invested and secured by mortgage deeds.....	2,393,487	6,029,895	1,285,273	103,176,847	35,535,412	148,420,914
Amount of mortgages on which compulsory proceedings have been taken in year.....	-	1,200	35,401	435,451	107,764	579,816
Number of such mortgages.....	-	4	19	308	52	383
Estimated value of mortgaged property held for sale.....	41,150	2,593	35,028	839,316	24,000	942,087
Amount chargeable against such property.	22,808	2,592	27,888	767,656	16,714	837,658
Cash value of investments on mortgages and other securities..	2,876,681	6,092,029	2,999,055	134,006,423	37,316,977	183,291,165

LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXXV. Miscellaneous statistics for the ten years 1900-1909.

Schedule.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Dividends declared in year.	2,415,049	2,459,925	2,567,651	2,615,527	2,731,834
Money loaned in year.	26,087,251	32,168,430	48,205,755	44,708,328	41,088,517
Received from borrowers in year.	29,621,334	34,071,207	47,050,959	44,233,024	39,688,310
Received from depositors in year.	25,105,232	28,150,212	33,489,228	29,261,619	32,918,809
Paid to depositors in year.	25,075,052	27,727,796	32,485,002	29,592,482	31,962,625
Borrowed for investment in year.	57,729,067	60,192,048	59,924,674	58,232,866	59,553,387
Debentures issued in year.	9,568,942	10,842,961	11,531,294	11,973,391	10,426,707
Debentures repaid in year.	10,370,418	14,796,104	10,549,909	10,357,601	9,645,985
Debentures maturing within 1 yr.	9,624,705	10,853,485	11,789,635	10,567,026	11,926,064
Interest paid and accrued in year.	3,543,110	3,654,964	3,600,654	3,582,014	3,877,629
Value of real estate under mortgage.	190,992,476	189,613,577	204,635,494	214,984,341	226,184,249
Overdue and in default on mortgages.	1,669,591	1,585,817	1,372,303	1,126,360	1,014,694
Mortgages payable by instalments.	27,303,792	34,105,647	37,154,754	35,883,200	41,701,202
Money invested and secured by mortgage deeds.	103,532,814	102,012,740	107,155,279	101,404,804	112,508,656
Amount of mortgages on which compulsory proceedings have been taken in year.	1,091,328	757,758	512,001	566,927	451,132
Value of mortgaged property held for sale.	6,165,132	4,698,487	2,956,851	2,268,370	1,570,958
Chargeable against said property.	5,803,210	4,701,587	2,874,662	2,183,357	1,490,456
Cash value of investments on mortgages and other securities.	125,005,728	135,063,965	129,466,586	135,897,742	154,887,708
Continued—	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Dividends declared in year.	2,680,083	3,022,924	3,091,945	3,169,379	3,448,376
Money loaned in year.	49,097,892	49,065,346	41,179,370	37,367,663	49,201,356
Received from borrowers in year.	32,043,406	44,678,485	43,494,954	38,028,645	40,659,699
Received from depositors in year.	38,391,848	37,676,415	38,470,978	37,656,875	47,883,848
Paid to depositors in year.	37,770,612	34,714,658	39,435,532	37,691,076	44,435,146
Borrowed for investment in year.	72,299,333	66,627,929	66,340,539	70,315,475	93,910,617
Debentures issued in year.	14,079,726	12,865,431	15,207,990	14,611,633	15,780,222
Debentures repaid in year.	9,940,012	9,375,848	11,010,936	9,499,372	8,277,595
Debentures maturing within 1 yr.	12,250,259	12,715,413	12,195,504	12,733,023	14,257,649
Interest paid and accrued in year.	3,974,258	4,547,142	4,407,074	4,728,247	5,283,766
Value of real estate under mortgage.	250,379,782	274,417,591	259,245,791	278,692,320	311,971,034
Overdue and in default on mortgages.	895,927	941,399	1,071,124	837,884	882,849
Mortgages payable by instalments.	47,812,464	55,060,776	50,385,221	60,837,973	51,023,866
Money invested and secured by mortgage deeds.	123,689,616	131,690,892	127,150,652	131,041,524	148,420,914
Amount of mortgages on which compulsory proceedings have been taken in year.	622,459	610,172	852,810	966,530	579,816
Value of mortgaged property held for sale.	1,362,211	969,082	857,821	849,994	942,087
Chargeable against said property.	1,273,568	808,793	769,739	781,576	837,658
Cash value of investments on mortgages and other securities.	163,679,022	170,359,941	172,500,105	202,712,037	183,291,165

TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CXXXVI. Dominion Government telegraph service 1910.

Provinces.	Year of construction.	Miles of lines.		No. of offices.	No. of messages sent.	
		Land lines.	Cables. ¹			
Newfoundland.						
Port au Basque to Cape Ray.....	1883	14	-	2	-	
Nova Scotia.						
North Sydney to Meat Cove (with loops)..	1880-02	165½	-	18	14,786	
Across Bras d'Or channel	1880	-	½			
Across St. Anne's harbour.....	1887	-	½			
Across Ingonish harbour	1887	-	½			
French river.....	-	-	½			
Englishtown.	-	-	½	3		
Big Bras d'Or to Kempt Head.....	1904	20	-			
Meat Cove to St. Pauls island.	1890	-	20			
On St. Pauls island.	1890	3	-	1		
Bay St. Lawrence to Money Point.	1907	8	-			
Mabou to Meat Cove.....	1887-00	109	-	9		
Barrington to Cape Sable.....	1883	16	-	1½		
Across Bear Point channel	1883	-	-			
Across Lighthouse channel.....	1883	-	¼			
Mabou to Port Hawkesbury.....	1903	41¾	-	16		
Port Hawkesbury to St. Peters.	1903	32	-			
St. Peters to Main-à-Dieu.	1904	84¼	-			
Main-à-Dieu to Scatarie.....	1902-09	1	3½	13		
On Scatarie island.....	1904	7¼	-			
Gabarus to North Sydney.....	1904	35½	-			
Little Bras d'Or to Kempt Head.....	1905	36	-	13		
North Sydney to Eskasoni.....	1905	37	-			
North Sydney to Little Bras d'Or (2nd wire).....	1906	6	-	-		
Castle Bay to Grand Narrows	1908	16	-	3		
Grand river—Enon.....	1907	19½	-	2		
Enon to Gabarus.....	1909	31	-	-		
Strathlorne to Whycocomagh.....	1909	32¼	-	4		
Port Hood, Island Branch—						
On mainland at Port Hood.....	1907	½	-	4		
Port Hood to Smiths island.	1907	-	2			
On Smiths or inner island.....	1907	4	-			
Smiths island to Henry island.	1907	-	3	4		
On Henry or outer island.....	1907	4	-			
New Brunswick.						
Chatham to Escuminac.....	1885	42¼	-	6	907	
Bay of Fundy system—						
Eastport to Campobello	1880	-	1½	11	2,064	
On mainland Eastport.....	1880	½	-			
On Campobello island.	1880	7½	-			
Campobello to Grand Manan	1880	-	7¼			
On Grand Manan island.....	1880	25¼	-			
Grand Manan to Chenneys island.	1890	-	½	11		
On Chenneys island	1890	¾	-			
Chenneys island to Whitehead island .	1890	-	¾			
Partridge island to Fort Dufferin	1900	-	¾	-	-	

¹ Knots (6,087 feet).

TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CXXXVI. Dominion Government telegraph service 1910—con.

Provinces.	Year of construction.	Miles of lines.		No. of offices.	No. of messages sent.	
		Land lines.	Cables. ¹			
Quebec.						
Baie St. Paul to Chicoutimi.....	1881-04	98	-	6	35,235	
St. Alexis to St. Catharines bay	1904	78	-	5		
Murray Bay to St. Agnes	1904	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	2		
Baie St. Paul to Petit River	1904	13	-	1		
Chicoutimi to St. Charles.	1903	37	-	10		
St. Anne to Lac Claire	1903	15	-			
St. Anne to St. Fulgence.....	1903	9	-			
St. Fulgence to Sacré Cœur.....	1905	57 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	4		
Murray bay to St. Catharines bay (2nd wire)	1904	44 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-		
St. Alexis to Chicoutimi (2nd wire).....	1905	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-		
St. Charles to St. Henri de Taillon.....	1907	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	4		
St. Henri de Taillon to Peribonka.....	1908	17	-	2		
Baie St. Paul to St. Placide ..	1908	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	1		
North Shore line—						
Murray Bay to Chateau Bay.....	1881-01	1,028 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	69		
Across Saguenay river	1883-1909	-	2 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Bersimis to Godbout	1904-05	104	-		-	
St. Simeon to Cap Salmon Lt. (loop.).	1909	4	-		1	
Harrington to Harrington island	1909	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	2,295	
Quarantine system—						
Quebec to L'Ange Gardien.....	1885	13	-	8		
L'Ange Gardien to Orleans island....	1885	-	3 $\frac{3}{4}$			
L'Ange Gardien (3 lengths).....	1906-09	-	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	-		
On Orleans island	1885	29 $\frac{1}{4}$	-	8		
Orleans island to Isle Reaux.....	1889	-	2			
On Isle Reaux	1889	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	-			
Isle Reaux to Grosse Isle	1889	-	2			
On Grosse Isle (all told)	1885-94	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	-	1		
St. Jean to St. Famille (loop).....	1904	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	-			
Crane island to Montmagny	1905-09	-	5			
St. Francois to Baie St. Paul.....	1906	-	30			
St. Francois to St. Francois Nord (looped wire)	-	5	-	-		
On Crane island	1905	3	-	3		
Crane island to Grosse Isle.....	1907	-	5	-		
Beauport to Laval	1909	15	-	4		
Anticosti system—						
Gaspé to L'Anse a Fougère	1881	28	-	9	956	
L'Anse à Fougère to Anticosti.....	1881	-	44 $\frac{1}{4}$			
On Anticosti island	1881-90	223 $\frac{1}{4}$	-			
Anticosti to Long Point, Mingan....	1890	-	21			
Magdalen Island system—						
Meat Cove, C. B., to Magdalen islands	1880	-	55	16	2,099	
On Magdalen islands	1881-02	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Grosse Isle to Bryon island.....	1902	-	11			
On Bryon island to Dingwalls.....	1902	1	-			
On Bryon island, Dingwalls to Lt. House	1909	5	-			
House harbour to Point Basse (loop)...	1902	8	-			
Point Basse to South Beach (loop)...	1905	6	-			
Grindstone to Barachois (loop).....	1909	6	-			

¹ Knots. (6087 feet)

TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CXXXVI. Dominion Government telegraph service 1910—con.

Provinces.	Year of construction.	Miles of lines.		No. of offices.	No. of messages sent.
		Land lines.	Cables. ¹		
Ontario.					
Pelee Island system—					
Leamington to Pointe Pelee.....	1889	12	—	17	1,579
Leamington dock to Pelee island	1901	—	17½		
On Pelee island	1889-00	16½	—		
North-West Provinces.					
Qu'Appelle to Edmonton.....	1883	625	—	16	19,202
Moosejaw to Wood Mountain.....	1885	90½	—	3	
Wood Mountain to Willow Bunch.....	1904	39½	—	5	
Edmonton to Indian Ag. & Stoney Plain.....	1904	24	—		
Edmonton to Athabaska Landing.....	1904	98	—		
Duck Lake to Batoche	1902	9	—	3	
Duck Lake to Indian Agency.....	1902	3½	—		
Edmonton to St. Albert.....	1887	9	—		
St. Albert to Qui Barre and Alexandria..	1902	27	—	3	
Lloydminster (loop) near Pitt.....	1904-09	58	—	1	
Victoria to Andrew and Whitford.....	1904-05	11½	—	2	
Qu'Appelle to Lipton (loop).....	1906	11	—	1	
Saddle Lake to Industrial School.....	1900	6½	—	1	
Kamsac to Indian Agency	1907	6½	—	1	
Fort Qu'Appelle to File Hills.....	1908	28	—	3	
Athabaska Lndg. towards Peace River...	1909	70	—	1	
British Columbia.					
Victoria to Cape Beale	1891	118	—	12	3,383
Nanaimo to Comox.....	1893	81	—	12	15,978
Parksville to Alberni.....	1895	29½	—	—	
Alberni to Cape Beale	1899	57	—	2	467
Alberni to Clayoquot.....	1902	96½	—	6	2,126
Alberni to Sechart Branch.....	1907	9	—	1	
Kamloops to Lower Nicola	1899	67	—	36	28,520
Lower Nicola to Penticton.....	1905	168	—		
Vernon to Kilowna.....	1905	35	—		
Kilowna to Penticton.....	1906	45	1½	—	
Vernon to Lumby.....	1907	18	—	2	
Golden to Windermere.....	1901-02	92	—	4	1,754
Duncan Station to Salt Spring island	1902-04	24	—	5	
Salt Spring island to North Pender island	1907	16	4½	5	1,572
North Pender to South Pender	1908	7	—	5	
Pender island to Mayne island	1908	11	1		
Mayne island to Galino island	1908	4	1	2	366
Nanaimo to Gabriola island.....	1908	18	1	4	
Courtney to Campbell River.....	1908	40	—	3	
Union to Denman and Hornby islands...	1907	14	2	3	2
Victoria to Metchosin	1908	14	—	1	3
Kamloops to Louis Creek	1908	36	—	5	4

¹ Knots (6,087 feet).² Count of messages included with Nanaimo—Comox line.

3 " " Victoria—Cape Beal line.

4 " " Kamloops—Lower Nicola, &c.

TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CXXXVI Dominion Government telegraph service 1910—concluded.

Provinces.	Year of construction.	Miles of lines.		No. of offices.	No. of messages sent.
		Land lines.	Cables. ¹		
Yukon.					
Ashcroft to Dawson and Boundary	1899-01	1,845	}	68	61,207
Hazleton to Port Simpson and Aberdeen..	1901-02	202½			
Tagish to Cariboo Crossing...	1901	18			
150 mile Station to Quesnelle Forks.	1902	64			
Ashcroft to Lillooet.	1896	62			
Quesnelle to Barkerville.	1887	61			
Ashcroft to Quesnelle (local wire).....	1878-87	215			
Hootalinqua to Livingstone Creek.....	1907	35			
Aberdeen to Prince Rupert.....	1907	40	-	2	
Total to March 31 1910.....		7,494½	255½	479	194,586

TABLE CXXXVIIA. Expenditure on and receipts from Government telegraph lines 1910.

Lines.	Expenditure.	Revenue.
Lower St. Lawrence and Maritime Provinces—	\$	\$
Anticosti lines.....	7,038	953
Bay of Fundy	2,388	927
Gaspé Local	-	30
Escuminac	676	213
Magdalen islands.....	4,831	905
Father Point Agency	500	-
Cape Breton lines.....	21,450	3,170
North Shore (E.B.).....	24,303	5,010
" (W.B.).....	17,041	2,175
Quarantine system.....	3,625	614
Cable ship <i>Tyrian</i>—		
Maintenance and repairs.....	47,675	-
Subsidies, stationery, line and office material and contingencies.....	7,563	-
Gulf general.....	5,196	-
Ontario—Pelee island line	488	235
Northwest Territories lines.....	38,179	5,766
British Columbia—		
Alberni-Cape Beale	1,787	143
Alberni-Clayoquot	4,773	753
Golden-Windermere	2,359	1,359
Kamloops-Nicola, -Penticton	10,271	10,859
Vernon-Kelowna		
Denman-Hornby	11	21
Nanaimo-Comox	6,220	3,846
Nanaimo-Gabriola	1,115	101
Vancouver-Salt Spring.....	1,111	640
Victoria-Cape Beale.....	10,568	1,542
B. C. service generally.....	1,725	-
Yukon—Telegraph service generally	1,785	-
Ashcroft-Dawson.....	190,988	97,486
Total.....	422,666	136,747

¹ Knots (6,087 feet.)

23½ - Y.B.

TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CXXXVII. Statistics of Chartered Companies 1900-1910.

Companies.	Year.	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.	Number of messages.	Number of offices.
Great Northwestern Telegraph Co..	1900	18,290	34,810	2,623,257	1,466
	1901	17,930	35,293	2,596,011	1,451
	1902	17,838	35,721	2,795,278	1,455
	1903	17,838	34,705	2,812,090	1,392
	1904	17,838	34,705	3,366,321	1,366
	1905	11,775	44,573	2,755,543	1,360
	1906	11,920	45,031	2,739,612	1,335
	1907	11,720	46,937	2,904,221	1,303
	1908	11,505	47,054	2,810,458	1,228
	1909	11,886	47,483	2,749,378	1,227
	1910	11,134	50,092	2,907,494	1,183
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.....	1900	9,505	37,112	1,900,000 ¹	996
	1901	9,595	38,124	2,050,000 ¹	1,022
	1902	9,736	41,354	2,050,000 ¹	1,022
	1903	10,016	45,886	1,921,893 ¹	1,132
	1904	10,340	48,992	1,993,968 ¹	1,143
	1905	10,669	52,096	2,262,158 ¹	1,343
	1906	10,892	57,651	2,735,960 ¹	1,182
	1907	11,208	62,458	2,897,299 ¹	1,235
	1908	11,856	65,508	2,802,216 ¹	1,310
	1909	12,108	69,398	3,004,943 ¹	1,340
	1910	12,257	76,758 ²	3,431,493 ¹	1,372
Western Union.....	1900	2,922	8,682	437,157	218
	1901	2,669	8,918	459,269	218
	1902	2,642	9,132	471,072	219
	1903	2,632	9,843	484,317	221
	1904	2,636	9,843	500,858	221
	1905	2,620	10,106	542,155	217
	1906	2,578	10,347	548,299	219
	1907	2,589	10,518	537,981	220
	1908	2,591	10,518	520,092	221
	1909	2,638	10,605	534,210	222
	1910	2,639	11,244	551,764	217
Timiskaming & Northern Ontario Ry.....	1907	138	883	100,149	15
	1908	205	1,221	95,191	18
	1909	265	1,641	142,985	22
	1910	265	1,865	131,106	22
Algoma Central Ry.....	1908	130	174	8,648	4
	1909	130	174	3,148	4
	1910	130	174	3,639	4
Grand Trunk Pacific Ry	1909	1,122	3,754	49,618	58
	1910	1,649	5,081	71,154	73
The North American Telegraph Co., Ltd.....	1907	605	886	51,475	80
	1908	605	886	49,314	80
	1909	605	763	49,127	61
	1910	605	783	38,015	63

¹ Not including press messages. ² Including 886 miles of cables.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXVIII. Railways in operation 1835-1910.

Year.	Class of railway.	Miles in operation.	Miles increase.	Year.	Class of railway.	Miles in operation.	Miles increase.
1835.....	Steam.....	-	-	1878....	Steam.....	6,226	444
1836.....	".....	16	-	1879....	".....	6,858	632
1837.....	".....	16	-	1880....	".....	7,194	336
1838.....	".....	16	-	1881....	".....	7,331	137
1839.....	".....	16	-	1882....	".....	8,697	1,366
1840.....	".....	16	-	1883....	".....	9,577	880
1841.....	".....	16	-	1884....	".....	10,273	696
1842.....	".....	16	-	1885....	".....	10,773	500
1843.....	".....	16	-	1886....	".....	11,793	1,020
1844.....	".....	16	-	1887....	".....	12,184	391
1845.....	".....	16	-	1888....	".....	12,585	401
1846.....	".....	16	-	1889....	".....	12,585	-
1847.....	".....	54	38	1890....	".....	13,151	566
1848.....	".....	54	-	1891....	".....	13,838	687
1849.....	".....	54	-	1892....	".....	14,564	726
1850.....	".....	66	12	1893....	".....	15,005	441
1851.....	".....	159	93	1894....	".....	15,627	622
1852.....	".....	205	46	1895....	".....	15,977	350
1853.....	".....	506	301	1896....	".....	16,270	293
1854.....	".....	764	258	1897....	".....	16,550	280
1855.....	".....	877	113	1898....	".....	16,870	320
1856.....	".....	1,414	537	1899....	".....	17,250	380
1857.....	".....	1,444	30	1900....	".....	17,657	407
1858.....	".....	1,863	419	1901....	".....	18,140	483
1859.....	".....	1,994	131	1902....	".....	18,714	574
1860.....	".....	2,065	71	1903....	".....	18,988	274
1861.....	".....	2,146	81	1904....	".....	19,431	443
1862.....	".....	2,189	43	1905....	".....	20,487	1,056
1863.....	".....	2,189	-	1906....	".....	21,429	942
1864.....	".....	2,189	-	1907....	".....	22,446	1,017
1865.....	".....	2,240	51	1908....	".....	22,966	520
1866.....	".....	2,278	38	1909....	".....	24,104	1,138
1867.....	".....	2,278	-	1910....	".....	24,731	627
1868.....	".....	2,278	-	1901....	Electric ¹	553	-
1869.....	".....	2,524	246	1902....	".....	558	5
1870.....	".....	2,617	93	1903....	".....	759	201
1871.....	".....	2,695	78	1904....	".....	767	8
1872.....	".....	2,899	204	1905....	".....	793	26
1873.....	".....	3,832	933	1906....	".....	814	21
1874.....	".....	4,331	499	1907....	".....	815	1
1875.....	".....	4,804	473	1908....	".....	992	177
1876.....	".....	5,218	414	1909....	".....	989	3
1877.....	".....	5,782	564	1910....	".....	1,049	60

NOTE. The statistics of railways are for the years ended June 30. ¹ Not including double track and sidings.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXIX. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1909-1910.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1909.	1910.
	miles.	miles.
CANADA.	24,104.17	24,730.86
Alberta Railway and Irrigation Co.	111.82	111.82
Albert Southern.	19.00	abandoned.
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay..	89.64	89.64
Atlantic and Lake Superior.	100.00	100.00
Atlantic, Quebec and Western.	20.50	35.00
Bay of Quinté.	89.37	89.37
Bedlington and Nelson.	23.97	15.30
British Yukon.	90.32	90.42
Brockville, Westport and Northwestern.	45.00	45.00
Bruce Mines and Algoma.	17.28	17.28
Buctouche and Moncton.	32.00	32.00
Brandon, Saskatchewan and Hudson Bay.	69.45	69.45
Bessemer and Barrys Bay.	5.00	5.00
Canada Southern.	382.19	382.19
Canadian Government Railways—		
Intercolonial.	1,450.37	1,450.37
Prince Edward Island.	269.33	269.33
Canadian Northern.	3,096.42	3,281.30
Canadian Northern, Ontario.	332.73	342.20
Canadian Northern, Quebec.	266.80	348.67
Canadian Pacific.	9,608.30	10,000.00
Cape Breton.	31.00	31.00
Caraquet.	84.78	84.78
Carillon and Grenville.	13.00	13.00
Central Ontario and Marmora Ry. and Mining Co.	149.73	149.73
Crows Nest Southern.	74.18	74.18
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.	32.00	32.00
Dominion Atlantic.	278.87	278.87
Eastern British Columbia.	14.00	16.00
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific (C. N. R).	4.50	4.50
Elgin and Havelock.	28.00	28.00
Esquimalt and Nanaimo.	78.00	78.00
Grand Trunk Pacific.	1	1
Grand Trunk (in Canada).	3,108.44	3,094.96
Grand Trunk (Canada Atlantic).	456.26	456.26
Halifax and Southwestern.	369.81	369.81
Hampton and St. Martins.	30.00	30.00
Hereford.	52.85	52.18
International of New Brunswick ¹	80.00	80.00
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.	61.00	60.91
Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa.	48.00	48.00
Kaslo and Slocan, B.C.	23.37	23.37
Kent Northern and St. Louis and Richibucto.	34.00	34.00
Kettle River Valley.	20.00	18.50
Kingston and Pembroke.	109.80	109.80
Klondike Mines.	31.81	31.81
Lake Erie and Detroit River (Pere Marquette system).	198.81	198.81
Liverpool and Milton.	5.75	6.00
London and Port Stanley.	23.66	23.66
Lotbinière and Mégantic.	30.00	30.00
Maganatawan River.	1.91	1.91

¹ Under construction.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXIX. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1909-1910—con.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1909.	1910.
	miles.	miles.
CANADA—con.		
Manitoulin and North Shore.....	15·83	22·70
Maritime Coal and Ry. Co.....	15·00	15·00
Massawippi Valley.....	35·46	35·46
Montreal and Atlantic.....	163·40	163·40
Montreal and Province Line.....	58·60	58·60
Montreal and Vermont Junction.....	23·60	23·60
Morrissey, Fernie and Michel.....	10·85	10·85
Midland of Manitoba.....	91·77	91·77
Napierville Junction.....	27·06	27·06
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.....	55·42	55·42
New Brunswick Coal and Railway Co.....	58·00	58·00
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.....	36·00	36·00
New Brunswick Southern.....	82·35	82·35
New Westminster Southern.....	24·10	24·10
North Shore.....	8·63	8·63
Nosbonsing and Nipissing.....	5·50	5·50
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co.....	12·50	12·50
Orford Mountain.....	56·10	1
Ottawa and New York.....	56·90	56·90
Phillipsburg Railway and Quarry Co.....	6·00	6·00
Pontiac and Renfrew.....	4·25	4·25
Princeton branch of Washington Co. Ry. (U.S.).....	5·10	5·10
Quebec Central.....	222·00	222·00
Quebec and Lake St. John.....	286·50	286·50
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co.....	27·00	27·00
Quebec, Montreal and Southern.....	191·91	191·91
Red Mountain.....	9·59	9·59
Rutland and Noyan.....	3·39	3·39
Salisbury and Albert.....	50·00	45·00
Schomberg and Aurora.....	14·40	14·40
Spokane and British Columbia.....	3·70	3·70
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly.....	43·00	43·00
St. Clair Tunnel.....	2·25	2·25
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.....	46·12	46·12
Sydney and Louisbourg.....	62·99	62·36
Temiscouata.....	113·00	113·00
Timiskaming and Northern Ontario.....	264·74	266·14
Thousand Islands.....	6·33	6·33
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.....	83·67	80·15
Vancouver Copper Co. (formerly Lenora Mt. Sicker).....	12·00	12·00
Vancouver, Victoria and Eastern.....	178·49	219·40
Victoria and Sydney, B.C.....	16·26	16·26
Victoria Terminal Railway and Ferry Co.....	1·14	1·14
Wellington Colliery Co.....	10·75	10·75
York and Carleton.....	10·50	10·50
Alberta.....	1,321·52	1,488·42
Alberta Railway and Irrigation Co.....	111·82	111·82
Canadian Northern.....	214·20	214·20
Canadian Pacific.....	991·00	1,157·90
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific.....	4·50	4·50

¹ Now included in C.P.R. system.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXIX. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1909-1910—con.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1909.	1910.
	miles.	miles.
British Columbia.	1,795·94	1,832·28
Bedlington and Nelson.....	23·97	15·30
British Yukon.....	31·22	31·22
Canadian Pacific.....	1,208·90	1,212·50
Crows Nest Southern.....	74·18	74·18
Eastern British Columbia.....	14·00	16·00
Esquimalt and Nanaimo.....	78·00	78·00
Kaslo and Slocan.....	23·37	23·37
Kettle River Valley.....	20·00	18·50
Morrissey, Fernie and Michel.....	10·85	10·85
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.....	55·42	55·42
New Westminster Southern.....	24·10	24·10
Red Mountain.....	9·59	9·59
Spokane and British Columbia.....	3·70	3·70
Vancouver Copper Co. (formerly Lenora Mount Sicker)...	12·00	12·00
Vancouver, Victoria and Eastern.....	178·49	219·40
Victoria Terminal Railway and Ferry Co.....	1·14	1·14
Victoria and Sydney.....	16·26	16·26
Wellington Colliery Company's Railway.....	10·75	10·75
Manitoba.	3,205·30	3,220·62
Brandon, Saskatchewan and Hudson Bay.....	69·45	69·45
Canadian Northern.....	1,522·68	1,530·90
Canadian Pacific.....	1,522·00	1,528·50
Midland of Manitoba (now Manitoba Great Northern).....	91·77	91·77
New Brunswick.	1,547·25	1,521·65
Albert Southern.....	19·00	abandoned.
Buctouche and Moncton.....	32·00	32·00
Canadian Government Railways—Intercolonial.....	504·69	504·69
Canadian Pacific.....	440·20	438·60
Caraguet, and.....	68·00	68·00
Gulf Shore.....	16·78	16·78
Elgin and Havelock.....	28·00	28·00
Hampton and St. Martin.....	30·00	30·00
International of New Brunswick.....	80·00	80·00
Kent Northern, and.....	27·00	27·00
St. Louis and Richibucto.....	7·00	7·00
New Brunswick Coal and Railway Co.....	58·00	58·00
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.....	36·00	36·00
New Brunswick Southern.....	82·35	82·35
North Shore (formerly Beersville Ry.).....	8·63	8·63
Princeton branch of Washington Co. Railway (U.S).....	5·10	5·10
Salisbury and Albert.....	50·00	45·00
Temiscouata.....	44·00	44·00
York and Carleton.....	10·50	10·50

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXIX. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1909-1910—con

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1909.	1910.
	miles.	miles.
Nova Scotia.	1,350·53	1,350·56
Canadian Government Railways—Intercolonial	481·61	481·61
Cape Breton.....	31·00	31·00
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.....	32·00	32·00
Dominion Atlantic, and.....	247·40	247·40
Windsor Branch of I.C.R.....	31·47	31·47
Halifax and Southwestern.....	369·81	369·81
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.....	61·00	60·91
Liverpool and Milton.....	5·75	6·00
Maritime Coal, Railway and Power Co..	15·00	15·00
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co's Railway ..	12·50	12·50
Sydney and Louisbourg (Dominion Coal Co.).....	62·99	62·86
Ontario.	8,229·11	8,230·25
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay.....	89·64	89·64
Bay of Quinté.....	89·37	89·37
Bessemer and Barrys Bay.....	5·00	5·00
Brockville, Westport and Northwestern.....	45·00	45·00
Bruce Mines and Algoma.....	17·28	17·28
Canada Southern.....	382·19	382·19
Canadian Northern, Ontario.....	332·73	342·20
Canadian Northern.....	353·70	353·70
Canadian Pacific and leased lines	2,881·50	2,881·90
Central Ontario and Marmora Ry. and Mining Co.....	149·73	149·73
Grand Trunk (in Canada).....	2,657·04	2,643·56
Grand Trunk (Canada Atlantic division).....	389·88	389·88
Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa	48·00	48·00
Kingston and Pembroke.....	109·80	109·80
London and Port Stanley.....	23·66	23·66
Lake Erie and Detroit River.....	198·81	198·81
Maganatawan River.....	1·91	1·91
Manitoulin and North Shore.....	15·83	22·70
Nosbonsing and Nipissing.....	5·50	5·50
Ottawa and New York	56·90	56·90
Pontiac and Renfrew.....	4·25	4·25
Schomberg and Aurora.....	14·40	14·40
St. Clair Tunnel and approaches.....	2·25	2·25
Timiskaming and Northern Ontario.....	264·74	266·14
Thousand Islands.....	6·33	6·33
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.....	83·67	80·15
Prince Edward Island.	269·33	269·33
Canadian Government Railway— Prince Edward Island.....	269·33	269·33
Quebec.	3,662·94	3,794·94
Atlantic and Lake Superior.....	100·00	100·00
Atlantic, Quebec and Western.....	20·50	35·00
Canadian Government Railway—Intercolonial.....	464·07	464·07
Canadian Pacific Railway and leased lines.....	939·80	1,031·20

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXIX. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1909-1910—concluded.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1909.	1910.
	miles.	miles.
Quebec—con.		
Carillon and Grenville.....	13'00	13'00
Canadian Northern Quebec.....	266'80	348'67
Grand Trunk system.....	451'40	451'40
Grand Trunk system (Canada Atlantic division).....	66'38	66'38
Hereford.....	52'85	52'18
Lotbinière and Mégantic.....	30'00	30'00
Massawippi Valley.....	35'46	35'46
Montreal and Atlantic.....	163'40	163'40
Montreal and Province Line.....	58'60	58'60
Montreal and Vermont Junction.....	23'60	23'60
Napierville Junction.....	27'06	27'06
Orford Mountain.....	55'10	1
Phillipsburg Railway and Quarry Co.....	6'00	6'00
Quebec Central.....	222'00	222'00
Quebec and Lake St. John.....	286'50	286'50
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co.....	27'00	27'00
Quebec, Montreal and Southern.....	191'91	191'91
Rutland and Noyan.....	3'39	3'39
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly.....	43'00	43'00
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.....	46'12	46'12
Temiscouata.....	69'00	69'00
Saskatchewan.	2,631'34	2,931'90
Canadian Northern.....	1,006'40	1,182'50
Canadian Pacific.....	1,624'90	1,749'40
Yukon Territory.	90'91	90'91
British Yukon.....	59'10	59'10
Klondike Mines.....	31'81	31'81

¹ Now included in C. P. R. system.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXL. Mileage of single track electric railways owned and leased 1909-1910.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1909.	1910.
	miles.	miles.
CANADA.	988.97	1,049.07
Berlin and Waterloo.....	3.12	3.12
Berlin and Bridgeport.....	2.40	2.40
Brantford and Hamilton.....	23.00	23.00
British Columbia.....	77.78	100.79
Cape Breton.....	11.58	11.58
Chatham, Wallaceburg and Lake Erie.....	34.00	32.85
Cornwall Street.....	4.00	4.00
Calgary Municipal.....	-	12.60
Galt, Preston and Hespler.....	17.81	17.81
Grand Valley ¹	38.29	38.29
Guelph Radial.....	6.00	6.00
Halifax Tramway Co.....	9.91	9.91
Hamilton and Dundas.....	7.00	7.00
Hamilton, Grimsby and Beamsville.....	22.00	22.00
Hamilton Radial.....	25.00	25.00
Hamilton Street.....	22.00	22.00
Hull.....	11.51	12.86
International Transit Co. (Sault Ste. Marie).....	3.68	3.68
Kingston, Portsmouth and Cataraqui.....	8.00	8.00
Lévis, County.....	10.25	10.25
London Street.....	25.73	25.73
London and Lake Erie Railway and Transportation Co.....	23.50	27.50
Montreal, Park and Island.....	26.74	29.18
Montreal Street.....	74.68	76.29
Montreal Terminal.....	18.22	18.22
Montreal and Southern Counties.....	-	7.20
Niagara Falls, Park and River.....	10.02	11.91
Niagara, St. Catharines and Toronto.....	40.06	40.06
Nipissing Central.....	-	5.10
Oshawa.....	4.00	7.81
Ottawa.....	23.40	23.40
Peterborough Radial.....	5.10	5.10
Port Arthur Street.....	9.32	10.00
Pictou County.....	7.90	7.90
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Citadel division).....	17.22	17.22
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Montmorency division).....	30.00	25.10
Sandwich, Windsor and Amherstburg ²	35.81	36.06
Sarnia.....	8.25	8.25
Sherbrooke Street.....	7.00	7.00 ³
St. John, N.B.....	12.50	12.50
St. Stephen, N.B.....	7.00	7.00
St. Thomas Street.....	7.50	7.50
Sydney and Glace Bay.....	20.98	20.98
Toronto Street.....	49.66	52.53
Toronto Suburban.....	9.84	9.84
Toronto and York Radial.....	72.42	72.43
Windsor, Essex and Lake Shore Rapid.....	36.17	36.17
Winnipeg Street.....	61.62	65.50
Yarmouth Street.....	2.00	3.00

¹ Includes Brantford Street, Woodstock, Thames Valley and Ingersoll Ry. ² Includes Windsor and Tecumseh Electric. ³ 1909 figures.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLII. Steam Railway Statistics 1875-1910.

Year ended June 30.	Miles in operation.	Train mileage.	Number of passengers.	Tons of freight.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Ratio of expenses to receipts.
					\$	\$	
1875.....	4,856	17,680,168	5,190,416	5,670,836	19,470,539	15,775,532	81·02
1876.....	5,157	18,103,628	5,544,814	6,331,757	19,358,085	15,802,721	81·68
1877.....	5,574	19,450,813	6,073,233	6,859,796	18,742,053	15,290,091	81·58
1878.....	6,143	19,669,447	6,443,924	7,883,472	20,520,078	16,100,102	78·46
1879.....	6,484	20,731,689	6,523,816	8,348,810	19,925,066	16,188,102	81·24
1880.....	6,891	22,427,449	6,462,948	9,938,858	23,561,447	16,840,705	71·47
1881.....	7,260	27,301,306	6,943,671	12,065,323	27,987,509	20,121,418	71·89
1882.....	7,530	27,846,411	9,352,335	13,575,787	29,027,790	22,390,709	77·13
1883.....	8,726	30,072,910	9,579,948	13,266,255	33,244,585	24,691,667	74·27
1884.....	9,575	29,758,676	9,982,358	13,712,269	33,421,705	25,595,341	76·58
1885.....	10,150	30,623,689	9,672,599	14,659,271	32,227,469	24,015,351	74·51
1886.....	10,697	30,481,088	9,861,024	15,670,460	33,389,382	24,177,582	72·49
1887.....	11,691	33,638,748	10,698,638	16,356,335	38,842,010	27,624,683	71·12
1888.....	12,163	37,391,206	11,416,791	17,173,759	42,159,153	30,652,048	72·70
1889.....	12,628	38,819,380	12,151,051	17,923,626	42,149,615	31,038,045	73·63
1890.....	13,256	41,849,329	12,821,262	20,787,469	46,843,826	32,913,350	70·26
1891.....	14,009	43,399,178	13,222,568	21,753,021	48,192,099	34,960,449	72·56
1892.....	14,588	44,448,468	13,533,414	22,189,923	51,685,768	36,488,228	70·60
1893.....	15,020	44,385,953	13,618,027	22,003,599	52,042,397	36,616,033	70·36
1894.....	15,613	43,573,837	14,983,620	20,721,116	49,487,965	35,166,202	71·06
1895.....	15,941	40,418,324	12,520,585	21,524,421	46,655,883	32,678,035	70·04
1896.....	16,214	43,940,155	13,059,023	24,248,294	50,374,295	34,893,337	69·27
1897.....	16,437	44,447,977	13,742,454	25,230,470	52,109,518	34,949,432	68·38
1898.....	16,584	48,627,453	14,766,859	28,699,997	59,350,930	38,909,877	65·55
1899.....	17,115	50,086,993	15,451,082	31,068,159	61,831,325	40,468,361	65·45
1900.....	17,481	52,647,684	17,122,193	35,764,970	70,231,979	47,405,596	67·50
1901.....	18,140	53,349,394	18,385,722	36,999,371	72,898,749	50,368,726	69·06
1902.....	18,714	55,729,856	20,679,974	42,376,527	83,666,503	57,343,592	68·54
1903.....	18,988	60,382,920	22,148,742	47,373,417	96,064,527	67,481,524	70·25
1904.....	19,431	61,312,002	23,640,765	48,097,519	100,219,436	74,563,162	74·40
1905.....	20,487	65,934,114	25,283,723	50,893,957	106,467,198	79,977,573	75·12
1906.....	21,429	72,723,482	27,989,782	57,966,713	125,322,865	87,129,434	69·52
1907.....	22,446	75,115,765	32,137,319	63,866,135	146,733,211	103,748,672	70·70
1908.....	22,966	78,637,526	34,044,992	63,071,167	146,918,314	107,304,143	73·04
1909.....	24,104	79,662,216	32,683,309	66,842,258	145,056,336	104,600,084	72·11
1910.....	24,731	85,409,241	35,891,575	74,482,866	173,956,217	120,405,440	69·22

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLII. Steam and electric railways June 30 1910.

Name of Railway.	Miles operated.	Capital.	Aid paid up. ¹	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
Steam Railways.	miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta Ry. and Irrigation Co.	111·82	1,223,500	148,094	377,452	240,453
Albert Southern.....	—	—	113,693	—	—
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay.....	89·64	17,703,763	924,976	396,080	287,993
Atlantic and Lake Superior	100·00	1,941,313	1,784,635	85,921	85,169
Atlantic, Quebec and Western.....	35·00	3,171,970	365,568	16,571	26,444
Bay of Quinte.....	89·37	2,275,000	632,446	167,735	132,688
Bedlington and Nelson...	15·30	1,000,000	—	1,211	5,976
British Yukon.....	90·32	4,891,579	—	328,995	116,665
Brockville, Westport and Northwestern.....	45·00	1,350,000	256,800	59,864	37,911
Bruce Mines and Algoma.	17·28	293,000	105,338	—	—
Buctouche and Moncton...	32·00	310,000	196,100	28,203	22,819
Brandon, Saskatchewan and Hudson Bay.....	69·45	2,120,000	—	75,465	95,075
Brandon Transfer Co. ²	—	12,600	—	—	—
Bessemer and Barrys Bay.	5·00	125,000	—	3,710	6,994
Canada Southern.....	382·19	35,130,000	521,559	8,833,944	5,113,188
Canadian Government Railways—					
Intercolonial.....	1,450·37	—	843,776 ³	9,515,546	8,815,268
Prince Edward Island	269·33	—	—	318,032	429,214
Canadian Northern.....	3,281·30	153,412,203	4,240,278	13,833,062	9,194,510
Canadian Northern, Ont...	342·20	8,110,000	2,143,942 ⁴	510,990	477,224
Canadian Northern, Que...	348·67	18,275,511	3,055,670	940,646	887,290
Canadian Pacific, including leased lines.....	10,000·00	500,577,059	62,987,178 ⁵	88,317,122	57,767,540
Central Railway of Canada ²	—	526,000	—	—	—
Cape Breton.....	31·00	1,000,000	306,000	7,294	16,818
Caraguet and Gulf Shore...	84·78	1,503,150	499,649	53,271	53,240
Carillon and Grenville....	13·00	200,000	—	2,144	4,701
Central Ontario.....	149·73	4,555,421	585,835	306,796	164,855
Colchester Coal and Ry. Co.	—	—	12,800	—	—
Crows Nest Southern.....	74·18	4,180,000	—	158,483	196,530
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.....	32·00	989,500	213,500	48,937	43,384
Dominion Atlantic.....	278·87	7,797,373	3,358,422	837,377	513,954
Eastern British Columbia.	16·00	840,000	—	29,660	29,020
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific, C.N.R.....	4·50	—	91,200	—	—
Elgin and Havelock.....	28·00	94,900	203,153	10,594	11,761
Erie, London and Tilsonburg ²	—	12,500	—	—	—
Esquimalt and Nanaimo...	78·00	2,500,000	750,000	—	—
Fort William Terminal ² ..	—	12,500	—	—	—
Grand Trunk Pacific ²	—	104,109,857	1,642,940	—	—
Grand Trunk (in Canada).	3,094·96	368,925,391	10,414,966	31,342,500	22,535,496

¹ By Dominion Government \$78,410,273, by Provincial Governments \$32,787,030 and by Municipalities \$12,739,825. In addition the Dominion Government made a loan of \$25,576, 533. Provincial Governments made loans of \$2,750,030 and subscription to shares of \$300,000, and the Municipalities made loans of \$2,404,499 and subscription to shares of \$2,830,500. ² Under construction. ³ St. Mary's Bridge Co., \$30,000, Canada Eastern, \$374,840, Drummond County, \$438,936. ⁴ Ontario Government guarantees bonds 268 miles at \$20,000 per mile. ⁵ Includes \$10,189,521 paid to the company for 6,793,014 acres of land relinquished.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLII. Steam and electric railways June 30 1910—con.

Name of Railway.	Miles operated.	Capital.	Aid paid up. ¹	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
Steam Railways—con.	miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Grand Trunk (Canada Atlantic)	456.26	23,745,188	2,578,593	2,035,806	1,667,433
Ha-Ha Bay ²	—	600,000	—	—	—
Halifax and Southwestern.	369.81	5,341,954	5,899,573	412,014	345,317
Hampton and St. Martins.	30.00	189,000	229,213	18,838	15,673
Huron and Ontario ³	—	3,150,000	—	—	—
Hereford.	52.18	1,600,000	254,786	66,802	96,904
Indian River ²	—	15,000	—	—	—
International of New Brunswick ²	10.00	2,216,000	779,452	—	—
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.	60.91	9,615,000	651,546	192,603	104,630
Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa.	48.00	503,500	279,000	27,991	30,402
Kaslo and Slocan, B.C.	23.37	1,750,000	—	17,991	34,953
Kent Northern, St. Louis and Richibucto	34.00	133,000	236,734	17,346	11,290
Kettle River Valley	18.50	815,000	97,772	2,255	5,908
Kingston and Pembroke ..	109.80	3,965,550	1,013,813	185,922	159,968
Klondike Mines	31.81	2,466,250	197,184	54,032	53,067
Lake Erie and Detroit River	198.81	4,416,000	1,011,351	—	—
L'Assomption (road abandoned)	—	—	11,200	—	—
Liverpool and Milton	6.00	35,300	—	10,642	7,246
London and Port Stanley..	23.66	1,332,854	—	124,229	125,924
Lotbinière and Megantic..	30.00	50,000	222,994	35,488	32,493
Maganatawan River	1.91	30,000	13,552	—	—
Manitoba (C. N. R.)	—	7,009,000	—	—	—
Manitoulin & North Shore.	22.70	605,000	32,000	81,013	48,773
Maritime Coal and Ry. Co.	15.00	2,774,500	80,488	65,870	43,822
Massawippi Valley	35.46	800,000	5,376	197,964	148,482
Montreal and Atlantic	163.40	5,243,000	602,172	933,112	820,207
Montreal and Province Line	58.60	1,200,000	314,682	105,041	64,314
Montreal and Vermont Junction	23.60	1,500,000	—	104,277	60,649
Morrissey, Fernie and Michel	10.85	1,305,500	—	110,523	78,845
Midland of Manitoba	91.77	204,000	—	70,272	85,105
Minudie Coal & Ry. Co.	—	—	18,544	—	—
Napierville Junction	27.06	600,000	183,440	62,382	34,821
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.	55.42	2,793,000	—	74,483	120,203
New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co.	58.00	3	414,400	65,543	77,841
New Brunswick and P. E. Island.	36.00	285,850	213,149	30,889	26,121
New Brunswick Southern..	82.35	549,000	416,000	44,357	76,739
New Westminster Southern	24.10	600,000	—	39,606	26,332
North Shore	8.63	133,000	43,816	3,469	3,355
Nosbonsing and Nipissing.	5.50	250,000	—	—	—
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co.	12.50	4	83,840	4,952	10,496
Orford Mountain	—	—	—	22,309	33,869
Ottawa and New York	56.90	2,600,000	382,384	152,151	150,656
Pacific, Northern and Ontenica ²	—	60,000	—	—	—
Père Marquette in Canada.	—	5,870,000	—	2,457,620	1,500,584
Phillipsburg Ry. and Quarry Co.	6.00	124,500	49,379	5,493	3,110

¹ See foot note 1 on page 365. ² Under construction. ³ Operated by New Brunswick Government Commission. ⁴ General capital of the Coal Co. which cannot be divided.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLII. Steam and electric railways June 30 1910—con.

Name of Railway.	Miles operated.	Capital.	Aid paid up. ¹	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
Steam Railways—con.	miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Pontiac and Renfrew	4·25	20,000	31,034	—	—
Princeton branch of Washington Co. Ry. (U.S.)....	5·10	173,900	—	22,467	10,767
Quinze and Blanche River ²	—	125,000	—	—	—
Quebec Bridge and Railway Co ²	—	—	915,171	—	—
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan ³	—	5,284,682	—	—	—
Quebec Central.	222·00	9,615,009	1,583,104	1,104,683	759,556
Quebec and Lake St. John.	286·50	12,226,960	3,614,760	581,061	546,917
Quebec Ry. Light and Power Co.	27·00	5,767,299	402,946	62,788	48,299
Quebec, Montreal and Southern	191·91	1,000,000	1,407,926	278,471	255,304
Quebec and New Brunswick ²	—	387,900	—	—	—
Red Mountain.....	9·59	407,600	—	15,447	42,730
Rutland and Noyan.....	3·39	200,000	—	13,588	9,419
Salisbury and Albert.....	45·00	150,000	554,391	35,476	34,544
Schomberg and Aurora....	14·40	550,000	46,144	10,187	12,964
Spokane and Brit. Columbia	3·70	—	—	3,275	5,162
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly.....	43·00	1,306,211	—	78,136	71,966
St. Clair Tunnel.....	2·25	2,850,000	375,000	287,004	113,200
St. John Valley and River du Loup ²	—	34,932	—	—	—
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.....	46·12	2,145,073	219,882	515,101	293,987
St. Maurice Valley.....	—	—	112,640	—	—
Sydney and Louisbourg (Dom. Coal Co.).....	62·86	5	169,808	315,101	293,806
Temiscouata.....	113·00	4,099,669	1,099,200	231,626	168,877
Timiskaming and Northern Ontario ⁴	266·14	—	—	1,737,065	1,142,210
Thousand Islands.....	6·33	118,000	39,840	37,362	30,911
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.....	80·15	6,780,000	323,100	1,018,418	588,872
Trans-Canada ²	—	37,700	—	—	—
Vancouver Copper Co. (formerly Lenora-Mt. Sicker).....	12·00	92,466	—	—	—
Vancouver, Victoria and Eastern	219·40	13,522,000	—	637,933	665,086
Victoria and Sydney, C.B.	16·26	403,000	269,088	46,566	27,267
Victoria Terminal Ry. and Ferry Co.....	1·14	250	—	2,221	2,226
Wabash Ry. Co. in Canada	—	—	—	2,399,685	1,792,597
Wellington Colliery Co....	10·75	250,000	—	73,498	63,498
York and Carleton.....	10·50	105,000	58,143	5,868	3,865
Totals.	24,730·86	1,410,297,637	123,937,128	173,956,217	120,405,440

¹ See foot note 1 on page 365. ² Under construction. ³ Now part of Canadian Northern System. ⁴ Constructed and operated by Ontario Government Commission. ⁵ Capital being included with that of the Dominion Coal Co. cannot be divided.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLII. Steam and electric railways June 30 1910—concluded.

Name of Railway.	Miles operated.	Capital.	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
Electric Railways.	miles.	\$	\$	\$
Berlin and Waterloo	5.52	131,659	33,058	29,589
Brantford and Hamilton	23.00	960,000	98,749	67,913
British Columbia.....	100.79	17,369,133	1,912,122	1,210,856
Cape Breton.....	11.58	2,287,000	93,332	54,772
Chatham, Wallaceburg and Lake Erie...	32.85	1,373,100	74,626	46,439
Cornwall Street.....	4.00	200,000	25,759	20,700
Calgary Municipal	12.00	516,000	144,244	87,263
Galt, Preston and Hespler.....	17.81	652,702	140,280	75,892
Grand Valley ²	38.29	1,788,800	75,589	70,012
Guelph Radial.....	6.00	108,000	29,149	22,627
Halifax Tramway Co.....	9.91	2,007,000	198,459	116,276
Hamilton and Dundas.....	7.00	350,000	46,884	34,443
Hamilton, Waterloo and Guelph ⁵	—	500,000	—	—
Hamilton, Grimsby and Beamsville ..	22.00	385,000	105,302	82,423
Hamilton Radial.....	25.00	1,271,150	135,484	101,757
Hamilton Street.....	22.00	705,000	367,401	230,915
Hull.....	12.86	292,000	94,957	84,870
International Transit Co.....	3.68	660,250	54,194	34,302
Kingston, Portsmouth and Cataraqui ..	8.00	132,250	30,807	31,508
Lévis County.....	10.25	533,700	62,997	55,871
London Street.....	25.73	1,127,000	248,557	168,540
London and Lake Erie Ry. and Transportation Co.....	27.50	2,760,000	105,063	69,312
Montreal, Park and Island	29.18	2,060,900	320,662	221,604
Montreal Street.....	76.29	14,426,035	4,145,850	2,337,908
Montreal Terminal.....	18.22	1,613,000	132,313	104,932
Montreal and Southern Counties.....	7.20	500,000	24,745	39,899
Mount McKay and Kakabeka Falls ⁵	—	115,900	—	—
Nipissing Central.....	5.10	280,000	13,845	3,972
Niagara Falls, Park and River.....	11.91	600,000	153,340	82,843
Niagara, St. Catharines and Toronto....	40.06	1,959,000	268,173	173,867
Oshawa.....	7.81	118,452	79,680	49,238
Ottawa.....	23.40	1,747,700	716,595	466,531
Peterborough Radial	5.10	176,592	32,315	26,273
Port Arthur Street.....	10.00	646,687	130,664	74,373
Pictou County.....	7.90	600,000	40,558	26,021
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Citadel division).....	17.22	5,767,299	302,975	208,644
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Montmorency division).....	25.10		160,064	106,088
Sandwich, Windsor and Amherstburg ⁵	36.06	787,000	191,401	104,917
Sarnia.....	8.25	168,100	43,184	31,277
Sherbrooke Street ⁴	7.00	350,000	31,176	32,594
St. John, N.B.....	12.50	1,800,000	172,222	154,099
St. Stephen, N.B.....	7.00	200,000	29,661	25,992
St. Thomas Street.....	7.50	59,812	17,452	26,422
Sydney and Glace Bay.....	20.98	919,600	111,291	65,508
Toronto Street.....	52.58	11,998,327	4,132,004	2,114,092
Toronto Suburban.....	9.84	223,155	52,536	28,623
Toronto and York Radial.....	72.43	3,620,000	372,509	216,067
Windsor, Essex and Lake Shore Rapid.	36.17	1,500,000	106,226	72,828
Winnipeg Street.....	65.50	13,284,776	1,212,670	630,890
Windsor and Tecumseh ⁵	—	289,000	—	—
Yarmouth Street.....	3.00	155,000	—	—
Totals.....	1,049.07	102,044,979	17,076,124	10,121,781

² Includes Brantford Street, Woodstock, Thames Valley and Ingersoll Ry. ³ Includes Windsor and Tecumseh Electric. ⁴ Figures for 1909. ⁵ Under construction.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLIII. Cash subsidies in aid of railway construction by Canada to March 31 1910.

Name of Railway.	Subsidies voted by parlia- ment.	Subsidies paid to March 31 1910.
	\$	\$
Albert Southern, N.B.....	51,200	50,460
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay, Ont.....	1	924,976
Atlantic and Lake Superior, Que.....	1	144,969
Atlantic and Northwestern.....	2	3,732,000
Atlantic, Quebec and Western Ry., Que.....	1	365,568
Baie des Chaleurs, Que.....	620,000	620,000
Bay of Quinte, Ont.....	1	141,722
Beauharnois Junction, Que.....	62,400	62,400
Beersville Coal and Railway, N.B.....	1	20,738
Belleville and North Hastings, Ont.....	22,400	21,886
Brantford, Waterloo and Lake Erie, Ont.....	57,600	57,600
Brockville, Westport and Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.....	192,000	140,800
Bruce Mines and Algoma, Ont.....	1	53,920
Buctouche and Moncton, N.B.....	102,400	101,600
Canada Atlantic, Ont.....	314,400	282,355
Canada Central.....	1,525,250	1,525,250
Canada Eastern, N.B.....	379,640 ¹	374,840
Canadian Northern, Ont., Man. and Territories.....	1	1,909,132
Canadian Northern, Que.....	278,400 ¹	1,034,281
Canadian Northern, Ont.....	1	2,123,943
Canadian Pacific, main line.....	25,000,000	25,000,000
Canadian Pacific, extensions—		
Crows Nest Pass.....	3,630,000	3,404,720
Dymont Branch.....	1	22,336
Kootenay and Arrowhead.....	1	153,866
Pheasant Hill Branch.....	1	435,200
Pipestone Branch.....	1	160,000
Revelstoke and Arrow Lake.....	80,000	80,000
Selkirk Branch.....	1	83,200
Staynerville Branch.....	1	13,024
Waskada Branch.....	1	64,000
Queulon to Icelandic River.....	1	30,800
Moosejaw Northwesterly.....	1	303,360
Other extensions.....	1,500,000	1,500,000
Cap de la Madeleine, Que.....	9,000	7,424
Cape Breton, extensions, N.S.....	1	196,800
Caraquet, N.B.....	224,000	224,000
Central, N.B.....	274,012	226,013 ³
Central Ontario, Ont.....	1	179,466
Chateauguay and Northern, Que.....	1	391,820
Colchester Coal and Ry. Co., N.S.....	1	12,800
Columbia and Kootenay, B.C.....	112,000	88,800
Cornwallis Valley, N.S.....	44,800	44,800
Cumberland Ry. and Coal Co., N.S.....	44,800	39,850
Dominion Coal, N.S.....	89,600	87,808
Dominion Lime Co., Que.....	22,400	15,360
Drummond County, Que.....	283,200	423,936
East Richelieu, Que.....	1	69,952
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific Ry.....	1	91,200
Elgin, Petibodiac and Havelock, N.B.....	82,653	82,653 ³
Erie and Huron, Ont.....	96,000	96,000
Esquimalt and Nanaimo, B.C.....	750,000	750,000
Fredericton and St. Marys Bridge, N.B.....	30,000	30,000

¹ See foot note at end of table. ² \$186,600 annually for 20 years. ³ Including subsidy of iron rails.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLIII. Cash subsidies in aid of railway construction by Canada to March 31 1910—con.

Name of Railway.	Subsidies voted by parlia- ment.	Subsidies paid to March 31 1910.
	\$	\$
Grand Trunk Pacific Ry. Co.....	1	917,801
Grand Trunk—		
Georgian Bay and Lake Erie, Ont.....	48,000	39,744
Victoria Jubilee Bridge, Que.....	500,000	500,000
Great Eastern, Que.....	229,500	40,345
Guelph Junction, Ont.....	51,200	46,000
Gulf Shore, N.B.....	38,400 ¹	53,699
Halifax and Southwestern, N.S.....	1	1,238,451
Halifax and Yarmouth, N.S. (formerly Coast Line).....	1	160,000
Harvey, branch, N.B.....	9,600	5,554
Hereford, Que.....	156,800	155,200
International, N.B. (formerly Restigouche and Western, N.B.).....	1	555,752
International, Que.....	156,800	156,800
Interprovincial Bridge, Ont. and Que.....	212,500	212,500
Inverness Ry. and Coal Co., N.S. (formerly Inverness and Richmond).....	1	368,546
Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa, Ont.....	160,000	144,000
Joggins, N.S.....	42,400	37,500
Kettle River Valley Ry., B.C.....	1	97,771
Kingston and Pembroke, Ont.....	48,000	48,000
Kingston, Napanee and Western, Ont.....	268,400	208,733
Klondike Mines Railway.....	1	197,184
Lake Erie and Detroit River, Ont.....	342,400 ¹	475,851
Lake Timiskaming Colonization, Que.....	340,140	310,336
L'Assomption, Que.....	11,200	11,200
Leamington and St. Clair, Ont.....	51,200	51,200
Lindsay, Bobcaygeon and Pontypool, Ont.....	1	185,173
Lotbinière and Megantic, Que.....	96,000	96,000
Maganatawan River, Ont.....	1	3,552
Manitoulin and North Shore, Ont.....	1	32,000
Maritime Coal and Ry. Co.....	1	3,200
Massawippi Valley, Que.....	1	5,376
Middleton and Victoria Beach, N.S.....	1	125,760
Midland, N.S.....	1	399,060
Minudie Coal Co., N.S.....	1	18,544
Montfort Colonization, Que.....	171,600	167,440
Montreal and Champlain, Que.....	103,600	103,600
Montreal and Lake Maskinonge, Que.....	42,200	41,280
Montreal and Ottawa, Ont.....	192,000	192,000
Montreal and Province, Que.....	1	58,560
Montreal and Sorel.....	112,000	93,758
Montreal and Western, Que.....	361,270	361,270
Nakusp and Slocan, B.C.....	121,600	117,760
Napierville Junction Ry., Que.....	1	173,440
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.....	118,400	113,440
New Brunswick Coal and Railway Co., N.B.....	1	48,000
New Glasgow Iron, Coal and Railway Co., N.S.....	40,000 ¹	39,840
Nicola, Kamloops and Similkameen.....	1	300,800
North Shore Ry. Co.....	1	6,880
Northern and Pacific Junction, Ont.....	1,320,000	1,320,000
Northern Colonization, Que.....	1	355,200
Nova Scotia Central, N.S.....	240,000	235,200
Ontario, Belmont and Northern, Ont.....	32,000	30,720
Orford Mountain, Que.....	99,200 ¹	192,942
Oshawa Railway and Navigation Co., Ont.....	22,400	22,400

¹ See foot note at end of table.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLIII. Cash subsidies in aid of railway construction by Canada to March 31 1910—concluded.

Name of Railway.	Subsidies voted by parlia- ment.	Subsidies paid by March 31 1910.
	\$	\$
Ottawa and New York, Ont.....	1	262,384
Ottawa, Arnprior and Parry Sound, Ont.....	430,400 ¹	779,712
Ottawa, Northern and Western, Que.....	384,000 ¹	414,931
Parry Sound Colonization, Ont.....	128,000	152,800
Pembroke Southern, Ont.....	1	64,000
Phillipsburg Jct. Railway and Quarry Co., Que.....	21,600 ¹	23,712
Pontiac and Renfrew, Ont.....	19,200	13,600
Pontiac Pacific Junction, Que.....	337,000	193,578
Port Arthur, Duluth and Western.....	287,200	271,200
Quebec Bridge, Que.....	1,000,000	374,353
Quebec Central, Que.....	348,342	403,981
Quebec and Lake St. John, Que.....	1,015,145 ¹	1,233,944
Quebec, Montmorency and Charlevoix, Que.....	96,000	96,000
St. Clair Frontier Tunnel Co., Ont.....	375,000	375,000
St. Catharines and Niagara Central, Ont.....	355,200	38,400
St. Lawrence and Adirondack, Que.....	82,624 ¹	149,482
St. Lawrence, Lower Laurentian and Saguenay, Que.....	217,600	217,600
St. Louis and Richibucto, N.B.....	22,400	22,400
St. Maurice Valley Railway Co.....	1	112,640
St. Marys River, Alta.....	1	148,094
St. Marys and Western Ontario Railway Co.....	1	67,344
St. Stephens and Milltown.....	11,200 ¹	14,848
Schomberg and Aurora, Ont.....	1	46,144
Shuswap and Okanagan, B.C.....	227,200	163,200
South Norfolk, Ont.....	54,400	54,400
South Shore, Que., (formerly Montreal and Sorel).....	1	430,975
Temiscouata, N.B., and Quebec.....	649,200	645,950
Thousand Islands, Ont.....	54,400 ¹	29,840
Tilsonburg, Lake Erie and Pacific, Ont.....	51,200 ¹	117,431
Tobique Valley, N.B.....	134,400	134,016
Toronto, Grey and Bruce, Ont.....	16,000	14,656
United Counties, Que.....	204,800	188,816
Waterloo Junction, Que.....	35,200	32,800
Western Counties, N.S.....	500,000	500,000
West Ontario Pacific, and Ontario and Quebec.....	256,000	256,000
York and Carleton, N.B.....	1	32,896
Totals.....	48,818,676	66,950,116

¹ By 60-61 Vic., cap. 4, 62-63 Vic., cap. 7, 63-64 Vic., cap. 8, 1 Edward VII., cap. 7, 3 Edward VII., cap. 57, 4 Edward VII., cap. 34, 6 Edward VII., cap. 43, 6-7 Edward VII., cap. 40, and 7-8 Edward VII., cap. 63, authorize \$3,200 per mile subsidy if the cost does not average more than \$15,000 per mile, if over that amount, a further sum of fifty per cent on so much of the average cost of the mileage subsidized as in excess of \$15,000 per mile, such subsidy not exceeding in the whole the sum of \$6,400 per mile.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLIV. Milage and rolling stock of railways 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Steam Railways.					
Miles of railway completed.....	21,518	22,452	22,966	24,104	24,371
Miles of sidings.....	4,085	4,092	4,546	4,761	5,155
Miles of iron rails in main line.....	74	11	38	39	6
Miles of steel rails in main line.....	21,444	22,441	22,928	24,065	24,724
Miles of steel rails in double track.....	878	1,067	1,183	1,464	1,543
Miles in operation.....	21,429	22,446	22,966	24,104	24,731
Engines in use.....	2,931	3,504	3,872	3,969	4,079
Sleeping cars in use.....	235	212	236	261	283
Parlour cars in use.....	96	63	63	60	69
Dining cars in use.....	80	105	114	127	123
Official cars in use.....	61	74	87	88	89
1st class passenger cars in use.....	1,289	1,300	1,493	1,560	1,564
2nd class passenger cars in use.....	716	1,149	1,212	1,217	1,265
Baggage, mail and express cars in use.....	842	813	908	967	1,016
Refrigerator cars in use.....	1,655	1,917	2,423	2,466	2,539
Cattle and box cars in use.....	61,929	72,000	77,910	79,995	81,511
Platform cars in use.....	18,525	0,477	21,759	21,188	20,769
Coal cars in use.....	8,295	11,616	11,616	11,721	12,680
Conductors' vans in use.....	1,422	1,583	1,748	1,750	1,895
Tool cars in use.....	1,325	6,139	7,346	8,430	8,878
Snow ploughs in use.....	341				
Flangers in use.....	205				
Other rolling stock in use.....	2,863				
Electric Railways.					
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1909.	1910.
Miles of railway completed.....	767	793	814	989	1,049
Miles of sidings.....	33	35	45	84	91
Miles of iron rails in main line.....	22	25	3	-	-
Miles of steel rails in main line.....	745	768	811	-	-
Miles of steel rails in double track.....	188	186	195	-	-
Miles in operation.....	766	793	814	989	1,049
Engines in use.....	2	12	11	-	-
Sleeping cars in use.....	-	-	-	-	-
Parlour cars in use.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dining cars in use.....	-	-	-	-	-
Official cars in use.....	1	3	3	-	-
1st class passenger cars in use.....	2,360	2,538	2,655	3,043	3,126
2nd class passenger cars in use.....	-	-	-	20	25
Baggage, mail and express cars in use.....	13	13	15	-	-
Refrigerator cars in use.....	-	16	16	-	-
Cattle and box cars in use.....	15	14	20	244	376
Platform cars in use.....	77	66	80		
Coal cars in use.....	-	2	3		
Conductors' vans in use.....	-	3	2	-	-
Tool cars in use.....	13	15	13	-	-
Snow ploughs in use.....	79	39	43	54	62
Sweepers.....	-	-	-	90	97
Other rolling stock in use.....	33	77	89	93	103

NOTE. Rolling stock 'in use' includes engines cars, etc., owned or hired, in 1905-08 but not included in 1909. Statistics for electric railways are not given for 1907, 1908.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLV. Train and engine mileage of steam and electric railways 1906-1910

Schedule.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Steam railways.					
Miles in operation.	21,429	22,446	22,966	24,104	24,731
Train mileage—					
Passenger trains.	28,071,648	30,220,461	31,950,349	32,295,730	35,022,541
Freight trains.	39,045,168	38,923,890	40,476,370	40,304,906	43,742,668
Mixed trains.	5,606,666	5,971,414	6,210,807	7,061,580	6,441,440
Special trains.	—	—	—	—	202,592
Total train mileage.	72,723,482	75,115,765	78,637,526	79,662,216	85,409,241
Engine Mileage.	94,180,788	100,154,966	100,622,241	97,865,325	106,019,475
Electric Railways.					
Miles in operation.	814	814	992	989	1,049
Train mileage—					
Passenger trains.	50,090,371	52,824,388	56,412,035	59,415,126	64,359,605
Freight trains.	528,465	536,837	552,846	737,720	889,561
Total train miles.	50,618,836	53,361,225	56,964,881	60,152,846	65,249,166
Engine mileage.	551,903	301,121	303,391	2	2

TABLE CXLVI. Passenger and freight statistics of railways 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Steam Railways.					
Passengers carried. NO.	27,989,782	32,137,319	34,044,992	32,683,309	35,894,575
Freight carried—					
Flour. ton.	1,770,371	1,402,386	1,565,008	1,758,894	1,916,934
Grain. "	6,442,419	5,776,731	5,270,935	6,837,506	7,435,573
Live stock. "	1,452,789	1,118,141	1,156,772	1,206,221	1,314,781
Lumber. "	7,515,999	7,542,475	10,317,541	7,759,393	7,302,037
Coal and other fuel. "	14,025,905	13,987,991 ¹	16,901,487 ¹	17,310,071 ¹	18,049,335 ¹
Manufactured goods. "	11,174,223	7,874,641	6,655,719	7,902,592	10,014,279
All other articles. "	15,585,007	26,163,770	21,203,705	24,067,581	28,449,927
Total freight carried. "	57,966,713	63,866,135	63,071,167	66,842,258	74,482,866
Electric Railways.					
Passengers carried. NO.	237,655,074	273,999,404	299,099,309	314,026,671	360,964,876
Freight carried—					
Flour. ton.	5,454	479,731	732,475	2	2
Grain. "	18,868				
Live stock. "	1,291				
Lumber. "	52,521				
Coal and other fuel. "	55,139				
Manufactured goods. "	121,280				
All other articles. "	251,471				
Total freight carried. "	506,024				

¹ Firewood not included. ² Not given.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLVII. Earnings of Railways 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Steam Railways.					
Miles in operation.....NO.	21,429	22,446	22,966	24,104	24,731
Passenger traffic.....\$	33,392,188	39,184,438	39,992,508	39,073,489	46,018,880
Freight traffic....."	81,433,115	94,995,088	93,746,655	96,685,076	117,497,604
Mails and express freight.."	4,510,649	4,904,399	5,156,422	5,284,352	5,943,725
Other sources....."	5,986,913	7,654,290	8,022,734	4,013,419	4,496,008
Total gross earnings....."	125,322,865	146,738,215	146,918,314	145,056,336	173,956,217
Net earnings....."	38,193,431	42,989,543	39,614,170	40,456,252	53,550,777
Electric Railways.					
Miles in operation.....NO.	314	815	992	989	1,049
Passenger traffic.....\$	10,438,001	12,013,421	13,233,724	14,080,755	16,125,995
Freight traffic....."	288,105	344,368	346,021	386,092	575,537
Mails and express freight.."	35,042	41,951	54,883	110,452	68,604
Other sources....."	205,724	230,690	372,421	34,185	51,241
Total gross earnings....."	10,966,872	12,630,430	14,007,049	14,611,484	16,821,377
Net earnings ¹"	4,291,834	4,893,179	5,311,169	5,726,794	6,682,307

TABLE CXLVIII. Operating expenses of railways 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Steam Railways.					
Miles in operation.....NO.	21,429	22,446	22,966	24,104	24,731
Maintenance of way, build- ings, etc..... \$	18,793,848	20,887,092	20,778,610	21,153,274	27,035,603
Cost of motive power..... "	29,884,204	82,861,580	86,525,533	83,446,810	93,369,837
Maintenance of cars..... "	8,896,209				
General and operating charges..... "	29,555,173				
Total expenses..... "	87,129,434	103,748,672	107,304,143	104,600,084	120,405,440
Electric Railways.					
Miles in operation.....NO.	314	815	992	989	1,049
Maintenance of way, build- ings, etc..... \$	608,768	765,685	912,929	643,135	797,895
Cost of motive power..... "	1,242,075	1,412,359	1,803,723	1,445,227	1,586,927
Maintenance of cars..... "	894,461	1,060,783	1,118,925	1,184,287	1,532,543
General and operating charges..... "	3,929,734	4,498,424	4,860,303	5,612,041	6,221,705
Total expenses..... "	6,675,038	7,737,251	8,695,880	8,884,690	10,139,070

¹ From operation.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLIX. Number of employees in the service of steam railways 1907-1910.

Schedule.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
General officers.....	336	318	328	372
Other officers.....	461	526	574	718
General office clerks..	4,214	4,795	5,967	6,835
Station agents.....	2,536	2,522	2,624	2,879
Other stationmen.....	11,829	8,908	10,739	12,578
Enginemen	4,351	3,868	4,104	4,419
Firemen	4,760	4,206	4,330	4,885
Conductors	2,911	2,719	2,831	3,323
Other trainmen	8,261	7,507	8,178	7,946
Machinists	2,486	2,759	3,294	2,935
Carpenters	3,215	3,190	3,377	4,348
Other shopmen	12,579	11,873	13,858	15,387
Section foremen.....	3,903	4,017	4,216	4,539
Other trackmen	30,614	20,068	28,401	30,131
Switch tenders, etc.	2,364	1,849	1,624	1,628
Telegraph operators.....	2,987	2,686	2,899	2,985
Employees—floating equipment.....	5,426	7,273	9,324	292
All other employees.....	20,779	17,320	18,527	17,568
Total.....	124,012	106,404	125,195	123,768

TABLE CL. Average salaries and wages paid to employees on steam railways 1907-1910.

Schedule.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
General officers.....	11 74	11 59	11 73	10 72
Other officers.....	4 11	4 63	4 59	4 73
General office clerks..	1 70	1 81	1 81	1 94
Station agents.....	1 91	2 04	2 09	2 16
Other stationmen.....	1 56	1 71	1 65	1 65
Enginemen	3 89	4 53	4 13	4 12
Firemen	2 42	2 50	2 52	2 53
Conductors	3 20	3 30	3 31	3 30
Other trainmen	1 92	2 06	2 13	2 12
Machinists	2 41	2 68	2 89	2 98
Carpenters	2 09	2 19	2 23	2 52
Other shopmen	1 99	2 16	2 33	2 19
Section foremen.....	2 06	2 25	2 15	2 18
Other trackmen	1 45	1 57	1 50	1 58
Switch tenders, etc.	1 84	1 81	2 00	1 57
Telegraph operators.....	1 88	2 07	2 09	2 20
Employees—floating equipment.....	1 18	1 10	1 26	2 19
All other employees.....	1 81	1 87	1 95	1 95

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLI. Division of salaries and wages.

Salaries and wages for.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Way and structures.....	15,398,885	14,715,572	14,249,186	16,502,902
Equipment.....	12,161,917	13,008,104	14,623,930	14,775,782
Traffic expenses ¹	—	—	5,353,607	1,313,980
Transportation expenses.....	27,398,553	28,479,096	24,656,585	32,091,952
General expenses.....	3,760,138	4,173,835	4,333,354	2,483,177

¹In 1907 and 1908 this item of expenditure was almost wholly included under the head of transportation expenses.

In 1910 the number of employees in the service of electric railways was 11,390 and the salaries and wages paid amounted to \$6,316,777.

TABLE CLII. Number of persons killed and injured on railways from the movement of trains, locomotives, or cars, years ended June 30 1908-1910.

Schedule.	1908.		1909.		1910.	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
Steam Railways.						
Passengers.....	28	337	36	281	60	270
Employees.....	202	1,111	182	897	214	926
Trespassers.....	156	120	190	95	175	148
Non-trespassers.....	22	59	67	89	74	77
Postal clerks, expressmen, etc.....	3	16	—	25	1	20
Totals.....	411	1,643	475	1,387	524	1,441

TABLE CLIII. Causes of persons killed and injured on railways from the movement of trains, locomotives, or cars, years ended June 30 1908-1910.

Schedule.	1908.		1909.		1910.	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
Steam Railways.						
Coupling or uncoupling.....	20	183	18	125	17	139
Collisions.....	27	170	40	86	22	96
Derailements.....	24	192	27	249	92	190
Parting of trains.....	1	12	—	9	—	8
Locomotives or cars breaking down..	1	16	1	6	—	19
Falling from trains or cars.....	43	224	59	161	59	201
Jumping on or off.....	26	187	40	166	48	173
Struck by trains, etc.....	235	229	255	226	272	233
Overhead obstructions.....	3	14	—	11	1	25
Other causes.....	31	416	35	348	33	357
Totals.....	411	1,643	475	1,387	524	1,441

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLIV. Number of persons killed or injured on railways other than those resulting from the movement of trains, locomotives, or cars, years ended June 30 1908-1910.

Schedule.	1908.		1909.		1910.	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
Steam Railways.						
Employees—						
Stationmen.....	1	45	5	32	1	68
Shopmen.....	6	251	5	269	1	218
Trackmen.....	4	196	9	248	56	169
Other employees.....	11	190	8	233	23	224
Passengers.....	—	8	—	—	2	9
Others.....	3	27	3	17	8	10
Totals.....	25	717	30	799	91	698

TABLE CLV. Causes of persons killed and injured on railways other than those resulting from the movement of trains, locomotives, or cars, years ended June 30 1908-1910.

Schedule.	1908.		1909.		1910.	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
Steam Railways.						
Employees—						
Handling traffic.....	—	85	—	61	—	95
Handling tools, machinery, etc....	6	243	9	252	—	202
Handling supplies, etc.....	1	126	3	142	3	126
Getting on or off engines or cars at rest.....	—	24	—	33	1	33
Other causes.....	18	239	18	311	87	242
Totals.....	25	717	30	799	91	698

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLVI. Total number of persons killed and injured on steam railways from all causes during the years ended June 30 1888-1910.

Year.	Passengers.		Employees.		Others.		Totals.	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
1888.....	20	70	107	619	104	86	231	775
1889.....	37	103	89	637	84	135	210	875
1890.....	11	52	83	682	124	101	218	835
1891.....	13	105	65	582	118	131	196	818
1892.....	14	43	110	697	109	139	233	879
1893.....	11	57	72	531	133	120	216	708
1894.....	12	58	67	517	132	105	211	680
1895.....	9	42	51	487	123	121	183	650
1896.....	11	62	46	445	103	111	160	618
1897.....	6	67	76	579	130	152	212	798
1898.....	5	63	96	860	164	162	265	1,085
1899.....	20	119	119	882	144	184	283	1,185
1900.....	7	125	123	941	193	238	323	1,304
1901.....	16	135	118	970	183	212	317	1,317
1902.....	14	176	152	932	164	220	330	1,328
1903.....	53	258	186	945	181	250	420	1,453
1904.....	25	234	192	912	178	259	395	1,405
1905.....	35	244	208	919	225	194	468	1,357
1906.....	16	233	139	890	206	242	361	1,365
1907.....	70	355	259	1,569	269	228	598	2,152
1908.....	28	345	224	1,793	184	222	436	2,360
1909.....	36	281	209	1,679	260	226	505	2,186
1910.....	62	279	295	1,605	258	255	615	2,139
Totals.....	531	3,506	3,086	20,673	3,769	4,093	7,386	28,272

TABLE CLVII. Total number of persons killed and injured on electric railways from all causes during the years ended June 30 1894-1910.

Year.	Passengers.		Employees.		Others.		Totals.	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
1894.....	-	6	-	4	-	4	-	14
1895.....	-	5	-	2	4	1	4	8
1896.....	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
1897.....	1	3	-	-	-	6	1	9
1898.....	-	9	2	2	3	1	5	12
1899.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1900.....	-	6	-	-	2	7	2	13
1901.....	3	158	1	58	11	98	15	314
1902.....	9	410	1	33	22	120	32	563
1903.....	10	504	7	62	22	212	39	778
1904.....	10	508	3	64	40	272	53	844
1905.....	30	862	3	87	23	347	56	1,296
1906.....	11	1,085	2	127	34	441	47	1,653
1907.....	27	988	7	216	37	532	71	1,736
1908.....	18	1,156	6	188	43	539	67	1,883
1909.....	11	1,303	7	218	50	618	68	2,139
1910.....	14	1,595	13	227	68	716	95	2,538
Totals.....	144	8,598	52	1,289	361	3,914	557	13,801

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLVIII. Cost of construction, working expenses and revenue of Government railways for 1868-1910 and before Confederation.

Fiscal year.	Cost of construction.	Working expenses.	Revenue.	Surplus and deficit. ²
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Before Confederation	13,881,461	-	-	-
1868	483,354	359,961	420,753	+ 60,792
1869	282,615	387,548	455,023	+ 67,475
1870	1,729,381	445,209	471,245	+ 26,036
1871	2,946,930	442,993	565,714	+ 122,721
1872	5,620,570	595,076	622,901	+ 27,825
1873	5,763,269	1,011,893	703,458	308,435
1874	3,925,124	1,847,925	893,430	954,495
1875	5,018,428	1,581,934	886,087	695,847
1876	4,497,435	1,497,128	966,922	530,206
1877	3,209,502	1,890,269	1,285,110	605,159
1878	2,643,742	2,032,873	1,514,846	518,027
1879	2,507,054	2,233,496	1,419,956	813,540
1880	6,109,077	1,851,489	1,739,137	112,352
1881	5,577,237	2,220,421	2,200,486	19,935
1882	5,175,047	2,310,639	2,237,583	73,056
1883	11,707,619	2,635,552	2,541,205	95,347
1884	14,013,075	2,613,509	2,551,938	61,571
1885	11,224,245	2,749,711	2,624,243	125,468
1886	4,443,220	2,819,973	2,628,336	191,637
1887	1,846,887	3,152,650	2,840,748	311,902
1888	1,765,582	3,621,077	3,166,253	454,824
1889	2,709,857	3,513,064	3,167,543	345,521
1890	2,392,768	3,846,044	3,203,874	642,170
1891	1,184,317	3,949,264	3,181,889	767,375
1892	417,426	3,748,598	3,136,394	612,204
1893	712,917	3,288,630	3,262,506	26,124
1894	585,749	3,226,208	3,179,020	47,188
1895	376,815	3,197,846	3,129,450	68,396
1896	324,775	3,254,443	3,140,679	113,764
1897	204,624	3,195,960	3,060,074	135,886
1898	270,991	3,507,249	3,313,847	193,402
1899	1,112,348	3,696,612	3,940,570	+ 243,958
1900	3,309,130	4,665,228	4,774,162	+ 108,934
1901	3,922,989	5,739,052	5,213,381	525,671
1902	5,386,611	5,861,099	5,918,990	+ 57,891
1903	3,083,681	6,474,134	6,584,599	+ 110,465
1904	2,619,060	7,599,959	6,627,256	972,703
1905	6,125,482	8,906,154	7,050,892	1,855,262
1906	6,102,566	7,893,653	7,950,553	+ 56,900
1907 (9 mos.)	7,174,370	6,328,746	6,509,186	+ 180,440
1908	23,684,005	9,595,295	9,534,569	60,726
1909	29,414,227	9,764,587	8,894,420	870,167
1910	21,505,976	9,095,904	9,647,964	+ 753,544
Total	236,991,538 ¹	158,650,055	147,157,192	11,291,379

¹ Less \$40,000 received from St. John city for the Carleton branch railway = \$236,951,538.² The plus sign where used before amounts in this column means a surplus for the year, in every other case the amount is a deficit.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLIX. Dominion Government aid paid to railways to June 30 1910.

Year.	Aid to				Grand totals.
	Government railways.	Other railways.	Interest paid by Dom. Govt. to Quebec Govt. on \$2,394,000 re Q.M.O. and Q.R.	Total aid paid on account of railways other than government railways.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Up to 1875.....	24,785,540	16,233,608	-	16,233,608	41,018,888
1876.....	33,384,177	18,564,352	-	18,564,352	51,948,929
1877.....	39,085,617	16,235,185	-	16,235,185	55,320,802
1878.....	39,500,986	26,438,915	-	26,438,915	65,939,901
1879.....	39,727,685	26,438,915	-	26,438,915	66,166,540
1880.....	41,858,527	32,761,921	-	32,761,921	74,620,447
1881.....	42,441,041	37,629,207	-	37,629,207	80,133,248
1882.....	43,026,352	37,731,208	-	37,731,208	80,757,560
1883.....	44,700,347	49,518,640	-	49,518,640	94,248,987
1884.....	46,236,588	78,123,918	-	78,123,918	124,360,506
1885.....	47,358,907	92,703,117	59,850	92,762,967	140,121,874
1886.....	47,908,724	87,247,265	179,550	87,426,815	135,335,539
1887.....	48,737,763	90,929,424	299,250	91,228,674	139,966,437
1888.....	52,119,442	90,225,624	418,950	90,644,574	142,764,016
1889.....	54,733,984	91,349,841	538,650	91,888,491	146,622,475
1890.....	56,704,283	93,230,928	658,350	93,889,278	150,593,561
1891.....	57,372,827	95,751,474	778,050	96,529,524	150,902,351
1892.....	57,700,015	96,703,890	897,750	97,601,640	155,301,655
1893.....	57,997,416	99,404,715	1,017,450	100,422,165	158,419,581
1894.....	58,431,470	100,950,140	1,137,150	102,087,290	160,518,760
1895.....	58,758,505	102,194,299	1,256,850	103,451,149	162,209,654
1896.....	59,017,610	100,585,214	1,376,550	101,961,764	160,979,374
1897.....	59,166,723	100,962,185	1,496,250	102,458,435	161,625,158
1898.....	59,437,021	102,262,312	1,615,950	103,878,262	163,315,283
1899.....	60,540,951	105,294,989	1,735,650	107,030,639	167,571,590
1900.....	63,849,845	105,905,446	1,855,350	107,760,796	171,610,641
1901.....	68,097,799	108,250,453	1,975,050	110,225,503	178,323,302
1902.....	72,910,445	110,229,341	2,094,750	112,324,091	185,234,536
1903.....	76,290,546	111,576,663	2,214,450	113,791,113	190,081,659
1904.....	78,870,281	113,541,518	2,334,150	115,875,668	194,745,949
1905.....	84,193,801	114,701,648	2,442,864	117,145,512	201,339,313
1906.....	88,454,383	115,923,722	2,550,594	118,474,316	206,928,699
1907.....	90,387,853	126,169,243	2,658,324	128,827,648	219,215,501
1908.....	95,273,779	130,283,322	2,766,054	133,049,376	228,323,155
1909.....	95,714,248	130,389,934	5,160,054 ¹	135,549,988	231,264,236
1910.....	100,738,439	146,932,180 ²	-	146,932,180	247,670,619

NOTE. The sum of \$10,189,521, being amount paid by the Dominion Government to the Canadian Pacific Railway Company for land taken over by the Government from the Company's land subsidy, is included in each year since 1886. ¹ Includes amount of principal (\$2,394,000) paid off. ² Includes \$10,000,000 loaned to the G. T. P. Ry. Co.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLX. Subsidies paid to railways during the year 1910.

By the Dominion.....	\$1,832,192
By the provinces.....	248,531
By municipalities.....	159,000
Totals.....	\$1,789,723

TABLE CLXI. Aid to railways since 1876.

Year ended June 30.	Dominion.	Provinces.	Municipa- lities.
	\$	\$	\$
1876.....	18,564,352 ¹	4,203,240	5,426,505
1877.....	16,235,185	4,338,498	5,689,299
1878.....	26,438,914	14,292,002	7,224,578
1879.....	26,438,914	14,593,001	7,450,978
1880.....	32,761,920	17,639,206	8,313,944
1881.....	37,629,207	16,676,266 ⁵	7,494,944
1882.....	37,731,208	17,044,628	8,809,944
1883.....	49,548,639	18,342,102	9,162,522
1884.....	78,123,918 ²	19,836,055	9,934,556
1885.....	92,762,967	19,137,719	12,472,450
1886.....	87,426,814	19,338,679	12,599,292
1887.....	91,228,674	21,204,993	12,812,836
1888.....	90,644,574 ³	23,342,758	13,144,224
1889.....	91,888,491	24,036,306	13,461,224
1890.....	93,889,277	25,086,285	13,709,624
1891.....	96,529,524	25,731,965	13,817,509
1892.....	97,601,639	26,997,435	13,981,247
1893.....	100,422,165	28,229,355	14,017,956
1894.....	102,087,290	29,368,697	14,178,610
1895.....	103,451,148 ⁴	29,727,512	14,180,686
1896.....	101,961,763	30,055,946	14,494,756
1897.....	102,458,434	31,171,346	15,520,867
1898.....	103,878,261	31,495,555	15,660,667
1899.....	107,030,639	31,656,725	15,740,663
1900.....	107,760,795	31,310,170	15,884,542
1901.....	110,225,503	32,395,522	16,310,253
1902.....	112,324,091	33,145,320	16,465,604
1903.....	113,791,113	32,809,728	16,551,044
1904.....	115,875,668	34,496,917	17,157,810
1905.....	117,145,511	40,415,630	17,198,221
1906.....	118,474,316	43,278,022	17,125,163
1907.....	128,827,648	35,123,130 ⁶	17,346,633
1908.....	133,049,376	35,191,415	17,430,945
1909.....	135,549,987	35,588,526	17,824,823
1910.....	146,932,180 ⁷	35,837,060	17,983,824

¹ Included loan \$2,311,667 to Northern Railway ; not reported after this year.² Included loan \$29,880,912 to C. P. Railway ; not reported later.³ Eastern Extension \$1,284,496 now included in I. C. Railway.⁴ Incorrect total of \$2,394,000 shown to the North Shore Railway.⁵ Decrease of \$1,044,000 by N. B. Government to St. John and Maine Railway⁶ This amount does not include the cost of the Timiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway (\$10,570,549) as formerly.⁷ Includes \$10,000,000 loaned to the G. T. P. Ry. Co.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLXII. Analysis of the financial aid given to steam railways up to June 30 1910.

Dominion.	\$
Cash subsidies.....	78,410,273
Loans.....	25,576,533
Paid to Quebec Government.....	5,160,054
Cost of lines handed over to C. P. R.....	37,785,320
Totals.....	146,932,180
Provinces.	
Cash subsidies.....	32,787,030
Loans.....	2,750,030
Subscriptions to shares.....	300,000
Totals.....	35,837,060
Municipalities.	
Cash subsidies.....	12,739,825
Loans.....	2,404,499
Subscriptions to shares.....	2,839,500
Totals.....	17,983,824

It would be misleading to assume that the above statements represent all that has been done by the Dominion and the several provinces in aid of railway construction. The Dominion, for example, is building the eastern section of the Transcontinental Railway between Moncton and Winnipeg, on which the expenditure up to March 31 1910 was \$71,934,877.

The guarantees are also substantial.

TABLE CLXIII. Land subsidies granted by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and earned up to June 30 1910.

By Dominion Government.	Acres.
Alberta Railway and Irrigation Co. (formerly Northwest Coal and Navigation Co.).....	1,114,368
Calgary and Edmonton Railway Co.....	1,895,445
Canadian Northern Railway Co. (from point on C. P. R. to Hudson Bay), Canadian Northern Railway Co. (formerly Lake Manitoba and Canal Co.).	3,453,675
Canadian Pacific Railway Co. (main line).....	18,237,701
C. P. R. Pipestone extension, Souris Branch.....	273,818
C. P. R. Souris Branch.....	1,422,966
Great Northwest Central Railway Co. (formerly Northwest Central Railway Co.).....	320,000
Manitoba and Northwestern Railway Co.....	1,501,376
Manitoba Southwestern Colonization Railway Co.....	1,399,640
Manitoba and Southeastern Railway Co.....	682,412
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan Railroad and Steamboat Co.....	1,630,097
Saskatchewan and Western Railway Co.....	93,880
Totals.....	32,040,378
By Provincial Governments.	
By the Province of Quebec.....	13,324,950
By the Province of British Columbia.....	8,119,221
By the Province of New Brunswick.....	1,647,772
By the Province of Nova Scotia.....	160,000
Totals of Dominion and Provincial land grants.....	23,251,943
	55,292,321

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLXIV. Aid granted to railways by governments and municipalities to June 30 1910.

Governments and Municipalities.	Loans.	Bonuses granted.	Subscription to shares or bonds.	Totals.	Bonuses paid up.
Steam Railways.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
By Governments—					
Dominion.....	25,576,533	79,926,175	—	105,502,708	78,410,273
British Columbia.....	647,074	145,135	—	792,209	145,135
Manitoba.....	900,000	1,016,953	—	1,916,953	1,013,732
New Brunswick.....	—	4,152,688	300,000	4,452,688	4,151,188
Nova Scotia.....	—	5,768,747	—	5,768,747	5,611,094
Ontario.....	26,000	9,343,616	—	9,369,616	9,163,616
Quebec.....	1,176,956	13,800,600	—	14,977,556	12,702,265
Totals by Governments..	28,326,563	114,153,914	300,000	142,780,477	111,197,303
By Municipalities—					
British Columbia.....	—	193,952	—	193,952	198,952
Manitoba.....	—	595,600	—	595,600	490,600
New Brunswick.....	—	281,500	60,000	341,500	281,500
Nova Scotia.....	—	531,898	—	531,898	481,898
Ontario.....	1,632,854	10,336,764	1,179,500	13,149,118	10,313,823
Quebec.....	771,645	1,018,966	1,600,000	3,390,611	950,791
Alberta.....	—	25,000	—	25,000	22,261
Totals by Municipalities..	2,404,499	12,988,680	2,839,500	18,232,679	12,739,825
Electric Railways.					
By Governments—					
Dominion.....	—	156,800	—	156,800	156,800
British Columbia.....	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba.....	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec.....	—	306,945	—	306,945	306,945
Totals by Governments..	—	463,745	—	463,745	463,745
By Municipalities—					
British Columbia.....	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba.....	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	40,000	168,000	—	208,000	208,000
Quebec.....	—	—	—	—	—
Totals by Municipalities..	40,000	168,000	—	208,000	208,000
Grand totals.....	30,771,062	127,774,339	3,139,500	161,684,901	124,603,873

NOTE. The cost of the Intercolonial and P. E. I. Railways is not included in this statement of aid, as in former years. Neither is the cost of the Timiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway included in the statement of aid from Ontario.

RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLXV. Expenditure for construction of Government railways to March 31 1910.

Railways.	\$
Intercolonial	82,522,316 ¹
Cape Breton	3,860,679
Oxford and New Glasgow	1,949,063
Eastern Extension	1,324,043
Drummond County	1,464,000
Montreal and European Short Line	333,943
Canada Eastern	819,000
Prince Edward Island	8,465,431
National Transcontinental	71,934,877
Canadian Pacific	62,786,858
Annapolis and Digby	660,643
Yukon Territories Works (Stikine-Teslin Ry.)	283,323
Carleton Branch	48,410
Miscellaneous	202,009
Totals	236,654,665

¹ Not including \$296,873 charged to consolidated fund.

CANALS.

TABLE CLXVI. Cost of construction and enlargement of canals 1868-1910 and before Confederation.

Canals.	Cost of construction.	Cost of enlargement.	Total cost.
	\$	\$	\$
Beauharnois	1,636,690	-	1,636,690
Carillon and Grenville ¹	63,054	4,119,039	4,182,093
Chambly	637,215	43,786	681,001
Cornwall	1,945,625	5,289,142	7,234,767
Culbute	382,776	-	382,776
Lachine	2,589,533	9,786,179	12,375,712
Lake St. Francis	-	75,907	75,907
Lake St. Louis	-	298,176	298,176
Murray	1,248,946	-	1,248,946
Rideau	4,085,889	-	4,085,889
Sault Ste. Marie	4,868,533	-	4,868,533
Soulanges	7,126,136	-	7,126,136
Ste. Anne	134,457	1,035,759	1,170,216
St. Lawrence River and Canals	18,442	3,451,471	3,469,913
St. Peters	648,547	-	648,547
St. Ours	121,538	-	121,538
Tay	489,599	-	489,599
Trent	7,873,501	-	7,873,501
Welland	7,693,824	20,813,039	28,506,863
Williamsburg. { Farrans Point	-	877,091	877,091
{ Galops	-	6,118,927	6,118,927
{ Rapide Plat	-	2,158,242	2,158,242
{ Williamsburg	1,320,656	10,696	1,331,352
Totals ..	42,884,961	54,077,454	96,962,415

¹ The records relating to cost of construction by the Imperial Government were destroyed by fire in 1832, and the statistics are not included in this table.

CANALS.

TABLE CLXVII. Expenditure and revenue of canals 1868-1910 and before Confederation.

Fiscal year.	Expenditure.				Revenue of canals.
	Capital.	Income.	Staff.	Repairs.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Before Confederation....	20,593,866	98,378	-	-	-
1868.....	33,784	95,348	113,084	101,646	403,879
1869.....	126,898	55	116,070	118,579	400,263
1870.....	-	90,356	120,403	150,177	414,687
1871.....	-	116,430	135,041	140,468	458,539
1872.....	255,646	33,289	124,137	152,086	466,848
1873.....	256,547	127,370	148,581	186,573	486,433
1874.....	1,189,592	51,037	167,194	213,614	510,756
1875.....	1,714,830	479	168,401	203,227	414,980
1876.....	2,388,733	811	178,412	190,578	390,337
1877.....	4,131,374	22	179,661	138,449	390,857
1878.....	3,843,339	-	187,521	122,252	373,814
1879.....	3,064,099	-	191,892	115,350	337,675
1880.....	2,123,366	-	195,039	147,168	341,598
1881.....	2,075,892	7,247	197,574	154,654	361,558
1882.....	1,593,174	55,025	224,573	187,399	325,232
1883.....	1,763,002	62,503	269,415	178,618	361,604
1884.....	1,577,295	60,994	230,657	192,219	372,562
1885.....	1,504,622	58,298	280,226	201,708	321,289
1886.....	1,333,325	31,984	232,324	198,252	328,977
1887.....	1,733,098	65,983	235,173	198,889	321,785
1888.....	1,033,118	120,560	292,459	201,929	317,902
1889.....	972,919	162,015	301,040	240,261	333,189
1890.....	1,026,364	146,854	290,517	176,089	354,817
1891.....	1,318,092	165,844	294,562	204,768	349,432
1892.....	1,437,149	194,130	293,116	231,090	324,475
1893.....	2,069,573	196,186	291,589	204,759	357,090
1894.....	3,027,164	109,216	294,446	179,630	387,789
1895.....	2,452,274	216,058	281,477	164,034	339,890
1896.....	2,258,779	85,820	292,121	209,322	339,539
1897.....	2,348,637	101,206	287,970	178,385	384,781
1898.....	3,207,250	82,401	280,872	203,479	407,653
1899.....	3,899,877	82,206	280,629	202,312	369,044
1900.....	2,639,565	120,654	292,609	227,627	322,643
1901.....	2,360,570	135,500	314,095	262,876	315,426
1902.....	2,114,690	213,045	317,839	263,768	300,414
1903.....	1,823,274	275,104	390,282	294,114	230,213
1904.....	1,880,787	298,678	381,017	350,279	79,537
1905.....	2,071,594	352,855	431,500	401,743	78,009
1906.....	1,552,121	310,717	447,963	375,889	108,068
1907 (9 months).....	887,839	254,423	329,630	287,231	105,003
1908.....	1,708,156	483,250	473,639	411,661	144,882
1909.....	1,868,835	699,305	475,515	433,958	199,501
1910.....	1,650,707	459,835	515,585	419,793	193,384
Totals.....	96,962,416	6,221,471	11,695,850	9,488,903	14,156,354

CANALS.

TABLE CLXVIII. Total freight passed through Canadian canals 1887-1910.

Year.	Canadian to Canadian ports		Canadian to United States ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.
1887.....	336,648	1,154,424	138,692	202,563	475,340	1,356,987
1888.....	355,165	1,146,250	138,127	174,239	493,292	1,320,899
1889.....	384,777	1,156,306	122,295	198,497	507,072	1,354,803
1890.....	369,593	1,137,011	144,368	133,188	513,961	1,270,199
1891.....	370,120	1,155,247	103,814	123,193	473,934	1,278,440
1892.....	327,560	1,322,137	173,538	135,787	501,098	1,457,924
1893.....	351,706	1,344,822	214,076	141,602	565,782	1,486,424
1894.....	299,155	1,140,606	204,075	89,614	503,230	1,230,220
1895.....	264,824	1,070,046	236,191	91,177	551,015	1,161,223
1896.....	293,353	1,619,668	259,659	100,519	553,012	1,720,187
1897.....	275,587	1,713,274	268,700	187,960	544,287	1,901,234
1898.....	263,939	1,819,887	187,253	98,967	451,242	1,918,854
1899.....	296,208	1,833,412	266,364	115,133	562,572	1,948,545
1900.....	312,201	1,632,915	270,033	81,714	582,234	1,714,629
1901.....	340,805	1,686,094	268,449	201,231	609,254	1,887,325
1902.....	529,085	2,064,480	308,212	342,484	837,297	2,406,964
1903.....	648,150	2,391,366	430,174	408,500	1,078,324	2,799,866
1904.....	606,737	2,047,499	511,887	276,578	1,118,624	2,324,077
1905.....	736,976	2,252,514	549,363	347,089	1,286,341	2,599,603
1906.....	1,238,929	2,355,855	627,094	234,919	1,866,023	2,590,774
1907.....	1,034,733	3,162,158	891,692	226,138	1,926,425	3,388,296
1908.....	1,028,246	3,292,422	560,736	278,721	1,588,982	3,571,143
1909.....	1,608,659	3,504,449	1,060,715	607,894	2,669,374	4,112,743
1910.....	2,312,740	3,861,272	600,144	661,436	2,912,884	4,522,708

Year.	United States to United States ports		United States to Canadian ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.
1887.....	151,805	192,528	86,374	457,482	238,179	650,010
1888.....	214,407	223,429	81,611	428,357	296,018	651,786
1889.....	267,224	300,193	81,243	603,311	348,467	903,504
1890.....	216,813	320,324	58,709	533,021	275,522	853,345
1891.....	248,188	307,958	50,747	543,259	298,935	851,217
1892.....	241,034	302,983	47,396	481,301	288,430	784,284
1893.....	247,329	385,769	54,912	806,773	302,241	1,192,542
1894.....	231,172	363,107	46,020	568,866	277,192	931,973
1895.....	362,637	608,778	62,235	590,140	424,922	1,198,918
1896.....	1,197,245	3,536,054	117,535	867,040	1,314,780	4,403,094
1897.....	669,142	4,369,314	108,787	968,203	777,929	5,337,517
1898.....	829,508	2,425,121	81,615	912,135	911,123	3,337,256
1899.....	732,030	2,129,988	125,678	727,111	857,708	2,857,099
1900.....	568,197	1,339,915	105,155	703,563	673,352	2,043,478
1901.....	507,204	1,801,696	177,715	682,065	634,919	2,483,761
1902.....	515,828	3,000,636	190,243	562,229	706,071	3,562,865
1903.....	863,337	3,130,816	373,466	958,018	1,236,793	4,088,834
1904.....	699,784	2,778,903	483,795	851,053	1,183,579	3,629,956
1905.....	607,223	3,183,895	557,528	1,137,146	1,184,756	4,321,041
1906.....	991,508	3,595,256	482,239	997,385	1,473,747	4,592,641
1907.....	1,991,959	11,060,878	819,369	1,356,712	2,811,328	12,417,590
1908.....	1,704,310	8,218,866	972,300	1,447,219	2,676,610	9,666,085
1909.....	1,985,522	22,385,226	1,023,829	1,544,054	3,009,351	23,929,280
1910.....	3,323,822	29,530,163	995,749	1,705,282	4,319,571	31,235,445

CANALS.

TABLE CLXIX. Tonnage of Canadian vessels on Canadian canals 1887-1910.

Year.	Canadian to Canadian ports		Canadian to United States ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	1,201,529	1,194,665	162,554	36,277	1,364,083	1,230,942
1888.....	1,113,290	1,120,774	158,209	34,368	1,271,499	1,155,142
1889.....	1,285,574	1,207,892	188,131	39,371	1,473,705	1,247,263
1890.....	1,314,127	1,250,999	229,478	32,909	1,543,605	1,283,908
1891.....	1,356,518	1,287,168	201,758	28,642	1,558,276	1,315,810
1892.....	1,517,249	1,460,505	177,136	29,184	1,694,385	1,489,689
1893.....	1,548,094	1,422,326	170,186	26,787	1,718,280	1,449,113
1894.....	1,319,792	1,260,907	217,635	19,298	1,537,427	1,280,205
1895.....	1,258,848	1,165,683	253,693	13,383	1,512,541	1,179,066
1896.....	1,547,757	1,420,342	200,292	5,234	1,748,049	1,425,576
1897.....	1,629,192	1,482,951	215,785	11,378	1,844,977	1,494,329
1898.....	1,704,661	1,609,255	215,393	4,927	1,920,054	1,614,182
1899.....	1,865,643	1,774,789	242,817	32,436	2,108,460	1,807,225
1900.....	1,767,293	1,681,340	265,926	14,922	2,033,219	1,696,262
1901.....	1,615,952	1,587,221	279,007	82,541	1,894,959	1,669,762
1902.....	1,914,167	1,840,787	241,856	97,492	2,155,523	1,938,279
1903.....	2,061,258	2,088,969	340,383	143,614	2,401,641	2,232,583
1904.....	1,838,260	1,907,886	299,245	159,740	2,137,505	2,067,626
1905.....	2,059,097	2,031,766	312,773	188,138	2,371,870	2,219,904
1906.....	2,271,776	2,264,476	292,705	155,595	2,564,481	2,420,071
1907.....	2,561,948	2,661,317	337,822	129,246	2,898,770	2,790,563
1908.....	2,726,776	2,748,139	318,527	227,315	3,045,103	2,975,454
1909.....	3,335,187	2,992,403	300,320	217,989	3,635,507	3,210,392
1910.....	3,891,613	3,504,463	315,656	122,688	4,207,269	3,627,151

Year.	United States to United States ports		United States to Canadian ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	1,071	65	30,778	221,013	31,849	221,078
1888.....	1,252	—	22,553	189,876	23,805	189,876
1889.....	976	802	20,271	252,565	21,247	253,367
1890.....	929	351	14,003	296,676	14,932	297,027
1891.....	550	292	16,350	244,176	16,900	244,468
1892.....	1,466	394	14,659	201,374	16,125	201,768
1893.....	1,172	10	17,037	248,442	18,209	248,452
1894.....	2,177	5	6,394	222,696	8,571	222,701
1895.....	—	—	5,899	285,553	5,899	285,553
1896.....	157	—	4,115	271,809	4,272	271,809
1897.....	—	—	3,533	297,898	3,533	297,898
1898.....	499	518	6,805	255,927	7,304	256,445
1899.....	925	3,691	42,290	345,980	43,215	349,671
1900.....	2,909	64	38,015	358,781	40,924	358,845
1901.....	3,300	2,908	97,332	312,003	100,632	314,911
1902.....	1,874	2,164	101,335	286,520	103,209	288,684
1903.....	7,018	3,082	188,896	379,612	195,914	382,694
1904.....	5,175	4,223	237,910	319,661	243,085	323,884
1905.....	11,820	3,191	262,401	322,005	274,221	325,196
1906.....	24,420	5,506	202,276	309,567	226,696	315,073
1907.....	9,153	7,331	238,172	383,922	247,325	391,253
1908.....	5,057	7,844	348,944	398,387	354,001	406,231
1909.....	82,591	111,236	257,945	513,907	340,536	625,143
1910.....	95,191	89,619	287,555	627,046	382,746	716,664

CANALS.

TABLE CLXX. Tonnage of United States vessels on Canadian canals 1887-1910.

Year.	Canadian to Canadian ports		Canadian to United States ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	16,265	17,925	38,857	56,708	55,122	74,633
1888.....	14,304	26,801	42,425	50,047	56,729	76,848
1889.....	21,125	26,449	55,996	50,732	77,121	77,181
1890.....	10,390	16,345	38,156	36,397	48,546	52,742
1891.....	10,357	29,851	70,665	27,727	81,022	57,578
1892.....	12,023	29,405	88,221	22,763	100,244	52,168
1893.....	10,752	34,303	214,047	33,741	224,799	68,044
1894.....	18,528	30,201	139,720	20,830	158,248	51,031
1895.....	8,838	24,768	138,554	17,712	147,392	42,480
1896.....	11,496	19,093	195,228	21,953	206,724	41,046
1897.....	14,666	18,367	269,430	17,618	284,096	35,985
1898.....	12,142	9,541	233,524	32,880	245,666	42,421
1899.....	17,217	18,044	172,897	30,002	190,114	48,046
1900.....	13,316	17,824	157,689	30,443	171,005	45,267
1901.....	11,587	18,706	177,169	28,124	188,756	46,830
1902.....	13,622	37,871	187,826	70,641	201,448	108,512
1903.....	14,014	24,168	265,208	65,247	279,222	89,415
1904.....	10,122	16,890	275,721	39,993	285,843	56,883
1905.....	19,743	19,444	364,985	81,876	384,728	101,320
1906.....	34,306	15,324	356,259	78,561	390,565	93,885
1907.....	57,349	72,018	304,591	72,048	361,940	144,066
1908.....	54,587	32,705	442,773	124,120	497,360	156,825
1909.....	263,592	109,407	442,176	200,202	705,768	309,609
1910.....	119,222	50,498	428,702	305,330	547,924	355,828

Year.	United States to United States ports		United States to Canadian ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	143,730	140,562	52,793	98,840	196,523	239,402
1888.....	177,714	156,095	49,778	114,613	227,492	270,708
1889.....	253,088	206,567	56,249	160,442	309,257	367,009
1890.....	248,418	234,728	39,697	97,266	288,115	331,994
1891.....	283,013	238,818	31,083	146,602	314,096	385,420
1892.....	280,315	229,437	37,037	172,594	317,352	402,031
1893.....	351,994	282,724	50,994	307,740	402,988	590,464
1894.....	302,562	269,788	37,406	192,992	339,968	463,780
1895.....	262,240	216,542	32,295	185,730	294,535	402,272
1896.....	357,205	292,359	40,416	290,370	397,621	582,729
1897.....	338,938	277,345	26,341	347,698	365,279	625,043
1898.....	308,878	305,464	32,331	336,004	341,209	641,468
1899.....	1,605,887	1,156,503	51,902	234,336	1,657,789	1,390,839
1900.....	1,208,725	744,276	45,741	190,971	1,254,466	935,247
1901.....	922,464	1,044,707	54,895	224,622	977,359	1,269,329
1902.....	1,756,918	1,654,672	123,257	241,602	1,880,205	1,896,274
1903.....	1,736,187	1,689,414	106,401	335,836	1,842,588	2,025,250
1904.....	1,464,316	1,475,085	68,081	305,697	1,532,397	1,780,782
1905.....	2,350,494	1,701,704	101,536	456,459	2,452,030	2,158,163
1906.....	2,738,623	1,928,131	115,675	418,436	2,854,298	2,346,567
1907.....	4,730,053	5,376,060	205,769	623,941	4,935,822	6,000,001
1908.....	2,975,624	4,142,392	212,835	536,103	3,188,459	4,678,495
1909.....	4,178,378	10,429,614	213,750	621,903	4,392,128	11,051,517
1910.....	5,509,417	14,488,565	299,462	576,101	5,808,879	15,064,666

CANALS.

TABLE CLXXI. Tonnage of principal articles carried through Canadian canals in the years 1909 and 1910.

Articles.	1909.	1910.	Increase.	Decrease.
Barley.....	176,577	161,016	-	15,561
Buckwheat.....	6,789	1,048	-	5,741
Corn.....	180,203	336,592	156,389	-
Oats.....	432,769	565,430	132,661	-
Rye.....	7,688	4,272	-	3,416
Flax.....	206,750	85,654	-	121,096
Peas.....	326	340	14	-
Wheat.....	3,307,567	3,222,862	-	174,705
Flour.....	324,044	363,187	39,143	-
Hay.....	36,503	42,846	6,343	-
Other mill products.....	57,288	55,003	-	2,285
Fruit and vegetables.....	15,036	16,026	990	-
Potatoes.....	9,457	7,082	-	2,375
Live stock.....	1,635	2,250	615	-
Poultry, game, fish.....	3,064	2,815	-	249
Dressed meats.....	573	148	-	425
Other packing house products.....	3,201	1,205	-	1,996
Hides and leather.....	594	1,261	667	-
Wool.....	287	675	388	-
All other animal products.....	14,947	12,169	-	2,778
Agricultural implements.....	18,836	28,358	9,522	-
Cement, bricks, lime.....	489,745	728,453	238,708	-
Household goods and furniture.....	2,517	3,797	1,280	-
Iron pig and bloom.....	98,667	115,997	17,330	-
Iron and steel, all other.....	309,188	252,061	-	57,127
Petroleum and all other oils.....	99,980	106,191	6,211	-
Sugar and salt.....	104,474	101,003	-	3,471
Wines, liquors and beers.....	18,314	28,316	10,002	-
Merchandise not enumerated.....	723,680	861,361	137,681	-
Pulpwood.....	883,937	777,427	-	106,510
Sawed lumber.....	668,780	735,589	66,809	-
Squared timber.....	31,772	58,633	26,861	-
Shingles.....	8,992	11,475	2,483	-
Other woods.....	95,665	98,294	2,629	-
Hard coal.....	933,234	1,208,722	275,488	-
Soft coal.....	3,090,799	4,429,222	1,338,423	-
Coke.....	1,456	792	-	664
Copper ore.....	8,329	37,986	29,657	-
Iron ore.....	21,204,848	28,494,716	7,289,868	-
Other ore.....	52,237	30,334	-	21,903
Totals.....	33,720,748	42,990,608	9,790,162	520,302
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Passengers.....	272,222	320,574	48,352	-

NOTE. The Canadian canals were made free from April 27 1903.

MARINE.

TABLE CLXXII. Vessels entered outwards for sea in the years 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907 ¹ .	1908.	1909.	1910.
British with cargoes—					
Number of vessels	2,082	1,766	2,533	2,354	2,432
Tons register	3,793,038	3,234,655	4,258,906	4,239,824	4,404,384
Tons freight	2,777,787	1,974,085	2,706,334	2,362,851	2,593,830
Number of crew	115,067	100,471	136,614	129,984	134,344
Canadian with cargoes—					
Number of vessels	4,024	2,468	3,557	3,477	3,562
Tons register	932,389	867,845	1,041,053	1,103,676	1,414,727
Tons freight	645,454	416,844	616,248	483,579	561,597
Number of crew	45,815	30,949	45,658	57,384	72,462
Foreign with cargoes—					
Number of vessels	3,896	2,653	4,132	4,461	3,950
Tons register	1,917,383	1,521,770	2,211,605	2,240,179	2,155,718
Tons freight	1,438,088	1,037,358	1,454,787	1,155,248	1,565,471
Number of crew	70,418	54,224	88,093	92,825	81,156
All vessels with cargoes—					
Number of vessels	10,002	6,887	10,222	10,292	9,944
Tons register	6,642,810	5,624,270	7,511,564	7,583,679	7,974,829
Tons freight	4,861,329	3,428,287	4,777,369	4,001,678	4,720,898
Number of crew	231,300	185,644	270,365	280,193	287,962
British in ballast—					
Number of vessels	269	168	318	347	343
Tons register	248,083	224,949	352,005	455,342	467,730
Number of crew	14,836	9,550	17,457	23,046	23,492
Canadian in ballast—					
Number of vessels	2,184	1,422	2,036	2,192	2,068
Tons register	259,120	211,644	352,580	403,038	415,513
Number of crew	26,413	18,087	29,955	35,371	34,752
Foreign in ballast—					
Number of vessels	2,079	1,324	2,141	2,211	2,421
Tons register	798,063	722,543	1,085,793	1,059,630	995,641
Number of crew	45,963	32,732	54,947	56,495	57,071
All vessels in ballast—					
Number of vessels	4,532	2,914	4,495	4,750	4,832
Tons register	1,305,266	1,159,136	1,790,378	1,918,010	1,878,884
Number of crew	87,212	60,369	102,359	114,912	115,315

¹ Nine months.

NOTE. In 1905-06 the fiscal year of the Dominion was changed from June 30 to March 31.

MARINE.

TABLE CLXXIII. Vessels entered inwards from sea in the years 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
British with cargoes—					
Number of vessels	1,805	1,414	2,613	1,955	2,066
Tons register.	4,014,037	3,177,671	4,539,256	4,467,639	5,088,371
Tons freight	1,057,155	864,290	1,306,822	1,031,023	1,387,983
Number of crew	132,643	107,556	165,078	153,095	158,776
Canadian with cargoes—					
Number of vessels	3,197	2,093	2,803	2,969	2,895
Tons register.	573,270	448,943	718,490	792,481	1,131,544
Tons freight	223,356	172,974	202,939	203,724	227,286
Number of crew	42,991	30,229	44,594	57,535	70,998
Foreign with cargoes—					
Number of vessels	2,142	1,754	2,878	2,743	2,495
Tons register.	1,382,856	1,224,029	1,758,549	1,884,726	1,811,663
Tons freight	663,632	627,619	887,154	1,016,050	1,121,115
Number of crew	51,359	53,390	86,293	90,345	71,997
All vessels with cargoes—					
Number of vessels	7,144	5,261	8,294	7,667	7,456
Tons register.	5,970,163	4,850,643	7,016,295	7,144,846	8,031,578
Tons freight	1,944,143	1,664,883	2,396,915	2,250,797	2,736,384
Number of crew	226,996	191,175	295,965	300,975	301,771
British in ballast—					
Number of vessels	948	1,140	891	1,139	939
Tons register.	1,004,298	939,446	1,177,829	1,242,565	1,078,224
Number of crew	29,338	25,466	28,774	27,584	26,561
Canadian in ballast—					
Number of vessels	2,796	1,897	2,167	2,308	2,332
Tons register.	540,168	370,709	494,868	507,083	536,577
Number of crew	26,111	18,658	23,723	26,159	23,647
Foreign in ballast—					
Number of vessels	4,394	2,376	3,735	4,026	4,281
Tons register.	1,380,738	960,670	1,500,283	1,369,693	1,304,221
Number of crew	58,601	32,999	54,470	55,005	54,374
All vessels in ballast—					
Number of vessels	8,138	5,413	6,793	7,473	7,552
Tons register.	2,925,196	2,270,825	3,172,980	3,119,341	2,919,022
Number of crew	114,051	77,123	106,967	108,748	104,582

¹ Nine months.

MARINE.

TABLE CLXXIV. Sea-going vessels entered inwards and outwards by countries 1910.
Vessels entered inwards.

Countries whence arrived.	British.			Canadian.			Foreign.		
	No. of ves-sels.	tons register.	crew No.	No. of ves-sels.	tons register.	crew No.	No. of ves-sels.	tons register.	crew No.
Great Britain.....	1,031	4,093,089	102,332	3	6,058	79	106	140,264	2,086
Australia.....	26	95,437	3,938	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Africa.....	9	24,723	379	-	-	-	3	1,936	40
British Guiana....	4	8,284	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
British West Indies	101	148,921	3,474	81	14,493	588	39	30,951	707
Newfoundland.....	676	195,495	7,688	235	82,492	3,089	157	216,635	3,589
Belgium.....	48	209,152	4,036	-	-	-	1	1,637	32
Brazil.....	7	5,910	103	2	371	14	3	4,281	57
China.....	40	156,477	6,153	-	-	-	-	-	-
France.....	12	36,567	934	-	-	-	15	14,764	245
Germany.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	57,366	1,070
Holland.....	29	72,306	2,448	-	-	-	17	49,379	941
Italy.....	11	21,567	308	-	-	-	12	20,650	346
Japan.....	33	119,214	5,538	-	-	-	22	84,738	2,125
Norway and Swe-den.....	4	4,860	70	-	-	-	24	23,318	367
Portugal.....	1	1,619	27	-	-	-	4	1,863	41
St. Pierre.....	20	1,314	94	35	3,036	177	83	23,334	1,598
Spain.....	12	22,776	337	6	590	37	13	10,113	176
United States.....	736	785,848	40,806	3,567	1,496,382	75,792	4,756	2,179,151	84,147
Sea fisheries.....	112	8,710	2,338	1,264	60,792	14,666	1,429	128,416	26,435
Mexico.....	55	110,609	2,359	-	-	-	24	55,142	990
Other countries....	38	43,717	1,855	34	3,907	203	47	71,946	1,379
Totals.....	3,005	6,166,595	185,337	5,227	1,668,121	94,645	6,776	3,115,884	126,371

Countries to which departed.	Vessels entered outwards.								
Great Britain.....	848	2,995,828	76,672	6	12,536	155	199	227,841	3,598
Australia.....	48	147,256	4,538	1	1,798	21	5	6,026	79
British Africa.....	22	61,055	885	-	-	-	3	5,342	67
British West Indies.	49	60,409	1,712	68	9,957	448	30	21,012	557
Newfoundland.....	640	185,705	10,488	359	137,046	4,778	176	274,160	4,006
Argentine Republic.	11	20,440	257	9	8,024	109	56	69,456	952
Belgium.....	11	63,425	1,101	-	-	-	6	8,471	136
Brazil.....	11	6,794	117	8	1,847	54	3	2,824	43
China.....	31	106,874	5,459	-	-	-	3	7,427	81
Cuba and Porto Rico	16	13,994	347	102	20,979	660	37	24,406	772
France.....	8	20,400	493	-	-	-	6	10,115	150
Germany.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	47,437	940
Holland.....	1	2,480	27	-	-	-	2	7,895	122
Italy.....	1	4,952	101	-	-	-	1	2,397	26
Japan.....	30	99,128	4,344	-	-	-	21	81,303	2,090
St. Pierre.....	22	1,395	102	36	2,911	181	83	26,211	1,499
Spain.....	2	2,668	46	1	99	7	1	1,679	24
United States.....	786	897,235	44,978	3,495	1,555,392	83,784	4,148	2,129,212	91,212
Sea fisheries.....	155	10,206	2,772	1,539	78,348	16,983	1,539	126,620	30,973
Mexico.....	51	102,160	2,345	1	25	4	11	24,712	367
Other countries....	32	69,710	1,052	5	1,278	30	26	46,913	533
Totals.....	2,775	4,872,114	157,836	5,630	1,830,240	107,214	6,371	3,151,359	138,227

MARINE.

TABLE CLXXV. British and foreign vessels employed in the coasting trade of Canada 1906-1910.

Vessels arrived.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
British—					
Steam..... NO.	50,960	35,690	54,368	55,984	62,753
Tons register.....	19,107,821	13,212,481	21,314,515	22,295,771	23,816,666
Number of crew.....	1,013,423	700,787	1,046,660	1,055,353	1,171,385
Sail..... NO.	26,329	17,342	24,845	24,347	24,837
Tons register.....	3,339,584	1,977,120	3,781,927	3,742,621	4,725,048
Number of crew.....	102,427	68,976	102,009	98,786	97,957
Foreign—					
Steam..... NO.	663	822	1,198	1,217	941
Tons register.....	984,121	1,112,684	1,535,801	1,564,662	1,313,807
Number of crew.....	15,187	17,982	26,333	28,084	21,082
Sail..... NO.	633	603	601	157	175
Tons register.....	112,078	113,546	102,503	41,968	56,733
Number of crew.....	2,806	2,105	1,964	802	1,085
Description of vessels—					
Steam, screw..... NO.	38,725	28,909	42,674	46,604	53,455
Steam, paddle..... "	9,388	6,521	9,286	6,978	7,894
Steam, sternwheel..... "	3,510	1,082	3,606	3,619	2,345
Sail, ships..... "	1	14	9	6	8
Sail, barks..... "	43	53	43	20	25
Sail, barkentines..... "	32	13	24	18	19
Sail, brigs..... "	4	—	1	1	2
Sail, brigantines..... "	42	25	11	14	23
Sail, schooners..... "	20,427	13,917	18,417	18,183	17,142
Sail, barges, canal boats, etc.. "	6,412	3,923	6,941	6,262	7,793
Vessels departed.					
British—					
Steam..... NO.	47,799	37,000	47,846	48,970	56,533
Tons register.....	18,385,954	12,116,733	18,519,764	19,294,280	20,791,115
Number of crew.....	931,734	610,690	918,250	921,000	1,018,985
Sail..... NO.	26,562	16,943	24,814	24,219	25,051
Tons register.....	3,329,361	1,908,926	3,710,207	3,709,755	4,693,996
Number of crew.....	99,611	69,007	99,003	92,627	98,154
Foreign—					
Steam..... NO.	675	898	1,115	1,912	804
Tons register.....	970,445	1,156,070	1,456,650	1,965,839	1,300,465
Number of crew.....	15,937	19,728	24,957	42,746	20,284
Sail..... NO.	455	397	450	299	219
Tons register.....	94,698	93,860	78,468	55,302	53,098
Number of crew.....	2,473	1,812	1,529	1,477	1,296
Description of vessels—					
Steam, screw..... NO.	38,124	32,338	38,857	41,278	49,043
Steam, paddle..... "	6,837	4,786	6,500	5,274	5,948
Steam, sternwheel..... "	3,513	1,074	3,604	4,330	2,346
Sail, ships..... "	6	9	8	8	10
Sail, barks..... "	46	47	39	16	24
Sail, barkentines..... "	62	14	21	22	24
Sail, brigs..... "	5	—	—	1	1
Sail, brigantines..... "	47	17	12	13	23
Sail, schooners..... "	20,410	13,460	18,433	18,144	17,088
Sail, barges, canal boats, etc.. "	6,441	3,793	6,751	6,314	8,100

¹ Nine months.

MARINE.

TABLE CLXXVI. Canadian and American vessels trading on rivers and lakes between Canada and United States exclusive of ferriage 1906-1910.

Vessels arrived.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Canadian—					
Steam.....No.	9,446	8,863	7,956	8,698	8,199
Tons register.....	4,474,653	3,962,273	4,203,542	5,587,434	6,382,322
Number of crew.....	215,329	197,376	183,356	227,526	209,472
Sail.....No.	1,089	2,856	1,079	822	911
Tons register.....	328,493	1,155,587	249,764	194,378	220,030
Number of crew.....	6,317	12,188	5,401	3,850	4,242
American—					
Steam.....No.	7,658	4,997	8,459	8,353	8,692
Tons register.....	3,584,806	2,782,970	4,188,702	4,087,591	4,495,328
Number of crew.....	117,525	86,026	132,874	129,862	134,743
Sail.....No.	4,453	3,344	4,828	3,901	5,117
Tons register.....	964,701	702,581	1,070,044	757,473	986,679
Number of crew.....	13,425	9,629	14,950	12,022	15,178
Description of vessels—					
Steam, screw.....No.	13,474	9,453	13,167	12,044	13,398
Steam, paddle....."	3,571	2,890	3,178	3,402	3,424
Steam, sternwheel....."	59	1,517	70	1,605	69
Sail, schooners....."	2,009	1,223	1,789	1,728	1,742
Sail, sloops....."	104	59	499	71	63
Sail, barges....."	3,429	4,918	3,619	2,924	4,223
Vessels departed.					
Canadian—					
Steam.....No.	8,275	8,168	7,986	7,900	7,816
Tons register.....	3,768,679	3,391,970	4,355,872	5,011,499	5,377,434
Number of crew.....	168,763	164,078	201,497	204,381	189,553
Sail.....No.	1,228	2,887	1,212	881	852
Tons register.....	365,148	1,173,438	302,008	206,201	202,387
Number of crew.....	6,225	12,416	5,928	4,281	4,324
American—					
Steam.....No.	7,873	4,984	8,450	8,397	8,867
Tons register.....	3,369,274	2,774,902	4,572,384	4,238,203	5,020,469
Number of crew.....	118,842	85,525	134,264	130,553	133,257
Sail.....No.	5,149	3,831	5,838	4,585	5,827
Tons register.....	1,032,989	747,296	1,141,444	852,948	1,079,029
Number of crew.....	14,451	11,235	16,403	14,549	15,870
Description of vessels—					
Steam, screw.....No.	12,890	9,218	13,208	13,314	13,577
Steam, paddle....."	3,195	2,426	3,153	2,897	3,044
Steam, sternwheel....."	63	1,508	75	86	62
Sail, schooners....."	1,920	1,233	1,845	1,758	1,739
Sail, sloops....."	213	90	173	80	68
Sail, barges....."	4,244	5,395	5,032	3,628	4,872

¹ Nine months

MARINE.

TABLE CLXXVII. Sea-going shipping entered and cleared at Canadian ports 1868-1910 with cargo and in ballast.

Fiscal year.	British.		Canadian.		Foreign.		Total tonnage.
	No.	tons register.	No.	tons register.	No.	tons register.	
1868.....	13,911	3,457,113	-	-	2,105	862,208	4,319,321
1869.....	16,311	3,811,405	-	-	2,940	1,185,160	4,996,565
1870.....	15,863	3,942,392	-	-	2,652	1,142,481	5,084,873
1871.....	16,562	3,916,322	-	-	3,366	1,199,771	5,116,093
1872.....	16,151	4,356,661	-	-	3,614	1,381,564	5,685,144
1873.....	16,370	4,323,003	-	-	4,727	1,762,532	6,085,535
1874.....	12,191	3,945,822	-	-	5,562	2,105,539	6,051,361
1875.....	11,075	3,571,803	-	-	4,530	1,757,405	5,329,208
1876.....	2,595	1,896,603	8,554	1,634,333	5,614	2,379,828	5,910,764
1877.....	2,963	2,216,516	8,955	1,897,094	5,842	2,531,212	6,644,822
1878.....	2,954	2,294,688	8,847	1,928,531	5,715	2,461,165	6,681,384
1879.....	2,618	2,155,444	9,296	1,736,310	5,087	2,196,796	6,088,550
1880.....	2,990	2,642,935	10,219	1,794,210	5,161	2,349,569	6,786,714
1881.....	3,707	3,526,005	11,103	1,865,612	5,952	2,712,720	8,104,337
1882.....	3,335	3,164,839	11,355	1,892,290	6,448	2,879,433	7,936,562
1883.....	3,403	3,001,071	11,291	1,886,166	6,814	3,085,540	7,972,777
1884.....	3,327	3,257,219	11,796	1,880,993	7,220	3,346,089	8,484,301
1885.....	3,219	3,007,314	10,512	1,588,894	7,461	3,048,407	7,644,615
1886.....	2,960	3,101,285	11,405	1,783,623	7,006	3,159,663	8,044,571
1887.....	2,679	2,657,619	12,901	2,314,109	10,570	3,390,708	8,362,436
1888.....	3,316	3,326,417	13,828	1,862,295	13,663	4,009,091	9,197,803
1889.....	3,305	3,333,079	13,021	1,599,594	12,218	4,363,928	9,296,601
1890.....	3,671	3,617,013	13,695	1,708,939	13,758	5,002,333	10,328,285
1891.....	3,483	3,523,238	13,665	1,791,306	14,173	5,380,652	10,695,196
1892.....	3,402	3,586,335	13,720	2,085,187	13,839	5,081,452	10,752,974
1893.....	3,271	3,780,915	13,422	2,189,925	10,854	4,637,771	10,608,611
1894.....	3,381	4,146,645	13,780	2,334,081	11,179	4,799,810	11,280,536
1895.....	3,206	3,994,224	12,918	2,054,024	11,752	4,928,581	10,976,829
1896.....	3,226	4,385,055	13,462	2,141,272	13,114	4,932,497	11,458,824
1897.....	3,835	5,393,435	11,123	1,888,172	12,136	4,729,373	12,010,980
1898.....	4,121	5,777,068	12,142	2,029,745	11,524	4,778,672	12,585,485
1899.....	4,855	6,625,698	10,918	1,892,215	11,348	4,719,141	13,237,054
1900.....	4,707	6,728,799	11,427	1,918,320	12,412	5,528,002	14,175,121
1901.....	4,319	6,694,133	9,910	1,677,138	12,476	6,171,791	14,543,062
1902.....	4,363	6,865,924	11,413	1,937,227	14,530	5,928,337	14,731,488
1903.....	4,647	7,753,788	11,282	2,085,568	12,403	6,001,819	15,841,175
1904.....	4,997	8,045,817	11,045	1,979,803	14,002	5,801,085	15,826,705
1905.....	4,614	8,034,652	11,279	2,269,834	11,904	5,283,969	15,588,455
1906.....	5,104	9,059,453	12,201	2,304,942	12,511	5,479,034	16,843,429
1907 (9 mos.)	4,488	7,576,721	7,880	1,899,141	8,107	4,429,012	13,904,874
1908.....	6,356	10,329,515	10,562	2,606,660	12,886	6,555,096	19,491,271
1909.....	5,795	10,405,370	10,946	2,806,278	13,441	6,554,228	19,765,876
1910.....	5,780	11,038,709	10,857	3,498,361	13,147	6,267,243	20,804,313

NOTE. Canadian vessels were not separated from British in the years 1868-1875.

MARINE.

TABLE CLXXVIII. Total number of vessels (sea-going and inland) arrived at and departed from Canadian ports (exclusive of coasting vessels) in each year since 1868.

Fiscal year.	British.		Canadian.		Foreign.		Total tonnage.
	No.	tons register.	No.	tons register.	No.	tons register.	
1868.....	40,593	8,283,893	—	—	15,537	4,698,932	12,932,825
1869.....	39,278	7,388,272	—	—	14,022	3,072,772	10,461,044
1870.....	40,421	7,973,160	—	—	14,764	3,442,710	11,415,870
1871.....	43,120	8,985,153	—	—	18,517	4,140,885	13,126,038
1872.....	37,656	8,154,802	—	—	16,269	4,653,358	12,808,160
1873.....	39,361	7,449,582	—	—	18,688	4,299,415	11,748,997
1874.....	31,470	6,760,476	—	—	18,295	4,639,381	11,399,857
1875.....	26,400	5,807,632	—	—	16,412	3,719,823	9,527,455
1876.....	26,641	5,715,726	—	—	16,806	4,195,473	9,911,199
1877.....	2,963	2,216,516	24,386	4,104,926	19,364	4,769,802	11,091,244
1878.....	2,954	2,294,688	26,850	4,883,862	18,223	4,876,340	12,054,890
1879.....	2,618	2,155,444	27,418	5,051,139	17,805	4,440,229	11,646,812
1880.....	2,990	2,642,935	33,077	6,779,963	16,809	4,154,947	13,577,845
1881.....	3,707	3,526,005	31,595	5,894,639	18,149	4,381,788	13,802,432
1882.....	3,335	3,164,339	33,607	5,722,399	18,678	4,492,644	13,379,882
1883.....	3,403	3,001,071	31,332	5,836,858	20,095	4,932,806	13,770,735
1884.....	3,327	3,257,219	31,260	5,939,731	20,569	5,162,076	14,359,026
1885.....	3,219	3,007,314	29,438	6,438,750	18,494	4,638,648	14,084,712
1886.....	2,960	3,101,285	30,011	5,943,341	19,357	4,924,606	13,969,232
1887.....	2,679	2,657,619	30,960	6,245,632	24,296	5,187,747	14,090,998
1888.....	3,316	3,326,417	33,395	6,182,697	27,592	5,708,194	15,217,308
1889.....	3,305	3,333,079	34,564	6,636,032	27,188	6,085,110	16,054,221
1890.....	3,671	3,617,013	38,222	7,709,133	30,532	7,119,954	18,446,100
1891.....	3,483	3,523,238	35,667	7,516,645	30,179	7,763,765	18,803,648
1892.....	3,402	3,586,335	32,944	7,631,430	28,997	7,474,690	18,692,455
1893.....	3,271	3,780,915	33,034	7,298,151	26,876	7,460,468	18,539,534
1894.....	3,381	4,146,645	34,719	8,251,226	27,906	7,955,210	20,353,081
1895.....	3,206	3,994,224	29,784	7,250,835	27,299	7,855,904	19,100,963
1896.....	3,226	4,385,055	31,597	7,464,532	30,161	10,020,886	21,870,473
1897.....	3,835	5,393,435	25,294	6,801,315	31,260	11,179,183	23,373,933
1898.....	4,121	5,777,068	28,116	8,234,862	31,810	10,734,186	24,746,116
1899.....	4,855	6,625,698	31,454	9,309,282	30,508	9,485,130	25,420,110
1900.....	4,707	6,728,799	32,516	9,517,386	34,217	10,667,910	26,914,095
1901.....	4,319	6,694,133	30,211	8,540,089	33,302	10,795,586	26,029,808
1902.....	4,363	6,865,924	33,202	9,654,528	40,148	13,504,952	30,025,404
1903.....	4,647	7,753,788	31,534	10,482,940	53,545	15,418,315	33,655,043
1904.....	4,997	8,045,817	30,934	9,955,290	33,739	13,201,098	31,202,205
1905.....	4,614	8,034,632	29,729	11,047,447	35,647	13,195,721	32,277,820
1906.....	5,104	9,059,453	32,239	11,241,915	37,644	14,430,804	34,732,172
1907 (9 mos.)....	4,408	7,576,721	30,654	11,582,409	25,263	11,436,761	30,595,891
1908.....	6,356	10,329,515	28,795	11,717,846	40,461	17,527,070	39,575,031
1909.....	5,795	10,405,370	29,247	13,805,790	38,677	16,490,443	40,701,603
1910.....	5,780	11,038,709	28,635	15,680,534	41,650	17,848,748	44,567,991

Note. Canadian vessels were not separated from British in the years 1868-1876.

Year ended December 31.	Casual- ties.	Tonnage.	Lives lost.	Damages.
	No.		No.	\$
1870-1872.....	899	262,952	528	5,508,338
1873.....	350	99,523	813 ²	2,844,133
1874.....	308	106,682	109	2,029,965
1875.....	286	99,127	78	2,468,521
1876.....	452	153,368	404	2,942,955
1877.....	468	177,896	153	3,952,582
1878.....	414	161,760	187	3,445,875
1879.....	533	198,364	339	4,119,233
1880.....	445	179,993	217	3,820,652
1881.....	440	210,719	399	4,992,423
1882.....	451	193,655	271	3,138,423
1883.....	366	158,826	259	2,029,752
1884.....	324	119,741	253	2,965,321
1885.....	346	144,726	198	2,753,667
1886.....	377	150,277	54	1,950,799
1887.....	335	149,395	91	1,662,688
1888.....	319	105,060	52	1,126,124
1889—11 months ended November 30.....	268	110,716	163	1,554,319
1890—11 " October 31.....	242	78,343	64	1,194,516
1891—12 " November 30.....	260	72,360	7	694,653
1892— 6 " June 30.....	122	47,073	100	595,768
1893—12 " December 31.....	190	59,421	49	807,113
1894— 6 " June 30.....	86	36,777	10	322,225
1895—year ended June 30.....	247	93,914	54	767,536
1896 " ".....	294	103,832	43	1,342,081
1897 " ".....	240	86,043	34	766,643
1898 " ".....	187	64,777	40 ³	722,967
1899 " ".....	270	92,681	53	649,640
1900 " ".....	151	59,066	74	356,848
1901 " ".....	136	47,181	126	285,782
1902 " ".....	222	105,814	132	835,916
1903 " ".....	237	162,297	32	409,991
1904 " ".....	192	81,143	9	489,699
1905 " ".....	178	79,588	15	621,267
1906 " ".....	220	139,586	149	573,420
1907 " ".....	317	131,441	55	672,466
1908 " ".....	307	120,269	34	1,390,891
1909 " ".....	343	189,906	24	1,131,966
1910 " ".....	321	211,565	101	1,569,580
Totals.....	12,143	4,846,157	5,773	66,724,953

¹ Includes vessels of every nationality to which casualties have happened in Canadian waters and Canadian vessels in other waters. ² 545 persons were lost by the wreck of the White Star ss. *Atlantic* in Turns Bay, Nova Scotia. ³ The returns to the Department of Marine and Fisheries give the number of lives lost as 602, which include 562 persons who were drowned in the wreck of the steamship *La Bourgogne*, 60 miles to the south of Sable Island, and was therefore on the high seas. The vessel was running between New York and Havre.

NOTE. The returns in some years sometimes cover wrecks and casualties that have occurred in previous years.

MARINE.

TABLE CLXXX. Number and net tonnage of vessels on the registry of shipping, Canada.

Description.	1867.		1873.		1883.	
	NO.	tonnage.	NO.	tonnage.	NO.	tonnage.
Steam lifts.....	—	—	2	69	2	69
Steamers.....	335	45,766	558	68,760	1,006	903,539
Ships.....	164	168,612	205	223,005	196	250,865
Barkentines, brigs, barks and brigantines	1,051	301,943	1,180	445,157	949	519,057
Schooners.....	3,471	191,080	3,642	218,168	4,048	173,433
Sloops.....	61	3,686	45	2,169	231	13,798
Barges.....	348	35,258	912	101,356	766	94,467
Scows.....	65	5,940	48	3,986	70	5,668
Wood-boats.....	121	7,193	190	11,003	89	5,549
Yachts.....	—	—	1	45	3	78
Not rigged.....	77	8,176	—	—	11	742
Smacks and yawls.....	—	—	—	—	3	122
Totals.....	5,693	767,654	6,783	1,073,718	7,374	1,267,394

Continued—	1906.		1907.		1908.		1909.	
	NO.	tonnage.	NO.	tonnage.	NO.	tonnage.	NO.	tonnage.
Steamers ¹	2,811	225,625	3,007	292,558	3,084	296,361	3,227	312,906
Ships.....	15	25,222	12	20,370	11	19,524	9	16,268
Barks.....	37	36,398	30	30,340	32	30,735	24	24,570
Barkentines.....	43	21,262	27	14,110	27	15,296	22	13,244
Brigantines.....	21	3,695	13	1,856	11	1,739	11	1,739
Brigs.....	1	347	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schooners.....	3,052	202,133	2,848	186,833	2,827	177,737	2,798	181,280
Sloops.....	668	27,268	699	26,353	695	26,690	703	26,578
Barges.....	617	95,337	606	91,729	584	92,037	576	90,455
Scows.....	159	15,369	177	18,634	205	21,815	252	26,724
Yachts.....	4	37	3	10	3	10	2	9
Smacks and yawls.....	9	127	13	373	7	104	8	132
Cutters.....	8	86	8	86	8	86	9	87
Drill boat.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	210
Dredges.....	41	8,804	56	13,735	79	18,489	94	22,409
House-boats.....	11	1,035	11	1,035	11	1,035	11	1,035
Horse-ferries.....	6	63	5	59	5	59	5	59
Floating lights.....	6	331	6	331	6	331	6	331
Pile drivers.....	1	17	1	17	1	17	1	17
Light ships.....	2	249	2	249	2	249	2	249
Cat boats and luggers.....	4	10	4	10	4	10	5	13
Lighters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	238
Totals.....	7,516	663,415	7,528	698,688	7,602	702,324	7,768	718,553

¹ Embracing 362 paddle-wheel steamers with a registered tonnage of 65,453 tons and 2,865 screws steamers with a registered tonnage of 247,453 tons for the year 1909.

MARINE.

TABLE CLXXXA. Vessels built and registered in Canada, and vessels sold to other countries 1874-1910.

Year.	Built and registered.		Sold to other countries. ¹		
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Value.	Tonnage.
1874 Calendar year	490	183,010		\$	
1875 "	480	151,012			
1876 "	416	127,700	160	2,189,270	64,134
1877 "	430	118,985	110	1,576,244	46,329
1878 "	339	100,873	93	1,218,145	35,039
1879 "	265	74,227	72	529,824	19,318
1880 "	271	65,441	64	464,327	16,208
1881 "	336	74,060	61	348,018	16,808
1882 "	288	60,113	42	402,311	16,161
1883 "	374	74,090	44	506,538	23,896
1884 "	387	72,411	43	416,756	17,363
1885 "	240	43,179	28	246,277	17,177
1886 "	229	32,207	46	266,363	14,343
1887 "	224	22,516	27	143,772	9,263
1888 "	264	25,130	35	239,969	14,479
1889 "	280	34,346	35	266,817	16,173
1890 "	285	52,378	34	442,781	22,844
1891 "	312	52,145	35	280,474	15,143
1892 "	255	28,773	56	506,747	36,399
1893 "	362	28,440	42	343,916	31,317
1894 "	326	21,243	43	243,429	21,960
1895 "	250	16,270	31	172,563	16,567
1896 "	227	16,146	27	99,392	12,203
1897 "	231	17,094	30	105,164	9,158
1898 "	278	24,522	39	191,069	17,210
1899 "	277	21,098	14	126,466	7,562
1900 "	297	22,329	29	205,618	13,354
1901 Fiscal year	327	35,156	5	66,468	4,490
1902 "	316	34,236	27	235,865	11,360
1903 "	312	41,405	21	220,602	11,172
1904 "	243	33,192	11	87,115	7,208
1905 "	335	27,583	21	100,363	3,696
1906 "	420	37,639	45	187,725	9,487
1907 (9 months)	257	31,635	17	68,190	3,855
1908 "	357	78,144	28	132,900	4,515
1909 "	277	32,899	16	98,643	3,644
1910 "	220	33,383	14	133,800	5,047

¹ Fiscal year.

FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXI. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1905-1909.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
CANADA.					
Alewives bbl.	30,410	31,558	29,892	27,940	25,830
Bass, red and striped . . . lb.	190,330	184,725	204,290	243,600	240,625
Bass, black and other . . . "	45,200	32,800	7,200	6,700	
Beluga skins, white					
whale NO.	201	193	56	146	109
Clams, etc bbl.	-	-	-	86,468	94,435
Cod, fresh lb.	1,876,600	2,170,695	6,895,900	5,432,100	4,354,871
Cod, dried cwt.	738,637	670,775	693,955	700,530	814,041
Cod tongues and sounds . bbl.	1,627	1,593	1,669	1,710	1,634
Coarse and mixed fish . . lb.	19,888,700	14,451,780	-	17,528,032	21,326,951
Coarse and mixed fish . . bbl.	94,825	-	16,788	-	-
Dulse, etc lb.	119,500	-	-	259,000	230,800
Eels, fresh "	837,960	804,610	779,800	458,195	545,502
Eels, salted bbl.	7,743	7,994	6,969	8,051	6,965
Fish for bait "	303,948	362,969	345,349	330,682	389,321
Fish for manure "	728,715	474,179	-	478,655	503,135
Fish oil gal.	837,005	824,191	-	794,289	669,259
Flounders lb.	1,346,774	1,394,210	1,391,670	1,260,414	1,021,540
Haddock, fresh "	11,520,134	10,540,160	12,601,365	8,553,704	10,937,467
Haddock, dried cwt.	99,783	82,745	75,002	87,246	111,705
Haddock, smoked lb.	2,696,250	2,706,706	2,658,170	3,291,915	2,583,975
Hake, dried cwt.	173,694	126,727	183,560	184,064	130,651
Hake sounds lb.	113,705	91,100	142,995	123,873	100,218
Halibut "	10,618,062	15,665,410	15,578,985	19,214,013	23,232,308
Herring, fresh "	18,949,040	24,334,432	35,074,657	62,633,902	79,944,217
Herring, kippered can.	368,800	315,650	263,190	5,162,422 ¹	7,772,591 ¹
Herring, smoked lb.	16,335,080	17,968,565	7,170,210		
Herring, salted bbl.	301,740	331,996	279,789	311,246	304,188
Lobsters, fresh or alive . cwt.	154,014	101,370	97,490	98,373	103,947
Lobsters, preserved . . . lb.	10,497,624	10,104,764	8,660,570	10,911,497	9,071,600
Mackerel, fresh "	2,934,068	4,905,025	2,903,340	2,850,340	3,391,310
Mackerel, salted bbl.	40,409	52,075	42,207	66,318	43,427
Maskinonge lb.	7,270	5,110	4,920	3,510	7,700
Ouananiche "	11,000	9,450	42,000	40,000	30,000
Oulachans "	989,500	910,560	548,300	625,200	878,000
Oysters bbl.	34,449	32,355	27,299	35,027	38,535
Perch lb.	1,121,100	992,600	1,258,482	1,006,848	1,137,976
Pike or jack fish "	6,337,860	5,625,500	5,677,730	5,539,726	6,918,737
Pickarel "	10,966,825	9,924,770	7,589,302	6,298,011	9,276,627
Pollock cwt.	161,516	143,662	137,725	113,201	121,205
Salmon, fresh lb.	11,695,089	9,116,560	9,218,879	7,062,563	7,418,869
Salmon, preserved "	56,016,511	30,226,384	26,043,538	27,188,889	47,676,772
Salmon, dry salted and pickled "	16,653,200	15,020,452	13,960,290	10,084,400	14,285,200
Salmon, smoked lb.	465,230	459,270	447,380	457,166	450,924
Sardines, fresh or salted . bbl.	343,756	230,901	253,000	286,413	248,523

¹ Pounds.

FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXI. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1905-1909.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA.	29,479,562	26,279,485	25,499,349	25,451,094	29,629,170
Alewives.....	121,640	139,689	131,351	120,506	100,086
Bass, red or striped	19,033	18,468	20,389	24,260	28,595
Bass, black and other.....	4,620	3,280	720	670	
Beluga skins, white whale....	804	772	224	584	
Clams.....	269,851	398,634	458,780	313,331	341,978
Cod, fresh.....	81,264	101,381	230,612	191,927	143,119
Cod, dried.....	3,323,866	3,353,875	3,372,516	3,152,382	3,753,620
Cod tongues and sounds.....	16,270	15,930	16,690	17,100	16,068
Coarse and mixed fish.....	668,534	424,621	642,900	473,088	518,763
Coarse and mixed fish in bbl..	189,980	454,484	33,576	-	-
Dulse, etc.....	7,170	6,720	-	18,865	11,918
Eels, fresh.....	50,278	48,277	46,788	27,491	31,176
Eels, salted.....	77,430	79,940	69,690	80,510	68,939
Fish for bait.....	455,921	544,453	518,022	496,022	574,762
Fish for manure.....	387,644	240,265	217,987	243,789	257,455
Fish oil.....	259,480	253,520	539,067	252,187	199,986
Flounders.....	45,583	41,826	41,750	38,411	19,692
Haddock, fresh.....	345,604	316,205	378,041	256,608	308,659
Haddock, dried.....	299,364	288,289	261,699	261,738	361,649
Haddock, smoked.....	161,775	162,402	159,490	198,474	159,246
Hake, dried.....	390,813	361,725	524,148	460,603	338,245
Hake sounds.....	56,852	22,765	44,845	36,065	29,195
Halibut, fresh.....	616,735	683,840	841,387	1,045,316	1,240,486
Herring, fresh.....	542,702	771,474	546,002	921,241	1,155,308
Herring, kippered.....	36,880	24,383	26,319	140,811	306,954
Herring, smoked.....	341,394	374,403	198,737		
Herring, salted.....	1,382,509	1,534,336	1,302,698	1,409,911	1,292,489
Lobsters, fresh or alive.....	1,282,592	400,748	885,950	926,832	935,668
Lobsters, preserved.....	2,624,406	2,522,179	3,198,172	3,273,447	2,721,479
Mackerel, fresh.....	352,088	588,603	348,401	342,040	369,464
Mackerel, salted.....	606,135	781,125	633,105	994,770	573,607
Maskinonge.....	727	510	492	351	714
Ouauaniche.....	1,100	945	4,200	4,000	3,000
Oulachans.....	49,950	45,878	27,835	31,855	44,800
Oysters.....	174,300	194,855	183,993	205,080	251,904
Perch.....	37,591	33,201	61,694	49,739	55,902
Pike or jack fish.....	227,064	204,616	294,738	285,187	350,357
Pickered.....	784,988	713,437	586,489	502,076	685,494
Pollock.....	323,032	430,980	413,165	338,013	325,533
Salmon, fresh.....	1,482,371	1,229,162	945,222	736,114	660,211
Salmon, preserved.....	6,623,600	3,778,606	3,280,728	3,485,320	6,456,373
Salmon, dry salted & pickled..	835,525	799,733	740,810	545,085	1,043,265
Salmon, smoked.....	48,446	49,259	47,686	47,731	44,675
Sardines, fresh or salted.....	694,772	351,416	380,597	429,858	372,829

FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXI. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1905-1909—concluded.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
CANADA—con.					
Sardines, preserved.... lb.	3,672,000	3,270,000	5,700,000	4,899,000	3,569,300
Sealskins, fur..... no.	13,798	10,368	5,567	4,954	3,741
Sealskins, hair..... "	16,427	39,262	30,528	38,992	12,378
Sea otter skins..... "	—	—	38	33	18
Shad..... bbl.	1,253,150 ¹	—	5,230	4,391	5,343
Smelts..... lb.	8,662,950	8,459,006	10,470,324	7,501,905	9,422,904
Squid..... bbl.	23,246	18,460	6,009	22,952	12,321
Sturgeon..... lb.	1,478,595	995,915	706,255	592,648	928,761
Sturgeon caviare..... "	58,800	60,020	46,437	23,537	12,915
Sword-fish..... "	—	—	—	—	146,611
Trout..... "	8,288,878	8,027,177	6,944,218	7,211,246	6,118,984
Tommy cod..... "	2,542,200	2,192,350	1,977,225	2,310,791	2,087,800
Tullibee, carp & grayling "	—	—	—	1,109,585	1,675,020
Whale product..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Whitefish..... "	14,548,310	12,293,710	8,853,660	10,358,734	12,405,423

¹ Pounds.

TABLE CLXXXII. Value of the fisheries by provinces in the five year periods 1870-1909.

Year.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Prince Edward Island.	Quebec.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1870.....	4,019,425	1,131,433	No data.	1,161,551
1875.....	5,573,851	2,427,654	298,927	1,596,759
1880.....	6,291,061	2,744,447	1,675,089	2,631,556
1885.....	8,283,922	4,005,431	1,293,430	1,719,460
1890.....	6,636,444	2,699,055	1,041,109	1,615,119
1895.....	6,213,131	4,403,158	976,836	1,867,920
1900.....	7,809,152	3,769,742	1,059,193	1,989,279
1905.....	8,259,085	4,847,090	998,922	2,003,716
1906.....	7,799,160	4,905,225	1,168,939	2,175,035
1907.....	7,632,330	5,300,564	1,492,695	2,047,390
1908.....	8,009,838	4,754,298	1,378,624	1,881,817
1909.....	8,081,111	4,676,315	1,197,556	1,808,436

FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXI. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1905-1909—concluded.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
CANADA—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Sardines, preserved.....	183,600	163,500	285,000	244,950	178,465
Sealskins, fur.....	331,152	316,224	108,152	108,988	123,486
Sealskins, hair.....	16,791	45,228	34,680	45,211	11,785
Sea otter skins.....	—	—	12,558	10,895	12,600
Shad.....	63,197	59,021	54,336	45,322	57,039
Smelts.....	433,147	425,631	775,866	479,523	868,843
Squid.....	92,984	73,840	24,036	91,804	43,333
Sturgeon.....	144,976	87,471	78,035	60,685	78,773
Sturgeon caviare.....	53,802	53,264	44,286	23,256	13,815
Sword-fish.....	—	—	—	—	13,696
Trout.....	735,768	791,467	676,892	666,322	621,124
Tommy cod.....	80,301	65,770	59,317	69,322	44,586
Tullibee, carp and grayling...	—	—	—	48,242	87,529
Whale product.....	—	—	—	357,500	314,870
Whitefish.....	1,051,161	906,759	688,466	819,626	1,000,127

TABLE CLXXXII. Value of the fisheries by provinces in the five year periods 1870-1909.

Year.	Ontario.	British Columbia.	Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Yukon.	Total for Canada.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1870.....	264,982	No data.	No data.	6,577,391
1875.....	453,194	"	"	10,350,385
1880.....	444,491	713,335	"	14,499,979
1885.....	1,342,692	1,078,038	"	17,722,973
1890.....	2,009,637	3,481,432	232,104	17,714,902
1895.....	1,584,473	4,401,354	752,466	20,199,338
1900.....	1,333,294	4,878,820	718,159	21,557,639
1905.....	1,708,963	9,850,216	1,811,570	29,479,562
1906.....	1,734,856	7,003,347	1,492,923	26,279,485
1907.....	1,935,025	6,122,923	968,422	25,499,349
1908.....	2,100,078	6,465,038	861,392	25,451,085
1909.....	2,177,813	10,314,755	1,373,181	29,629,169

FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXIII. Government bounties paid fishermen in the 28 years 1882-1909.

Year.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.	Prince Edward Island.	Quebec.	Totals.
	No. of men.	No. of men.	No. of men	No. of men.	
1882-4 (3 years).....	9,931	56,260	8,754	19,683	94,628
1885.....	3,750	19,293	2,719	7,892	33,564
1886.....	4,087	18,373	2,762	8,301	33,523
1887.....	4,557	18,897	3,049	7,884	34,387
1888.....	4,692	19,565	2,390	8,240	34,887
1889.....	5,597	19,802	3,807	9,137	38,343
1890.....	5,689	20,673	3,227	9,461	39,050
1891.....	4,537	21,170	3,582	9,570	38,859
1892.....	2,108	16,918	2,186	7,852	29,064
1893.....	1,948	16,528	2,113	7,424	28,013
1894.....	2,002	17,976	1,927	7,317	29,222
1895.....	2,198	18,290	2,270	8,050	30,808
1896.....	2,353	17,061	2,240	7,832	29,486
1897.....	2,167	17,371	2,256	7,688	29,482
1898.....	2,096	17,278	2,324	7,704	29,402
1899.....	1,912	16,628	1,786	7,774	28,100
1900.....	2,074	15,997	2,351	8,080	28,502
1901.....	1,873	15,622	1,850	8,086	27,431
1902.....	1,938	14,568	1,773	8,231	26,510
1903.....	1,935	13,948	1,891	7,736	25,510
1904.....	2,063	14,596	1,918	7,721	26,292
1905.....	2,082	15,060	1,755	8,058	26,955
1906.....	2,205	15,029	1,795	7,979	27,008
1907.....	2,168	13,917	1,928	7,907	25,920
1908.....	2,399	15,049	1,950	7,834	27,232
1909.....	2,004	14,082	1,696	7,340	25,122
Totals.....	80,365	479,951	66,299	220,691	847,306
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1882-4 (3 years).....	42,967	300,465	33,918	80,998	458,349
1885.....	15,908	104,000	10,166	31,465	161,539
1886.....	17,894	98,790	10,936	33,284	160,904
1887.....	19,700	99,622	12,528	31,908	163,758
1888.....	18,455	89,779	9,093	32,859	150,186
1889.....	21,027	90,142	13,994	33,363	158,526
1890.....	21,108	91,236	11,686	34,211	158,241
1891.....	17,236	92,377	12,771	34,508	156,892
1892.....	10,865	109,411	9,782	29,694	159,752
1893.....	12,524	108,061	9,328	28,321	158,234
1894.....	12,691	111,460	7,876	28,040	160,067
1895.....	12,920	110,765	9,285	30,598	163,568
1896.....	13,603	98,049	9,746	32,992	154,390
1897.....	13,454	102,083	9,810	32,157	157,504
1898.....	13,746	103,730	10,188	31,795	159,459
1899.....	13,514	106,598	7,823	32,065	160,000
1900.....	13,562	101,448	10,589	33,203	158,802
1901.....	13,420	101,025	8,336	33,161	155,942
1902.....	14,556	100,456	8,716	36,125	159,853
1903.....	14,873	99,714	9,653	34,704	158,944
1904.....	15,111	99,286	9,179	33,652	157,228
1905.....	15,379	100,664	8,318	34,186	158,547
1906.....	16,248	99,519	8,839	34,410	159,016
1907.....	16,455	93,382	10,176	36,101	156,114
1908.....	17,204	98,156	9,709	34,921	160,000
1909.....	15,480	95,414	8,974	35,354	155,222
Totals...	429,901	2,805,632	281,419	904,035	4,421,037

FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXIV. Value of exports of fish, also imports of fish, dutiable and free, during the fiscal years ended 1868-1910.

Year.	Exports, of fish, domestic.	Imports of fish, home consumption.		Year.	Exports of fish, domestic.	Imports of fish, home consumption.	
		Dutiable.	Free.			Dutiable.	Free.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
1868..	3,357,510	24,325	467,342 ¹	1890..	8,461,906	516,774	403,538
1869..	3,242,710	22,154	424,377 ¹	1891..	9,715,401	488,932	614,314
1870..	3,608,549	26,275	643,312 ¹	1892..	9,675,398	465,253	666,727
1871..	3,994,275	32,170	958,702 ¹	1893..	8,743,050	476,061	536,486
1872..	4,386,214	36,304	943,634 ¹	1894..	11,102,692	456,631	748,332
1873..	4,779,277	211,194	726,996 ¹	1895..	10,692,247	384,873	624,207
1874..	5,292,368	50,362	1,507,179 ¹	1896..	11,077,765	373,378	480,538
1875..	5,380,527	23,627	1,419,693 ¹	1897..	10,314,323	363,836	366,538
1876..	5,500,989	23,238	1,417,918 ¹	1898..	10,841,661	364,459	419,864
1877..	5,874,360	49,004	1,295,116 ¹	1899..	9,909,662	489,276	386,575
1878..	6,853,975	50,401	1,075,858	1900..	11,169,083	575,763	484,945
1879..	6,928,871	61,494	978,654	1901..	10,720,352	515,702	358,837
1880..	6,579,656	45,378	920,255	1902..	14,143,294	591,064	451,835
1881..	6,867,715	73,669	917,547	1903..	11,800,184	629,545	633,680
1882..	7,682,079	106,071	963,391	1904..	10,759,029	704,577	685,936
1883..	8,809,118	131,875	1,256,071	1905..	11,114,318	713,264	630,660
1884..	8,591,654	120,532	1,276,323	1906..	16,025,840	765,410	1,152,253
1885..	7,960,001	107,746	851,462	1907 ^{mas} ..	10,362,142	699,218	862,880
1886..	6,843,388	469,371	289,197	1908..	13,867,368	795,612	1,026,996
1887..	6,875,810	459,249	273,085	1909..	13,319,664	746,315	814,770
1888..	7,793,183	517,763	347,353	1910..	15,663,162	909,036	715,703
1889..	7,212,208	477,548	411,908				

¹ Including fish oil.

TABLE CLXXXV. Principal countries to which exported in 1909-1910.

Countries.	1909.	1910.	Countries.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Great Britain.....	3,579,627	5,136,215	United States.....	4,312,121	4,627,051
Australia.....	160,905	260,835	Brazil.....	528,914	709,559
British West Indies...	1,147,836	1,141,123	Cuba.....	342,624	308,699
British Guiana.....	210,812	233,296	France.....	1,022,179	998,727
New Zealand.....	102,696	120,869	Italy.....	203,522	249,622
Newfoundland.....	28,340	41,393	Japan.....	359,491	212,813
Fiji Islands.....	29,654	35,257	Germany.....	177,124	166,596
Hong Kong.....	95,027	150,191	Porto Rico.....	418,930	458,415
Bermuda.....	10,360	23,456	Panama.....	57,737	99,392
Other British Posses-			Philippines.....	26,489	10,517
sions.....	24,901	29,565	San Domingo.....	22,240	21,087
			Sweden.....	31,566	57,157
			China.....	179,520	265,192
			Other foreign countries	247,049	306,135
			Total.....	7,929,506	8,490,962
Total British Empire..	5,390,158	7,172,200	Total exported.....	13,319,664	15,663,162

FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXVI. Number, tonnage and value of vessels and boats engaged in the fisheries of Canada, also value of fishing materials employed 1880-1909.

Year.	VESSELS.			BOATS.		Value of nets and seines	Value of other fishing material.	Total capital invested.
	No.	Tonnage	Value.	No.	Value.			
			\$		\$			
1880.....	1,181	45,323	1,814,688	25,266	716,352	985,978	419,564	3,936,582
1885.....	1,177	48,728	2,021,633	28,472	852,257	1,219,284	2,604,285	6,697,459
1890.....	1,069	43,084	2,152,790	29,803	924,346	1,695,358	2,600,147	7,372,641
1895.....	1,121	37,829	2,318,290	34,268	1,014,057	1,713,190	4,208,311	9,253,848
1900.....	1,212	41,307	1,940,329	38,930	1,248,171	2,405,860	5,395,765	10,990,125
1905.....	1,384	41,640	2,813,834	41,643	1,373,337	2,310,508	6,383,218	12,880,897
1906.....	1,439	40,827	2,841,875	39,634	1,462,374	2,426,341	7,824,975	14,555,565
1907.....	1,390	36,902	2,731,888	38,711	1,437,196	2,266,722	8,374,440	14,826,592
1908.....	1,441	40,818	3,571,871	39,965	1,696,856	2,283,127	7,957,500	15,508,275
1909.....	1,750	37,662	3,303,121	41,170	1,855,629	2,572,820	9,626,362	17,357,932

TABLE CLXXXVII. Number of men employed in the fishing industry of Canada 1895-1909.

Year.	NUMBER OF FISHERMEN			Number of persons in lobster canneries and fish-houses.	Total number of persons in fishing industry.
	in vessels.	in boats.	total.		
1895.....	9,804	61,530	71,334	13,030	84,364
1896.....	9,735	65,502	75,237	14,175	89,412
1897.....	8,879	70,080	78,959	15,165	94,124
1898.....	8,657	72,877	81,534	16,548	98,082
1899.....	8,970	70,893	79,893	18,708	98,601
1900.....	9,205	71,859	81,064	18,205	99,269
1901.....	9,148	69,142	78,290	15,315	93,605
1902.....	9,123	65,678	77,801	13,563	91,364
1903.....	9,304	69,830	79,134	14,018	93,152
1904.....	9,236	68,109	77,345	13,981	91,326
1905.....	9,366	73,505	82,871	14,037	96,908
1906.....	8,458	67,646	76,104	12,317	88,421
1907.....	8,089	63,165	71,254	11,442	82,696
1908.....	8,550	62,520	71,070	13,753	84,823
1909.....	7,931	60,732	68,663	21,694	90,357

MILITIA.

TABLE CLXXXVIII. Officers and men trained in districts and at local headquarters 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
In district camps.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Authorized establishment ¹ —					
Officers.....	2,725	2,936	2,763	2,905	3,360
Non-com. officers and men	30,320	28,241	31,397	31,285	34,955
Horses.....	7,703	7,536	9,036	8,277	10,913
Trained—					
Officers.....	2,050	2,247	2,281	1,796	2,431
Non-com. officers and men	24,677	25,171	28,256	19,546	25,404
Horses.....	6,626	6,938	7,644	6,275	8,081
Untrained—					
Officers.....	667	689	482	1,109	929
Non-com. officers and men.....	5,643	3,070	3,141	11,739	9,551
Horses.....	1,077	598	1,392	2,002	2,832
At local headquarters.					
Authorized establishment ¹ —					
Officers.....	1,111	1,252	1,270	1,336	1,514
Non-com. officers and men	13,842	18,650	15,506	16,034	17,865
Horses.....	542	287	476	537	607
Trained—					
Officers.....	974	1,022	1,059	1,097	1,190
Non-com. officers and men	13,099	13,576	14,464	14,705	15,117
Horses.....	289	232	402	429	415
Untrained—					
Officers.....	137	230	211	239	324
Non-com. officers.....	743	5,074	1,042	1,329	2,748
Horses.....	253	5	74	108	192
Total officers and men.					
Authorized establishment ¹ —					
Officers.....	3,836	4,188	4,033	4,241	4,874
Non-com. officers and men	44,162	46,891	46,903	47,319	52,820
Horses.....	8,245	7,823	9,512	8,814	11,520
Trained—					
Officers.....	3,024	3,269	3,340	2,893	3,621
Non-com. officers and men	37,776	38,747	42,720	34,251	40,521
Horses.....	6,915	7,220	8,046	6,704	8,496
Untrained—					
Officers.....	804	919	693	1,348	1,253
Non-com. officers and men	6,386	8,144	4,183	13,068	12,299
Horses.....	1,330	603	1,466	2,110	3,024

¹ Does not include units authorized but not yet organized.

MILITIA.

TABLE CLXXXIX. Expenditure and revenue for the five years 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Pay and allowances.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
By Statute—					
Pay of Chief of General Staff, Inspector-General, Quartermas- ter-General, and Master-Gen- eral of the Ordnance.	21,600	16,200	21,600	21,600	21,600
By Note—					
Headquarters staff.	48,991	33,782	58,797	57,732	52,717
Command and district staffs.	73,119	64,234	77,272	74,860	84,719
Permanent force.	1,055,099 ²	845,504	1,401,271	1,386,164	1,381,510
Active Militia, attached.	42,593	27,913	40,127	32,183	50,967
Active militia, allowances.	122,864	44,235	70,239	115,003	66,565
Active militia, salutes, guards, etc.	5,829	4,543	6,025	4,054	3,878
Total pay and allowances.	1,370,095	1,036,411	1,675,331	1,691,596	1,661,956
Annual drill.	809,924	724,378	1,084,499	1,304,796	796,608
Salaries and wages.	72,003	67,063	98,979	95,703	79,822
Engineer services and lands.	254,427	275,587	325,913	316,819	274,807
Maintenance, militia properties.	50,523	38,434	70,062	75,000	74,067
Warlike and other stores.	174,980	124,912	554,200 ³	231,998	342,406
Clothing and necessities.	429,727	274,510	399,919	371,866	374,670
Provisions, supplies and remounts.	463,668	274,941	424,987	401,687	376,495
Transport and freight.	84,856	54,965	109,980	112,313	101,634
Grants to artillery and rifle associa- tions, and bands.	45,825	45,241	49,278	51,085	53,187
Miscellaneous and unforeseen con- tingencies.	39,996	40,000	69,212	74,660	66,485
Royal Military College.	86,243	68,898	92,145	108,496	95,934
Dominion Arsenal.	215,037	224,401	341,083	275,936	269,524
Military survey.	15,518	17,760	23,716	28,414	23,140
Customs dues.	—	71,803	143,622	95,177	36,696
Departmental library.	972	680	968	1,050	938
Gratuities, sundry.	582	5,700	26,879	2,513	2,375
Aid to civil power, sundry.	402	2,020	410	—	58,613
Defences, Esquimalt.	179,256	—	—	—	—
Halifax provisional garrison.	—	—	—	—	—
Yukon field force.	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous small votes.	—	—	7,000	350	600

¹ Nine months. ² Including \$200,000 for pay of Imperial troops. ³ Including \$260,000 for stores transferred from Imperial Government.

MILITIA.

TABLE CLXXXIX. Expenditure and revenue for the five years 1906-1910—concluded.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Charged to capital.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ordnance, ammunition, tents, wagons, accoutrements, artillery and warlike stores, (excepting clothing, saddlery and harness).....	398,020	428,339	703,750	612,997	323,281
Saddlery and harness.....	54,418	44,404	92,570	110,984	47,427
Clothing.....	271,733	22,813	57,098	77,858	204,770
Ross rifles, etc., including inspection	367,306	300,388	214,143	317,478	661,123
Dominion Arsenal, for ammunition	75,000	56,790	75,000	-	-
Lands for military purposes, and construction of new rifle ranges..	133,399	122,549	155,344	126,030	63,369
Totals.....	1,299,876	975,283	1,297,905	1,245,347	1,299,970
Total militia expenditure.....	5,594,000	4,322,987	6,796,085	6,484,806	5,979,927
Less refunds on account special service South Africa....	267	-	-	-	-
Totals..	5,593,733	4,322,987	6,796,088	6,484,806	5,979,927
Pensions.					
1837-38.....	160	160	160	120	80
Fenian raid.....	955	1,851	1,935	1,508	1,937
Northwest rebellion.....	16,202	16,073	16,283	12,733	16,760
Pension Act, 1901.....	9,423	9,664	19,981	26,873	27,003
Totals.....	26,740	27,748	38,359	41,234	45,780
Civil Government expenditure.					
Salaries ..	58,433	45,668	63,104	101,039	126,726
Contingencies.....	12,026	8,654	11,994	13,884	13,500
Totals.....	70,459	54,322	75,098	114,923	140,226
Revenue received.					
Militia.....	32,191	16,618	39,809	27,788	31,783
Casual.....	24,641	691	1,175	130	2,742
Royal Military College.....	23,067	24,368	23,209	28,019	29,153
Pension Act, 1901.....	-	12,573	19,596	21,132	21,742
Totals.....	79,899	54,250	83,789	77,069	85,420

¹ Nine months.

DOMINION LANDS.

TABLE CXC. Receipts of patents and homestead entries 1906-1910.¹

Sources of receipts.	1906 ² .	1907. (9 mos.)	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Homestead fees.....	417,834	215,450	331,694	389,039	415,232
Cash sales.....	442,589	494,117	656,303	951,442	1,239,037
Scrip sales.....	7,655	11,350	92,311	20,136	9,974
Timber dues.....	292,684	379,476	473,604	269,838	378,011
Hay permits, mining, stone quar- ries, etc., cash.....	296,769	213,853	266,415	252,972	460,154
All other receipts.....	251,784	176,257	304,252	394,251	520,038
Gross revenue.....	1,709,315	1,490,503	2,094,579	2,277,678	3,022,446
Refunds.....	33,418	35,117	115,080	102,464	121,431
Net revenue.....	1,675,897	1,455,386	1,979,499	2,175,214	2,901,015
Total revenue, 1872-1910.....	23,775,162	25,230,548	27,210,047	29,385,261	32,286,276
Letters patent for Dominion lands..... NO.	12,370	10,596	18,690	22,431	22,854
Homestead entries made.... "	41,869	21,647	30,424	39,081	41,568

TABLE CXCI. Records of Chinese immigrants 1886-1910.

Fiscal year.	Exempt from fees.	Paying fees.	Collec- tions.	Refunds.	Cost of col- lections.	Paid to provinces.
	NO.	NO.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1886.....	1	211	11,693	450	1,629	2,525
1887.....	-	124	7,425	-	2,124	1,450
1888.....	-	290	15,695	-	2,041	3,588
1889.....	112	782	40,808	250	2,104	9,600
1890.....	97	1,069	56,258	300	1,635	13,250
1891.....	12	2,114	107,786	300	1,761	26,275
1892.....	6	3,272	166,562	550	1,980	40,663
1893.....	14	2,244	113,491	2,100	2,535	27,388
1894.....	22	2,087	105,021	500	3,470	25,438
1895.....	22	1,440	72,475	550	3,237	17,200
1896.....	24	1,762	88,800	950	2,874	21,312
1897.....	24	2,447	123,119	1,250	2,959	29,900
1898.....	17	2,175	109,754	1,250	2,955	26,400
1899.....	17	4,385	220,309	950	3,073	53,262
1900.....	26	4,231	215,102	4,950	3,196	55,462
1901.....	26	2,518	178,704	3,850	3,495	43,500
1902.....	62	3,525	364,972	1,709	3,556	87,687
1903.....	84	5,245	526,744	1,600	4,100	261,450
1904.....	128	4,719	474,420	2,400	4,193	231,000
1905.....	69	8	6,080	10,000	2,927	25,550
1906.....	146	22	13,521	2,300	3,154	
1907 (9 mos.).....	200	91	48,094	5,000	2,415	
1908.....	752	1,482	746,535	10,000	3,821	365,750
1909.....	695	1,411	713,131	67,500	4,877	318,750
1910.....	688	1,614	813,003	42,100	10,072	382,450
Totals.....	3,244 ³	49,272 ³	5,339,442	160,800	80,232	2,069,850

¹ Fiscal years ended March 31. ² Year ended June 30. ³ The numbers in columns 1 and 2 have been reduced by emigration and death. The whole number of Chinese in Canada in 1901 was only 17,043. On January 1, 1901, the Capitation Tax was increased from \$50 to \$100 and on January 1, 1904 it was increased from \$100 to \$500.

IMMIGRATION.

TABLE CXCH. Arrivals at inland and ocean ports in Canada in fiscal years 1906-1910.

Country of origin.	1906 ¹	1907 (9 mos.)	1908 ²	1909 ²	1910 ²
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
English.....	65,135	41,156	90,880	37,019	40,416
Irish.....	5,018	3,404	6,547	3,609	3,940
Scotch.....	15,846	10,729	22,223	11,810	14,706
Welsh.....	797	502	1,032	463	728
Total from U.K.....	86,796	55,791	120,182	52,901	59,790
Armenian.....	82	208	563	79	75
Australian.....	322	185	180	171	203
Austrian.....	1,324	562	1,899	1,830	4,195
Belgian.....	1,106	650	1,214	828	910
Bukowinian.....	1,355	229	2,145	1,546	725
Bulgarian.....	71	179	2,529	56	557
Chinese.....	18	92	1,884	1,887	2,156
Danish.....	474	297	290	160	300
Dutch.....	389	394	1,212	495	741
Finnish.....	1,103	1,049	1,212	669	1,457
French.....	1,648	1,314	2,671	1,830	1,727
Galician.....	5,656	1,652	14,268	6,644	3,368
German, n.e.s.....	1,745	1,889	2,363	1,257	1,516
Greek.....	254	545	1,053	192	452
Hebrew, Austrian.....	260	146	195	24	56
Hebrew, German.....	36	43	54	15	10
Hebrew, Polish.....	44	49	46	2	28
Hebrew, Russian.....	6,656	5,802	5,738	1,444	2,745
Hebrew, n.e.s.....	731	544	1,679	151	343
Hindoo.....	387	2,124	2,623	6	10
Hungarian.....	739	499	1,307	595	621
Icelandic.....	168	46	97	35	95
Italian.....	7,959	5,114	11,212	4,228	7,118
Japanese.....	1,922	2,042	7,601	495	271
Newfoundland.....	340	1,029	3,374	2,108	3,372
New Zealand.....	89	30	70	65	82
Norwegian.....	1,415	876	1,554	752	1,370
Polish, Austrian.....	156	375	586	42	483
Polish, German.....	29	22	16	3	12
Polish, Russian.....	385	492	736	255	738
Polish, n.e.s.....	155	144	255	76	174
Romanian.....	396	431	949	278	293
Russian, n.e.s.....	3,152	1,927	6,281	3,547	4,564
Ruthenian.....	266	303	912	149	568
Servian.....	19	4	48	31	76
Swedish.....	1,802	1,077	2,132	1,135	2,017
Swiss.....	172	112	195	129	211
Syrian.....	336	277	732	189	195
Turkish.....	357	232	489	236	517
United States (via ocean ports)...	-	89	133	94	186
United States.....	57,919	34,659	58,312	59,832	103,798
West Indian.....	171	64	134	113	146
Other nationalities.....	1,260	1,079	1,344	334	523
Total.....	102,268	68,876	142,237	94,007	149,004
Grand total.....	189,064	124,667	262,469	146,908	208,794

¹ Year ended 30th June. ² Year ended 31st March.

PATENTS OF INVENTION.

TABLE CXCIII. Transactions of the five fiscal years 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906. ¹	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Applications for patents.....	2,857	7,077	7,406	7,239	7,789
Patents granted.....	2,378	6,121	6,774	6,395	7,223
Certificates granted.....	271	634	744	827	1,010
Caveats.....	137	285	317	319	448
Assignments of patents.....	1,232	3,003	2,900	3,001	3,147

TABLE CXCIV. Patent Office fees of the five fiscal years 1903-1910.

Schedule.	1906. ¹	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Patents.....	64,116	157,355	166,930	164,321	179,874
Assignments.....	2,750	6,376	6,330	6,590	7,649
Caveats.....	696	1,150	1,675	1,813	2,220
Copies.....	1,030	2,010	1,888	2,054	2,503
Subscription to 'Patent Record'..	221	464	517	406	470
Notices to apply for patent.....	794	1,576	1,815	1,425	1,584
Sundries.....	93	218	227	83	271
Total fees.....	69,700	169,549	178,482	176,692	194,571

TABLE CXCV. Number of patentees by countries of residence 1906-1910.

Countries.	1906. ¹	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Canada.....	332	920	815	903	1,198
Great Britain.....	155	330	313	346	392
United States.....	1,117	4,281	5,030	4,602	5,021
France.....	20	78	91	59	75
Germany.....	52	201	214	215	241
Other countries.....	112	311	311	270	296

¹ Five months ended March 31.

PATENTS OF INVENTION.

TABLE CXCVI. Number of Canadian patentees by provinces of residence 1901-1910.

Provinces.	1901. ¹	1902. ¹	1903. ¹	1904. ¹	1905. ¹
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
British Columbia.....	57	52	56	59	61
Manitoba.....	52	40	64	61	58
Saskatchewan.....					
Alberta.....					
New Brunswick.....	26	14	18	33	26
Nova Scotia.....	17	26	22	35	27
Ontario.....	407	373	438	477	509
Prince Edward Island.....	—	1	2	1	1
Quebec.....	185	148	194	171	206
Totals.....	744	654	794	837	888
Continued—	1906. ²	1907. ³	1908. ³	1909. ³	1910. ³
British Columbia.....	18	57	52	51	90
Manitoba.....	27	25	15	32	40
Saskatchewan.....					
Alberta.....					
New Brunswick.....	5	25	25	18	30
Nova Scotia.....	12	30	27	24	29
Ontario.....	186	465	424	467	610
Prince Edward Island.....	—	2	2	3	2
Quebec.....	74	225	178	205	267
Territories and Yukon.....	—	14	6	4 ⁴	3 ⁴
Totals.....	322	920	815	903	1,198

COPYRIGHTS, TRADE MARKS, ETC.

TABLE CXCVII. Business of copyrights, trade marks, industrial designs, and timber marks, 1905-1910.

Schedule.	1905. ¹	1906. ²	1907. ³	1908. ³	1909. ³	1910. ³
Copyrights registered..... NO.	1,130	324	1,228	1,240	1,416	1,535
Certificates of copyrights..... "	189	116	169	175	170	171
Trade marks registered..... "	661	282	1,119	848	892	1,059
Industrial designs registered..... "	139	67	125	182	162	143
Timber marks registered..... "	22	14	47	33	44	108
Assignments registered..... "	154	68	282	136	343	174
Fees received..... \$	23,707	12,840	33,107	30,073	37,514	38,071

¹ The year began November 1 and ended October 31. ² Five months ended March 31.
³ For year ended March 31. ⁴ Yukon.

OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CXCVIII. Convictions for indictable offences in the Dominion 1905-1909.

Indictable offences.	1905.		1906.		1907.		1908.		1909.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Abduction.....	6	1	7	-	17	1	6	2	9	2
Abortion and attempt.....	-	1	2	-	1	1	3	-	3	2
Adultery.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Arson.....	29	-	35	1	26	1	22	1	42	1
Assault, aggravated.....	245	7	255	8	339	12	379	14	365	10
Assault and battery.....	385	14	317	12	365	12	754	32	866	23
Assault on peace officer.....	454	17	429	10	561	14	595	20	518	19
Assault, indecent.....	68	-	83	-	105	1	111	-	123	-
Assault on females.....	74	4	46	-	60	1	41	-	51	1
Bigamy.....	13	3	24	4	22	5	22	4	33	13
Bringing stolen property into Canada.....	2	1	-	-	2	-	3	1	6	-
Burglary.....	95	-	192	1	263	1	274	11	312	1
Carnally knowing a girl of tender years or an imbecile.....	22	-	39	-	18	-	34	-	36	-
Carrying unlawful weapons.....	107	1	112	2	163	4	187	2	114	-
Concealing birth and deserting child.....	1	7	-	6	-	6	-	3	2	8
Conspiracy.....	5	3	136	-	-	-	7	-	15	-
Election act, breaches of.....	5	-	20	-	1	-	3	-	14	-
Embezzlement.....	10	-	2	-	6	-	2	-	3	-
Endangering safety of passengers on railway.....	19	-	20	-	15	-	10	-	4	-
False pretenses and fraud.....	271	9	334	20	315	63	464	10	556	19
Feloniously receiving.....	68	4	97	5	135	9	104	18	113	13
Forcible entry.....	4	-	4	-	2	1	21	-	4	-
Forgery, etc.....	172	1	216	4	189	1	260	2	263	16
Gambling acts, breaches of.....	434	2	382	2	220	-	202	1	412	3
Horse stealing, etc.....	83	-	97	1	75	1	115	2	75	1
House and shop breaking.....	472	5	386	4	318	-	506	1	440	3
Incest, rape, and attempt at.....	15	-	26	1	31	-	23	1	28	-
Indecent exposure.....	117	21	37	3	58	1	52	-	59	8
Larceny.....	3,486	288	3,746	260	4,569	320	5,737	330	5,464	373
Libel.....	3	-	3	-	3	-	7	1	4	-
Malicious injury to horses, etc.....	63	2	43	2	132	4	136	5	144	3
Manslaughter.....	14	1	12	3	24	-	22	-	23	1
Murder.....	11	1	3	-	8	-	14	-	17	1
Murder, attempt at.....	5	1	5	-	8	-	17	2	14	-
Perjury.....	24	2	25	3	22	6	21	3	54	6
Prison breach, escape, etc.....	64	3	83	-	97	1	85	4	87	3
Refusing to support family.....	59	1	64	2	45	-	72	1	54	2
Revenue laws, breaches of.....	8	-	5	-	8	-	43	-	26	1
Robbery.....	33	1	61	1	99	-	100	1	87	5
Seduction.....	10	-	11	-	5	-	9	-	14	-
Shooting and wounding.....	101	3	173	4	124	6	147	3	144	2
Sodomy and bestiality.....	11	-	23	-	22	-	13	-	50	-
Stealing letters, etc.....	10	-	8	-	13	1	10	-	15	-
Suicide, attempt at.....	21	7	24	4	23	5	26	4	29	4
Various offences against the person.....	42	1	39	10	33	5	56	7	41	8
Various other misdemeanors.....	19	2	90	3	67	7	116	17	160	4
Totals.....	7,210	414	7,716	376	8,620	490	10,831	503	10,893	556

NOTE. The figures for offences and crimes are for years ended September 30.

OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CXCIX. Summary convictions for offences 1906-1909.

Offences.	1906.		1907.		1908.		1909.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Adulteration of food	89	2	114	3	175	4	208	4
Assault	3,893	153	4,033	202	4,190	225	3,779	183
Breach of peace	1,016	45	1,251	85	1,496	86	1,381	96
Carrying firearms and unlawful weapons	266	-	309	2	510	3	431	1
Contempt of court	29	1	23	2	24	1	31	4
Cruelty to animals	771	3	797	1	887	3	992	4
Disturbing religious and like meetings	66	-	77	2	78	-	85	-
Fishery acts, offences against	85	2	71	1	157	-	164	1
Gambling acts, offences against	603	2	581	3	273	1	470	2
Game laws, offences against	226	-	260	1	276	-	406	3
Incorrigibility	34	2	30	12	20	8	28	8
Inspection and sales act, offences against	-	-	-	-	74	2	76	3
Larceny	841	30	305	19	213	7	123	13
Liquor license acts, offences against	3,017	228	3,116	382	3,160	419	3,610	389
Malicious injury to property	357	12	297	7	421	11	420	13
Other damage to property	518	16	577	35	423	18	434	20
Masters and servants acts, offences against	1,0	22	1,281	39	1,519	48	1,442	48
Medical and dentistry acts, offences against	37	-	53	-	36	3	39	3
Militia acts, offences against	29	-	23	-	11	1	15	-
Miscellaneous minor offences	189	10	112	2	73	1	83	5
Municipal acts and by-laws, breaches of	7,190	149	7,950	164	8,479	270	8,317	269
Exercising various callings without licenses	984	9	914	12	1,666	25	2,217	22
Health by-laws, offences against	1,495	29	1,437	31	1,095	36	1,233	34
Highways, offences relating to	1,171	5	795	5	1,256	14	2,809	17
Neglecting to support family	60	16	76	17	86	14	83	4
Pharmacy acts, offences against	20	-	9	2	24	-	31	-
Profanation of the Lord's day	234	26	381	23	504	19	594	23
Railway acts, offences against	401	3	467	4	846	-	465	1
Revenue laws, offences against	72	-	22	2	30	-	26	-
Seamen's acts, offences against	199	-	168	-	85	-	93	-
Statute labour, offences relating to	6	-	30	-	11	-	13	-
Threats and abusive language	449	26	444	29	435	17	340	26
Trespass	760	11	839	18	1,247	19	1,188	19
Vagrancy	3,817	502	4,433	646	5,892	756	5,523	1,006
Drunkenness	23,830	1,280	28,421	1,381	29,706	1,383	29,660	1,445
Indecent exposure	191	-	270	29	187	7	194	2
Insulting, obscene and profane language	599	32	702	87	707	77	642	64
Keeping, frequenting bawdy houses and inmates thereof	472	1,123	458	1,611	664	2,034	772	1,817
Loose, idle and disorderly	3,617	168	3,594	98	4,337	124	4,046	126
Weights and measures acts, offences against	10	-	70	3	52	1	25	-
Insanity	209	44	251	59	263	74	276	64
Totals	58,860	3,951	65,041	5,019	71,588	5,711	72,764	5,739

OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CC. Convictions and sentences for all offences 1903-1909.

Provinces.	Convictions.	Sentenced to				Other sentences.
		penitentiary.	gaol or fine.	reformatory.	death.	
CANADA.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1903.....	50,403	609	43,768	325	8	5,693
1904.....	54,946	637	47,768	232	14	6,275
1905.....	62,559	674	54,065	305	12	7,503
1906.....	70,903	807	61,827	253	2	8,014
1907.....	79,170	742	66,768	305	8	11,347
1908.....	88,633	937	72,774	327	14	14,531
1909.....	89,952	1,121	73,335	300	18	15,178
Alberta.						
1906.....	3,702	60	3,383	1	-	258
1907.....	4,473	27	4,124	-	-	322
1908.....	6,121	38	5,378	3	-	702
1909.....	6,878	46	6,016	1	2	813
British Columbia.						
1903.....	3,602	36	3,027	12	1	526
1904.....	3,248	42	2,901	1	8	296
1905.....	3,472	62	3,074	8	2	326
1906.....	3,952	41	3,468	7	-	436
1907.....	5,352	76	4,427	11	2	836
1908.....	6,576	110	5,779	8	2	677
1909.....	5,248	106	4,703	6	3	430
Manitoba.						
1903.....	3,063	85	2,661	16	-	301
1904.....	5,379	57	4,727	14	-	581
1905.....	7,398	102	6,114	14	-	1,168
1906.....	9,255	129	7,843	34	-	1,249
1907.....	9,592	113	8,159	31	2	1,287
1908.....	8,626	86	7,019	39	2	1,480
1909.....	9,903	133	7,142	8	1	1,809
New Brunswick.						
1903.....	2,433	24	2,336	10	-	63
1904.....	2,746	20	2,567	4	1	154
1905.....	2,606	25	2,523	9	1	48
1906.....	2,700	19	2,586	6	-	89
1907.....	2,984	33	2,862	10	1	78
1908.....	2,947	49	2,793	6	-	99
1909.....	2,637	24	2,499	6	2	106
Nova Scotia.						
1903.....	4,906	91	4,520	30	2	263
1904.....	4,253	86	3,921	41	1	204
1905.....	4,618	72	4,287	26	1	232
1906.....	5,057	83	4,749	22	1	202
1907.....	5,109	70	4,813	36	-	190
1908.....	5,135	86	4,806	28	-	215
1909.....	4,880	69	4,494	30	-	287

OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CC. Convictions and sentences for all offences 1903-1909—concluded.

Provinces	Convictions.	Sentenced to				Other sentences.
		penitentiary.	gaol or fine.	reformatory.	death.	
Ontario.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1903.....	21,996	189	18,653	153	—	3,001
1904.....	22,817	187	19,358	113	1	3,158
1905.....	24,870	190	21,093	161	5	3,421
1906.....	27,574	245	23,426	81	—	3,822
1907.....	30,411	208	25,690	121	2	4,390
1908.....	34,890	320	28,311	123	5	6,131
1909.....	36,636	353	29,265	169	8	6,841
Prince Edward Island.						
1903.....	438	2	403	—	1	32
1904.....	449	1	443	—	—	5
1905.....	368	2	360	—	—	6
1906.....	237	7	226	—	—	4
1907.....	236	2	228	—	—	6
1908.....	293	1	291	—	—	1
1909.....	302	6	274	—	—	22
Quebec.						
1903.....	9,944	126	8,687	103	2	1,026
1904.....	11,400	146	9,888	59	2	1,305
1905.....	13,798	144	11,915	86	2	1,651
1906.....	14,524	207	12,585	102	—	1,630
1907.....	15,340	174	11,151	96	—	3,919
1908.....	18,565	277	13,347	120	2	4,819
1909.....	18,855	339	13,911	79	1	4,525
Saskatchewan.						
1906.....	3,506	15	3,285	—	1	205
1907.....	5,319	38	5,004	—	1	276
1908.....	5,199	20	4,829	—	2	348
1909.....	5,120	45	4,797	1	1	276
The Territories.						
1903.....	3,022	50	2,715	1	—	—
1904.....	4,057	112	3,559	—	—	256
1905.....	5,387	76	4,666	1	1	385
1909.....	9	—	9	—	—	643
Yukon Territory.						
1903.....	999	6	766	—	2	225
1904.....	597	6	404	—	—	187
1905.....	42	1	33	—	—	8
1906.....	396	1	276	—	—	119
1907.....	354	1	310	—	—	43
1908.....	281	—	221	—	1	59
1909.....	294	—	225	—	—	69

OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCI. Age of juvenile criminals convicted for indictable offences by provinces 1909 and for the period 1885-1909.

Provinces.	Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21.		Totals.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Canada.....	1,102	48	1,424	101	2,526	149
Alberta.....	52	-	20	1	72	1
British Columbia.....	34	-	76	-	110	-
Manitoba.....	26	4	103	15	129	19
New Brunswick.....	30	2	30	2	60	4
Nova Scotia.....	69	-	62	4	131	4
Ontario.....	654	35	733	65	1,387	100
Prince Edward Island.....	7	-	8	-	15	-
Quebec.....	222	6	380	14	602	20
Saskatchewan.....	7	1	12	-	19	1
Yukon Territory.....	1	-	-	-	1	-
Canada, 1885-1909.....	18,327	844	22,286	1,767	40,613	2,611

TABLE CCII. Age of juvenile criminals convicted for indictable offences by classes of offences 1909 and yearly average for the period 1885-1909.

Offences.	Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21.		Totals.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Offences against the person.....	33	3	155	12	188	15
Offences against property with violence.....	152	1	199	3	351	4
Offences against property without violence.....	883	41	935	81	1,818	122
Malicious offences against property..	20	-	20	1	40	1
Forgery and offences against the currency.....	3	1	35	1	38	2
Other offences not included in the above offences.....	11	2	80	3	91	5
Totals.....	1,102	48	1,424	101	2,526	149
Yearly average 1885-1909.....	733	34	891	71	1,624	104

TABLE CCIII. Sentences for principal crimes 1885-1909.

Classes of crimes.	Year ended Sept. 30.	Death sentences.	Death sentences executed.	Death sentences commuted to life in prison.	Life sentences in prison.
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Murder..	1885	10	2	4	-
High treason	1885	1	1	-	-
Rape.....	1885	-	-	-	1

OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCHH. Sentences for principal crimes 1885-1909—con.

Classes of crimes.	Year ended Sept. 30.	Death sentences.	Death sentences executed.	Death sentences commuted to life in prison.	Life sentences in prison.
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Murder.....	1886	14	13	6 ¹	-
Murder, attempt at.....	1886	-	-	-	1
Other crimes.....	1886	-	-	-	13
Murder.....	1887	4	1	5	-
Murder, attempt at.....	1887	-	-	-	1
Other crimes.....	1887	-	-	-	2
Murder.....	1888	9	6	3	-
Manslaughter.....	1888	-	-	-	2
Shooting with intent.....	1888	-	-	-	1
Other crimes.....	1888	-	-	-	2
Murder.....	1889	8	3 ²	3	-
Manslaughter.....	1889	-	-	-	2
Murder, attempt at.....	1889	-	-	-	1
Shooting with intent.....	1889	-	-	-	1
Arson.....	1889	-	-	-	1
Murder.....	1890	8	6	1	-
Manslaughter.....	1890	-	-	-	1
Other crimes.....	1890	-	-	-	1
Murder.....	1891	7	7	1	-
Murder, attempt at.....	1891	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter.....	1891	-	-	-	1
Murder.....	1892	5	-	5	-
Manslaughter.....	1892	-	-	-	2
Arson.....	1892	-	-	-	1
Burglary.....	1892	-	-	-	1
Murder.....	1893	6	4	1	-
Manslaughter.....	1893	-	-	-	1
Murder.....	1894	11	4	7	-
Manslaughter.....	1894	-	-	-	7
Carnal knowledge.....	1894	-	-	-	1
Arson.....	1894	-	-	-	1
Murder.....	1895	5	5	1	-
Murder.....	1896	6	1	2	-
Shooting with intent.....	1896	-	-	-	2
Murder.....	1897	4	3	3	-
Murder, attempt at.....	1897	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter.....	1897	-	-	-	1
Shooting with intent.....	1897	-	-	-	2
Robbery with violence.....	1897	-	-	-	1
Murder.....	1898	13	7 ³	4	-
Murder, attempt at.....	1898	-	-	-	1
Murder.....	1899	13	9	6	-
Other crimes.....	1899	-	-	-	2
Murder.....	1900	10	5	3	-
Manslaughter.....	1900	-	-	-	1
Other crimes.....	1900	-	-	-	4
Murder.....	1901	6	4	3	-
Murder.....	1902	11	8	3	-
Murder, attempt at.....	1902	-	-	-	1
Murder.....	1903	8	5	5	-
Rape.....	1903	-	-	-	1
Murder.....	1904	14	6	6	-
Murder.....	1905	12	5	6	-
Rape and carnal knowledge.....	1905	-	-	-	2
Murder.....	1906	2	3	2	-

¹ One to ten years.
illness.² One death by suicide.³ One death by suicide, and one by

OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCIII. Sentences for principal crimes 1885-1909—concluded.

Classes of crimes.	Year ended Sept. 30.	Death sentences.	Death sentences executed.	Death sentences commuted to life in prison.	Life sentences in prison.
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Rape.....	1906	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter	1906	-	-	-	2
Theft of registered mail.....	1906	-	-	-	2
Murder	1907	8	3	4	-
Murder, attempt at.....	1907	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter.....	1907	-	-	-	2
Rape.....	1907	-	-	-	2
Murder	1908	15	7	8	-
Murder, attempt to commit.....	1908	-	-	-	3
Robbery with menaces	1908	1	-	-	3
Murder	1909	18 ¹	13	4	-
Murder, attempt to commit.....	1909	-	-	-	1
Rape.....	1909	-	-	-	1
Totals.....	-	228	131	96	83

TABLE CCIV. Occupation, civil condition, birthplace, etc., of persons convicted for indictable offences 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Charges.....	10,951	10,900	12,041	15,240	15,350
Acquittals ²	3,298	2,801	2,912	3,899	3,881
Persons detained for lunacy.....	29	7	19	7	20
Convictions	7,624	8,092	9,110	11,334	11,449
Males.....	7,210	7,716	8,620	10,831	10,893
Females.....	414	376	490	503	556
First conviction	6,159	6,984	7,914	10,000	9,826
Second conviction	863	379	555	698	763
Reiterated conviction	602	729	641	636	860
Sentences—					
Option of a fine.....	1,796	1,878	2,260	3,126	2,915
Under one year in gaol.....	2,697	2,685	3,062	3,794	3,579
One year and over in gaol.....	368	384	426	497	470
Two years and under five in penitentiary.....	519	622	533	779	844
Five years and over in penitentiary.....	153	180	204	202	275
For life in penitentiary	2	5	5	6	2
Death.....	12	2	8	14	18
Committed to reformatories.....	305	253	305	327	300
Other sentences.....	1,772	2,083	2,307	2,589	3,045

¹ One case appealed, granted new trial and convicted of manslaughter. ² Includes cases where proceedings were stayed, disagreement of Jury, etc.

OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCIV. Occupation, civil condition, birthplace, etc., of persons convicted for indictable offences 1905-1909—concluded.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Occupations—					
Agricultural	281	290	244	548	590
Commercial	1,061	1,027	913	1,240	1,296
Domestic	218	297	569	586	524
Industrial	1,007	1,049	905	1,019	1,067
Professional	48	92	77	127	98
Labourer	3,006	3,140	2,969	4,280	4,229
Not given	2,003	2,197	3,433	3,534	3,645
Civil condition—					
Married ...	1,806	1,999	1,985	2,543	2,911
Single	4,775	4,755	4,995	6,336	6,278
Widowed	153	108	145	113	147
Not given	890	1,230	1,985	2,342	2,113
Educational status—					
Unable to read or write	712	627	745	925	939
Elementary	5,719	6,046	6,264	7,787	7,953
Superior	163	202	135	201	281
Not given	1,030	1,217	1,966	2,421	2,276
Ages—					
Under 16 years	800	782	1,004	1,204	1,150
16 years and under 21	1,336	1,295	1,280	1,701	1,525
21 years and under 40	3,586	3,540	3,708	4,811	5,050
40 years and over	935	1,076	1,049	1,206	1,424
Not given	967	1,399	2,069	2,412	2,300
Use of liquors—					
Moderate	4,301	4,587	4,952	6,408	6,286
Immoderate	2,096	1,897	2,081	2,404	2,833
Not given	1,227	1,608	2,077	2,522	2,330
Birthplace—					
England and Wales	579	624	732	961	944
Ireland	165	195	229	245	247
Scotland	104	154	200	222	241
Canada	4,694	4,615	4,675	5,852	6,106
Other British possessions	26	14	2	2	32
United States	360	380	436	535	514
Other foreign countries	844	904	880	1,248	1,281
Not given	852	1,206	1,956	2,269	2,084
Religion—					
Baptist	139	179	193	220	242
Roman Catholic	2,930	2,837	2,957	3,831	3,893
Church of England	1,243	1,136	1,167	1,222	1,476
Methodist	653	614	692	958	921
Presbyterian	557	705	673	777	766
Protestant	527	547	843	1,046	884
Other denominations	468	850	504	704	674
Not given	1,107	1,224	2,031	2,576	2,593
Residence—					
Cities and towns	5,785	6,209	6,173	8,261	7,916
Rural districts	1,084	890	1,040	1,327	1,593
Not given	755	993	1,897	1,746	1,940

PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCV. Movements of convicts 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
In custody at beginning of fiscal year..... NO.	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765
Received—					
By forfeiture of parole "	6	5	2	8	13
Paroles revoked..... "	—	—	—	4	5
Recaptured..... "	—	1	—	6	3
By transfer..... "	9	30	15	15	20
From goal..... "	589	415	632	861	790
Totals..... "	1,971	1,890	2,072	2,370	2,596
Released by—					
Death..... "	17	12	14	21	24
Escape..... "	2 ²	1	6	4	5
Expiry of sentence..... "	286	232	302	291	322
Order of the court..... "	2	3	3	3	3
Pardon..... "	36	29	29	14	17
Parole..... "	179	157	215	244	286
Transfer..... "	9	30	15	15	20
Transfer to asylum..... "	1	2	2	—	—
Deportation..... "	—	1	9	13	54
Sent to reformatory..... "	—	—	—	—	1
Returned—insane when received..... "	—	—	—	—	4
Order of Minister..... "	—	—	1	—	1
In custody at end of fiscal year..... "	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765	1,859

TABLE CCVI. Deaths, escapes, pardons and paroles 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Deaths..... NO.	17	12	14	21	24
Escapes..... "	2 ²	1	6	4	5
Pardons..... "	36	29	29	14	17
Paroles..... "	179	157	215	244	286

TABLE CCVII. Ages of convicts 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Under 20 years..... NO.	192	156	181	191	206
From 20 to under 30..... "	658	631	630	774	838
From 30 to under 40..... "	316	344	372	447	442
From 40 to under 50..... "	170	171	163	210	226
From 50 to under 60..... "	73	86	95	104	103
Over 60 years..... "	30	35	35	39	44
Totals..... "	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765	1,859

¹ Nine months. ² One recaptured.

PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCVIII. Duration of sentences 1906-1910.

Schedule.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Under 2 years ... NO.	-	-	1	-	3
Two years	262	271	292	430	451
Two to under 3 years... ..	59	45	44	61	74
Three years	337	331	335	378	392
Over 3 to under 4 years.....	14	13	13	26	27
Four years	141	147	140	152	161
Over 4 to under 5 years.....	8	6	6	11	17
Five years	228	228	248	261	246
Over 5 to under 6 years.....	12	11	12	6	10
Six years	29	20	30	40	42
Seven years	99	100	110	125	144
Eight years	22	25	20	22	22
Nine years	11	5	6	8	8
Ten years	82	79	69	79	91
Eleven years	-	1	1	2	1
Twelve years	11	14	9	11	14
Thirteen years	-	-	1	2	2
Fourteen years	23	21	19	23	21
Fifteen years	20	17	19	21	23
Sixteen to 19 years	4	4	5	6	7
Twenty years	12	15	22	24	28
Twenty-one to 30 years.....	9	9	10	11	10
For life	56	61	64	66	65
Totals	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765	1,859

TABLE CCIX. Races of convicts 1906-1910.

Race.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
African	51	51	54	62	53
Caucasian	1,325	1,298	1,357	1,635	1,738
Indian	22	36	25	24	29
Indian half breed	25	21	20	22	19
Mongolian	16	17	20	22	20
Totals	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765	1,859

¹ Nine months.

PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCX. Nationality of convicts 1906-1910.

Nationality.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
British—					
Australian..... NO.	4	5	3	6	8
Canadian..... "	898	873	890	1,046	1,071
English..... "	147	135	152	201	208
Irish..... "	49	55	52	54	50
Scotch..... "	22	26	35	34	39
Other British..... "	8	14	13	12	16
Foreign—					
American (U.S.)..... "	137	150	155	181	184
Austrian and Hungarian.. "	23	25	21	23	36
Chinese..... "	14	14	16	16	13
French..... "	11	11	13	18	23
German..... "	23	19	20	27	32
Italian..... "	37	33	43	71	98
Russian..... "	19	21	23	31	36
Scandinavian ² "	31	32	23	16	14
Other foreign..... "	16	10	17	29	31
Totals "	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765	1,859

TABLE CCXI. Civil condition of convicts 1906-1910.

Civil condition.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Single..... NO.	981	948	992	1,196	1,267
Married..... "	405	434	434	512	533
Widowed..... "	53	41	50	57	56
Divorced..... "	—	—	—	—	1
Totals..... "	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765	1,859

TABLE CCXII. Sex of convicts 1906-1910.

Sex.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Male..... NO.	1,418	1,397	1,446	1,731	1.
Female..... "	21	26	30	34	
Totals..... "	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765	1.

¹Nine months.²Including Danish, Norwegian and Swedish

PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCXIII. Social habits of convicts 1906-1910.

Social habits.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Abstainers..... NO.	197	201	255	302	316
Temperate..... "	697	630	718	874	902
Intemperate..... "	545	592	503	589	641
Totals..... "	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765	1,859

TABLE CCXIV. Educational status of convicts 1906-1910.

Educational status.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Cannot read or write..... NO.	231	237	205	265	275
Can read only..... "	100	58	57	77	101
Can read and write..... "	1,108	1,128	1,214	1,423	1,483
Totals..... "	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765	1,859

TABLE CCXV. Religion of convicts 1906-1910.

Religion.	1906.	1907. ¹	1908.	1909.	1910.
Adventist..... NO.	1	2	2	1	-
Anglican..... "	295	320	319	343	341
Baptist..... "	72	69	66	78	72
Buddhist..... "	16	15	17	17	17
Congregationalist..... "	3	-	2	3	4
Greek Catholic..... "	1	1	2	2	2
Jewish..... "	7	8	8	15	17
Lutheran..... "	43	47	43	41	51
Methodist..... "	143	144	151	185	199
Mormon..... "	2	1	2	1	-
Presbyterian..... "	136	134	145	173	183
Quaker..... "	1	1	1	1	2
Roman Catholic..... "	702	666	691	871	931
Salvation Army..... "	2	1	2	1	4
Unitarian..... "	-	1	1	1	2
Universalist..... "	2	2	1	1	-
Other creeds..... "	-	2	9	8	9
No creed..... "	13	9	14	23	22
Totals..... "	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765	1,859

¹ Nine months.

GRAIN INSPECTED.

TABLE CCXVI. Quantities of grain inspected during the year 1910.

Grain.	Eastern division.					Manitoba division.	Grand total.
	Kingston.	Peterborough.	Toronto.	Montreal.	Total.		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat....	19,772	67,676	513,254	853,200	1,453,902	83,934,960	85,388,862
Corn.....	-	-	16,532	399,418	415,950	-	415,950
Oats.....	45,250	321,009	613,337	381,012	1,360,608	28,615,000	29,975,608
Buckwheat	41,723	195,788	464,538	753,302	1,460,351	-	1,460,351
Barley....	3,800	9,994	244,918	14,824	273,536	4,230,000	4,503,536
Speltz....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rye.....	9,076	5,658	71,665	-	86,399	25,200	111,599
Flaxseed..	-	-	-	-	-	3,509,000	3,509,000
Peas	-	1,901	193,570	38,484	233,955	-	233,955
Totals ..	119,621	602,026	2,117,814	2,445,240	5,284,701	120,314,160	125,598,861

SHIPMENTS OF GRAIN.

TABLE CCXVII. Shipments of grain by vessels from Fort William and Port Arthur for the navigation seasons 1909 and 1910.

Vessels.	1909.			1910.		
	To Canadian ports.	To American ports.	Total shipments.	To Canadian ports.	To American ports.	Total shipments.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Canadian vessels—						
Wheat.....	37,296,735	3,315,646	40,612,381	38,271,487	1,844,153	40,115,640
Oats.....	14,721,509	323,148	15,049,657	15,419,751	444,999	15,864,750
Barley.....	1,709,272	194,243	1,903,515	1,041,699	62,965	1,104,664
Flaxseed.....	1,085,116	540,450	1,625,566	471,562	480,962	952,524
Rye.....	4,166	-	4,166	1,586	-	1,586
Screenings	-	-	-	1,146	283,822	284,968
Foreign vessels—						
Wheat.....	-	15,972,860	15,972,860	-	16,640,800	16,640,800
Oats.....	-	818,709	818,709	-	479,650	479,650
Barley.....	-	451,186	451,186	-	495,668	495,668
Flaxseed.....	-	1,468,062	1,468,062	-	2,138,193	2,138,193
Screenings	-	-	-	-	302,592	302,592
Totals.....	54,816,798	23,089,304	77,906,102	55,207,231	23,173,804	78,381,035

SHIPMENTS OF GRAIN.

TABLE CXXVIII. Shipments of grain by vessels and all-rail route from Fort William and Port Arthur for the crop years ended August 31 1909-1910.

Grain.	1908-09.			1909-10.		
	Vessels.	Rail.	Totals.	Vessels.	Rail.	Totals.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat—						
No. 1 hard.....	154,852	8,204	163,056	243,317	24,148	267,465
No. 1 Northern.....	10,313,401	381,429	10,694,830	24,328,892	1,599,058	25,927,950
No. 2 Northern.....	12,102,349	981,206	13,083,555	22,035,364	1,847,667	23,883,031
No. 3 Northern.....	11,961,618	1,634,241	13,595,859	9,339,008	1,208,759	10,547,767
Sundry grades.....	14,847,506	4,137,863	18,985,369	6,848,557	2,066,954	8,915,511
Screenings.....	—	—	—	330,640	—	330,640
Total wheat.....	49,379,726	7,142,943	56,522,669	63,125,778	6,746,586	69,872,364
Oats.....	12,301,020	2,529,823	14,830,843	20,100,952	2,299,041	22,399,993
Barley.....	1,957,989	495,752	2,453,741	2,585,434	392,813	2,978,247
Flaxseed.....	1,595,410	393,975	1,989,385	3,030,241	551,347	3,581,588
Rye.....	3,015	5,661	8,676	2,736	2,939	5,675
Total grain.....	65,237,160	10,568,154	75,805,314	88,845,141	9,992,726	98,837,867

MINERALS.

TABLE CXXIX. Value of mineral production in Canada in 1909 and 1910 by provinces was approximately as follows.

Provinces.	1909.		1910 ¹	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	\$		\$	
Alberta.....	6,047,447	6·58	7,876,458	7·50
British Columbia.....	22,479,006	24·48	24,547,817	23·37
New Brunswick.....	657,035	0·71	585,891	0·56
Nova Scotia.....	12,504,810	13·62	14,054,534	13·38
Manitoba.....	1,193,377	1·30	1,470,776	1·40
Ontario.....	37,374,577	40·70	43,017,026	40·95
Quebec.....	7,086,265	7·72	8,193,275	7·80
Saskatchewan.....	456,246	0·50	557,806	0·53
Yukon.....	4,032,678	4·39	4,737,375	4·51
Totals.....	91,831,441	100·00	105,040,958	100·00

¹ Subject to revision.

MINERALS.

TABLE CCXX. Mineral production of Canada in the calendar years 1909-1910.

Minerals.		1909.		1910. ¹	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Antimony ore.....	ton.	35	1,575	-	-
Antimony, refined.....	lb.	61,207	4,285	-	-
Arsenic.....	ton.	-	67,446	1,502	75,328
Asbestos.....	"	63,349	2,284,587	75,678	2,458,929
Asbestic.....	"	23,951	17,188	24,707	17,629
Baryta.....	"	179	1,120	-	-
Bricks.....	M.	539,229	4,212,424	-	5,930,630
Bricks, pressed.....	"	57,265	630,677	-	-
Bricks, other.....	\$	-	76,274	-	-
Cement, Portland.....	bbl.	4,067,709	5,345,802	4,753,975	6,414,315
Chromite.....	ton.	2,470	26,604	-	-
Coal.....	"	10,501,475	24,781,236	12,796,512	29,811,750
Cobalt.....	\$	-	94,609	2	2
Copper.....	lb.	52,493,863	6,814,754	56,598,074	7,209,463
Corundum.....	ton.	1,491	162,492	1,870	198,680
Felspar.....	"	12,783	40,383	15,719	47,867
Fire clay and fire clay products....	\$	-	78,132	3	3
Fire-proofing & architectural terra-cotta "	"	-	113,886	3	3
Fluorspar.....	ton.	-	-	2	15
Gold.....	oz.	453,865	9,382,230	-	10,224,910
Graphite.....	ton.	864	47,800	1,243	59,087
Graphite, artificial.....	"	257	-	-	-
Grindstones.....	"	4,275	54,664	3,847	43,936
Gypsum.....	"	473,129	809,632	513,313	939,838
Iron ore (exports).....	"	21,956	61,954	114,449	324,186
Lead.....	lb.	45,857,424	1,692,139	32,987,508	1,237,032
Lime.....	bush.	5,592,924	1,132,756	5,721,285	1,131,407
Magnesite.....	ton.	330	2,508	328	2,493
Mica.....	"	369	147,782	-	143,409
Mineral water.....	\$	-	175,173	-	175,173
Natural gas.....	"	-	1,207,029	-	1,312,614
Nickel.....	lb.	26,282,991	9,461,877	37,271,033	11,181,310
Ochres.....	ton.	3,940	28,093	4,813	33,185
Peat.....	"	60	240	771	1,735
Petroleum.....	bbl.	420,755	559,604	315,895	388,550
Phosphate.....	ton.	998	8,054	1,319	11,780
Pig iron from Canadian ore.....	"	149,444	2,222,215	104,906	1,651,321
Pottery.....	\$	-	285,285	3	3
Pyrites.....	ton.	64,644	222,812	55,925	192,263
Quartz.....	"	56,924	71,285	88,205	91,951
Salt.....	"	84,037	415,219	84,092	409,624
Sand and gravel (exports).....	"	481,584	256,166	624,824	407,974
Sand lime-brick.....	NO.	27,052,861	201,650	-	360,894
Sewer pipes.....	\$	-	645,722	-	1,669,370
Silver.....	oz.	27,529,473	14,178,504	31,983,328	17,106,604
Slate.....	squares.	4,000	19,000	-	18,492
Granite.....	\$	-	454,824	-	634,783
Limestone.....	"	-	2,130,691	-	2,303,804
Marble.....	"	-	158,441	-	158,779
Sandstone.....	"	-	374,179	-	402,406
Talc.....	ton.	4,350	10,300	7,112	22,308
Tiles, drain.....	NO.	27,571,097	408,440	3	3
Tripolite.....	ton.	-	-	22	134
Zinc ore.....	"	18,371	242,699	-	235,000
Totals.....		-	91,831,441	-	105,040,958

¹ Subject to revision.² Included with zinc ore.³ Included with sewer pipes.⁴ Included with bricks.

MINERALS.

TABLE CCXXI. Production of coal in Canada by provinces in the years 1874-1910.

Calendar year.	Nova Scotia.	British Columbia.	Alberta.	Saskatchewan.	Yukon.	New Brunswick.	Total production.
	ton. ¹	ton. ¹	ton. ¹	ton.	ton. ¹	ton. ¹	ton. ¹
1874.....	972,954	90,788	—	—	—	—	1,063,742
1875.....	930,613	109,361	—	—	—	—	1,039,974
1876.....	837,755	157,007	—	—	—	—	994,762
1877.....	880,215	156,455	—	—	—	—	1,036,670
1878.....	875,994	213,750	—	—	—	—	1,089,744
1879.....	866,220	260,277	—	—	—	—	1,126,497
1880.....	1,777,669	305,045	—	—	—	—	1,482,714
1881.....	1,280,050	257,056	—	—	—	—	1,537,106
1882.....	1,524,947	323,201	—	—	—	—	1,848,148
1883.....	1,578,609	240,075	—	—	—	—	1,818,684
1884.....	1,543,829	441,130	—	—	—	—	1,984,959
1885.....	1,547,990	372,987	—	—	—	—	1,920,977
1886.....	1,698,018	375,415	—	—	—	—	2,116,653
1887.....	1,858,596	486,142	—	—	—	10,040	2,429,330
1888.....	1,942,231	539,467	—	—	—	5,730	2,602,552
1889.....	1,918,827	636,439	—	—	—	5,673	2,658,303
1890.....	2,181,033	767,586	—	—	—	7,110	3,084,682
1891.....	2,267,919	1,130,277	—	—	—	5,422	3,577,749
1892.....	2,159,389	937,218	—	—	—	6,768	3,287,745
1893.....	2,444,924	1,093,980	—	—	—	6,200	3,733,499
1894.....	2,527,982	1,112,628	—	—	—	6,469	3,847,070
1895.....	2,225,145	1,058,045	—	—	—	9,500	3,478,344
1896.....	2,503,579	1,003,769	—	—	—	7,500	3,745,716
1897.....	2,493,554	1,019,390	—	—	—	6,000	3,786,107
1898.....	2,563,180	1,263,680	—	—	—	6,160	4,173,108
1899.....	3,148,822	1,431,101	—	—	—	10,528	4,925,051
1900.....	3,623,536	1,791,833	311,450	40,500	—	10,000	5,777,319
1901.....	4,158,068	1,919,488	340,275	45,000	5,864	17,630	6,486,325
1902.....	5,161,316	1,808,441	402,819	70,400	4,910	18,795	7,466,681
1903.....	5,653,338	1,676,581	495,893	116,703	1,849	16,000	7,960,364
1904.....	5,596,241	1,862,625	661,732	124,885	—	9,112	8,254,595
1905.....	5,646,583	1,945,452	931,917	107,596	7,000	29,400	8,667,948
1906.....	6,220,505	2,146,262	1,246,360	108,398	7,000	34,076	9,762,601
1907.....	6,354,133	2,364,898	1,591,579	151,232	15,000	34,584	10,511,426
1908.....	6,652,539	2,333,708	1,685,661	150,556	3,847	60,000	10,886,311
1909.....	5,652,089	2,606,127	1,994,741	192,125	7,364	49,029	10,501,475
1910 ²	6,407,091	3,319,368	2,824,929	190,484	1,185	53,455	12,796,512

¹ Ton of 2,000 lbs. ² Subject to revision.

MINERALS.

TABLE CCXXII. Imports into Canada of anthracite and bituminous coal for home consumption in the years 1868 to 1910.

Fiscal year.	Coal, anthracite.				Coal, bituminous.			
	Dutiable.		Free.		Dutiable.		Free.	
	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$
1868.....	-	-	356,836 ¹	1,377,583	-	-	-	-
1869.....	-	-	389,485 ¹	1,398,908	-	-	-	-
1870.....	114,272 ¹	375,086	279,780 ¹	1,010,159	-	-	-	-
1871.....	244,265 ¹	918,288	121,808 ¹	433,812	-	-	-	-
1872.....	-	-	485,118 ¹	2,016,822	-	-	-	-
1873.....	-	-	574,308 ¹	2,558,723	-	-	-	-
1874.....	-	-	804,827 ¹	2,805,353	-	-	-	-
1875.....	-	-	652,435 ¹	3,076,088	-	-	-	-
1876.....	-	-	793,880 ¹	3,320,060	-	-	-	-
1877.....	-	-	420,010	1,793,407	-	-	513,970	1,706,154
1878.....	-	-	406,971	1,476,026	-	-	456,090	1,493,169
1879.....	93,895	254,255	322,528	1,252,703	117,970	292,387	355,347	1,127,877
1880.....	516,729	1,509,960	-	-	457,049	1,220,716	-	-
1881.....	572,092	2,325,937	-	-	587,024	1,741,568	-	-
1882.....	638,273	2,666,356	-	-	636,874	1,992,081	-	-
1883.....	754,891	3,344,936	-	-	911,629	2,996,198	-	-
1884.....	868,000	3,831,283	-	-	1,118,615	3,613,470	-	-
1885.....	910,324	3,909,844	-	-	1,011,875	3,197,539	-	-
1886.....	995,425	4,280,050	-	-	930,949	2,591,554	-	-
1887.....	949,782	3,798,342	150,383	624,720	1,149,792	3,126,225	-	-
1888.....	-	-	2,138,627 ²	5,291,875	1,231,234	3,451,661	-	-
1889.....	-	-	1,291,705 ²	5,199,481	1,248,540	3,255,171	-	-
1890.....	-	-	1,201,335 ²	4,595,727	1,409,282	3,528,959	-	-
1891.....	-	-	1,399,067 ²	5,224,452	1,598,855	4,060,896	-	-
1892.....	-	-	1,479,106 ²	5,640,346	1,615,220	4,099,221	-	-
1893.....	-	-	1,500,550 ²	6,355,285	1,603,154	3,967,764	-	-
1894.....	-	-	1,530,522 ²	6,354,040	1,359,509	3,315,094	-	-
1895.....	-	-	1,404,342 ²	5,350,627	1,444,928	3,321,387	-	-
1896.....	-	-	1,574,355 ²	5,667,096	1,538,489	3,299,025	-	-
1897.....	-	-	1,457,295 ²	5,695,168	1,543,476	3,254,217	-	-
1898.....	-	-	1,460,701 ²	5,847,685	1,684,024	3,179,595	-	-
1899.....	-	-	1,745,460 ²	6,490,509	2,171,358	3,691,946	-	-
1900.....	-	-	1,654,401 ²	6,602,912	2,439,764	4,310,964	-	-
1901.....	-	-	1,933,283 ²	7,923,950	2,516,392	4,956,025	-	-
1902.....	-	-	1,652,451 ²	7,021,939	3,047,392	5,712,058	-	-
1903.....	-	-	1,456,713 ²	7,028,664	3,511,421	7,776,717	-	-
1904.....	-	-	2,275,018 ²	10,461,223	4,053,900	9,108,208	-	-
1905.....	-	-	2,604,137 ²	12,093,371	4,176,274	8,002,896	-	-
1906.....	-	-	2,200,863 ²	10,304,303	4,495,550	8,360,349	-	-
1907(9 mos.)	-	-	2,014,846 ²	9,487,574	3,807,604	7,491,045	-	-
1908.....	-	-	3,091,159 ²	14,199,609	7,640,121	14,843,789	-	-
1909.....	-	-	3,039,663 ²	14,034,020	6,763,352	13,151,449	-	-
1910.....	-	-	3,152,551 ²	14,456,315	7,017,271	13,070,363	-	-

¹ Coal and coke of all kinds. ² Anthracite coal dust included.

MINERALS.

TABLE CCXXIII. Exports of coal the produce of Canada in the years 1868-1910.

Fiscal year.	Exports of coal.		Fiscal year.	Exports of coal.	
	ton.	\$		ton.	\$
1868.....	265,335	640,708	1890.....	715,364	2,447,936
1869.....	440,308	763,262	1891.....	833,684	2,916,465
1870.....	286,707	588,799	1892.....	945,125	3,195,467
1871.....	318,287	662,451	1893.....	908,232	3,114,558
1872.....	295,522	578,691	1894.....	995,998	3,321,565
1873.....	404,757	951,886	1895.....	1,110,567	3,578,195
1874.....	418,357	1,343,739	1896.....	1,025,060	3,249,069
1875.....	288,176	937,923	1897.....	1,102,067	3,330,017
1876.....	277,832	977,188	1898.....	1,082,132	3,273,415
1877.....	249,536	855,968	1899.....	1,140,840	3,562,794
1878.....	340,127	1,210,689	1900.....	1,641,031	4,599,602
1879.....	315,793	937,268	1901.....	1,888,538	5,307,060
1880.....	344,694	1,013,899	1902.....	1,817,534	4,867,088
1881.....	420,055	1,123,091	1903.....	1,979,951	5,452,434
1882.....	421,311	1,078,704	1904.....	1,646,505	4,346,660
1883.....	444,142	1,158,705	1905.....	1,615,322	3,930,802
1884.....	451,631	1,201,172	1906.....	1,820,511	4,643,198
1885.....	479,706	1,468,166	1907 (9 mos.).....	1,285,346	3,346,402
1886.....	493,508	1,416,160	1908.....	1,877,258	4,810,284
1887.....	527,004	1,522,272	1909.....	1,613,892	4,505,221
1888.....	563,341	1,730,466	1910.....	1,826,339	5,013,221
1889.....	645,515	2,232,154			

TABLE CCXXIV. Production of lead in Canada in 1887-1910.

Calendar year.	Quantity.		Value.	Calendar year.	Quantity.		Value.
	lb.	\$			lb.	\$	
1887.....	204,800	9,216		1899.....	21,862,436	977,250	
1888.....	674,500	29,813		1900.....	63,169,821	2,760,521	
1889.....	165,100	6,488		1901.....	51,900,958	2,249,387	
1890.....	105,000	4,704		1902.....	22,956,381	934,095	
1891.....	88,665	3,857		1903.....	18,139,283	763,562	
1892.....	808,420	33,064		1904.....	37,531,244	1,617,221	
1893.....	2,135,023	79,636		1905.....	56,864,915	2,676,632	
1894.....	5,703,222	187,636		1906.....	54,608,217	3,089,187	
1895.....	16,461,794	531,716		1907.....	47,738,703	2,542,086	
1896.....	24,199,977	721,159		1908.....	43,195,733	1,814,221	
1897.....	39,018,219	1,396,853		1909.....	45,857,424	1,692,139	
1898.....	31,915,319	1,206,339		1910 ¹	32,987,508	1,237,032	

TABLE CCXXV. Production of copper in Canada in 1887-1910.

	lb.		\$		lb.		\$
1887.....	3,260,424	366,798		1899.....	15,078,475	2,655,319	
1888.....	5,562,864	927,107		1900.....	18,937,138	3,065,922	
1889.....	6,809,752	936,341		1901.....	37,827,019	6,096,581	
1890.....	6,013,671	947,153		1902.....	38,804,259	4,511,333	
1891.....	9,529,401	1,226,703		1903.....	42,684,454	5,649,487	
1892.....	7,087,275	818,580		1904.....	41,383,722	5,306,635	
1893.....	8,109,856	871,809		1905.....	48,092,753	7,497,660	
1894.....	7,708,739	736,960		1906.....	55,609,888	10,720,474	
1895.....	7,771,639	836,228		1907.....	56,525,541	11,307,369	
1896.....	9,393,012	1,021,960		1908.....	63,702,873	8,413,876	
1897.....	13,300,802	1,501,660		1909.....	52,493,863	6,814,754	
1898.....	17,747,136	2,134,980		1910 ¹	56,598,074	7,209,463	

¹ Subject to revision.

MINERALS.

TABLE CCXXVI. Production of gold in Canada in the calendar years 1862-1910.

Calendar year.	British Columbia.	Yukon.	Alberta.	Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1862-1866....	16,459,627	-	-	1,792,516	-	-	18,252,143
1867.....	2,480,868	-	-	532,563	-	-	3,013,431
1868.....	2,372,972	-	-	400,555	-	-	2,773,527
1869.....	1,774,978	-	-	348,427	-	-	2,123,405
1870.....	1,336,956	-	-	387,392	-	-	1,724,348
1871.....	1,799,440	-	-	374,972	-	-	2,174,412
1872.....	1,610,972	-	-	255,349	-	-	1,866,321
1873.....	1,305,749	-	-	231,122	-	-	1,536,871
1874.....	1,844,618	-	-	178,244	-	-	2,022,862
1875.....	2,474,904	-	-	218,629	-	-	2,693,533
1876.....	1,786,648	-	-	233,585	-	-	2,020,233
1877.....	1,608,182	-	-	329,205	-	12,057	1,949,444
1878.....	1,275,204	-	-	245,253	-	17,937	1,538,394
1879.....	1,290,058	-	-	268,328	-	23,972	1,582,358
1880.....	1,013,827	-	-	257,823	-	33,174	1,304,824
1881.....	1,046,737	-	-	209,755	-	56,661	1,313,153
1882.....	954,085	-	-	275,090	-	17,093	1,246,268
1883.....	794,252	-	-	301,207	-	17,787	1,113,246
1884.....	736,165	-	-	313,554	-	8,720	1,058,439
1885.....	713,738	-	-	432,971	-	2,120	1,148,829
1886.....	903,651	100,000	-	455,564	-	3,981	1,463,196
1887.....	693,709		2,100	413,631	6,760	1,064	1,187,804
1888.....	616,731		1,200	436,939	-	3,740	1,098,610
1889.....	588,923		20,000	510,029	-	1,207	1,295,159
1890.....	494,436		4,000	474,990	-	1,350	1,149,776
1891.....	429,811	40,000	5,500	451,503	2,000	1,800	930,614
1892.....	399,525	87,500	10,506	389,965	7,118	12,987	907,601
1893.....	379,535	176,000	9,640	381,095	14,637	15,696	976,603
1894.....	530,530	125,000	15,000	389,338	39,624	29,196	1,128,688
1895.....	1,266,954	250,000	50,000	453,119	62,320	1,281	2,083,674
1896.....	1,788,206	300,000	55,000	493,568	115,000	3,000	2,754,774
1897.....	2,724,657	2,500,000	50,000	562,165	189,294	900	6,027,016
1898.....	2,939,852	10,000,000	25,000	538,590	265,889	6,089	13,775,420
1899.....	4,202,473	16,000,000	15,000	617,604	421,591	4,916	21,261,584
1900.....	4,732,105	22,275,000	5,000	598,553	297,495	-	27,908,153
1901.....	5,318,703	18,000,000	15,000	546,963	244,837	3,000	24,128,593
1902.....	5,961,409	14,500,000	10,000	627,357	229,828	8,073	21,336,667
1903.....	5,873,036	12,250,000	1,000	527,806	188,036	3,712	18,843,590
1904.....	5,704,908	10,500,000	500	214,209	40,000	2,900	16,462,517
1905.....	5,902,402	8,327,000	2,500	283,353	91,000	3,940	14,610,395
1906.....	5,579,039	5,600,000	800	252,676	66,193	3,412	11,502,120
1907.....	4,893,020	3,150,000	675	282,686	66,399	-	8,382,780
1908.....	5,929,880	3,600,000	1,037	244,799	66,389	-	9,842,105
1909.....	5,174,579	3,960,000	525	210,711	32,425	3,990	9,382,230
1910 ¹	-	4,550,000	-	-	-	-	10,224,910

¹ Subject to revision.

MINERALS.

TABLE CCXXVII. Silver produced in Canada by provinces in 1887-1910.

Calendar year.	British Columbia.		Ontario.		Quebec.		Yukon.	
	oz.	\$	oz.	\$	oz.	\$	oz.	\$
1887.....	17,690	17,301	190,495	186,304	146,898	143,666	-	-
1888.....	79,780	74,993	208,064	195,580	149,388	140,425	-	-
1889.....	53,192	49,787	181,609	169,983	148,517	139,012	-	-
1890.....	70,427	73,666	158,715	166,016	171,545	179,436	-	-
1891.....	3,306	3,266	225,633	222,926	185,584	183,357	-	-
1892.....	77,160	67,592	41,581	36,425	191,910	168,113	-	-
1893.....	-	195,000	-	8,689	-	126,439	-	-
1894.....	746,379	470,219	-	-	101,318	63,830	-	-
1895.....	1,496,522	976,930	-	-	81,753	53,369	-	-
1896.....	3,135,343	2,102,561	-	-	70,000	46,942	-	-
1897.....	5,472,971	3,272,289	5,000	2,990	80,475	48,116	-	-
1898.....	4,292,401	2,500,753	85,000	49,521	74,932	43,655	-	-
1899.....	2,939,413	1,751,302	202,000	120,352	40,231	23,970	230,000	137,034
1900.....	3,958,175	2,427,548	161,650	99,140	58,400	35,817	290,000	177,857
1901.....	5,151,333	3,036,711	151,400	89,250	41,459	24,440	195,000	114,953
1902.....	3,917,917	2,043,586	145,000	75,632	42,500	22,168	185,000	96,965
1903.....	2,996,204	1,601,471	17,777	9,502	28,600	15,287	156,000	83,382
1904.....	3,222,481	1,843,935	206,875	118,376	15,000	8,583	133,170	76,201
1905.....	3,439,417	2,075,757	2,441,000	1,473,192	19,620	11,841	94,255	56,885
1906.....	2,990,262	1,997,226	5,401,766	3,607,894	17,686	11,813	66,665	42,522
1907.....	2,745,448	1,793,519	9,982,363	6,521,178	16,000	10,452	35,988	23,510
1908.....	2,631,389	1,391,058	19,398,545	10,254,847	13,299	7,030	63,000	33,304
1909.....	2,649,141	1,364,387	24,822,099	12,784,126	13,233	6,815	45,000	23,176
1910 ¹	-	-	29,375,000	15,711,513	-	-	-	-

TABLE CCXXVIII. Silver produced in Canada in 1887-1910.

Calendar year.	oz.	\$	Calendar year.	oz.	\$
1887.....	355,083	347,271	1899.....	3,411,644	2,032,658
1888.....	437,232	410,998	1900.....	4,468,225	2,740,362
1889.....	383,318	358,785	1901.....	5,539,192	3,265,354
1890.....	400,687	419,118	1902.....	4,291,317	2,238,351
1891.....	414,523	409,549	1903.....	3,198,581	1,709,642
1892.....	310,651	272,130	1904.....	3,577,526	2,047,095
1893.....	-	330,128	1905.....	5,994,292	3,617,675
1894.....	847,697	534,049	1906.....	8,473,379	5,659,455
1895.....	1,578,275	1,030,299	1907.....	12,779,799	8,348,659
1896.....	3,205,343	2,149,503	1908.....	22,106,233	11,686,239
1897.....	5,558,446	3,323,395	1909.....	27,529,473	14,178,504
1898.....	4,452,333	2,593,929	1910 ¹	31,983,328	17,106,604

¹ Subject to revision.

MINERALS.

TABLE CCXXIX. Production of asbestos and asbestic in Canada 1896-1910.

Calendar year.	Asbestos.		Asbestic.		Totals.	
	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$
1896.....	10,892	423,066	1,358	6,790	12,250	429,856
1897.....	13,202	399,528	17,240	45,840	30,442	445,368
1898.....	16,124	475,131	7,661	16,066	23,785	491,197
1899.....	17,790	468,635	7,746	17,214	25,536	485,849
1900.....	21,621	729,886	7,520	18,545	29,141	748,431
1901.....	32,892	1,248,645	7,325	11,114	40,217	1,259,759
1902.....	30,219	1,126,688	10,197	21,631	40,416	1,148,319
1903.....	31,129	915,888	10,548	13,869	41,677	929,757
1904.....	35,611	1,213,502	12,854	12,850	48,465	1,226,352
1905.....	50,669	1,486,359	17,594	16,900	68,263	1,503,259
1906.....	59,283	1,970,878	20,127	17,230	79,410	1,988,108
1907.....	62,130	2,484,768	28,296	20,275	90,426	2,505,043
1908.....	66,548	2,555,361	24,225	17,974	90,773	2,573,336
1909.....	63,349	2,284,587	23,951	17,188	87,300	2,301,775
1910 ¹	75,678	2,458,929	24,707	17,629	100,385	2,476,558

TABLE CCXXX. Pig iron produced in Canada, upon which bounty has been paid by Federal Government, and pig iron, kentledge and cast scrap iron for home consumption imported into Canada in the years 1884-1910.

Fiscal year.	Pig iron produced in Canada		Imported.	Total consumption.
	from Canadian ore.	from foreign ore.		
	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.
1884 June 30.....	29,593	-	52,184 ²	81,777
1885 ".....	25,770	-	43,398 ²	69,168
1886 ".....	26,180	-	45,648 ²	71,828
1887 ".....	39,717	-	50,214	89,931
1888 ".....	22,209	-	48,973	71,182
1889 ".....	24,823	-	72,115	96,938
1890 ".....	25,697	-	87,613	113,310
1891 ".....	20,153	-	81,317	101,470
1892 ".....	30,294	-	68,918	99,212
1893 ".....	46,948	-	63,522	110,470
1894 ".....	62,522	-	45,790	108,312
1895 ".....	31,692	-	35,060	66,752
1896 ".....	52,052	-	37,141	89,193
1897 ".....	33,254	-	28,940	62,194
1898 ".....	19,576	53,463	40,995	114,035
1899 ".....	31,861	46,186	48,594	126,641
1900 ".....	34,618	67,221	65,330	167,169
1901 ".....	99,758	50,581	40,282	190,621
1902 ".....	73,101	268,553	43,064	384,718
1903 ".....	46,450	274,741	99,814	421,005
1904 ".....	46,445	226,989	73,900	347,334
1905 ".....	59,452	327,267	77,538	464,257
1906 ".....	86,523	495,335	101,663	683,521
1907 Mar. 31 (9 mos.).....	67,224	349,041	231,412	647,677
1908 ".....	108,359	578,421	238,661	925,441
1909 ".....	97,826	511,605	73,781	683,212
1910 ".....	129,684	610,560	172,127	912,371

¹ Subject to revision. ² Cast scrap iron not included.

MINERALS.

TABLE CXXXI. Production of cement in Canada 1887-1910.

Calendar year.	Natural rock cement.		Portland cement.		Total cement.	
	bbl.	\$	bbl.	\$	bbl.	\$
1887.....					69,843	81,909
1888.....					50,668	35,593
1889.....					90,474	69,790
1890.....					102,216	92,405
1891.....					93,473	108,561
1892.....	Not specified.		Not specified.		117,408	147,663
1893.....					158,597	194,015
1894.....					108,142	144,637
1895.....					128,294	173,675
1896.....					149,090	201,651
1897.....	85,450	65,893	119,763	209,380	205,213	275,273
1898.....	87,125	73,412	163,084	324,168	250,209	307,580
1899.....	141,387	119,308	255,366	513,983	396,753	633,291
1900.....	125,428	99,994	292,124	562,916	417,552	662,910
1901.....	133,328	94,415	317,066	565,615	450,394	660,030
1902.....	127,931	98,932	594,594	1,028,618	722,525	1,127,550
1903.....	92,252	74,655	627,741	1,150,592	719,993	1,225,247
1904.....	56,814	50,247	910,358	1,237,992	967,172	1,338,239
1905.....	14,184	10,274	1,346,548	1,913,740	1,360,732	1,924,014
1906.....	8,610	6,052	2,139,164	3,164,807	2,147,774	3,170,859
1907.....	5,775	4,043	2,436,093	3,777,328	2,441,868	3,781,371
1908.....	1,044	815	2,665,289	3,709,063	2,666,333	3,709,878
1909.....	-	-	4,010,180	5,266,008	4,010,180	5,266,008
1910 ¹	-	-	4,753,975	6,414,315	4,753,975	6,414,315

TABLE CXXXII. Imports of Portland cement into Canada 1898-1910.

Fiscal year.	Quantity.	Value.	Duty paid.
	cwt.	\$	\$
1898.....	1,073,058	355,264	121,969
1899.....	1,300,424	467,994	147,146
1900.....	1,301,361	498,607	147,067
1901.....	1,612,432	654,595	179,550
1902.....	1,971,616	833,657	233,754
1903.....	2,316,853	868,131	271,004
1904.....	2,476,388	995,017	290,778
1905.....	3,228,394	1,234,649	384,866
1906.....	2,848,582	963,839	328,342
1907 (9 mos).....	1,551,493	523,120	162,250
1908.....	2,427,381	852,041	259,549
1909.....	1,460,850	475,676	159,077
1910.....	490,809	153,487	47,984

¹ Subject to revision.

BOUNTIES.

TABLE CCXXXIII. Quantities of iron and steel products, lead, binder twine and crude petroleum produced in Canada and amount of bounties paid thereon in 1896-1910.

Fiscal year.	Pig iron.		Puddled iron bars.		Steel.		Manufactures of steel.	
	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.
	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$
1896.....	52,052	104,105	2,804	5,611	29,749	59,499	-	-
1897.....	33,254	66,509	1,509	3,019	8,683	17,366	-	-
1898.....	72,523	165,654	2,658	7,706	24,673	67,454	-	-
1899.....	76,496	187,954	5,837	17,511	23,342	74,644	-	-
1900.....	101,838	238,296	3,374	10,121	21,453	64,360	-	-
1901.....	150,339	351,259	5,567	16,703	33,352	100,058	-	-
1902.....	341,654	693,108	6,984	20,550	36,375	77,431	-	-
1903.....	321,191	666,001	2,482	6,702	260,668	729,102	-	-
1904.....	273,434	533,982	4,321	11,669	128,884	347,990	4,211	15,324
1905.....	386,719	624,667	3,509	7,895	300,421	676,318	40,213	231,324
1906.....	581,858	687,632	3,560	5,875	569,237	941,000	72,875	369,832
1907 ¹	416,265	385,231	297	312	454,932	575,259	63,238	338,999
1908.....	686,780	863,817	-	-	661,940	1,092,201	57,856	347,135
1909.....	609,431	693,423	-	-	570,588	838,100	55,515	333,091
1910.....	740,244	573,969	-	-	740,390	695,752	89,802	538,812
Totals.....	4,844,078	6,835,607	42,812	113,674	3,864,687	6,356,534	383,710	2,174,514

Continued.	Lead.		Manila fibre.		Crude petroleum.		Total bounties.
	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	gal.	\$	
1896.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	169,213
1897.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	86,894
1898.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	240,814
1899.....	449,636,000	76,665	-	-	-	-	356,774
1900.....	177,990,000	43,335	-	-	-	-	356,112
1901.....	245,792,000	30,000	-	-	-	-	498,020
1902.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	791,089
1903.....	2,576,000	4,380	-	-	-	-	1,406,185
1904.....	26,748,104	195,627	7,473,754	25,452	-	-	1,130,041
1905.....	56,489,523	330,645	4,046,699	13,789	23,336,478	350,047	2,234,685
1906.....	28,708,428	90,196	4,423,300	15,079	19,410,480	291,157	2,400,771
1907 ¹	21,479	1,995	3,998,015	13,595	17,770,205	266,553	1,581,944
1908.....	15,425,553	51,001	12,315,276	41,983	26,081,139	391,217	2,787,354
1909.....	42,533,287	307,434	10,137,946	34,561	17,379,871	260,698	2,467,307
1910.....	45,467,545	340,542	18,041,994	61,507	13,572,587	203,589	2,414,171
Totals.....	1,091,387,919	1,471,820	60,436,984	305,966	117,550,760	1,763,261	18,921,376

¹ Nine months.

BOUNTIES.

TABLE CCXXXIV. Quantity of pig iron manufactured from Canadian and foreign ores respectively and bounty paid thereon in the fiscal year ended March 31 1910

Companies.	Canadian.		Foreign.		Total bounty.
	ton.	bounty.	ton.	bounty.	
		\$		\$	\$
Algoma Steel Co., Ltd., Sault Ste Marie, Ont.	33,317	51,513	137,307	84,555	136,068
Dominion Iron and Steel Co., Ltd., Sydney, N.S.	908	1,544	277,280	172,899	174,443
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co., Ltd., Sydney Mines, N.S.	-	-	57,783	36,076	36,076
Hamilton Steel and Iron Co., Ltd., Hamilton, Ont.	74,252	107,246	89,182	54,768	162,014
Canada Iron Corporation, Midland, Ont.	7,292	11,649	32,534	20,287	31,936
Canada Iron Corporation, Radnor Forges, Que.	4,148	6,885	1,410	807	7,692
Canada Iron Corporation, Drummondville, Que.	578	520	-	-	520
Atikokan Iron Co., Port Arthur, Ont.	8,882	15,100	-	-	15,100
Standard Chemical Co., Deseronto, Ont.	307	514	15,064	9,606	10,120
Totals	129,684	194,971	610,560	378,998	573,969

NOTE. The total of Canadian ore used in the year was 236,246 tons, and of foreign ore 1,225,222 tons.

BOUNTIES.

TABLE CCXXXV. Quantity of steel manufactured in Canada by various companies during the fiscal year ended March 31 1910 upon which bounty was paid.

Companies.	Steel made.	Bounty paid.
	ton.	\$
Algoma Steel Co., Ltd., Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	193,282	182,746
Dominion Iron and Steel Co., Ltd., Sydney, N.S.	335,690	316,249
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co., Ltd., Sydney Mines, N.S.	67,083	61,270
Hamilton Steel and Iron Co., Ltd., Hamilton, Ont. ...	81,871	76,395
Lake Superior Iron and Steel Co., Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	58,995	54,628
Ontario Iron and Steel Co., Welland, Ont.	2,099	2,205
Totals.	739,020	693,493

In 1910, 89,802 tons of wire rods were made by the Dominion Iron and Steel Company Ltd., on which \$538,812 bounty was paid.

IRON BLAST FURNACES IN CANADA IN 1910.

Of seventeen completed furnaces, six were in blast in 1910, for varying periods of time. The operating companies, with numbers and capacities of furnaces, were as follows :—

Dominion Iron and Steel Company, Sydney, C.B.: four completed furnaces of 280 tons capacity each per day ; two operated throughout 1910, two for 365, one for 112 days, and the fourth for 255 days

Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Company, Limited, New Glasgow, N.S.: one furnace at Sydney Mines, C.B., of 200 tons capacity ; operated 311 days.

Londonderry Iron and Mining Company, Limited, Londonderry, N.S.: one furnace of 100 tons capacity ; idle throughout the year.

Canada Iron Corporation, Limited, Montreal, Que.: two small furnaces of seven and eight tons capacity, at Drummondville, Que., operated 272 days ; one furnace of 25 tons daily capacity, at Radnor Forges, Que., operated 41 days during 1910 ; two furnaces of 125 tons and 250 tons at Midland, Ont., operated for 7 months and 4 months respectively.

Standard Chemical Company of Toronto, Deseronto, Ont.: one furnace with a daily capacity of 50 tons ; operated 253 days during 1910.

Hamilton Steel and Iron Company, Hamilton, Ont.: two furnaces, one of 200 tons capacity, operated throughout 1910, a second furnace of 300 tons capacity, operated 329 days in 1910.

Algoma Steel Company, Limited, Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.: two furnaces at Steelton, near Sault Ste. Marie, of 250 tons capacity each ; operated throughout the year.

The Atikokan Iron Company, Limited, Port Arthur, Ont.: one furnace of 100 tons capacity ; operated for 8 months during 1910.

The total daily capacity of the seventeen furnaces is about 2,985 tons.

TABLE CCXXXVI. Bounties paid to Cordage Companies on Manila fibre used in the manufacture of binder twine and cordage during the fiscal year ended March 31 1910.

Companies.	Binder twine and cordage made.	Manila fibre used.	Bounty paid.
	lb.	lb.	\$
The Canadian Cordage and Mfg., Co., Ltd., Peterborough, Ont.....	2,682,527	1,639,890	5,590
The Brantford Cordage Co., Ltd., Brantford, Ont. . .	2,514,096	1,700,740	5,798
The Colonial Cordage Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont. . . .	890,375	752,130	2,564
The Consumers Cordage Co., Ltd., Montreal, Que. and Dartmouth, N.S.....	4,998,297	4,086,690	13,932
The Kingston Penitentiary Binder Twine Factory, Kingston, Ont.....	92,256	68,280	233
The Farmers Binder Twine Co., Ltd., Brantford, Ont.	1,537,344	505,664	1,724
The Plymouth Cordage Co., Ltd., Welland, Ont.....	14,569,195	9,288,600	31,666
Totals.....	27,284,090	18,041,994	61,507

The quantity of binder twine and cordage made was 18,400,842 and 8,883,248 pounds respectively.

ELECTRIC LIGHT COMPANIES.

TABLE CCXXXVII. Electric light companies registered under Electric Inspection Act, by provinces, during the years ended March 31 1909 and 1910.

Provinces.	1909.			1910.		
	Number of companies	Number of lamps.		Number of companies	Number of lamps.	
		Arc.	Incandescent.		Arc.	Incandescent.
Alberta.....	10	365	75,804	10	311	56,925
British Columbia.....	28 ¹	1,420	324,784	29	1,658	389,064
Manitoba.....	16 ²	529	240,547	17 ²	750	294,391
New Brunswick.....	16	1,011	64,866	17	1,083	75,883
Nova Scotia.....	33	735	136,137	31	682	143,726
Ontario.....	223	9,741	1,191,228	217	10,146	1,299,984
Prince Edward Island	3	135	11,425	2	120	12,500
Quebec.....	66 ¹	5,700	771,778	63	5,640	832,498
Saskatchewan.....	10	202	43,168	10	311	56,925
Yukon.....	1	—	5,000	2	—	5,750
Total.....	406	19,838	2,864,737	398	20,701	3,167,646

¹ One company not in operation. ² One company generates electricity for power purposes only.

NOTE.—One arc light is estimated to be equal to ten incandescents.

DIVORCES IN CANADA.

TABLE CCXXXVIII. The following are the statistics of divorce as given in the public records.

Year.	Granted by Parliament.				Granted by Courts.			
	Ontario.	Quebec.	Northwest Territories.	Manitoba.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	British Columbia.	Prince Edward Island.
1868.....	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
1869.....	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-
1870.....	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
1871.....	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
1872.....	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
1873.....	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
1874.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1875.....	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
1876.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1877.....	3	-	-	-	5	2	-	-
1878.....	2	1	-	-	1	3	1	-
1879.....	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
1880.....	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-
1881.....	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-
1882.....	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-
1883.....	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	-
1884.....	1	-	-	-	4	3	2	-
1885.....	4	1	-	-	4	3	-	-
1886.....	1	-	-	-	4	5	1	-
1887.....	2	3	-	-	1	3	1	-
1888.....	2	1	-	-	3	1	2	-
1889.....	3	1	-	-	3	6	2	-
1890.....	2	-	-	-	4	3	3	-
1891.....	4	-	-	-	3	-	3	-
1892.....	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	-
1893.....	3	4	-	-	5	2	1	-
1894.....	5	1	-	-	1	-	2	-
1895.....	3	-	-	-	5	5	-	-
1896.....	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	-
1897.....	1	-	-	-	2	-	3	-
1898.....	2	1	-	-	2	5	6	-
1899.....	2	1	1	-	5	3	2	-
1900.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	-
1901.....	2	-	-	-	10	-	7	-
1902.....	2	-	-	-	9	1	3	-
1903.....	2	1	1	1	8	4	4	-
1904.....	5	1	-	-	6	2	5	-
1905.....	2	3	2	2	6	2	18	-
			Alta.	Sask.				
1906.....	10	3	1	-	5	1	17	-
1907.....	3	1	-	-	7	3	9	-
1908.....	8	-	-	-	4	5	12	-
1909.....	8	4	1	1	7	6	22	-
1910.....	14	2	-	1				-

NOTE. In British Columbia, in addition to the divorce, seven judicial separations have been granted, one in 1892; one in 1893; one in 1899; two in 1900, and two in 1903. In 1900 four applications (male) having been granted 'Decree Nisi,' and in 1909 two (male). In Nova Scotia there were two judicial separations granted, one in 1907 and one in 1909.

III. RECORDS OF CABINET MINISTERS,
GOVERNORS GENERAL, LIEUT.-GOVERNORS
AND DOMINION PARLIAMENTS.

DOMINION MINISTRIES 1867-1911.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
First Ministry.¹		
Premier.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Justice and Attorney General	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir A. T. Galt.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir John Rose.....	Nov. 18, 1867
	Hon. Sir Francis Hincks.....	Oct. 9, 1869
	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley.....	Feb. 22, 1873
Minister of Public Works.	Hon. William Macdougall.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	Dec. 1, 1869
Minister of Militia and Defense.	Hon. Sir George E. Cartier.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Hugh McDonald.....	July 1, 1873
Minister of Customs	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	Feb. 22, 1873
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. J. C. Chapais.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Christopher Dunkin	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. John Henry Pope.....	Oct. 25, 1871
Post Master General.....	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. John O'Connor.....	July 1, 1873
	Hon. Peter Mitchell.....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Inland Revenue....	Hon. William Pearce Howland.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. A. Morris.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	July 2, 1872
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	March 4, 1873
	Hon. T. N. Gibbs.....	July 1, 1873
Minister of Interior.....	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell	July 1, 1873
President of Council	Hon. A. J. Ferguson Blair.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Joseph Howe.....	Jan. 30, 1869
	Hon. Edward Kenny.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	June 21, 1870
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	July 2, 1872
Receiver General.....	Hon. Hugh McDonald.....	June 14, 1873
	Hon. Edward Kenny.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. J. C. Chapais.....	Nov. 16, 1869
Secretary of State.....	Hon. Théodore Robitaille.....	Jan. 30, 1873
	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	July 1, 1867
Secretary of State for the Provinces.....	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Dec. 8, 1869
	Hon. Adams G. Archibald.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Joseph Howe.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. T. N. Gibbs.....	June 14, 1873
Without Portfolio.....	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Nov. 16, 1869

¹ Resigned November 6 1873.

DOMINION MINISTRIES 1867-1911.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Second Ministry. ¹		
Premier.....	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Hon. A. Aimé Dorion.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Téléphore Fournier.....	July 8, 1874
	Hon. Edward Blake.....	May 1, 1875
	Hon. Rodolphe Laflamme.....	June 8, 1877
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir Richard Cartwright.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Militia and Defence.....	Hon. William Ross.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. William B. Vail.....	Sept. 30, 1874
	Hon. A. G. Jones.....	Jan. 21, 1878
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Isaac Burpee.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. L. Letellier de St. Just.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. C. A. P. Pelletier.....	Jan. 26, 1877
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Donald A. Macdonald.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Téléphore Fournier.....	May 19, 1875
	Hon. Lucius S. Huntington.....	Oct. 9, 1875
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Albert J. Smith.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Inland Revenue.....	Hon. Téléphore Fournier.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Félix Geoffrin.....	June 8, 1874
	Hon. Rodolphe Laflamme.....	Nov. 9, 1876
	Hon. Joseph Cauchon.....	June 8, 1877
	Hon. Wilfrid Laurier.....	Oct. 8, 1877
Minister of Interior.....	Hon. David Laird.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. David Mills.....	Oct. 24, 1876
President of Council.....	Hon. L. S. Huntington.....	Jan. 20, 1874
	Hon. Joseph Cauchon.....	Dec. 7, 1875
	Hon. Edward Blake.....	June 8, 1877
Receiver General.....	Hon. Thomas Coffin.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Secretary of State.....	Hon. David Christie.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Richard W. Scott.....	Jan. 9, 1874
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Edward Blake.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Richard W. Scott.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Third Ministry. ²		
Premier.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	Oct. 17, 1878
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Hon. James McDonald.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	May 20, 1881
	Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	Dec. 10, 1885
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	Jan. 27, 1887
	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	May 29, 1888

¹ Resigned October 16 1878.² The Premier died June 6 1891.

DOMINION MINISTRIES 1867-1911.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Third Ministry—con.		
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.	May 20, 1879
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.	May 20, 1879
	Hon. John Henry Pope	Sept. 25, 1885
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	Nov. 28, 1889
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.	Jan. 16, 1880
	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron	Nov. 8, 1880
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Oct. 19, 1878
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. John Henry Pope.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. John Carling.	Sept. 25, 1885
Postmaster General	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	May 20, 1879
	Hon. John O'Connor.	Jan. 16, 1880
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	May 20, 1881
	Hon. John Carling.....	May 23, 1882
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Sept. 25, 1885
	Hon. A. W. McLelan	Jan. 27, 1887
Minister of Marine and Fisheries	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888
	Hon. J. C. Pope	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	July 10, 1882
	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	Dec. 10, 1885
	Hon. Charles Hibbert Tupper.	May 31, 1888
Minister of Inland Revenue...	Hon. L. F. G. Baby.....	Oct. 26, 1878
	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. John Costigan.....	May 23, 1882
Minister of Interior.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir D. L. Macpherson ...	Oct. 17, 1883
	Hon. Thomas White.....	Aug. 5, 1885
	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Aug. 3, 1888
President of Council.....	Hon. John O'Connor	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	Hon. Joseph A. Mousseau.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. A. W. McLelan	May 20, 1881
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	Oct. 17, 1883
	Hon. C. C. Colby	Nov. 28, 1889
Receiver General.....	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell	Nov. 8, 1878
Secretary of State	Hon. J. C. Aikins	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. John O'Connor	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. Joseph A. Mousseau.....	May 20, 1881
	Hon. J. A. Chapleau.....	July 29, 1882
Without portfolio.....	Hon. R. D. Wilmot	Nov. 8, 1878
	Hon. Sir D. L. Macpherson	Feb. 11, 1880
	Hon. Frank Smith	July 29, 1882
	Hon. J. J. C. Abbott.....	May 13, 1887

DOMINION MINISTRIES 1867-1911.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Fourth Ministry. ¹		
Premier and President of Council.....	Hon. Sir J. J. C. Abbott.....	June 16, 1891
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin .. .	May 20, 1879
	Hon. Frank Smith.....	Aug. 14, 1891
	Hon. Joseph A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Oct. 19, 1879
	Hon. Joseph A. Chapleau.. .	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Militia.. .	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. John Carling	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Inland Revenue...	Hon. John Costigan.....	May 23, 1882
Secretary of State.....	Hon. J. A. Chapleau	July 29, 1882
	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Justice.....	Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Charles Hibbert Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.....	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	June 3, 1888
	Hon. Thomas M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Postmaster General.....	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888
	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Railways and Canals.....	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Without portfolio	Hon. Frank Smith.....	Jan. 29, 1882

¹When the ministry of Sir John Abbott was formed his colleagues in the former ministry retained their portfolios, and the dates of their original appointments are repeated. On account of ill health Sir John Abbott resigned December 5 1892.

DOMINION MINISTRIES 1867-1911.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Fifth Ministry.¹		
Premier.....	Right Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson..	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Trade and Commerce.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Secretary of State.....	Hon. John Costigan.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Railways and Canals.....	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 17, 1892
Minister of Militia.....	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.....	Hon. Thomas M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. A. R. Angers.....	Dec. 5, 1892
President of Council.....	Hon. William B. Ives.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Sir John Carling.....	Dec. 5, 1892
	Hon. Sir Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882
Not in the Cabinet.		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. John J. Curran.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. John F. Wood.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. N. Clarke Wallace.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Sixth Ministry.²		
Premier and President of Council.....	Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell.....	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Justice.....	Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper.....	Dec. 21, 1894
	Hon. A. R. Dickey.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Trade and Commerce.....	Hon. W. B. Ives.....	Dec. 21, 1894
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 21, 1892

¹ Some of the Ministers being continued in their positions, the dates of their original appointments are given. The Premier died on December 12, 1894, and was succeeded by Sir Mackenzie Bowell.

² In January, 1896, several members of the Cabinet resigned, and on the 15th of that month it was re-organized with four new members.

DOMINION MINISTRIES 1867-1911.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Sixth Ministry—con.		
Secretary of State.....	Hon. A. R. Dickey	Dec. 21, 1894
	Hon. W. H. Montague ..	Mar. 26, 1895
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Finance ..	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	May. 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. John Costigan.....	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. John G. Haggart	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Public Works.	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
	Hon. A. R. Dickey.....	Mar. 26, 1895
	Hon. A. Desjardins.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Interior.....	Hon. Thomas M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. A. R. Angers.	Dec. 5, 1892
	Hon. W. H. Montague.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. J. F. Wood.....	Dec. 17, 1895
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. E. G. Prior.....	Dec. 17, 1895
	Hon. Sir Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882
Without portfolio.....	Hon. W. H. Montague.....	Dec. 21, 1894
	Hon. D. Ferguson.....	Dec. 21, 1894
Not in the Cabinet.		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. John J. Curran.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. John F. Wood.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. N. Clarke Wallace.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Seventh Ministry. ¹		
Premier and Secretary of State.	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. John Costigan.....	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. John G. Haggart	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Trade and Commerce.....	Hon. William B. Ives	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Justice.....	Hon. A. R. Dickey.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. W. H. Montague.....	Jan. 15, 1896

¹ Ministers continuing to hold the same portfolios are given with the dates of their original appointments. This Cabinet resigned office July 8 1896.

DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1911.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Seventh Ministry—con.		
President of Council.....	Hon. A. R. Angers.....	May 1, 1896
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. A. Desjardins.....	May 1, 1896
Minister of Interior.....	Hon. Hugh John Macdonald.....	May 1, 1896
Postmaster General.....	Hon. L. O. Taillon.....	May 1, 1896
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. David Tisdale.....	May 2, 1896
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. John F. Wood.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. E. G. Prfor.	Dec. 17, 1895
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Sir Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1892
	Hon. D. Ferguson.....	Dec. 21, 1894
	Hon. J. J. Ross.....	May 1, 1896
Not in the Cabinet.		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper	May 1, 1896
Eighth Ministry.		
Premier and President of Council	Right Hon. Sir Wilfrid Laurier.....	July 11, 1896
Minister of Trade and Commerce	Right Hon. Sir Richard J. Cartwright ...	July 13, 1896
Secretary of State.....	Hon. R. W. Scott	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Charles Murphy	Oct. 10, 1908
Minister of Justice	Hon. Sir Oliver Mowat	July 13, 1896
	Hon. David Mills	Nov. 18, 1897
	Hon. Charles Fitzpatrick	Feb. 11, 1902
	Hon. Sir Allen B. Aylesworth.....	June 4, 1906
Minister of Marine and Fisheries	Hon. Sir Louis Henry Davies.	July 13, 1896
	Hon. James Sutherland.	Jan. 15, 1902
	Hon. J. Raymond F. Préfontaine... ..	Nov. 11, 1902
	Hon. Louis P. Brodeur ¹	Feb. 6, 1906
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. Sir Frederick W. Borden.....	July 13, 1896
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir William Mulock.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Allen B. Aylesworth....	Oct. 16, 1905
	Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux... ..	June 4, 1906
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. Sydney A. Fisher.....	July 13, 1896
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. J. Israel Tarte	July 13, 1896
	Hon. James Sutherland.....	Nov. 11, 1902
	Hon. Charles S. Hyman.....	May 22, 1905
	Hon. William Pugsley	Sept. 13, 1907
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. William S. Fielding	July 13, 1896
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. Andrew G. Blair.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Henry R. Emmerson.....	Jan. 15, 1904
	Hon. George F. Graham.....	Sept. 13, 1907

¹ Also Minister of Naval Service.

DOMINION MINISTRIES 1867-1911.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Eighth Ministry—con.		
Minister of Interior.	Hon. Clifford Sifton.....	Nov. 17, 1896
	Hon. Frank Oliver.....	April 8, 1905
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. William Paterson.....	June 30, 1897
Minister of Inland Revenue. .	Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière. .	June 30, 1897
	Hon. M. E. Bernier.....	June 22, 1900
	Hon. Louis P. Brodeur.....	Jan. 19, 1904
	Hon. William Templeman ¹	Feb. 6, 1906
Minister of Labour.....	Hon. William Lyon McKenzie King	June 2, 1909
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Richard R. Dobell.	July 13, 1896
	Hon. C. A. Geoffrion.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. James Sutherland.....	Sept. 30, 1899
	Hon. W. Templeman.....	Feb. 25, 1902
	Hon. Charles S. Hyman.....	Feb. 5, 1904
Not in the Cabinet.		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. Charles Fitzpatrick.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Henry Carroll.....	Feb. 11, 1902
	Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux.....	Jan. 29, 1904
	Hon. Jacques Bureau.....	Feb. 14, 1907
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. William Paterson.....	July 13, 1896
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière.	July 13, 1896

¹ Also Minister of Mines.

GOVERNORS GENERAL OF CANADA 1867-1911.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Date of assumption of office.
The Right Hon. Viscount Monck, G.C.M.G.....	June 1, 1867	July 1, 1867
The Right Hon. Lord Lisgar, G.C.M.G. (Sir John Young)	Dec. 29, 1868	Feb. 2, 1869
The Right Hon. the Earl of Dufferin, K.P., K.C.B., G.C.M.G.	May 22, 1872	June 25, 1872
The Most Hon. the Marquis of Lorne, K.T., G.C.M.G.	Oct. 5, 1878	Nov. 25, 1878
The Most Hon. the Marquis of Lansdowne, G.C.M.G.	Aug. 18, 1883	Oct. 23, 1883
The Right Hon. Lord Stanley of Preston, G.C.B.....	May 1, 1888	June 11, 1888
The Right Hon. the Earl of Aberdeen, K.T., G.C.M.G.	May 22, 1893	Sept. 18, 1893
The Right Hon. the Earl of Minto, G.C.M.G.....	July 30, 1898	Nov. 12, 1898
The Right Hon. the Earl Grey, G.C.M.G.....	Sept. 26, 1904	Dec. 10, 1904

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF PROVINCES, 1867-1911.

Province.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Ontario	Major-General H. W. Stisted.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. W. P. Howland.....	July 14, 1868
	Hon. John W. Crawford.....	Nov. 5, 1873
	Hon. D. A. Macdonald.....	May 18, 1875
	Hon. John Beverley Robinson.....	June 30, 1880
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Feb. 8, 1887
	Hon. George A. Kirkpatrick.....	May 30, 1892
	Hon. Sir Oliver Mowat.....	Nov. 18, 1897
	Hon. Sir William Mortimer Clark.....	April 20, 1903
	Hon. John M. Gibson.....	Sept. 22, 1908
Quebec	Hon. Sir N. F. Belleau.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir N. F. Belleau..... (second term)	Jan. 31, 1868
	Hon. René Edouard Caron.....	Feb. 11, 1873
	Hon. Luc Letellier de St. Just.....	Dec. 15, 1876
	Hon. Théodore Robitaille.....	July 26, 1879
	Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....	Nov. 7, 1884
	Hon. A. R. Angers.....	Oct. 24, 1887
	Hon. Sir J. A. Chapleau.....	Dec. 5, 1892
	Hon. L. A. Jette.....	Feb. 2, 1898
	Hon. L. A. Jette..... (second term)	Feb. 9, 1903
Nova Scotia.....	Hon. Sir Charles A. P. Polletier.....	Sept. 4, 1908
	Lieut.-General Sir W. F. Williams.....	July 1, 1867
	Major-General Sir C. Hastings Doyle.....	Oct. 18, 1867
	Lieut.-General Sir C. Hastings Doyle..... (second term)	Jan. 31, 1868
	Sir E. Kenny (acting).....	May 31, 1870
	Hon. Joseph Howe.....	May 1, 1873
	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....	July 4, 1873
	Hon. Matthew Henry Richey.....	July 4, 1883
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	July 9, 1888
	Hon. Malachy Bowes Daly.....	July 11, 1890
	Hon. Malachy Bowes Daly..... (second term)	July 29, 1895
	Hon. Alfred G. Jones.....	Aug. 7, 1900
	Hon. Duncan C. Fraser.....	Mar. 27, 1906
New Brunswick	Hon. James D. McGregor.....	Oct. 18, 1910
	Major-General C. Hastings Doyle.....	July 1, 1867
	Col. F. P. Harding.....	Oct. 18, 1867
	Hon. L. A. Wilmot.....	July 14, 1868
	Hon. Samuel Leonard Tilley.....	Nov. 5, 1873
	Hon. E. Baron Chandler.....	July 16, 1878
	Hon. Robert Duncan Wilmot.....	Feb. 11, 1880
	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley..... (second term)	Oct. 31, 1885
	Hon. John Boyd.....	Sept. 21, 1893
	Hon. John A. Fraser.....	Dec. 20, 1893
	Hon. A. R. McClellan.....	Dec. 9, 1896
	Hon. Jabez B. Snowball.....	Feb. 5, 1902
	Hon. L. J. Tweedie.....	Mar. 2, 1907
Manitoba.....	Major-General C. Hastings Doyle.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....	May 20, 1870
	Hon. Francis Goodschall Johnson.....	April 9, 1872
	Hon. Alexander Morris.....	Dec. 2, 1872
	Hon. Joseph Ed. Cauchon.....	Dec. 2, 1877
	Hon. James C. Aikens.....	Sept. 22, 1882
	Hon. J. C. Schultz.....	July 1, 1888
	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Sept. 2, 1895
	Hon. Sir D. H. McMillan.....	Oct. 16, 1900
	Hon. Sir D. H. McMillan..... (second term)	May 11, 1906

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF PROVINCES, 1867-1911— concluded.

Province.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
British Columbia.....	Hon. J. W. Trutch.....	June 5, 1871
	Hon. Albert Norton Richards.....	June 27, 1876
	Hon. Clement F. Cornwall.....	June 21, 1881
	Hon. Hugh Nelson.....	Feb. 7, 1887
	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Nov. 1, 1892
	Hon. Thomas R. McInnes.....	Nov. 18, 1897
	Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière.....	June 21, 1900
	Hon. James Dunsmuir.....	May 11, 1906
	Hon. T. W. Patterson.....	Dec. 3, 1909
Prince Edward Island.	Hon. W. C. F. Robinson.....	June 10, 1873
	Hon. Sir Robert Hodgson.....	Nov. 22, 1873
	Hon. Thomas H. Haviland.....	July 14, 1879
	Hon. Andrew Archibald Macdonald.....	Aug. 1, 1884
	Hon. Jedediah S. Carvell.....	Sept. 21, 1889
	Hon. Geo. Wm. Howlan.....	Feb. 21, 1894
	Hon. P. A. MacIntyre.....	May 13, 1899
	Hon. D. A. McKinnon.....	Oct. 3, 1904
	Hon. Benjamin Rogers.....	June 1, 1910
Alberta ¹	Hon. George H. V. Bulyea.....	Sept. 1, 1905
	Hon. George H. V. Bulyea.....(second term)	Oct. 5, 1910
Saskatchewan ¹	Hon. A. E. Forget.....	Sept. 1, 1905
	Hon. Geo. W. Brown.....	Oct. 5, 1910
Territories.....	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....	May 10, 1870
	Hon. Francis Goodschall Johnson.....	April 9, 1872
	Hon. Alexander Morris.....	Dec. 2, 1872
	Hon. David Laird, P.C.....	Oct. 7, 1876
	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Dec. 3, 1881
	Hon. Joseph Royal.....	July 1, 1888
	Hon. C. H. Mackintosh.....	Oct. 31, 1893
	Hon. M. C. Cameron.....	May 30, 1898
	Hon. A. E. Forget.....	Oct. 11, 1898
	Hon. A. E. Forget.....(second term)	Mar. 30, 1904

¹ By chapters 3 and 42 of 4-5 Edward VII the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan were established out of the territory of the four provisional districts of Assiniboia, Alberta, Athabaska and Saskatchewan.

DOMINION PARLIAMENTS, 1867-1911.

Number of Parliaments.	Session.	Date of Opening.	Date of prorogation.	Days of session.	Elections, writs returnable, di-solutions and length of Parliaments.
1st Parliament.	1st.....	Nov. 6, 1867..	May 22, 1868..	118 ¹	August and Sept., 1867. ³ Sept. 24, 1867. ⁴ July 1872. ⁵ 4 y., 9 m., 15 d. ⁶
	2nd	April 15, 1869..	June 22, 1869..	69	
	3rd	Feb. 15, 1870..	May 12, 1870..	87	
	4th	Feb. 15, 1871..	April 14, 1871..	59	
	5th	April 11, 1872..	June 14, 1872..	65	
2nd Parliament.	1st.....	March 5, 1873..	Aug. 13, 1873..	81 ²	July, August and Sept., 1872. ³ Sept. 3, 1872. ⁴ Jan. 2, 1874. ⁵ 1 yr., 4 m., 0 d. ⁶
	2nd	Oct. 23, 1873..	Nov. 7, 1873..	16	
3rd Parliament.	1st.....	March 26, 1874..	May 26, 1874..	62	Jan. 22, 1874. ³ Feb. 21, 1874. ⁴ Aug. 17, 1878. ⁵ 4 y., 5 m., 25 d. ⁶
	2nd	Feb. 4, 1875..	April 8, 1875..	64	
	3rd	Feb. 10, 1876..	April 12, 1876..	63	
	4th	Feb. 8, 1877..	April 28, 1877..	80	
	5th	Feb. 7, 1878..	May 10, 1878..	93	
4th Parliament.	1st.....	Feb. 13, 1879..	May 15, 1879..	92	Sept. 17, 1878. ³ Nov. 21, 1878. ⁴ May 18, 1882. ⁵ 3 y., 5 m., 28 d. ⁶
	2nd	Feb. 12, 1880..	May 7, 1880..	86	
	3rd	Dec. 9, 1880..	March 21, 1881..	103	
	4th	Feb. 9, 1882..	May 17, 1882..	98	
5th Parliament.	1st.....	Feb. 8, 1883..	May 25, 1883..	107	June 20, 1882. ³ Aug. 7, 1882. ⁴ Jan. 15, 1887. ⁵ 4 y., 5 m., 10 d. ⁶
	2nd	Jan. 17, 1884..	April 19, 1884..	94	
	3rd	Jan. 29, 1885..	July 20, 1885..	173	
	4th	Feb. 25, 1886..	June 2, 1886..	98	
6th Parliament.	1st.....	April 13, 1887..	June 23, 1887..	72	Feb. 22, 1887. ³ April 7, 1887. ⁴ Feb. 3, 1891. ⁵ 3 y., 9 m., 27 d. ⁶
	2nd	Feb. 23, 1888..	May 22, 1888..	90	
	3rd	Jan. 31, 1889..	May 2, 1889..	92	
	4th	Jan. 16, 1890..	May 16, 1890..	121	
7th Parliament.	1st.....	April 29, 1891..	Sept. 30, 1891..	155	March 5, 1891. ³ April 25, 1891. ⁴ April 24, 1896. ⁵ 5 y., 0 m., 0 d. ⁶
	2nd	Feb. 25, 1892..	July 9, 1892..	136	
	3rd	Jan. 26, 1893..	April 1, 1893..	66	
	4th	March 15, 1894..	July 23, 1894..	131	
	5th	April 18, 1895..	July 22, 1895..	96	
	6th	Jan. 2, 1896..	April 23, 1896..	111	
8th Parliament.	1st.....	Aug. 19, 1896..	Oct. 5, 1896..	48	June 23, 1896. ³ July 13, 1896. ⁴ Oct. 9, 1900. ⁵ 4 y., 2 m., 26 d. ⁶
	2nd	March 25, 1897..	June 29, 1897..	97	
	3rd	Feb. 3, 1898..	June 13, 1898..	131	
	4th	March 16, 1899..	Aug. 11, 1899..	149	
	5th	Feb. 1, 1900..	July 18, 1900..	168	
9th Parliament.	1st.....	Feb. 6, 1901..	May 23, 1901..	107	Nov. 7, 1900. ³ Dec. 5, 1900. ⁴ Sept. 29, 1904. ⁵ 3 y., 2 m., 26 d. ⁶
	2nd	Feb. 13, 1902..	May 15, 1902..	90	
	3rd	March 12, 1903..	Oct. 24, 1903..	227	
	4th	March 10, 1904..	Aug. 10, 1904..	154	
10th Parliament.	1st.....	Jan. 11, 1905..	July 20, 1905..	116	Nov. 3, 1904. ³ Dec. 15, 1904. ⁴ Sept. 17, 1908. ⁵ 3 y., 9 m., 4 d. ⁶
	2nd	March 8, 1906..	July 13, 1906..	128	
	3rd	Nov. 22, 1906..	April 27, 1907..	157	
	4th	Nov. 28, 1907..	July 20, 1908..	236	
11th Parliament.	1st.....	Jan. 20, 1909..	May 19, 1909..	120	Oct. 26, 1908. ³ Dec. 3, 1908. ⁴
	2nd	Nov. 11, 1909..	May 4, 1910..	175	
	3rd	Nov. 17, 1910..			

¹ Adjourned from 21st December, 1867 to 12th March, 1868, to allow the Local Legislatures to meet. ² Adjourned 23rd May till 13th August. ³ Period of general elections.

⁴ Writs returnable. ⁵ Dissolution of Parliament. ⁶ Duration of Parliament in years, months and days. The life of a Parliament is counted from the date of return of election writs to the date of dissolution. both days inclusive.

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